α) Το εσωτερικό γινόμενο των διανυσμάτων $\vec{\alpha}, \vec{\beta}$ δίνεται από το τύπο

$$\overrightarrow{\alpha} \cdot \overrightarrow{\beta} = |\overrightarrow{\alpha}| |\overrightarrow{\beta}| \text{ sun } (\widehat{\overrightarrow{\alpha}, \overrightarrow{\beta}}) = 3 \cdot 4 \cdot \text{sun} \frac{\pi}{3} = 12 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 6.$$

Άρα $\vec{\alpha} \cdot \vec{\beta} = 6$.

β)
$$\vec{\alpha}^2 = |\vec{\alpha}|^2 = 3^2 = 9$$
 και $\vec{\beta}^2 = |\vec{\beta}|^2 = 4^2 = 16$.

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma)\left(3\vec{\alpha} - \vec{\beta}\right) \cdot \left(\vec{\alpha} - 3\vec{\beta}\right) &= 3\vec{\alpha}^2 - \vec{\beta} \cdot \vec{\alpha} - 9\vec{\alpha} \cdot \vec{\beta} + 3\vec{\beta}^2 = 3\vec{\alpha}^2 - 10\vec{\alpha} \cdot \vec{\beta} + 3\vec{\beta}^2 = \\ &= 3 \cdot 9 - 10 \cdot 6 + 3 \cdot 16 = 15. \end{aligned}$$