

A thick black L-shaped frame is positioned on the left and bottom edges of the slide, framing the central text.

CREDIT EDA CASE STUDY

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AGENDA

- Give an idea of applying EDA in a real business scenario.
- Develop a basic understanding of risk analytics in banking and financial services
- Understand how data is used to minimise the risk of losing money while lending to customers

Business Understanding

When the company receives a loan application, the company has to decide for loan approval based on the applicant's profile. Two types of risks are associated with the bank's decision:

- If the applicant is likely to repay the loan, then not approving the loan results in a loss of business to the company
- If the applicant is not likely to repay the loan, i.e. he/she is likely to default, then approving the loan may lead to a financial loss for the company.

TARGET VARIABLE

The dataset contains the information about the loan application at the time of applying for the loan. It contains two types of scenarios:

- **The client with payment difficulties:** he/she had late payment more than X days on at least one of the first Y instalments of the loan in our sample,
- **All other cases:** All other cases when the payment is paid on time.

TYPES OF DECISION

When a client applies for a loan, there are four types of decisions that could be taken by the client/company

- **Approved:** The Company has approved loan Application
- **Cancelled:** The client cancelled the application sometime during approval. Either the client changed her/his mind about the loan or in some cases due to a higher risk of the client he received worse pricing which he did not want.
- **Refused:** The company had rejected the loan (because the client does not meet their requirements etc.).
- **Unused offer:** Loan has been cancelled by the client but on different stages of the process.

PURPOSE OF CASE STUDY

- Using EDA techniques analyse the dataset to understand how consumer attributes and loan attributes influence the tendency of default

DATA UNDERSTANDING

- *'application_data.csv'* contains all the information of the client at the time of application.
The data is about whether a **client has payment difficulties**.
- *'previous_application.csv'* contains information about the client's previous loan data. It contains the data whether the previous application had been **Approved, Cancelled, Refused or Unused offer**.

PROBLEM STATEMENT

- Identify patterns which indicate if a client has difficulty paying their installments
- Ensuring consumers capable of repaying the loan are not rejected
- Find out client variables and loan variables that are high indicators of defaulting

Exploratory Data Analysis Approach

The dataset is being analysed using following steps:

- Data Sourcing
- Data Cleansing
- Derived Metrics
- Univariate Analysis
- Segmented Univariate Analysis
- Bivariate Analysis
- Correlation Analysis
- Arriving at Insights

Data Sourcing

- *'application_data.csv' and 'previous_application.csv' datasets are merged on current application ID*
- *The combined dataset is used for analysis*
- *The columns are divided into numerical and categorical for ease of analysis*

Data Cleansing

- Fixing Rows and Columns
- Dealing with missing values
- Detecting Outliers
- Finding Data Imbalance

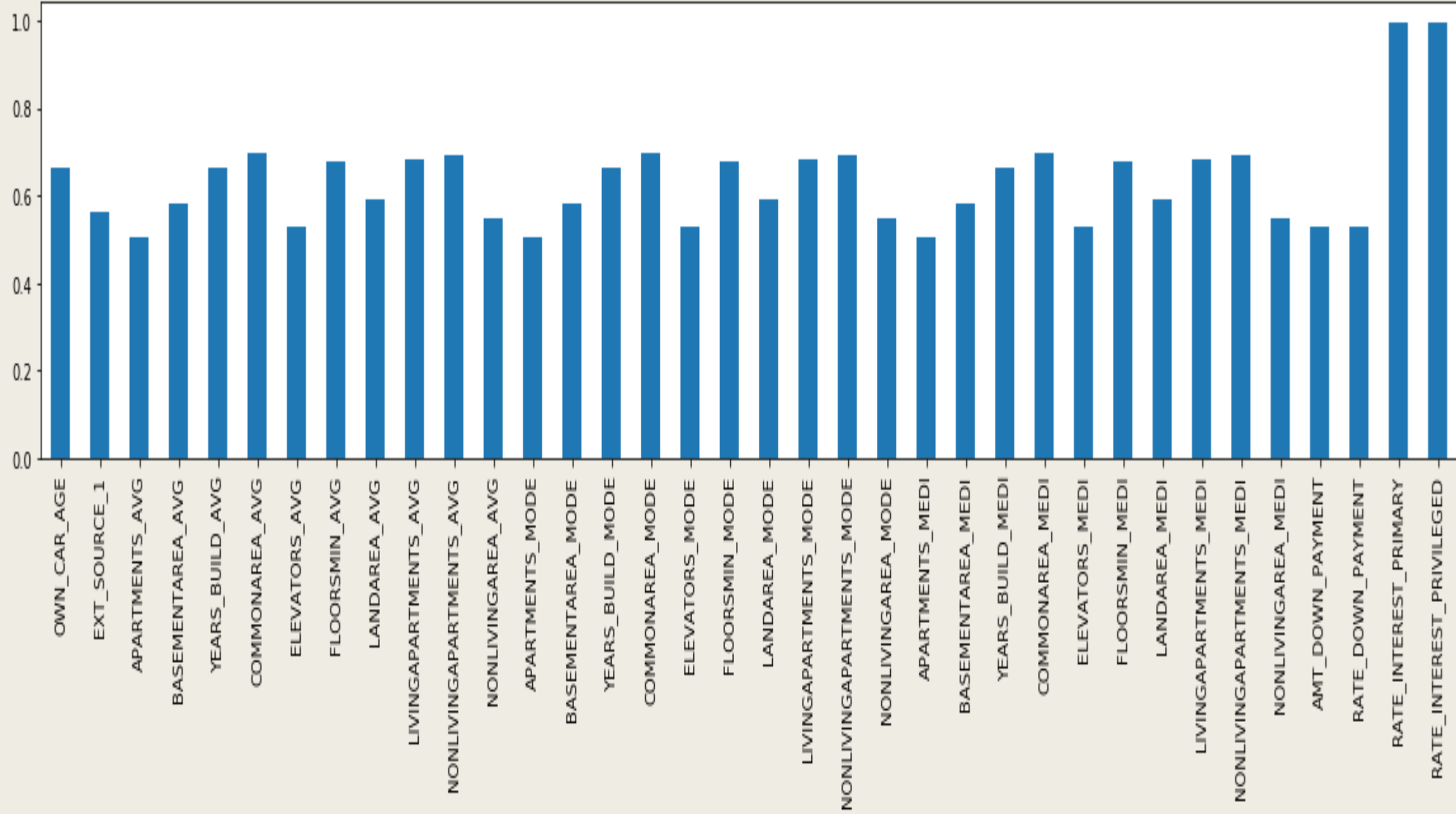
Fixing Rows and Columns

- Duplicate Rows and Columns are removed
- Certain columns are renamed
- Datatype of certain columns changed to category
- Columns segregated based on datatype as numerical,object and categorical

Dealing with missing values

- Null values in categorical columns replaced with appropriate values
- Numerical Columns with more than 50% missing values identified
- Insignificant columns are removed
- RATE_INTEREST_PRIMARY and RATE_INTEREST_PRIVILEGED removed

List of Columns & NA counts where NA values are more than 50%



Detecting Outliers

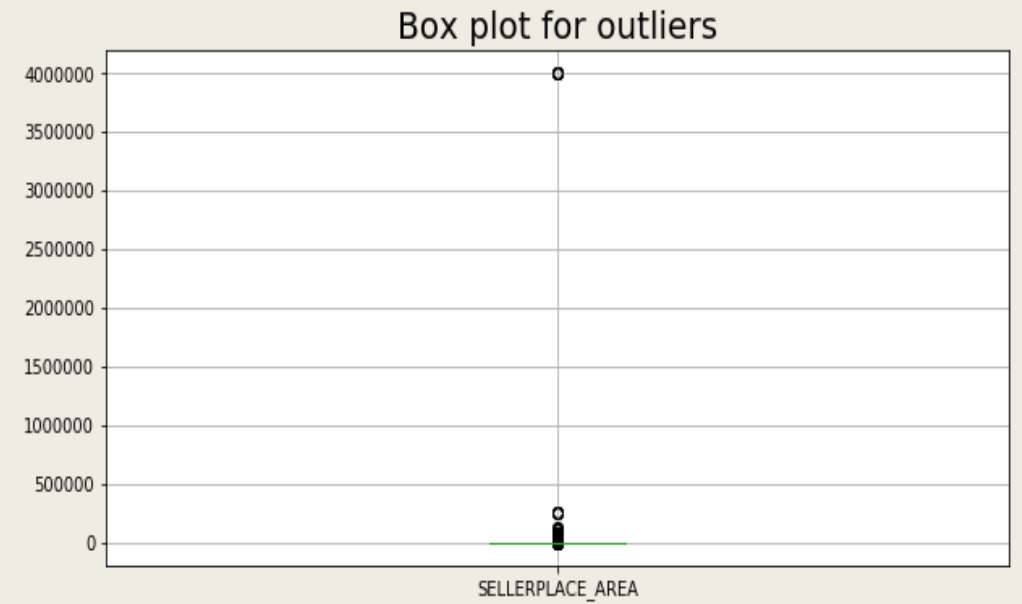
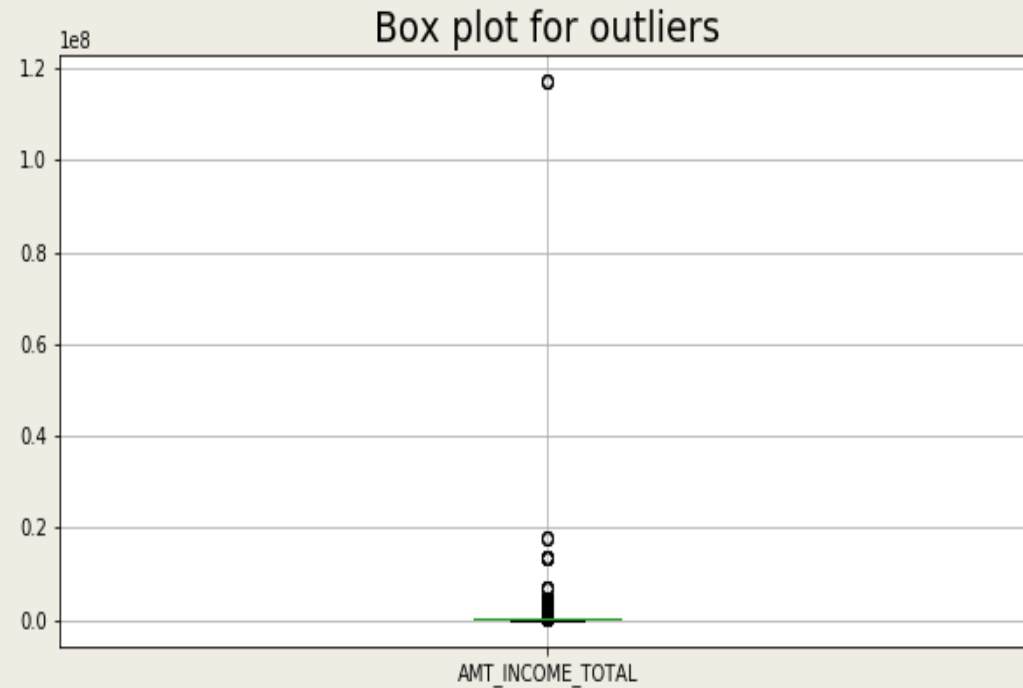
- Numerical columns are analysed for identifying outliers using **Box plots**
- Outlier Datapoints are detected using **IQR method**
- Datapoints that are beyond 1.5 times Inter Quartile Regions are considered as outliers
- Rows with Significant Outliers for particular variables are dropped

Detected and Removed Outliers

SELLERPLACE_AREA:[4000000]

AMT_INCOME_TOTAL: [117000000.0, 18000090.0, 13500000.0]

Box Plots for outliers



Pseudo Outliers

Highly Significant outliers were found as follows:

DAYS_EMPLOYED:[365243]

DAYS_FIRST_DUE :[365243.0]

DAYS_LAST_DUE_1ST_VERSION:[365243.0]

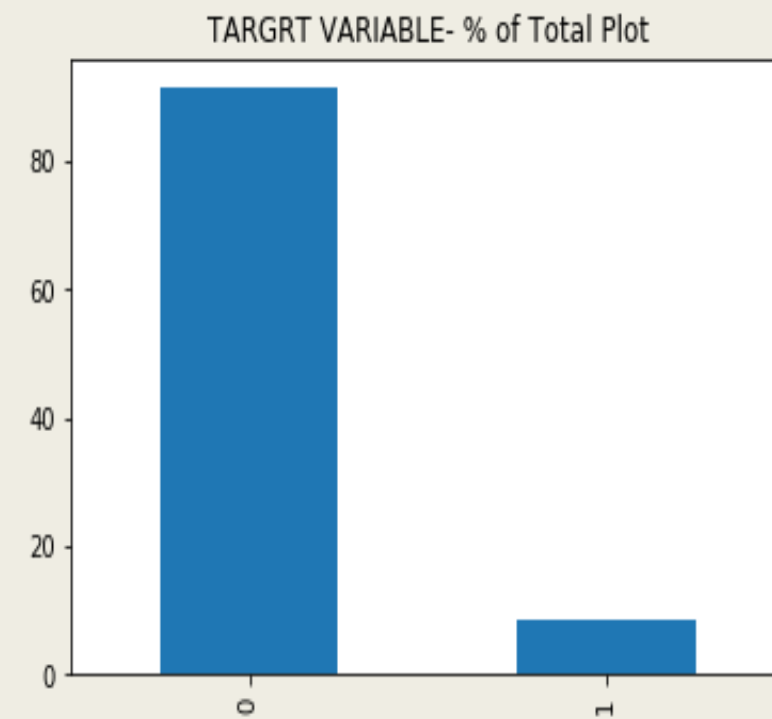
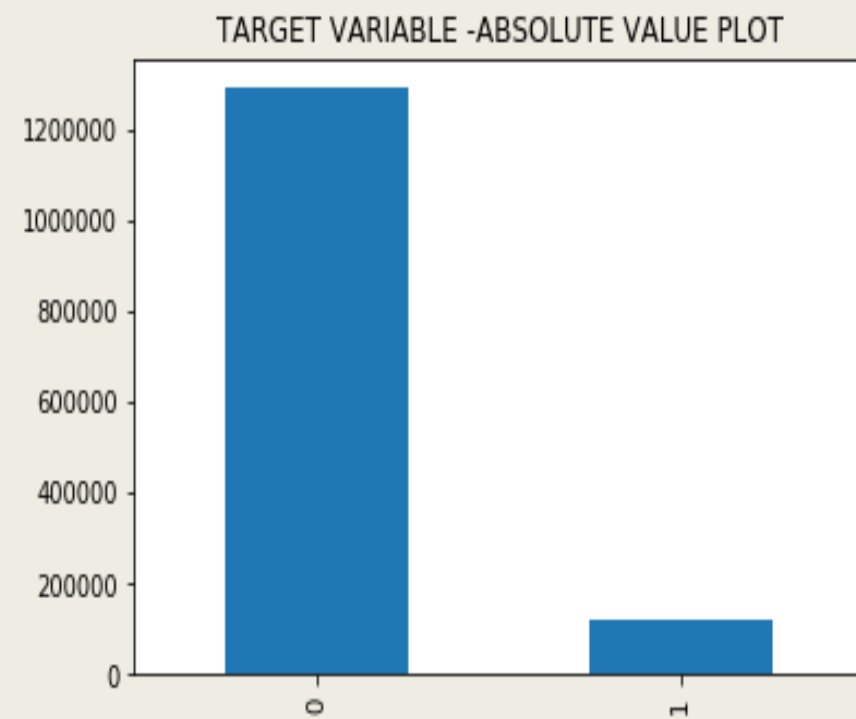
DAYS_LAST_DUE :[365243.0]

