

# Saving Data in the Browser

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## Web Storage



## IndexedDB



# Web Storage

Client-only key/value pair for storing small amounts of data in the browser.



# DOM Storage

Client-only key/value pair for storing small amounts of data in the browser.



# Web Storage

Client-only key/value pair for storing small amounts of data in the browser.



# Types of Web Storage

**Local Storage**

**Session Storage**



# Security

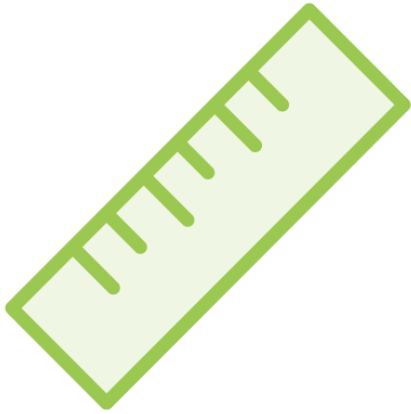


**Per domain**

**Per session**



# Capacity



**Client controlled**

**Between 5 and 10MB**

**Often ~5MB**





# Web Storage vs. Cookies

## Web Storage

Moderate capacity

Data stays on client

Server cannot write to storage

## Cookies

Small capacity

Sent to server with each request

Server can write to cookies

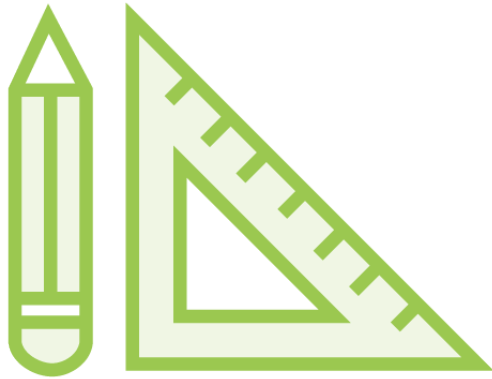


# IndexedDB

In-browser document database appropriate for storing large amounts of data.



# Features



**Document database**

**Transactional**

**Same origin policy**

**Query against known keys**

# Capacity



Up to 50% of available disk space  
(all origins)

No more than 20% of allowed  
space for a single origin

Least recently used (LRU)

User may delete

# IndexedDB vs. Web Storage

## IndexedDB

High capacity

Key-based queries

Complex API

## Web Storage

Moderate capacity

No query language

Simple API



# The IndexedDB API is funky, clunky, and awkward.

- Craig Shoemaker



HTML5 Web Storage, IndexedDB  
and File System





# pouchdb

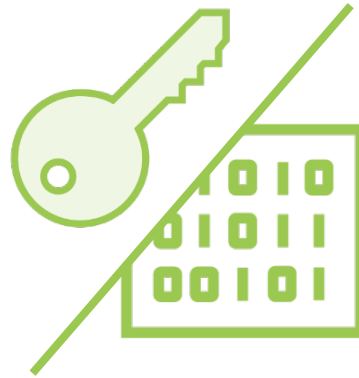
<https://pouchdb.com/>



# When and why?



Cookies



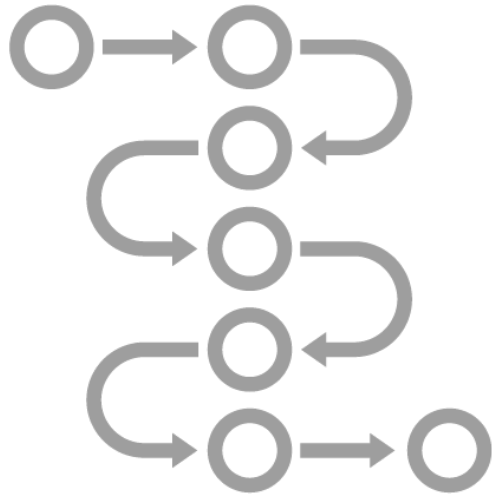
Web Storage



IndexedDB



# Next Module



Creating “Multithreaded” Web Apps





Web Storage

IndexedDB

