$$\alpha) \quad \overrightarrow{\alpha} = (2,1), \ \overrightarrow{\beta} = (-8,-4) = -4\overrightarrow{\alpha}. \ \ \ \ \ \ \overrightarrow{\beta} = -4 \ \overrightarrow{\alpha} \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \overrightarrow{\alpha} \ \ \uparrow \downarrow \ \overrightarrow{\beta} \ .$$

Επειδή
$$\vec{\beta} = -4 \vec{\alpha}$$
 τότε $|\vec{\beta}| = |-4 \vec{\alpha}| = 4|\vec{\alpha}|$.

β) Επειδή, $\vec{\alpha} \uparrow \downarrow \vec{\beta}$ η μεταξύ τους γωνία θα είναι 180° .

γ) Το
$$\vec{\alpha} \cdot \vec{\beta} = \vec{\alpha} \cdot (-4\vec{\alpha}) = -4 \cdot \vec{\alpha}^2 = -4 \cdot |\vec{\alpha}^2| < 0$$
 αφού $\vec{\alpha} \neq \vec{0}$.