DAYS_TERMINATION :[365243.0]

Since the value is spread over many rows, it is assumed as indication of unemployment or other category

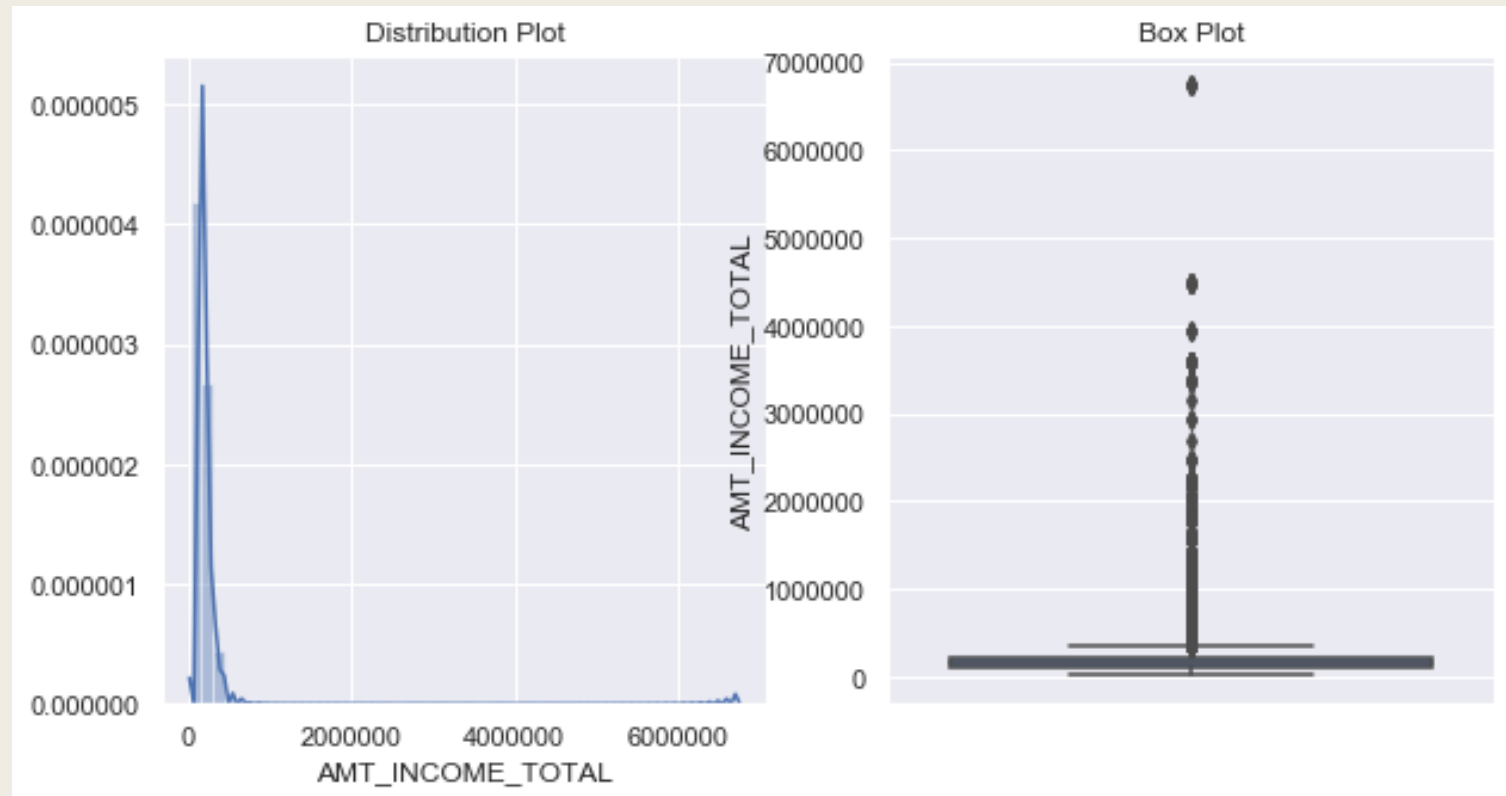
Data Imbalance

- Dataset is segmented into Repayers with **Target=0** and Defaulters with **Target=1**
- Countplot of Repayers and Defaulters indicates DATA IMBALANCE
- Count of Repayers = 1291326
- Count of Defaulters =122357
- Ratio of Data Imbalance is 1291326 :122357 ie. **10.554:1**

