



**ATMA RAM SANATAN DHARMA
COLLEGE
University of Delhi**



SUBMITTED BY:

Aditi Sharma

Roll no : 18055

Bsc.(Hons) Computer Science

SUBMITTED TO:

Dr. Parul Jain

Department of Computer Science

PRACTICAL 5

Objective:

Write a program to copy files using system calls.

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
void copy(int,int);
void display(int);
main(int argc,char *argv[])
{
    int fold,fnew;
    if(argc!=3)
    {
        printf("Two Arguments Required");
        exit(1);
    }
    fold=open(argv[1],0);
    if(fold==-1)
    {
        printf("Unable to Open the File\n%s",argv[1]);
        exit(1);
    }
    fnew=creat(argv[2],0666);
    if(fnew==-1)
    {
        printf("Unable to Open the File\n%s",argv[2]);
        exit(1);
    }
    copy(fold,fnew);
    exit(0); close(fold);
    close(fnew);
    fnew=open(argv[2],0);
    printf("New File:\n");
    display(fnew);
    close(fnew);
    exit(0);
}

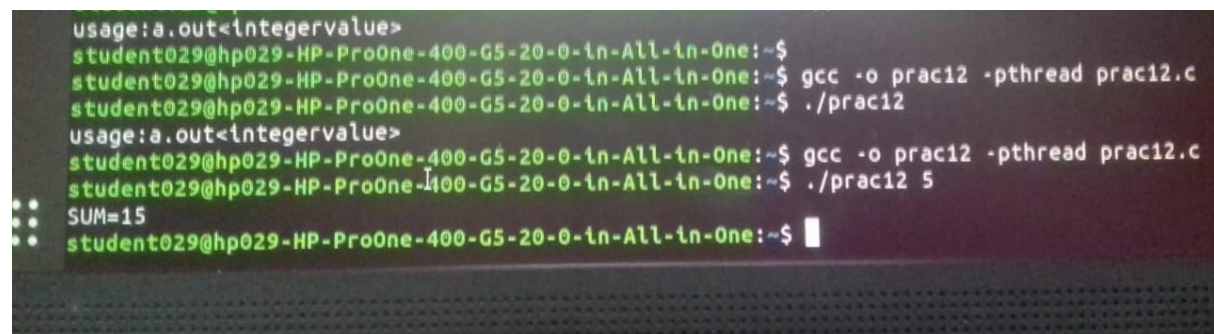
void copy(int old,int new)
{
    int count=0;
    char buffer[512];
    while((count=read(old,buffer,sizeof(buffer)))>0)
```

```

        {
            write(new,buffer,count);
        }
    }
void display(int fnew)
{
    int count=0,i;
    char buffer[512];
    while((count=read(fnew,buffer,sizeof(buffer)))>0)
    {
        for(i=0;i<count;i++)
        {
            printf("%c",buffer[i]);
        }
    }
    for(i=0;i<count;i++)
    {
        printf("%c",buffer[i]);
    }
}
}

```

Output:



```

usage:a.out<integervalue>
student029@hp029-HP-ProOne-400-G5-20-0-in-All-in-One:~$ gcc -o prac12 -pthread prac12.c
student029@hp029-HP-ProOne-400-G5-20-0-in-All-in-One:~$ ./prac12
usage:a.out<integervalue>
student029@hp029-HP-ProOne-400-G5-20-0-in-All-in-One:~$ gcc -o prac12 -pthread prac12.c
student029@hp029-HP-ProOne-400-G5-20-0-in-All-in-One:~$ ./prac12 5
SUM=15
student029@hp029-HP-ProOne-400-G5-20-0-in-All-in-One:~$

```

PRACTICAL 11

Objective:

Write a program to implement SRJF scheduling algorithm.

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int n, ari[10],bur[10],total=0,l,j,small,temp,procs[100],k,waiting[10],finish[10];
    float tavg=0.0,wavg=0.0;
    printf("\nEnter number of process: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter the arrival time of processes %d:\t",i);
        scanf("%d",&ari[i]);
        printf("Enter the burst time of processes %d:\t",i);
        scanf("%d",&bur[i]);
        waiting[i]=0;
        total+=bur[i];
    }
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
        {
            if(ari[i]>ari[j])
            {
                temp=ari[i];
                ari[i]=ari[j];
                ari[j]=temp;
                temp=bur[i];
                bur[i]=bur[j];
                bur[j]=temp;
            }
        }
    }
    for(i=0;i<total;i++)
    {
        small=3200;
        for(j=0;j<n;j++)
        {
            if(bur[j]!=0 && (ari[j]<=i) && (bur[j]<small))
            {
                small=bur[j];
                k=j;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    bur[k]--;
    procs[i]=k;
}
k=0;
for(i=0;i<total;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<n;j++)
    {
        if(procs[i]==j)
        {
            finish[j]=i;
            waiting[j]++;
        }
    }
}
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    printf("\nProcesses %d:-Finish Time==>%d TurnAround Time==>%d Waiting
Time==>%d\n",i+1,finish[i]+1,(finish[i]-ari[i])+1,((( finish[i]+1)-waiting[i])-ari[i]));
    wavg=wavg+((( finish[i]+1)-waiting[i])-ari[i]);
    tavg=tavg+(( finish[i]-ari[i])+1);
}
printf("\nWavg==>\t%f\n Tavg==>\t5f\n",(wavg/n),(tavg/n));
return 0;
}

```

Output:

```

t      :- $ gcc -o 11 11.c
t      :- $ ./11
Enter the number of process:3
Enter the arrival time of process0;      0
Enter the burst time of process 0:      7
Enter the arrival time of process1;      1
Enter the burst time of process 1:      3
Enter the arrival time of process2;      3
Enter the burst time of process 2:      4

Process:1
FINISH TIME==>14      TURNAROUND TIME==>14      WAITING TIME==>7
Process:2
FINISH TIME==>4      TURNAROUND TIME==>3      WAITING TIME==>0
Process:3
FINISH TIME==>8      TURNAROUND TIME==>5      WAITING TIME==>1
Wavg==>      2.666667
TAVG==>      7.333333

```

PRACTICAL 12

Objective:

Write a program to calculate sum of n numbers using thread library.

