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Roll P20-0130

Date:

Day:

Section 7A

AES example

16-Bit plain text $P: 110101110010100$

16-Bit key $K: 0100101011110101$

Key 1 Generation

$$w_0 = 01001010$$

$$w_1 = 11110101$$

$$\begin{aligned} w_2 &= w_0 \text{ XOR } 10000000 \text{ XOR } \text{SubNib}(\text{RotNib}(w_0)) \\ &= 01001010 \text{ XOR } 10000000 \text{ XOR } \text{SubNib}(01011111) \\ &= 11001010 \text{ XOR } 00010111 \\ &= 11011101 \end{aligned}$$

$$w_3 = w_2 \text{ XOR } w_1$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 11011101 \text{ XOR } 11110101 \\ &= 00101000 \end{aligned}$$

$$w_4 = w_2 \text{ XOR } 00110000 \text{ XOR } \text{SubNib}(\text{RotNib}(w_2))$$

$$w_5 = w_4 \text{ XOR } w_3$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 10000111 \text{ XOR } 00101000 \\ &= 10101111 \end{aligned}$$

$$k_0 = w_0 w_1 \quad 0100101011110101$$

$$\text{key}_1 = w_2 w_3 \quad 1101110100101000$$

$$\text{key}_2 = w_4 w_5 \quad 1000011110101111$$

plain text XOR key_1

$$= 1101011100101000 \text{ XOR } 0100101011110101$$

$$= 1001110111011101$$

Round 1:

input = 10011101101101

output = 00101110110110

= 0010 1110 1101 1101

$M = 1 \quad 4$

$4 \quad 1$

$S_0 = 0010 \quad 1110$

$1110 \quad 1110$

=

S_{00}

S_{01}

S_{10}

S_{11}

$S_{00} = 0010 \text{ XOR } (4 \times 1101)$

$S_{10} = (4 \times 0010) \text{ XOR } (1110)$

$S_{01} = 1110 \text{ XOR } (4 \times 1110)$

$S_{11} = 1110 \text{ XOR } (4 \times 1)$

output = $S_{00} \quad S_{10} \quad S_{01} \quad S_{11}$

$111 \quad 1 \quad 0110 \quad 0011 \quad 0011$

final round $00100100 \quad 11101100$

Decryption

$0010 \quad 0100 \quad 1110 \quad 1100 \text{ XOR } 10000111010111$

add round 1 key = $0010101100011011 \text{ XOR}$

1101110100101000

inverse

$S_{00} \quad S_{01}$

$S_{10} \quad S_{11}$

$S_{11} \quad 2 \times 0011 \text{ XOR } 9 \times 0011$

= 1100

P.T.O

Date: _____

Day: _____

output = 0010111011101110

Inverse Shift Row 0010111011101110

Add round key = 1001110111011101

=> 1101011100101000

plaintext = 1101011100101000

original = 1101011100101000

✓