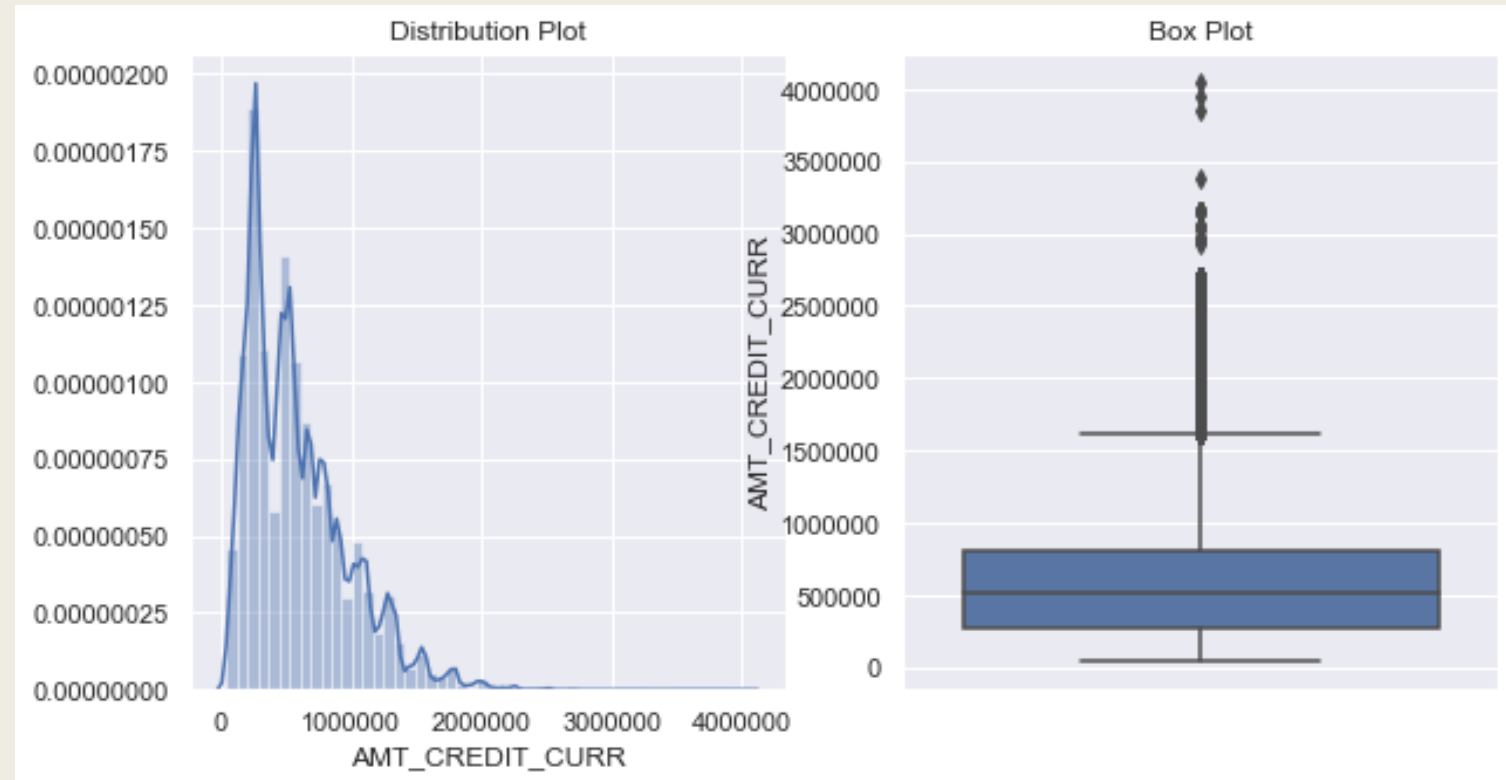


Univariate Analysis

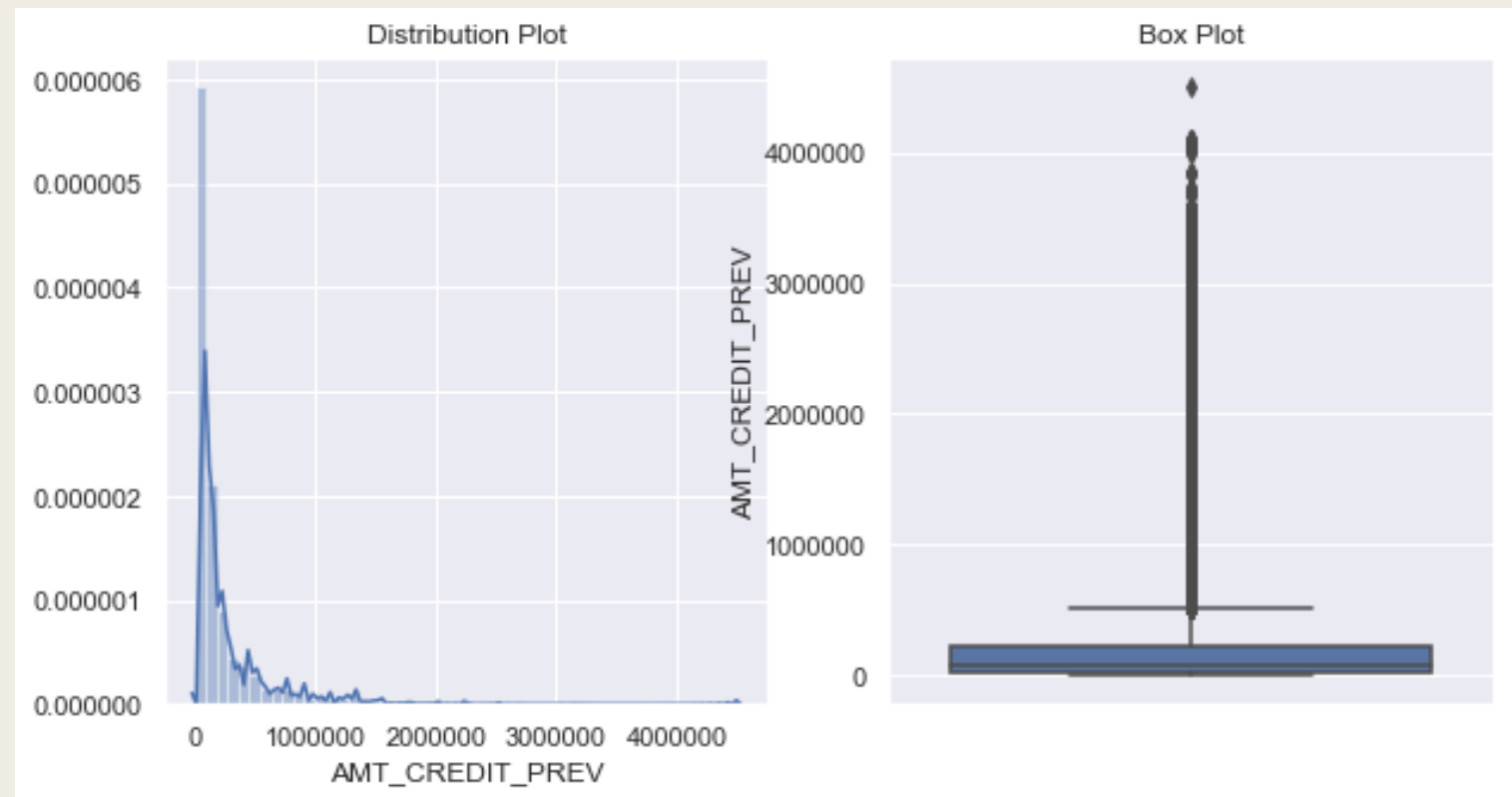
TOTAL INCOME



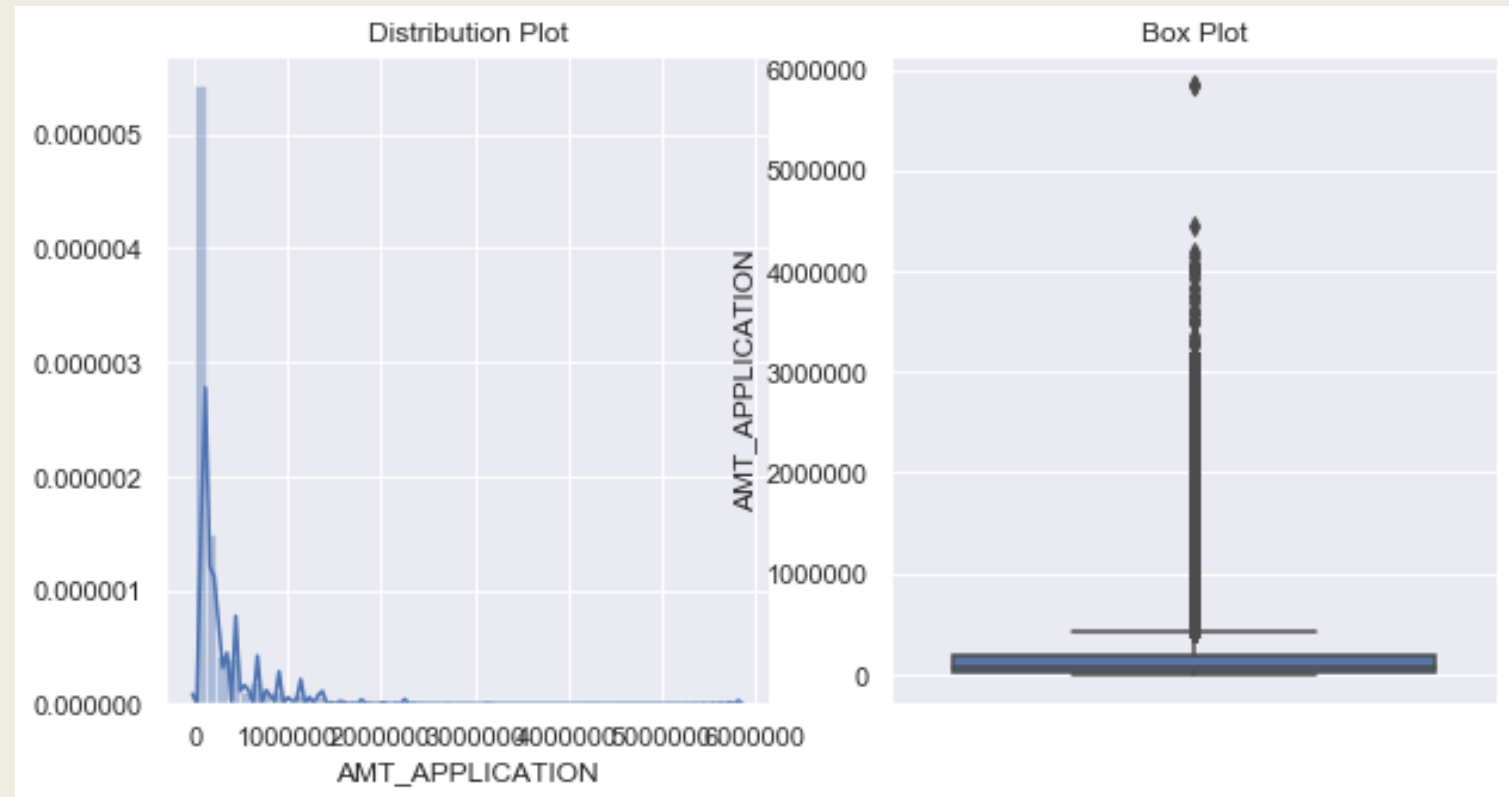
CURRENT CREDIT AMOUNT



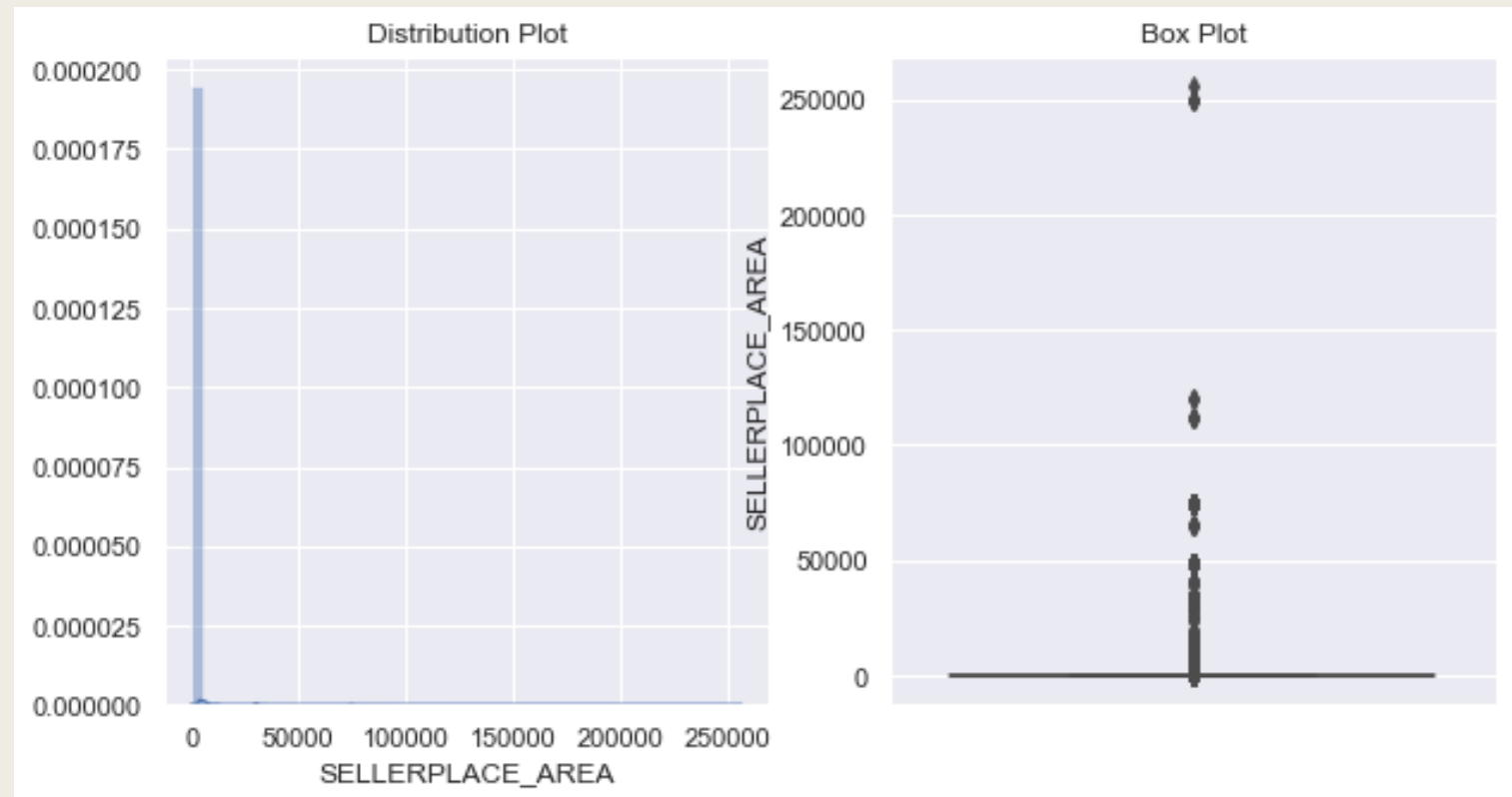
PREVIOUS CREDIT AMOUNT



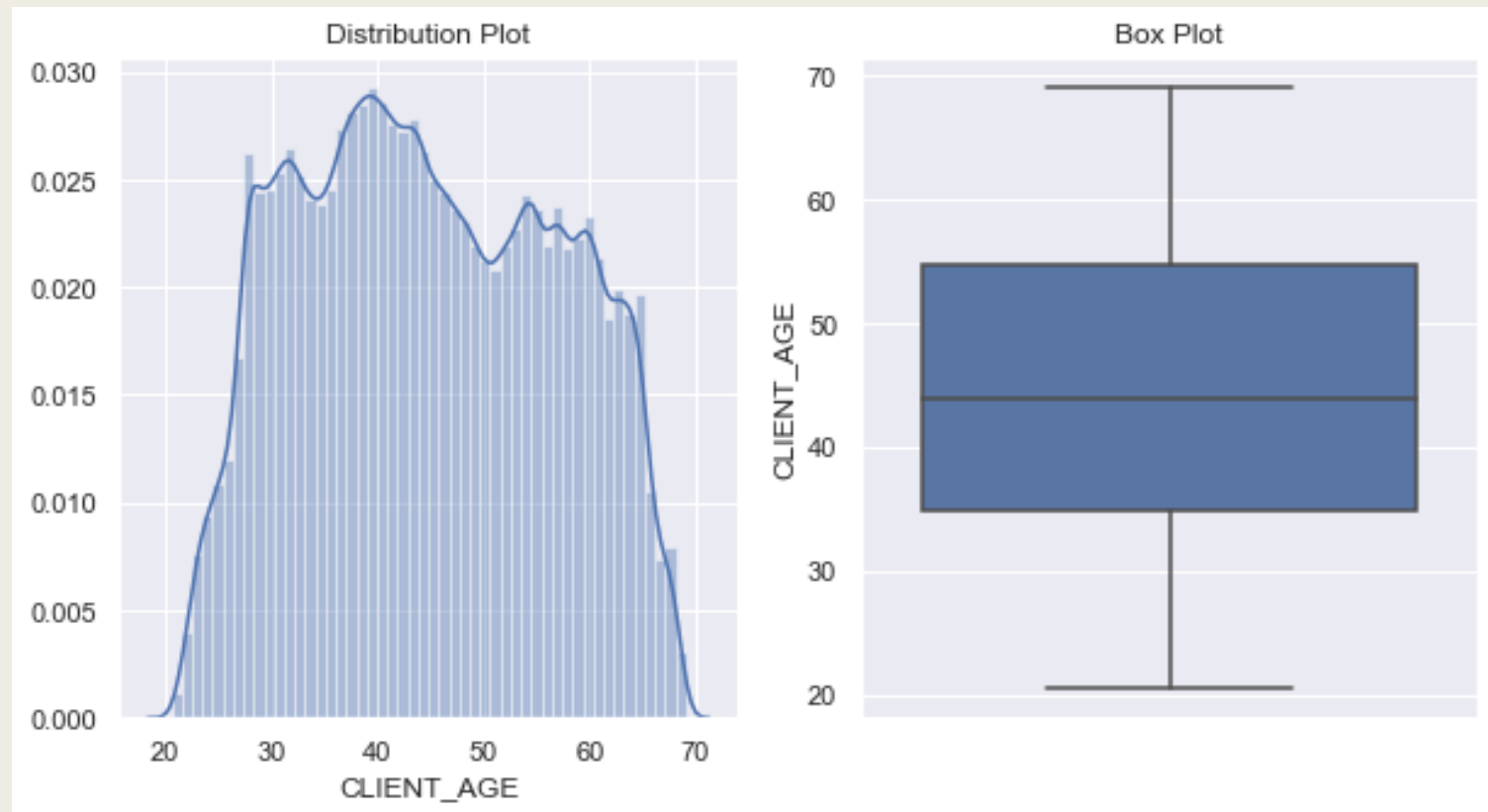
APPLICATION AMOUNT



