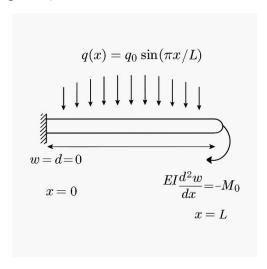
FEM Homework 2 (113.4.12)

(1) 考慮一個均勻樑,受到正弦分布載重的作用 $q(x) = q_0 \sin(\pi x/L)$, 如圖所示. 此問題的強形式(strong form)為



ODE:
$$EI \frac{d^4 w}{dx^4} = q_0 \sin(\pi x/L)$$
 for $0 < x < L$

BCs:
$$w = \frac{dw}{dx} = 0$$
 at $x = 0$

$$EI\frac{d^2w}{dx^2} = -M_0$$
, $EI\frac{d^3w}{dx^3} = 0$, at $x = L$

- (a) 推導出理論解 w(x)
- (b) 使用"加權殘差法"推導出此樑問題的弱形式
- (c) 使用多項式函數,推導出 Rayleigh-Ritz 的近似解,其中 $M_0=q_0L^2/\pi^4$, in which $N\!\!=\!1,\!2$ and 3.

Hint:

1. Rayleigh-Ritz method

$$K_{ij}C_j=F_i$$

$$K_{ij} = B(\phi_i, \phi_j) = \int_0^L EI \frac{d^2 \phi_i}{dx^2} \frac{d^2 \phi_j}{dx^2} dx$$

$$F_{i} = l(\phi_{i}) = \int_{0}^{L} q\phi_{i} dx - M_{o} \frac{d\phi_{i}}{dx}\Big|_{x=L}$$

2. 多項式函數

$$\left\{\phi_{j}\right|_{j=1}^{N}\phi_{1}(x)=x^{2},\phi_{2}(x)=x^{3},\phi_{3}(x)=x^{4},....\right\}$$

(d) 繪製四張圖,位移、旋轉角、彎矩及剪力,分別對應理論解的分析,並說明上一題不同項次(N=1,2 and 3) Rayleigh-Ritz 近似解的精確程度。(編寫程式並畫圖)