

Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) Report

Dataset: Titanic Dataset

Objective: Understand the dataset using statistical summaries and visualizations to identify patterns, trends, and anomalies before model building.

1. Summary Statistics

- Calculated mean, median, and standard deviation for numerical features.
- Observed age distribution and fare spread.
- Identified passenger class distribution.
- Noted right-skewness in Fare column.

2. Distribution Analysis (Histograms & Boxplots)

- Histograms revealed Age is slightly right-skewed.
- Fare showed heavy right-skew with extreme outliers.
- Boxplots confirmed presence of high-value fare anomalies.
- Majority passengers belonged to 3rd class.

3. Survival Analysis

- Overall survival rate was less than 50%.
- Female passengers had significantly higher survival rates than males.
- Higher-class passengers had better survival probability.
- Higher fare correlated positively with survival.

4. Correlation & Feature Relationships

- Correlation matrix showed negative correlation between Passenger Class and Survival.
- Fare had positive correlation with Survival.
- Age showed weak correlation with Survival.
- Pairplots indicated clearer separation in Fare vs Survival.

Conclusion

Exploratory Data Analysis provided critical insights into feature distributions, outliers, and survival patterns. Key predictive features identified include Sex, Passenger Class, and Fare. These findings establish a strong foundation for subsequent machine learning model development.