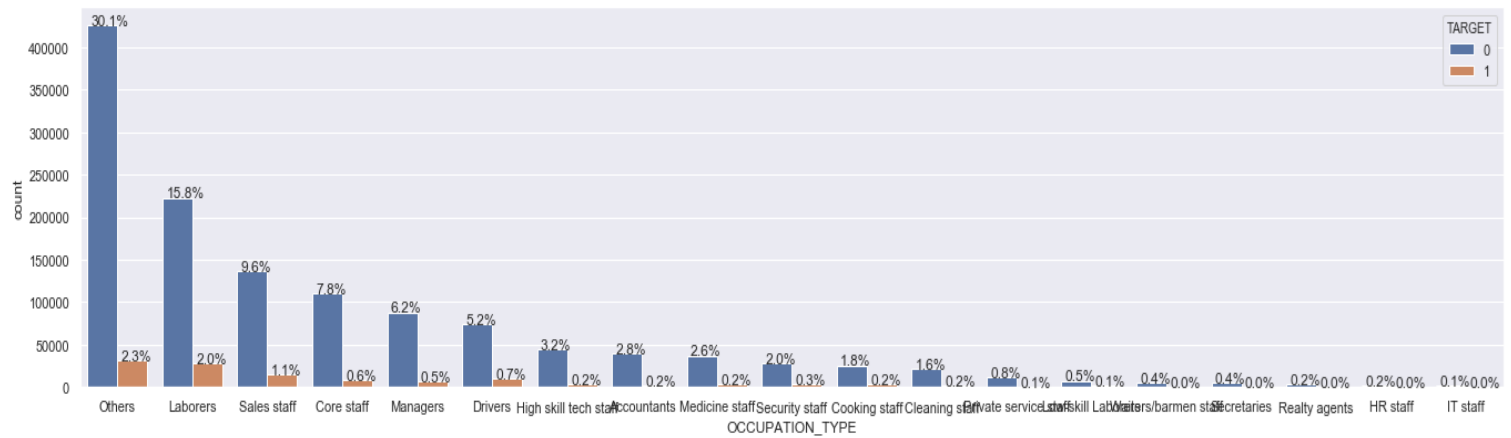
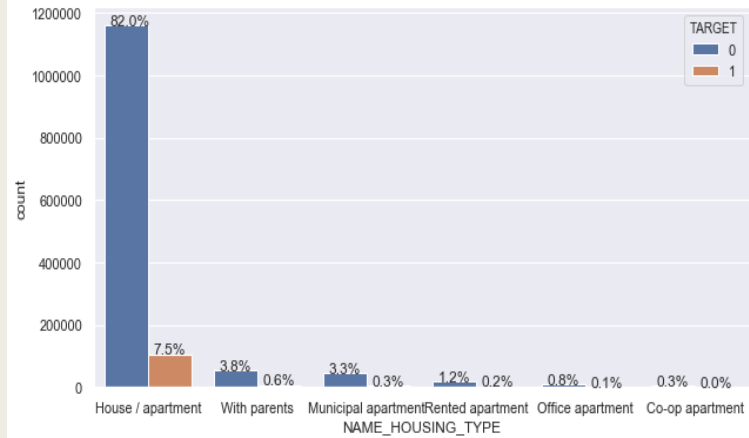
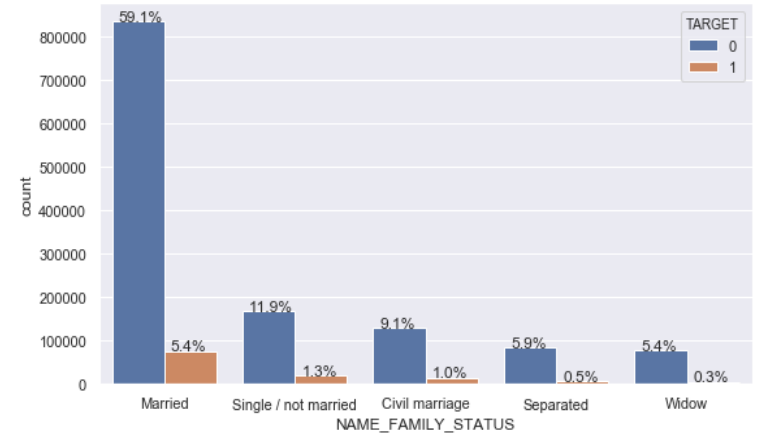
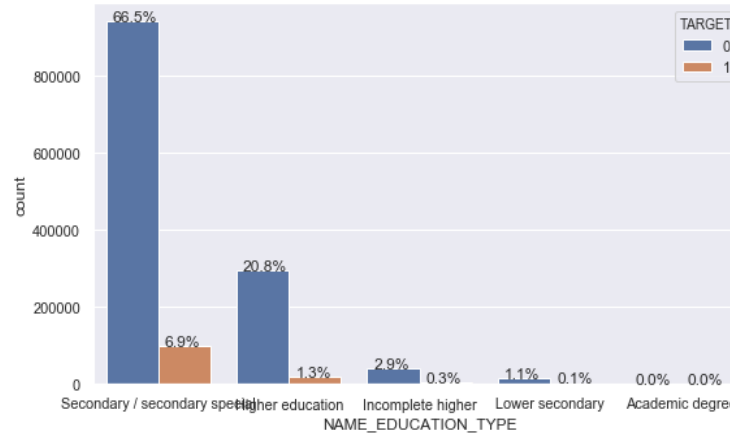
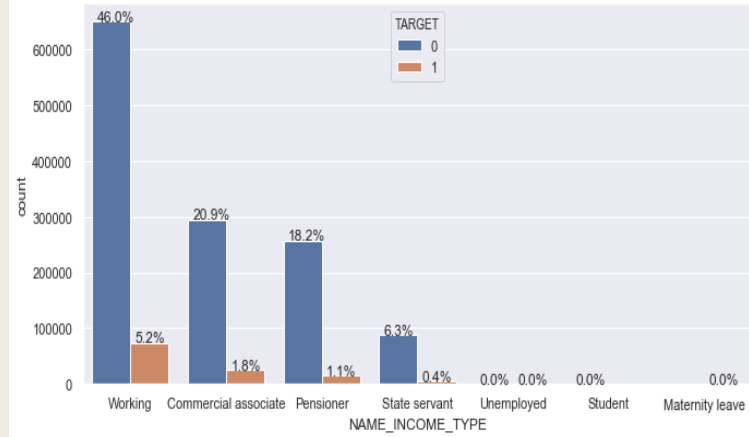
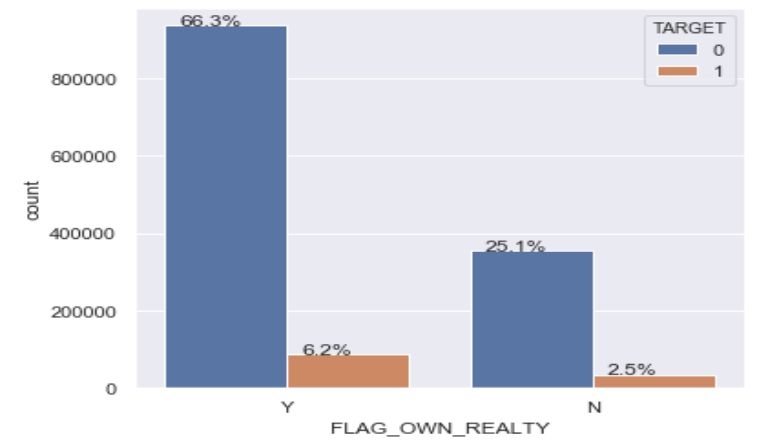
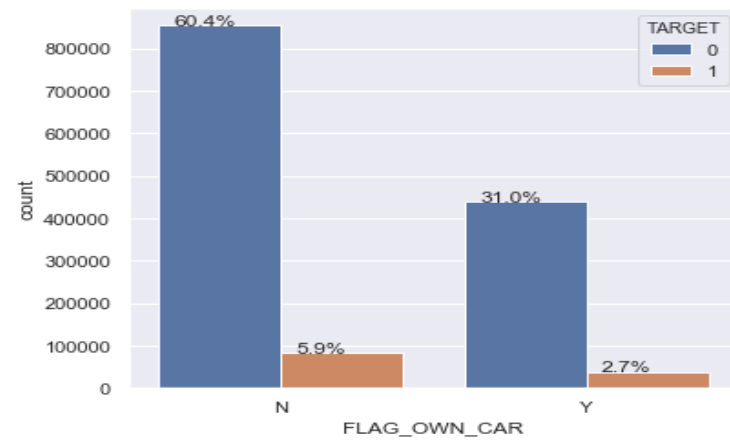
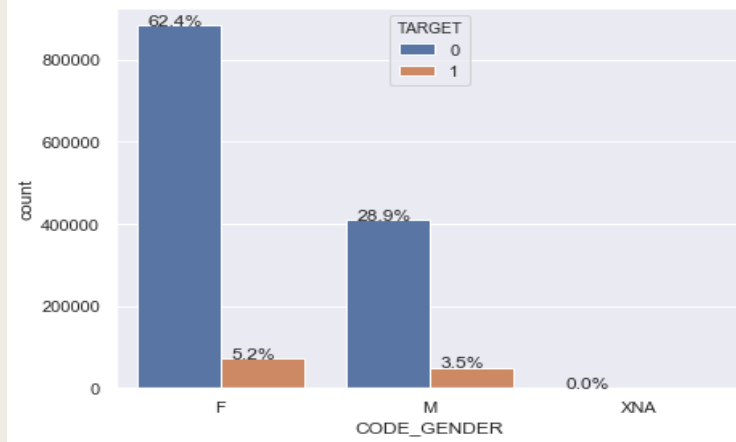
SELLER PLACE AREA

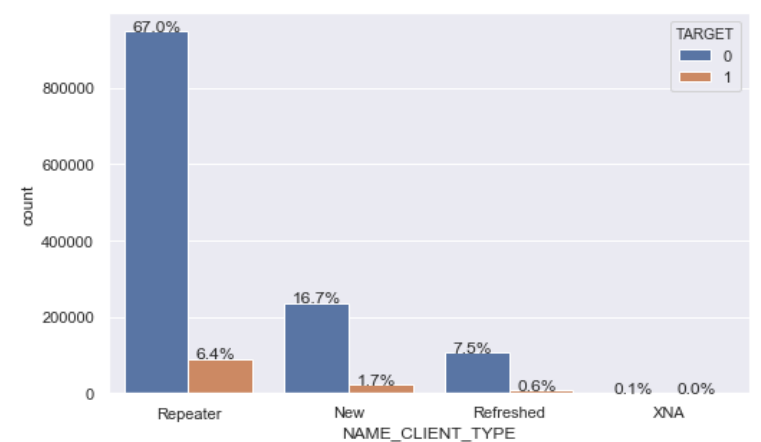
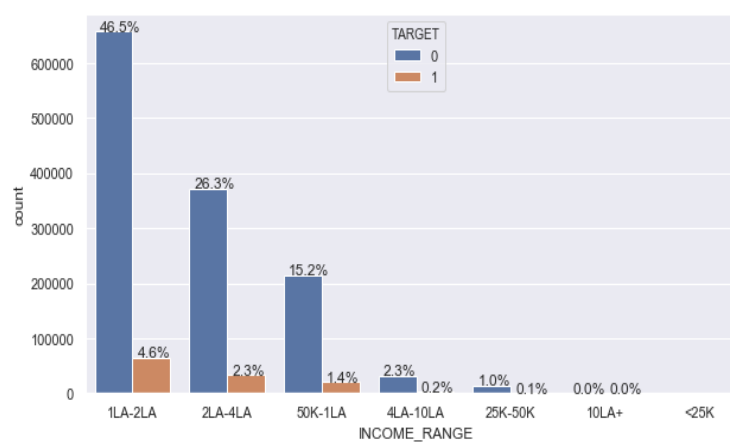
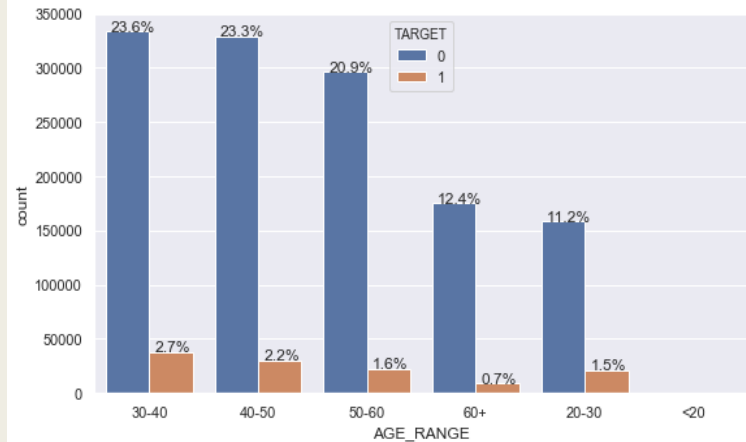
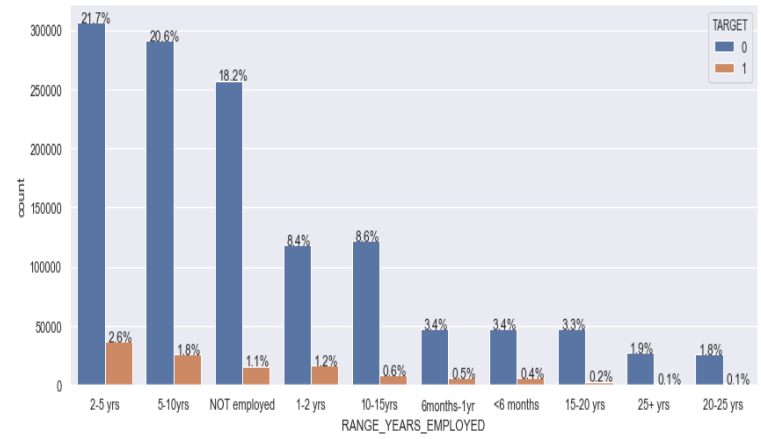
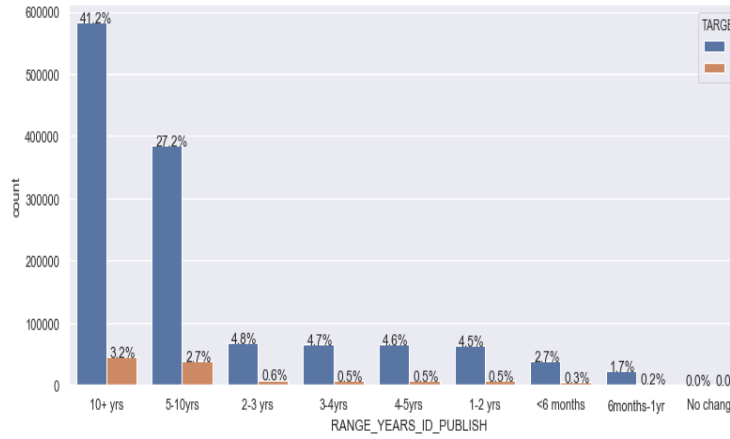
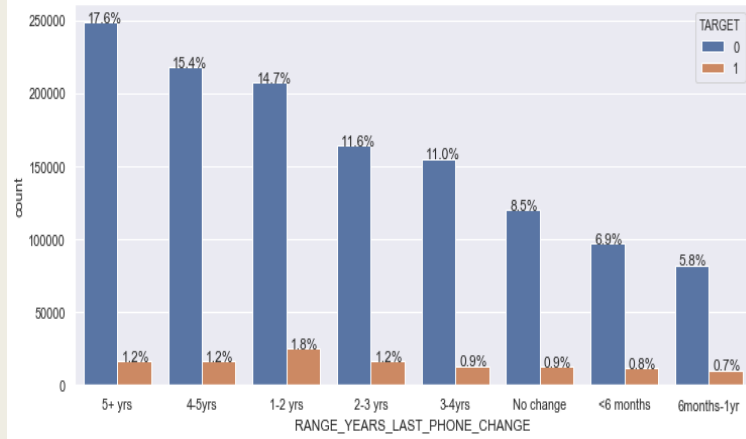
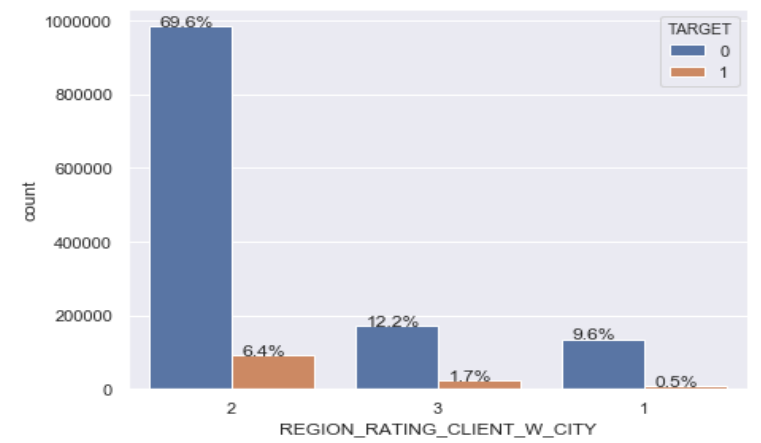
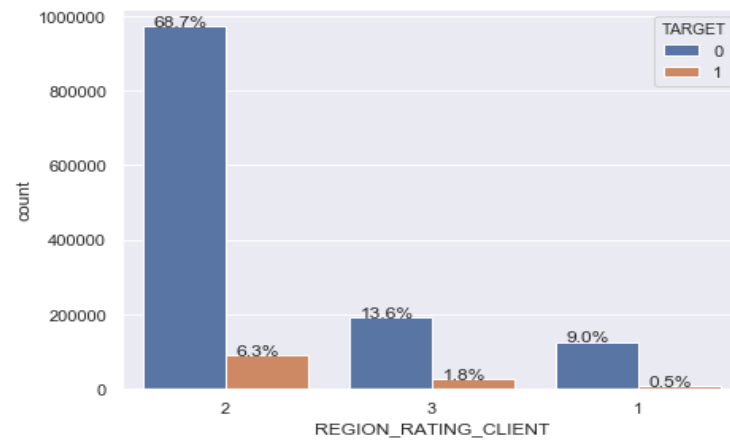
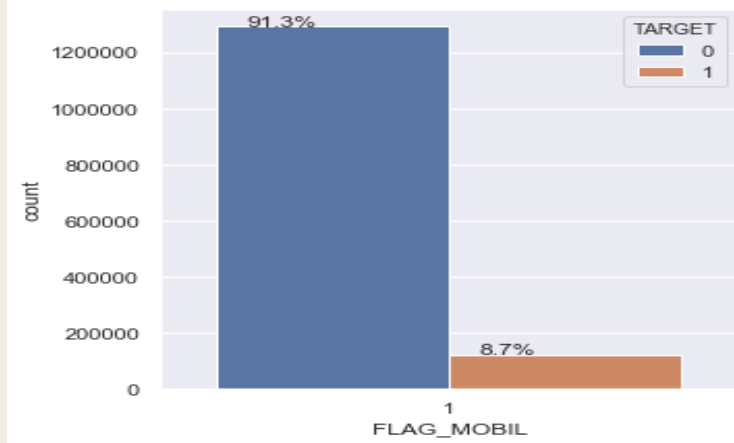


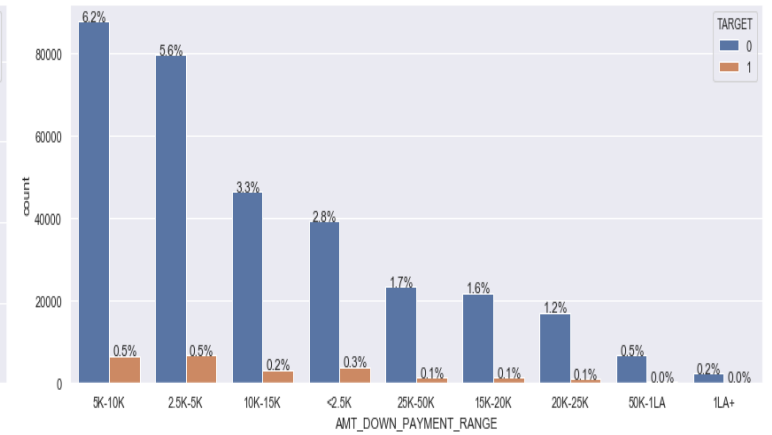
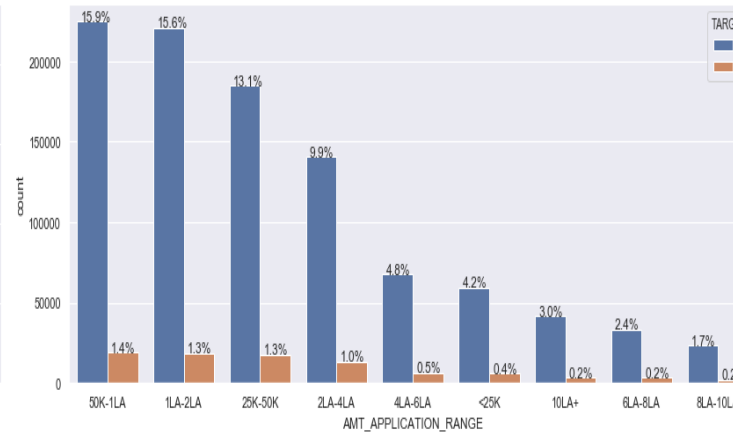
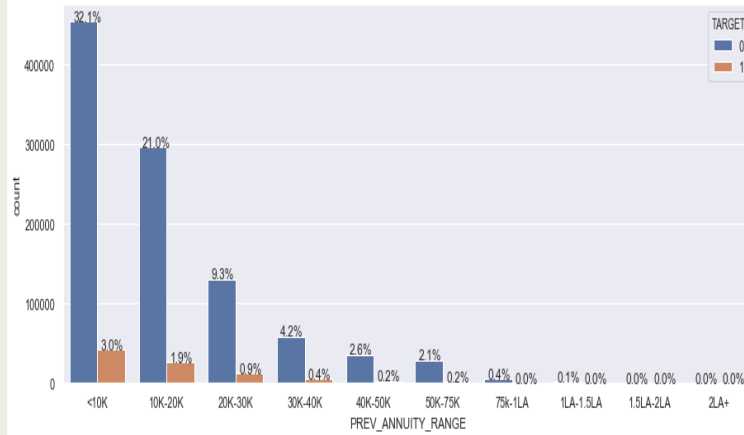
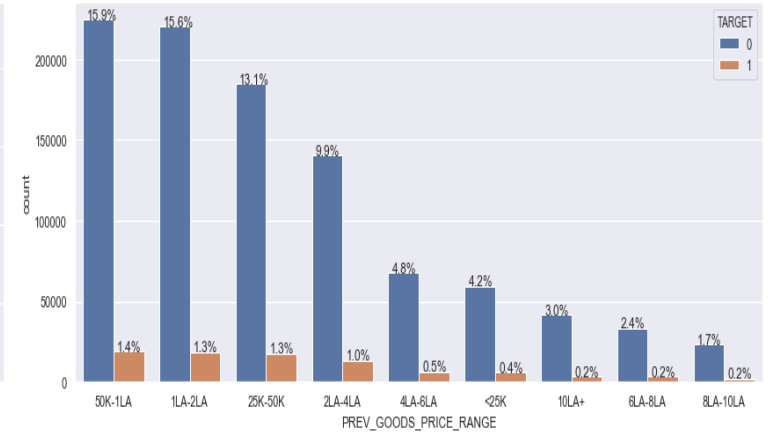
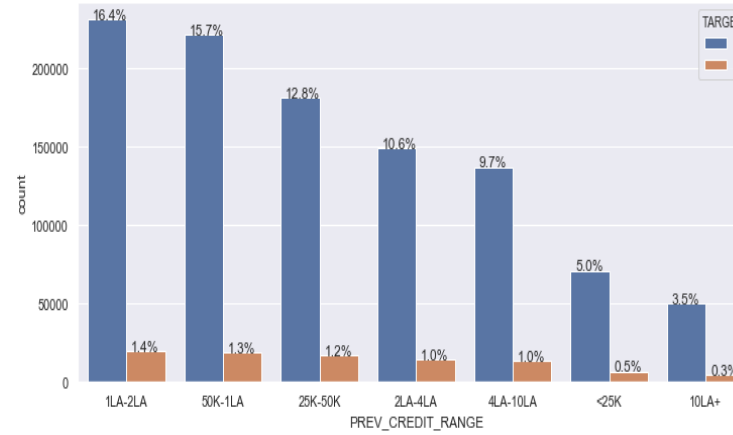
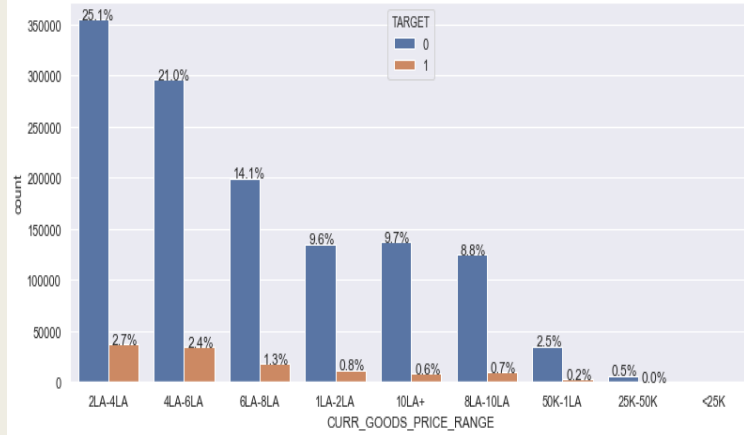
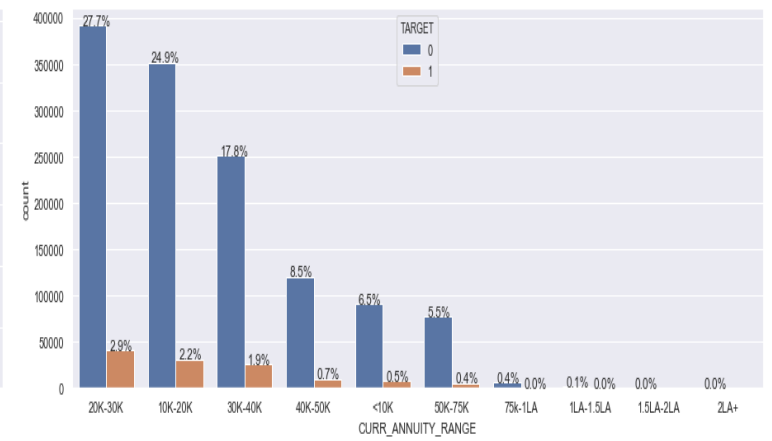
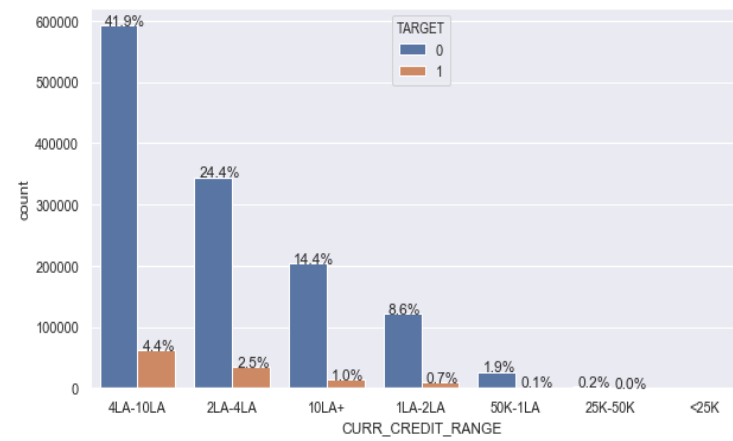
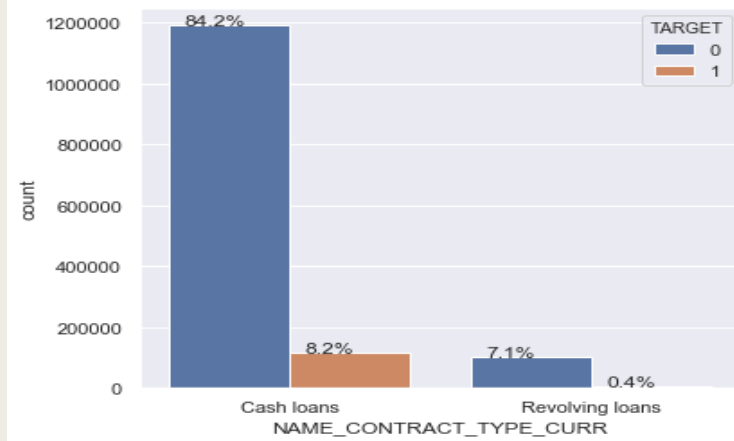
CLIENT AGE

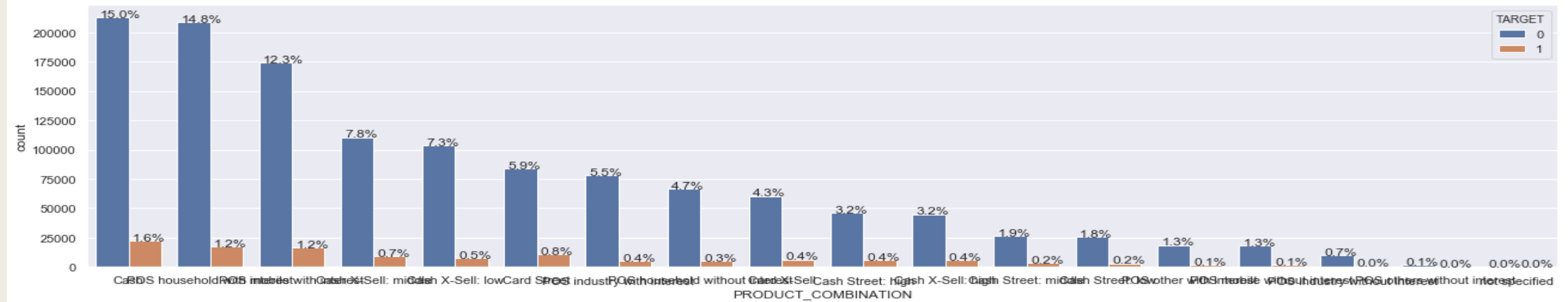
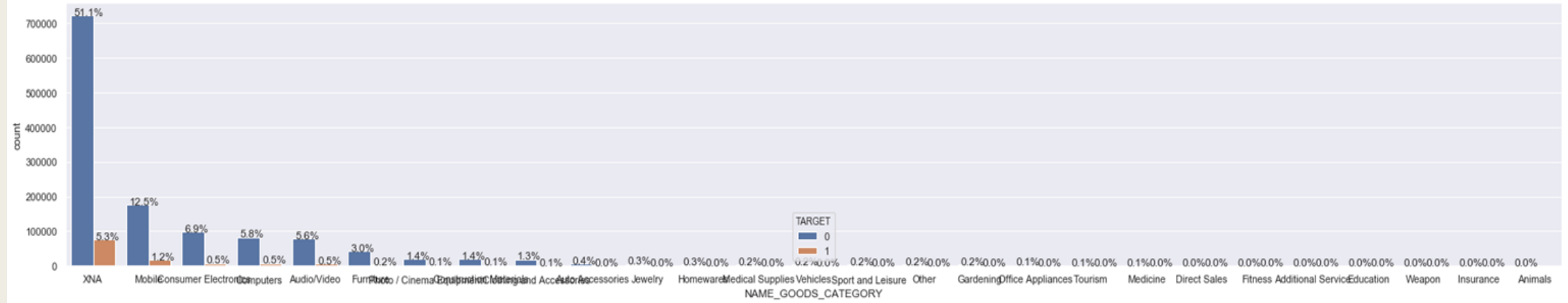
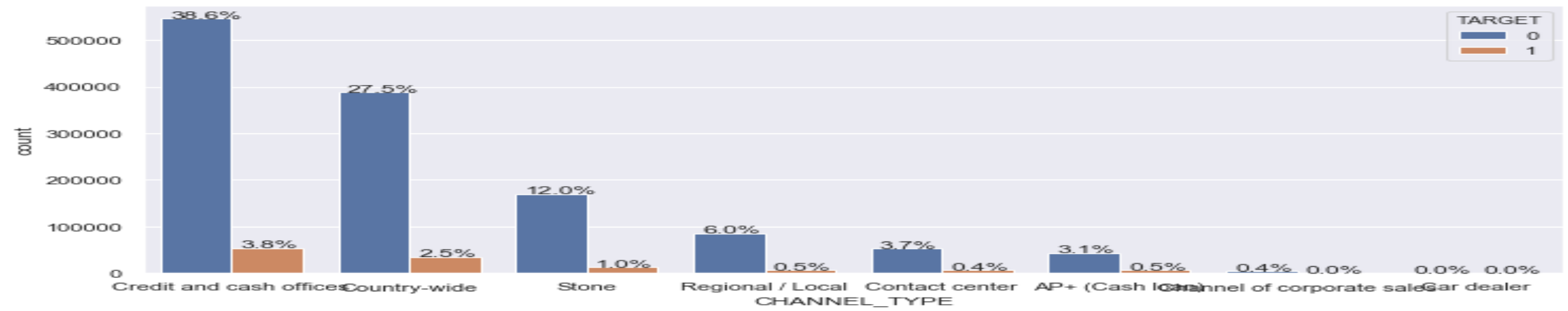


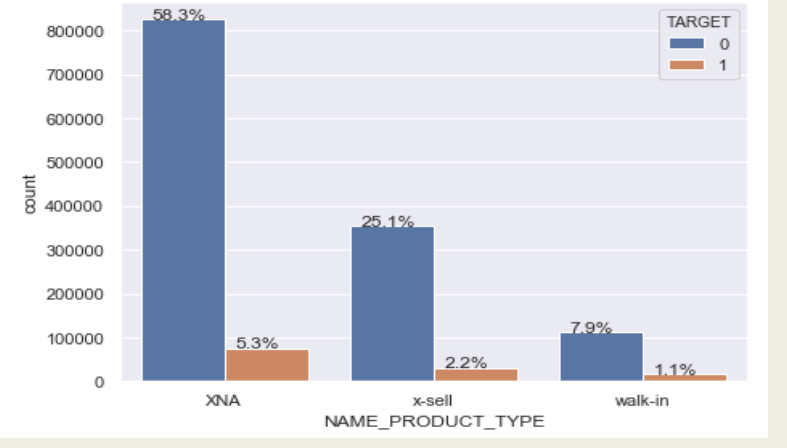
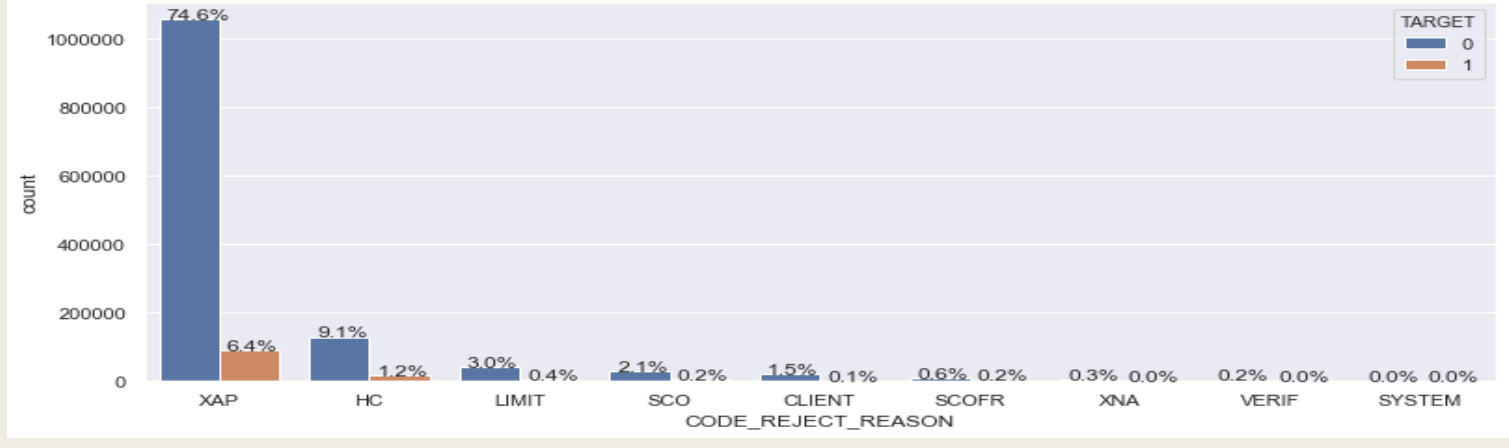
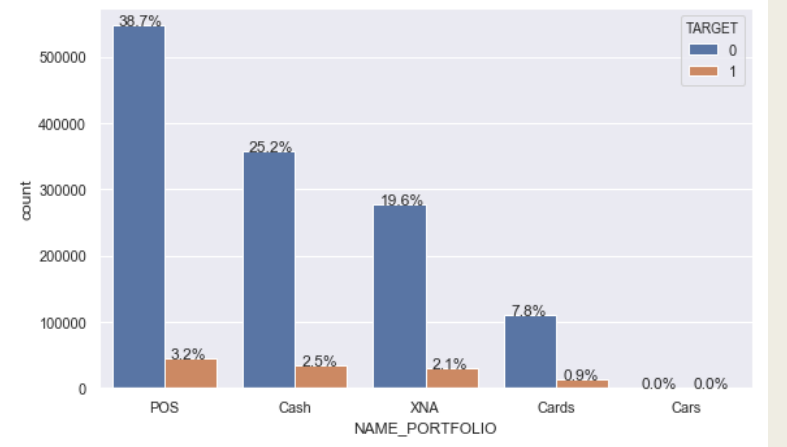
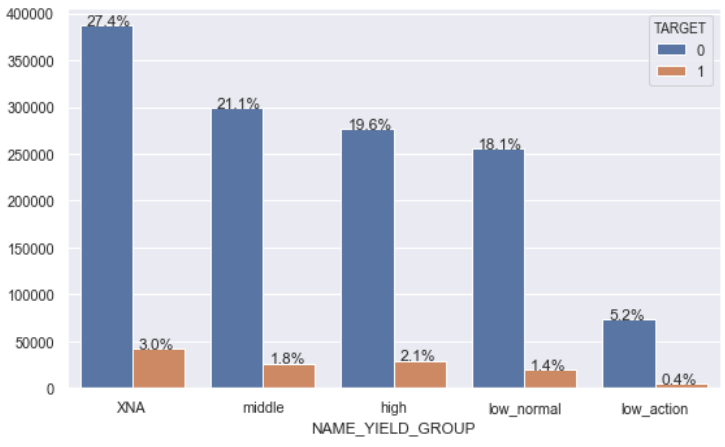
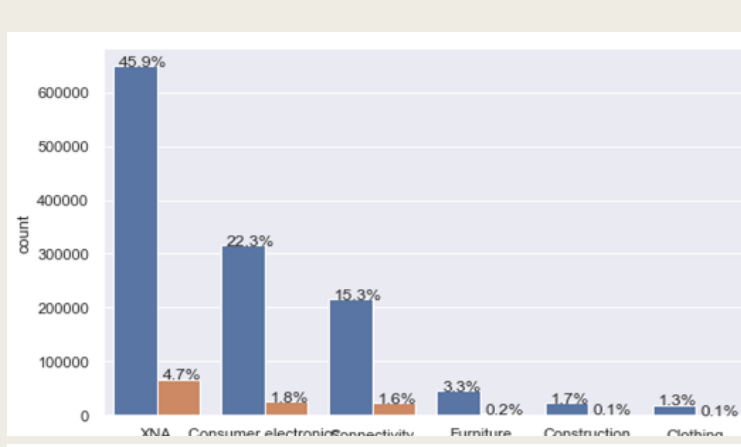
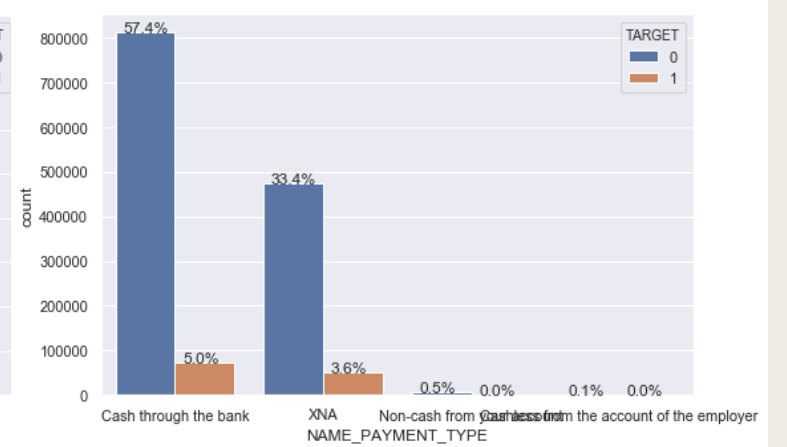
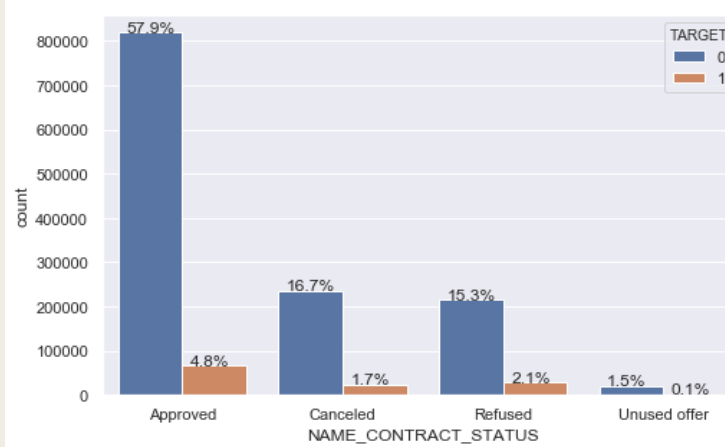
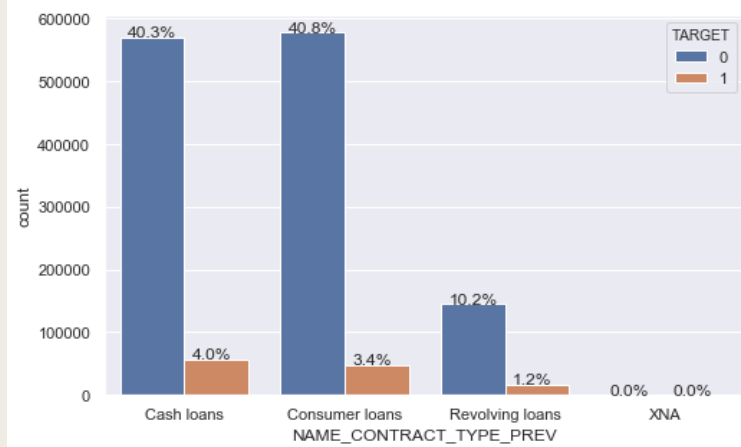
Segmented Univariate Analysis





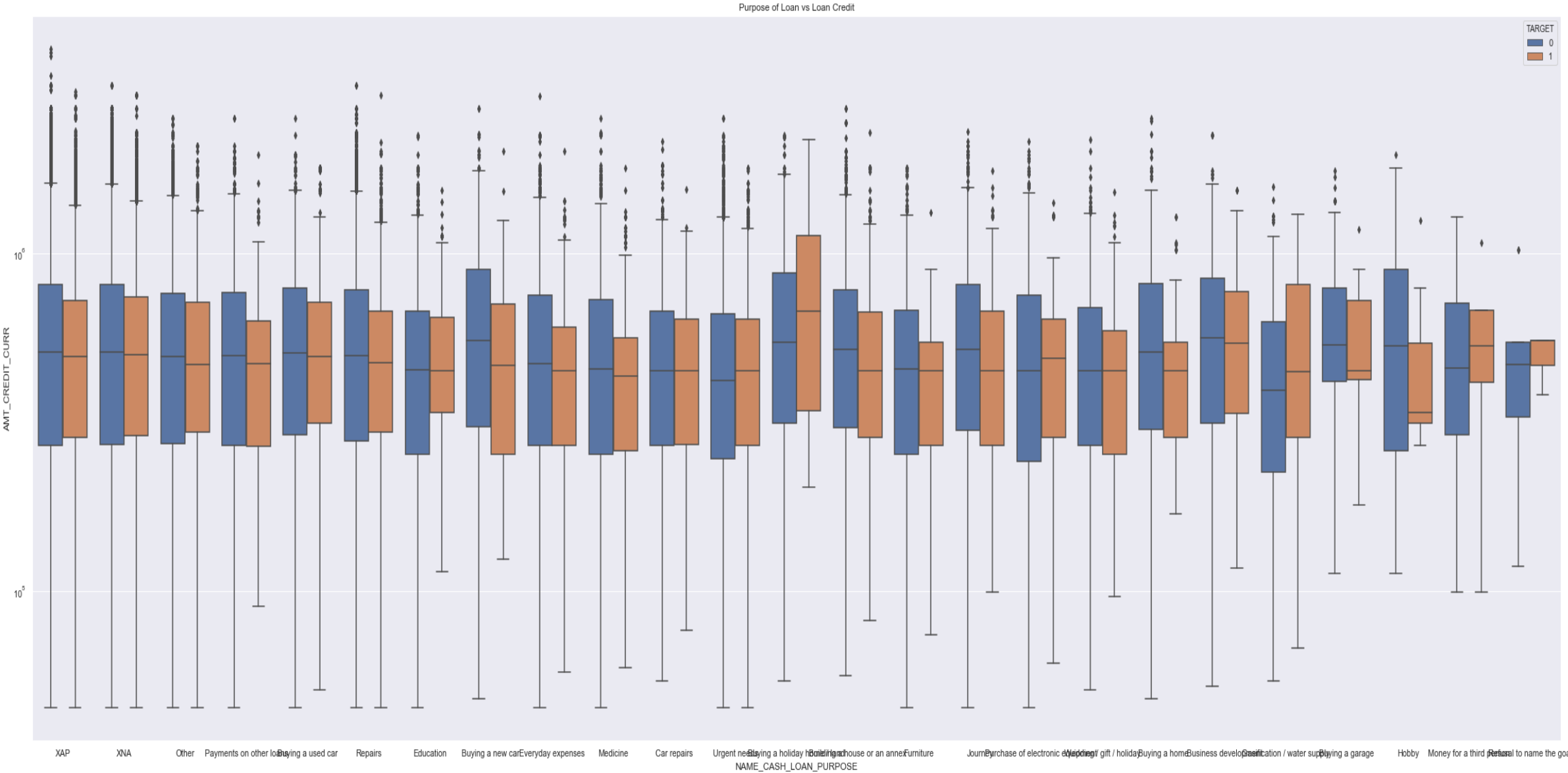




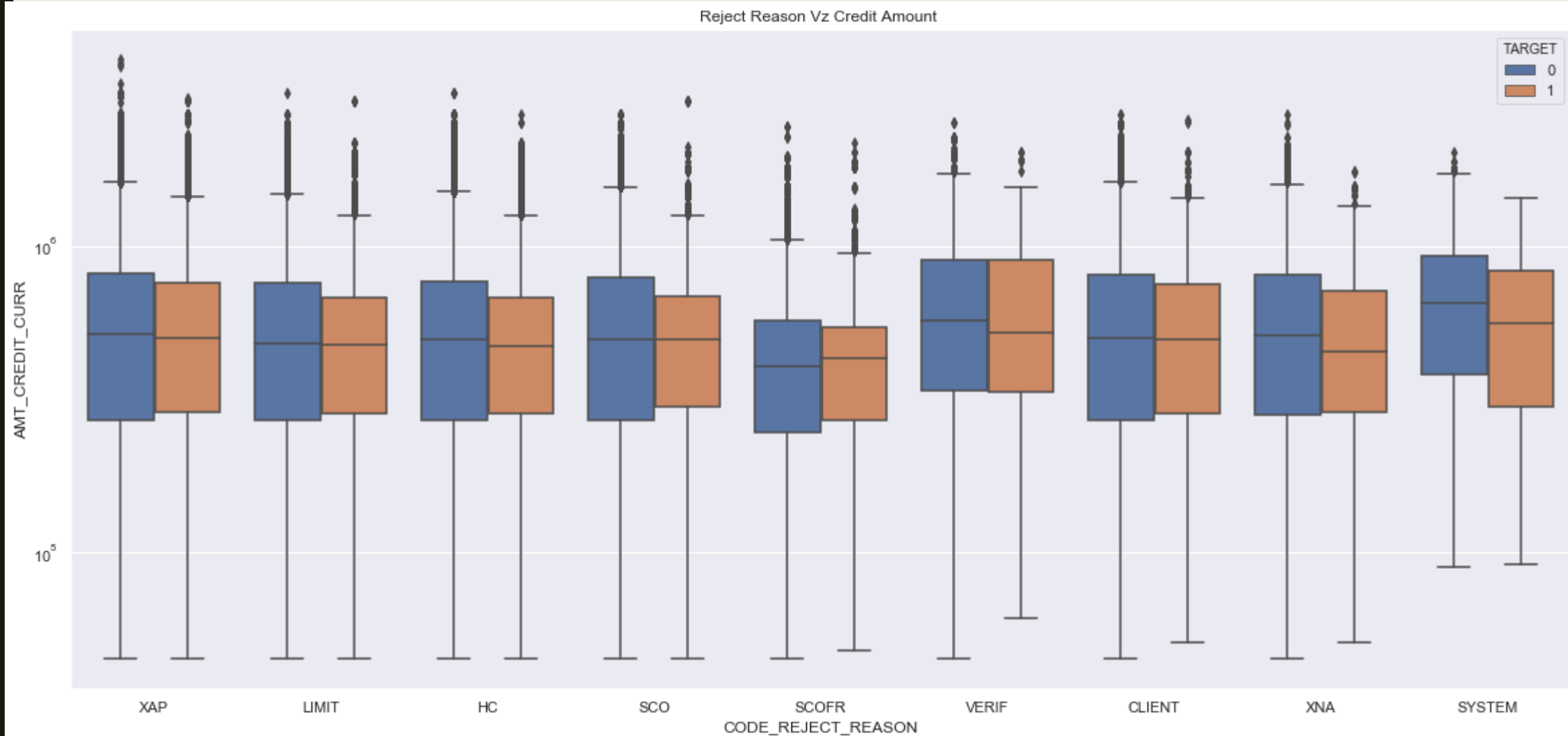


Bivariate Analysis

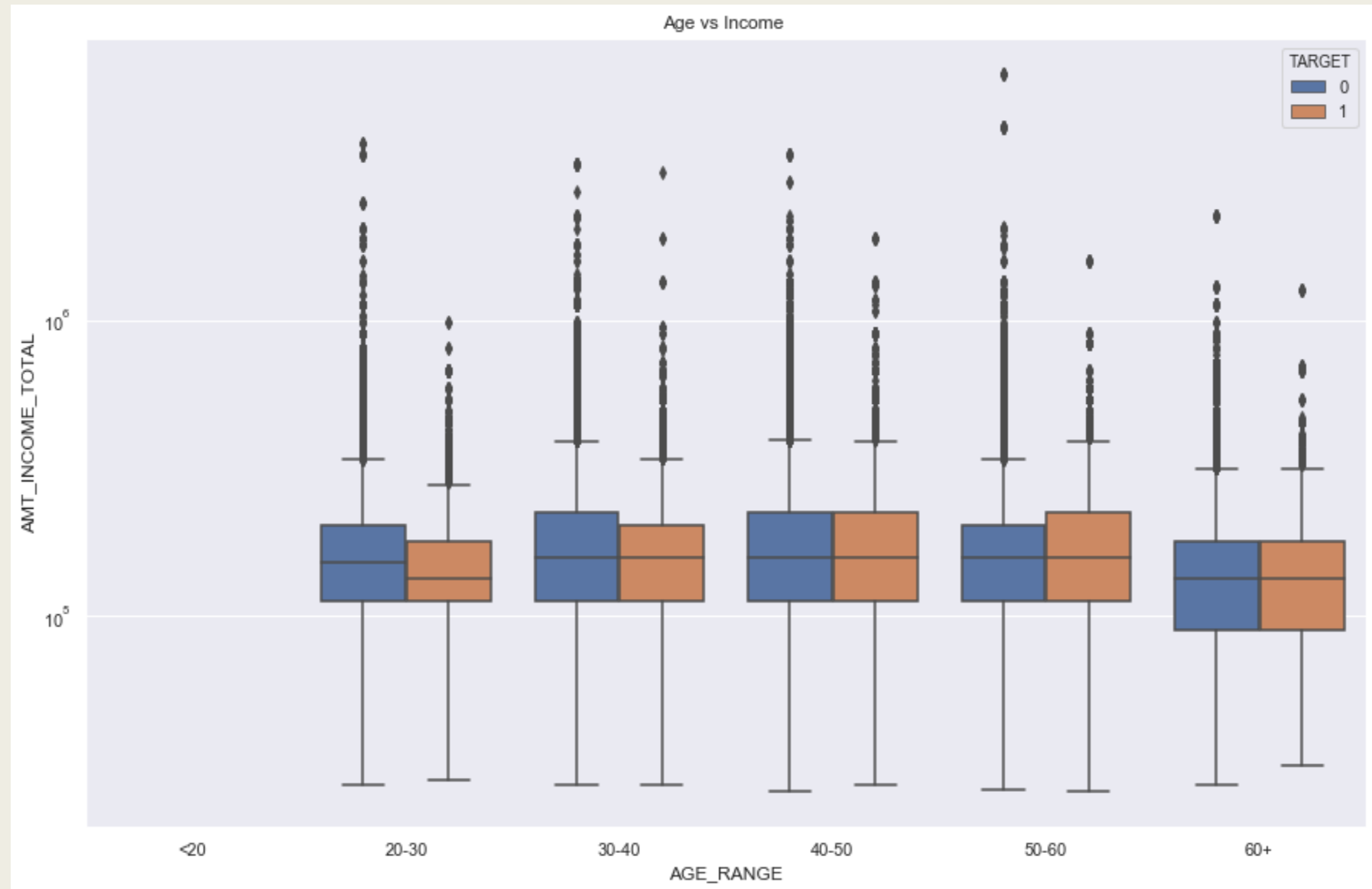
Purpose of Loan vs Loan Credit



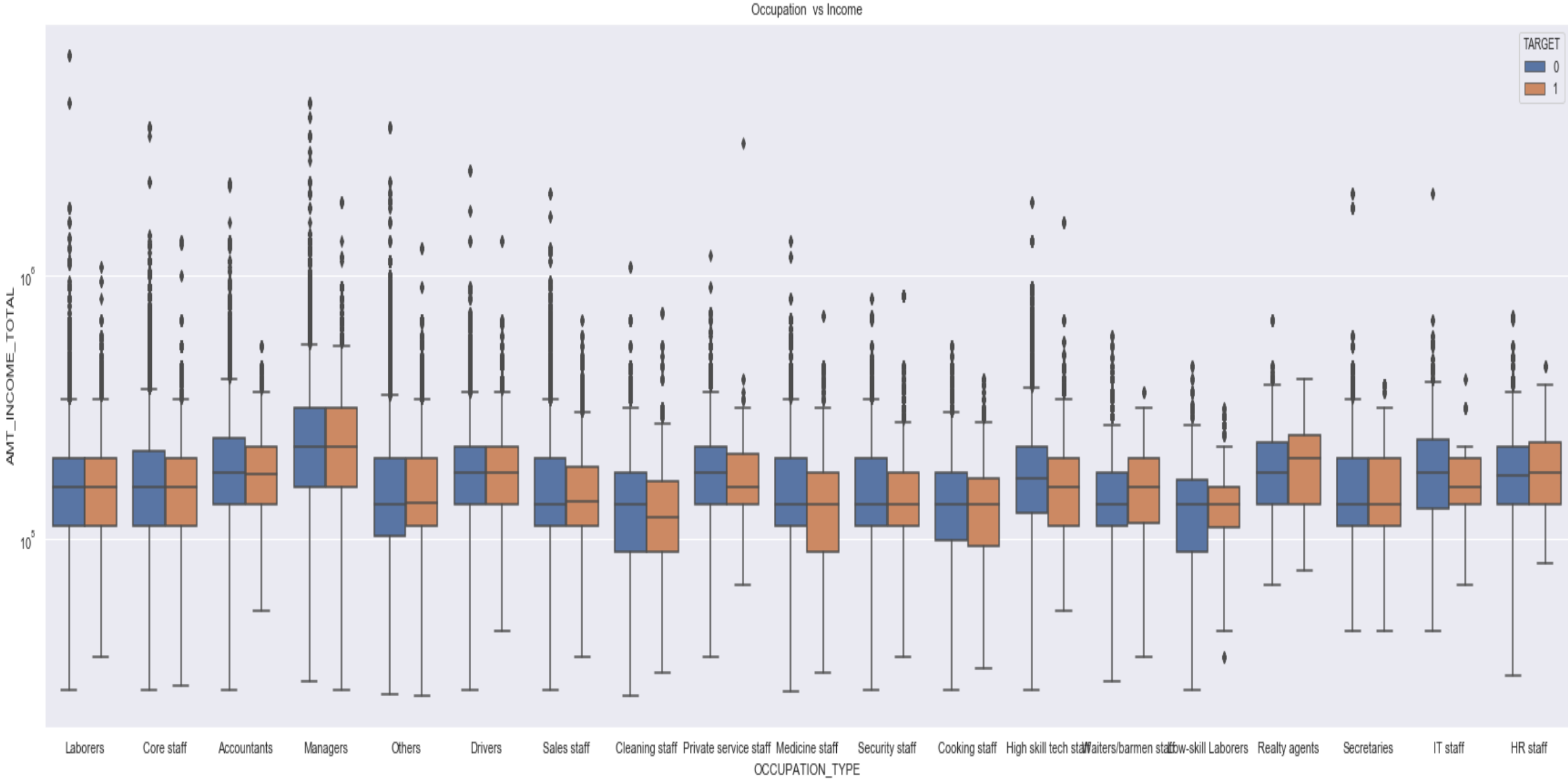
REJECT REASON VZ CREDIT AMOUNT



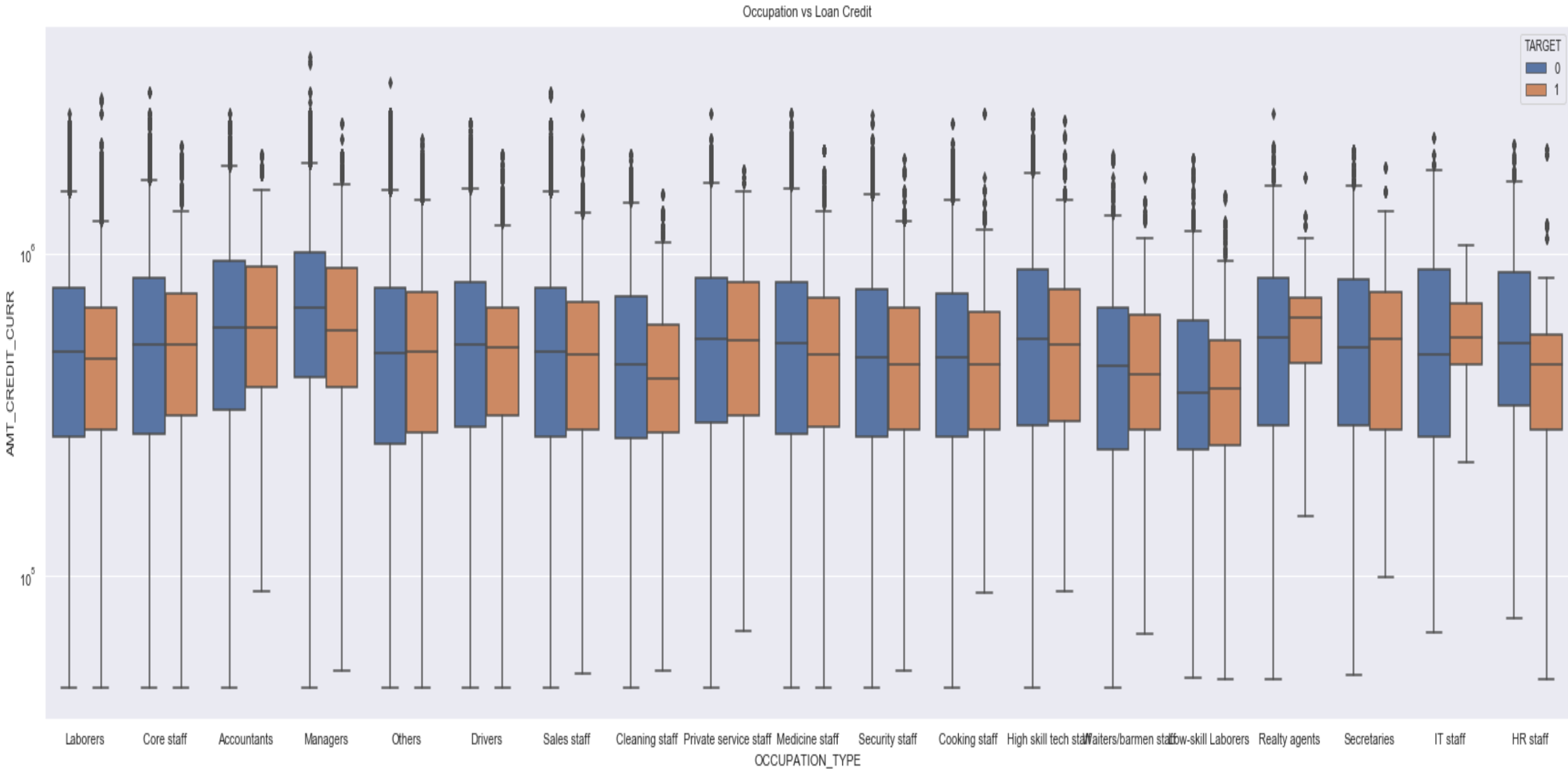
AGE VZ INCOME AMOUNT



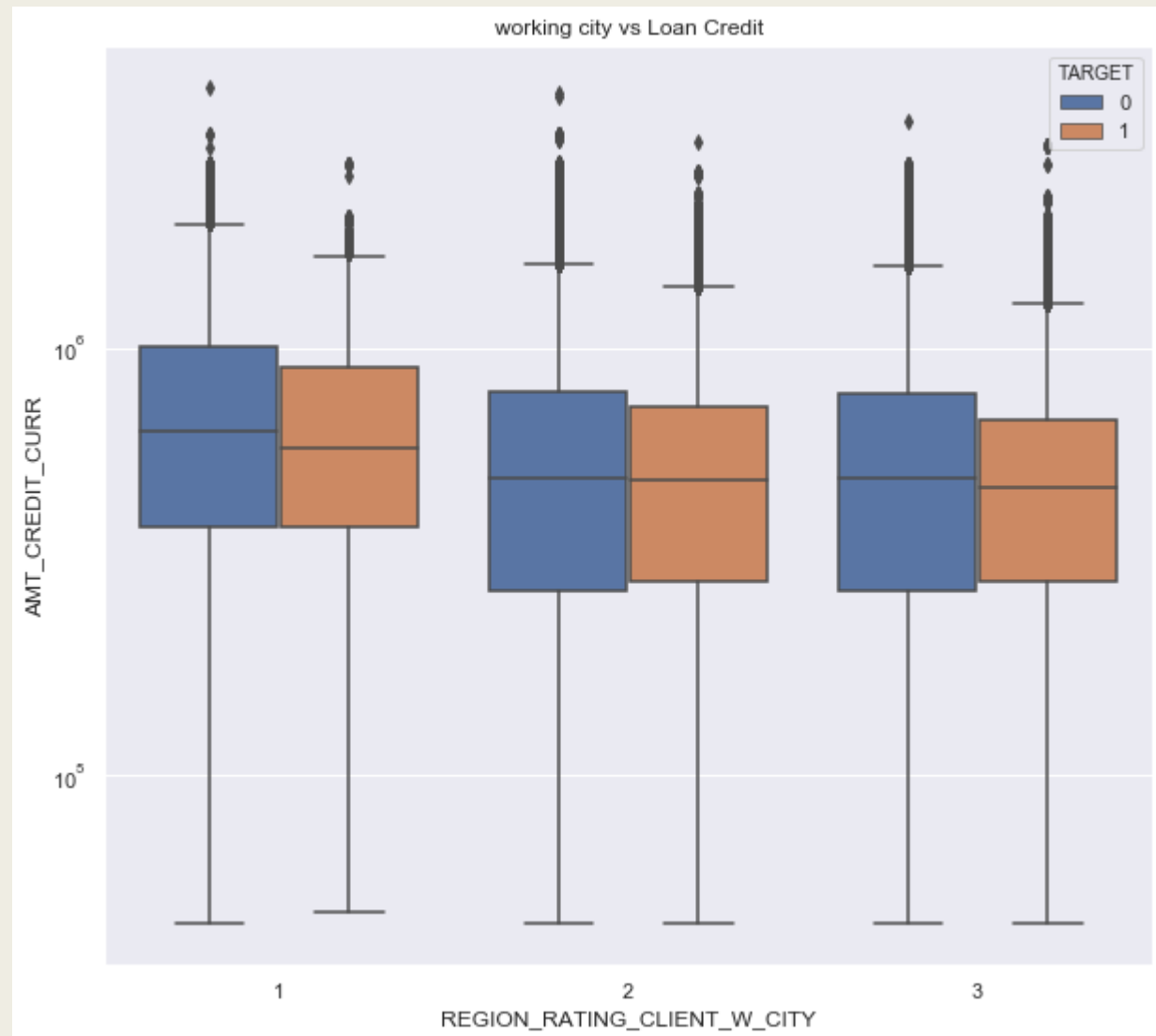
OCCUPATION VZ INCOME AMOUNT



OCCUPATION VZ LOAN AMOUNT



WORKING CITY VZ LOAN AMOUNT



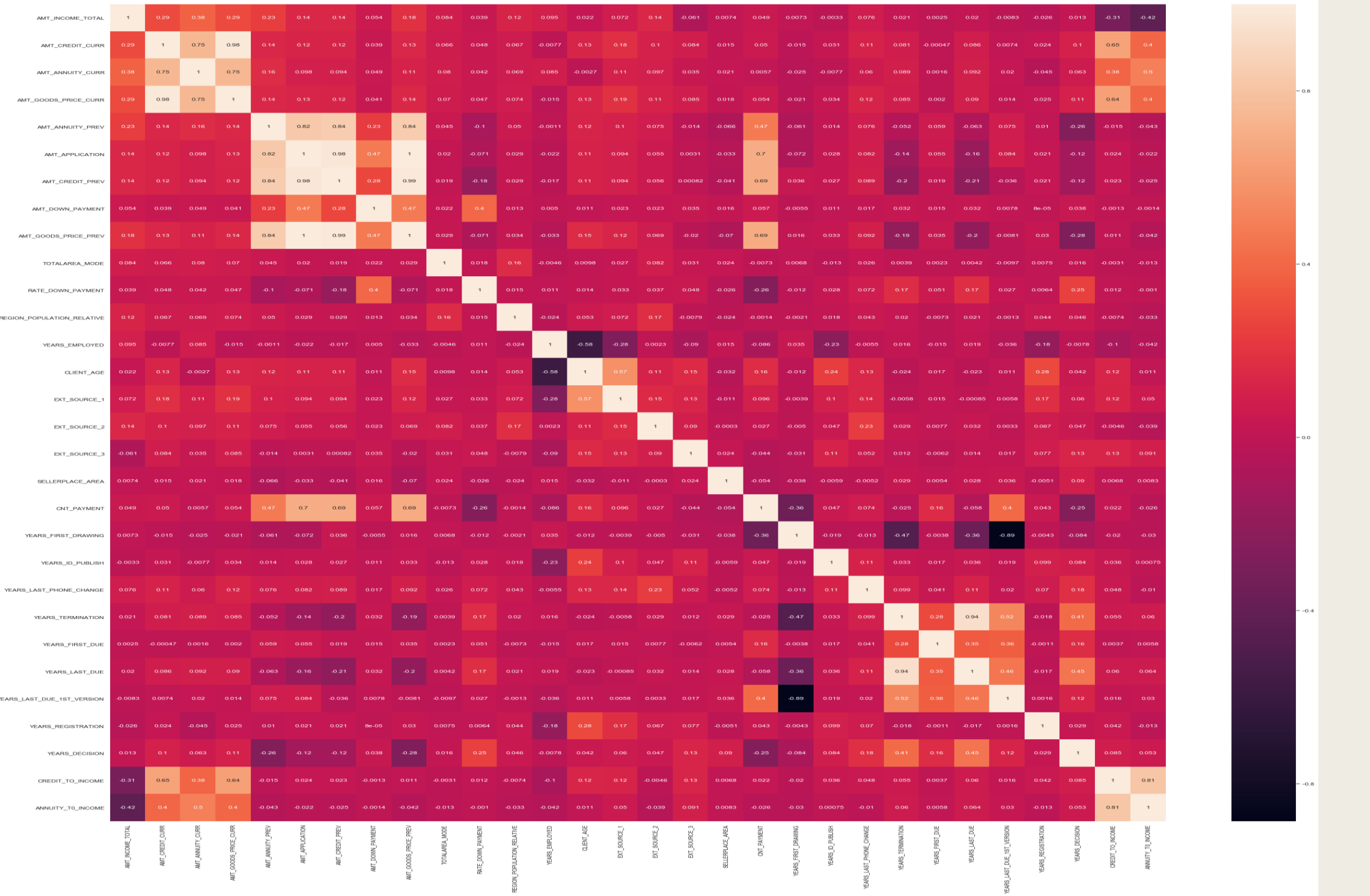
REPAYERS CORRELATION MATRIX- HEATMAP

AMT_INCOME_TOTAL	1	0.35	0.43	0.36	0.24	0.13	0.15	0.084	0.19	0.12	0.037	0.17	0.14	-0.059	0.075	0.14	-0.086	0.0088	0.043	0.021	-0.035	0.057	-0.0032	0.0018	-0.0025	-0.018	-0.063	-0.011	-0.26	-0.36
AMT_CREDIT_CURR	0.35	1	0.76	0.99	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.052	0.14	0.06	0.035	0.086	0.067	0.04	0.16	0.12	0.033	0.017	0.037	0.0099	-0.014	0.084	0.051	-0.0017	0.059	-0.012	-0.013	0.056	0.67	0.39
AMT_ANNUITY_CURR	0.43	0.76	1	0.76	0.21	0.11	0.11	0.069	0.14	0.082	0.037	0.11	0.11	-0.032	0.1	0.11	0.012	0.02	-0.0063	0.0013	-0.032	0.063	0.057	-0.0011	0.062	-0.0041	-0.047	0.032	0.4	0.51
AMT_GOODS_PRICE_CURR	0.36	0.99	0.76	1	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.053	0.14	0.062	0.035	0.088	0.066	0.037	0.16	0.12	0.035	0.021	0.036	0.0042	-0.012	0.088	0.056	-3.9e-05	0.063	-0.0063	-0.016	0.057	0.65	0.39
AMT_ANNUITY_PREV	0.24	0.15	0.21	0.16	1	0.81	0.82	0.27	0.82	0.064	-0.11	0.083	0.0067	0.082	0.11	0.076	-0.016	-0.062	0.39	-0.051	0.0019	0.044	-0.079	0.049	-0.095	0.065	0.0057	-0.29	-0.022	-0.027
AMT_APPLICATION	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.81	1	0.98	0.45	1	0.034	-0.076	0.046	-0.0082	0.077	0.088	0.048	-0.011	-0.034	0.68	-0.079	0.01	0.051	-0.16	0.048	-0.18	0.088	0.012	-0.14	0.0072	-0.027
AMT_CREDIT_PREV	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.82	0.98	1	0.3	0.99	0.033	-0.19	0.046	-0.0026	0.075	0.088	0.047	-0.015	-0.042	0.67	0.037	0.0083	0.056	-0.23	-0.006	-0.24	-0.046	0.012	-0.14	0.0065	-0.029
AMT_DOWN_PAYMENT	0.084	0.052	0.069	0.053	0.27	0.48	0.3	1	0.48	0.028	0.48	0.024	0.017	0.0078	0.038	0.033	0.02	0.022	0.031	0.0021	0.001	0.016	0.032	0.013	0.033	0.00035	-0.0099	0.024	-0.0092	-0.0075
AMT_GOODS_PRICE_PREV	0.19	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.82	1	0.99	0.48	1	0.04	-0.076	0.057	-0.019	0.11	0.11	0.058	-0.03	-0.067	0.67	0.025	0.014	0.055	-0.22	0.019	-0.23	-0.018	0.019	-0.3	-0.0025	-0.043
TOTALAREA_MODE	0.12	0.06	0.082	0.062	0.064	0.034	0.033	0.028	0.04	1	0.0023	0.19	0.016	0.0019	0.056	0.082	-0.0015	0.02	-0.0044	0.0017	0.0076	0.013	0.0017	-0.00041	0.0016	-0.0029	-0.012	0.0073	-0.022	-0.026
RATE_DOWN_PAYMENT	0.037	0.035	0.037	0.035	-0.11	-0.076	-0.19	0.48	-0.076	0.0023	1	0.0042	0.036	-0.0099	0.03	0.038	0.034	-0.021	-0.28	0.0083	0.0098	0.068	0.15	0.037	0.15	0.011	0.00003	0.21	0.0074	0.00091
REGION_POPULATION_RELATIVE	0.17	0.086	0.11	0.088	0.083	0.046	0.046	0.024	0.057	0.19	0.0042	1	0.0025	0.036	0.09	0.19	-0.015	-0.022	0.0017	0.0077	0.0036	0.049	0.0027	-0.00092	0.0038	-0.008	0.053	0.023	-0.029	-0.045
YEARS_EMPLOYED	0.14	0.067	0.11	0.066	0.0067	-0.0082	-0.0026	0.017	-0.019	0.016	0.036	0.0025	1	-0.63	-0.3	0.026	-0.11	0.016	-0.074	0.038	-0.28	0.019	0.015	-0.018	0.019	-0.041	-0.21	-0.019	-0.056	-0.053
CLIENT_AGE	-0.059	0.04	-0.032	0.037	0.082	0.077	0.075	0.0076	0.11	0.0019	-0.0099	0.036	-0.63	1	0.61	0.077	0.18	-0.027	0.12	-0.63	0.26	0.083	-0.018	0.017	-0.019	0.031	0.33	0.021	0.09	0.044
EXT_SOURCE_1	0.075	0.16	0.1	0.16	0.11	0.088	0.088	0.038	0.11	0.056	0.03	0.09	-0.3	0.61	1	0.19	0.16	-0.0073	0.069	-0.009	0.12	0.14	-0.0065	0.00018	-0.0041	0.0045	0.19	0.043	0.11	0.047
EXT_SOURCE_2	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.076	0.048	0.047	0.033	0.058	0.082	0.038	0.19	0.026	0.077	0.19	1	0.081	0.0031	0.0045	-0.0018	0.034	0.22	0.012	-0.0018	0.013	-0.0032	0.056	0.029	-0.0018	-0.036
EXT_SOURCE_3	-0.086	0.033	0.012	0.035	-0.016	-0.011	-0.015	0.02	-0.03	-0.0015	0.034	-0.015	-0.11	0.18	0.16	0.081	1	0.017	-0.05	-0.04	0.12	0.083	0.00066	-0.011	0.0004	0.021	0.1	0.095	0.09	0.096
SELLERPLACE_AREA	0.0088	0.017	0.02	0.021	-0.062	-0.034	-0.042	0.022	-0.067	0.02	-0.021	-0.022	0.016	-0.027	-0.0073	0.0031	0.017	1	-0.049	-0.031	-0.0075	-0.0025	0.033	0.0097	0.031	0.033	-0.011	0.081	0.0074	0.0088
CNT_PAYMENT	0.043	0.037	-0.0063	0.036	0.39	0.68	0.67	0.031	0.67	-0.0044	-0.28	0.0017	-0.074	0.12	0.069	0.0045	-0.05	-0.049	1	-0.3	0.029	0.036	-0.069	0.2	-0.11	0.38	0.034	-0.25	0.0053	-0.045
YEARS_FIRST_DRAWING	0.021	0.0099	0.0013	0.0042	-0.051	-0.079	0.037	0.0021	0.025	0.0017	0.0083	0.0077	0.038	-0.03	-0.009	-0.0018	-0.04	-0.031	-0.3	1	-0.022	0.0075	-0.39	0.0047	-0.24	-0.8	-0.014	0.0023	-0.0018	-0.017
YEARS_ID_PUBLISH	-0.035	-0.014	-0.032	-0.012	0.0019	0.01	0.0083	0.001	0.014	0.0076	0.0098	0.0036	-0.28	0.26	0.12	0.034	0.12	-0.0075	0.029	-0.022	1	0.077	0.016	0.0067	0.016	0.021	0.1	0.044	0.015	0.0062
YEARS_LAST_PHONE_CHANGE	0.057	0.084	0.063	0.088	0.044	0.051	0.056	0.016	0.055	0.013	0.068	0.049	0.019	0.083	0.14	0.22	0.063	-0.0025	0.036	0.0075	0.077	1	0.073	0.031	0.084	0.0055	0.055	0.17	0.04	0.007
YEARS_TERMINATION	-0.0032	0.051	0.057	0.056	-0.079	-0.16	-0.23	0.032	-0.22	0.0017	0.15	0.0027	0.015	-0.018	-0.0065	0.012	0.00066	0.033	-0.069	-0.39	0.016	0.073	1	0.32	0.93	0.49	-0.015	0.4	0.051	0.062
YEARS_FIRST_DUE	0.0018	-0.0017	-0.0011	-3.9e-05	0.049	0.048	-0.006	0.013	0.019	-0.00041	0.037	-0.00092	-0.018	0.017	0.00016	-0.0018	-0.011	0.0087	0.2	0.0047	0.0067	0.031	0.32	1	0.4	0.52	0.0051	0.18	-0.002	-0.00035
YEARS_LAST_DUE	-0.0025	0.059	0.062	0.063	-0.095	-0.18	-0.24	0.033	-0.23	0.0016	0.15	0.0038	0.019	-0.019	-0.0041	0.013	0.0004	0.031	-0.11	-0.24	0.016	0.084	0.93	0.4	1	0.41	-0.016	0.45	0.059	0.066
YEARS_LAST_DUE_1ST_VERSION	-0.018	-0.012	-0.0041	-0.0063	0.065	0.088	-0.046	0.00035	-0.018	-0.0029	0.011	-0.008	-0.041	0.031	0.0045	-0.0032	0.021	0.033	0.38	-0.8	0.021	0.0055	0.49	0.52	0.41	1	0.012	0.079	-0.0016	0.012
YEARS_REGISTRATION	-0.063	-0.013	-0.047	-0.016	0.0057	0.012	0.012	-0.0059	0.019	-0.012	0.00053	0.053	-0.21	0.33	0.19	0.056	0.1	-0.011	0.034	-0.014	0.1	0.055	-0.015	0.0051	-0.016	0.012	1	0.019	0.032	0.015
YEARS_DECISION	-0.011	0.056	0.032	0.057	-0.29	-0.14	-0.14	0.024	-0.3	0.0073	0.21	0.023	0.019	0.021	0.043	0.029	0.095	0.081	-0.25	0.0023	0.044	0.17	0.4	0.18	0.45	0.079	0.019	1	0.069	0.051
CREDIT_TO_INCOME	-0.26	0.67	0.4	0.65	-0.029	0.0072	0.0069	-0.0052	-0.0025	-0.022	0.0074	-0.029	-0.056	0.09	0.11	-0.0018	0.09	0.0074	0.0053	-0.0018	0.015	0.04	0.051	-0.002	0.059	-0.0016	0.032	0.069	1	0.79
ANNUITY_TO_INCOME	-0.36	0.39	0.51	0.39	-0.027	-0.027	-0.029	-0.0075	-0.043	-0.026	0.00091	-0.045	-0.053	0.044	0.047	-0.036	0.096	0.0086	-0.045	-0.017	0.0062	0.007	0.062	-0.00035	0.066	0.012	0.015	0.051	0.79	1
AMT_INCOME_TOTAL	AMT_CREDIT_CURR	AMT_ANNUITY_CURR	AMT_GOODS_PRICE_CURR	AMT_ANNUITY_PREV	AMT_APPLICATION	AMT_CREDIT_PREV	AMT_DOWN_PAYMENT	AMT_GOODS_PRICE_PREV	TOTALAREA_MODE	RATE_DOWN_PAYMENT	REGION_POPULATION_RELATIVE	YEARS_EMPLOYED	CLIENT_AGE	EXT_SOURCE_1	EXT_SOURCE_2	EXT_SOURCE_3	SELLERPLACE_AREA	CNT_PAYMENT	YEARS_FIRST_DRAWING	YEARS_ID_PUBLISH	YEARS_LAST_PHONE_CHANGE	YEARS_TERMINATION	YEARS_FIRST_DUE	YEARS_LAST_DUE	YEARS_LAST_DUE_1ST_VERSION	YEARS_REGISTRATION	YEARS_DECISION	CREDIT_TO_INCOME	ANNUITY_TO_INCOME	

TOP 10 correlation for REPAYERS

1	AMT_CREDIT_CURR	AMT_GOODS_PRICE_CURR	0.9998
2	AMT_APPLICATION	AMT_GOODS_PRICE_PREV	0.9926
3	YEARS_TERMINATION	YEARS_LAST_DUE	0.9902
4	AMT_CREDIT_PREV	AMT_GOODS_PRICE_PREV	0.9902
5	AMT_APPLICATION	AMT_CREDIT_PREV	0.989
6	AMT_ANNUITY_PREV	AMT_GOODS_PRICE_PREV	0.964
7	AMT_ANNUITY_PREV	AMT_CREDIT_PREV	0.9584
8	AMT_ANNUITY_PREV	AMT_APPLICATION	0.9583
9	CREDIT_TO_INCOME	ANNUITY_T0_INCOME	0.9449
10	AMT_ANNUITY_CURR	AMT_GOODS_PRICE_CURR	0.944

DEFAULTERS CORRELATION MATRIX-HEATMAP



TOP 10 correlation for DEFAULTERS

1	AMT_CREDIT_CURR	AMT_GOODS_PRICE_CURR	0.9998
2	YEARS_TERMINATION	YEARS_LAST_DUE	0.9942
3	AMT_APPLICATION	AMT_GOODS_PRICE_PREV	0.993
4	AMT_APPLICATION	AMT_CREDIT_PREV	0.989
5	AMT_CREDIT_PREV	AMT_GOODS_PRICE_PREV	0.989
6	AMT_ANNUITY_PREV	AMT_GOODS_PRICE_PREV	0.969
7	YEARS_FIRST_DRAWING	YEARS_LAST_DUE_1ST_VERSION	0.9688
8	AMT_ANNUITY_PREV	AMT_CREDIT_PREV	0.9665
9	AMT_ANNUITY_PREV	AMT_APPLICATION	0.9646
10	CREDIT_TO_INCOME	ANNUITY_T0_INCOME	0.9508

Business Insights

- Majority Loanees are more in Region_Rating_Client=2
- Majority Loanees are more in Region_Rating_Client_W_City=2
- No one loanee without mobile number
- Majority Loanees both repayers and defaulters are married and working with secondary education
- Majority of the loanee are employed within 2-5 years
- Majority of loanees are in the age range 30-40
- Defaulters are very less in the age range of 60+
- Majority of loanees in the range of income 1LA-2LA
- Majority of loanees are of organization type -Busniess Entity
- Majority of loanees are getting credit range 4LA-10LA and Annuity range 20k-30K
- Majority of loanees have current good price in the range 2la-6la
- Majority of loanees application amount is between 50k-4LA
- Majority of loanees Down payment in the range 2,5k-10K

- Majority of the repayers last phone change is 5+ years before application
- Majority of the defaulters last phone change is 1-2 years before application
- Defaulters are more in Region_Rating_Client_W_city=2
- Defaulters occupation is majorly Others and Laborers
- Defaulters are very less in the age range of 60+
- Defaulting high in Cash Loans and Approved (Contract Status),and cash through bank payment gtype
- Defaulting tendency more in Client type : Repeaters
- Defaulters are very less in IT SECTOR
- Defaulters are more on high yield group than middle and lower
- Defaulters are more in Loan Credited for the purpose: Buying a Holiday Home
- Loan with SCOFR reject reason defaulted less
- Main code reject reason is XAP then, HC

THANK YOU