Code:

```
#include <pthread.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int sum;
void *runner(void *param);
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    pthread_t tid;
    pthread_attr_t attr;
    if(argc!=2)
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"usage:a.out\n");
        return -1;
    }
    if(atoi(argv[1])
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"%d must be >=0\n",atoi(argv[1]));
        return -1;
    }
    pthread_attr_init(&attr);
    pthread_create(&tid,&attr,runner,argv[1]);
    pthread_join(tid,NULL);
    printf("SUM=%d\n",sum);
    return 0;
}
void *runner(void *param)
{
    int i,upper=atoi(param);
    sum=0;
    for(i=1;i<=upper;i++)
        sum+=i;
    pthread_exit(0);
}
```

Output:

```
collect2: error: ld returned 1 exit status
student032@hp032-HP-ProOne-400-G5-20-0-in-All-in-One:~$ gcc -o prac5 prac5.c new.txt
/usr/bin/ld:demo.txt: file format not recognized; treating as linker script
collect2: error: ld returned 1 exit status
student032@hp032-HP-ProOne-400-G5-20-0-in-All-in-One:~$ gcc -o prac5 prac5.c
student032@hp032-HP-ProOne-400-G5-20-0-in-All-in-One:~$ ./prac5 new.txt demo.txt
student032@hp032-HP-ProOne-400-G5-20-0-in-All-in-One:~$ gcc -o prac5 prac5.c
student032@hp032-HP-ProOne-400-G5-20-0-in-All-in-One:~$ ./prac5 new.txt demo.txt
vuhiojoyh4yhvbcog vu pro thgp0r9ie[fcoe[vgokrfbm
student032@hp032-HP-ProOne-400-G5-20-0-in-All-in-One:~$ gcc -o prac12 prac12.c
/tmp/ccH9xPgF.o: In function 'main':
prac12.c:(.text+0xc9): undefined reference to 'pthread_create'
prac12.c:(.text+0xda): undefined reference to 'pthread_create'
collect2: error: ld returned 1 exit status
```

PRACTICAL 13

Objective:

Write a program to implement first-fit, best-fit and worst-fit allocation strategies.

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

//function to enter values in array

void accept(int a[],int n)
{
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&a[i]);
    }
}

//function to display array

void display(int a[],int n)
{
    int i;
    printf("\n\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("\t%d ",a[i]);
    }
}

//function to sort given array

void sort(int a[],int n)
{
    int i,j,temp;
    for(i=0;i<n-1;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<n-1;j++)
        {
```



```

                if(a[j]>a[j+1])
                {
                    temp=a[j];
                    a[j]=a[j+1];
                    a[j+1]=temp;
                }
            }
        }
    }

```

//reverse sort

```

void revsort(int a[],int n)
{
    int i,j,temp;
    for(i=0;i<n-1;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<n-1;j++)
        {
            if(a[j]<a[j+1])
            {
                temp=a[j];
                a[j]=a[j+1];
                a[j+1]=temp;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

// first fit algo

```

void first_fit(int psize[],int np,int msize[],int nm)
{
    int i,j,in_fr,ex_fr,flag[30]={0};
    in_fr=ex_fr=0;
    for(i=0;i<np;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<nm;j++)
        {
            if(flag[j]==0 && msize[j]>=psize[i])
            {
                flag[j]=1;
                in_fr=in_fr+msize[j]-psize[i];
                break;
            }
        }
        if(j==nm)
            printf("\n\nTHERE IS NO SPACE FOR PROCESS %d ",i);
    }
}

```

```

    }
    for(i=0;i<nm;i++)
    {
        if(flag[i]==0)
            ex_fr=ex_fr+msize[i];
    }
    printf("\n\nPROCESSES::");
    display(psize,np);
    printf("\n\nMEMORY HOLES::");
    display(msize,nm);
    printf("\n\nTOTAL SUM OF INTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = %d ",in_fr);
    printf("\n\nTOTAL SUM OF EXTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = %d ",ex_fr);
}

void best_fit(int psize[],int np,int msize[],int nm)
{
    int i,j,in_fr,ex_fr,temp[30],flag[30]={0};
    in_fr=ex_fr=0;
    for(i=0;i<nm;i++)
        temp[i]=msize[i]
    sort(temp,nm);
    for(i=0;i<np;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<nm;j++)
        {
            if(flag[j]==0 && temp[j]>=psize[i])
            {
                flag[j]=1;
                in_fr=in_fr+temp[j]-psize[i];
                break;
            }
        }
        if(j==nm)
            printf("\n\nTHERE IS NO SPACE FOR PROCESS %d ",i);
    }
    for(i=0;i<nm;i++)
    {
        if(flag[i]==0)
            ex_fr=ex_fr+temp[i];
    }
    printf("\n\nPROCESSES::");
    display(psize,np);
    printf("\n\nMEMORY HOLES::");
    display(temp,nm);
    printf("\n\nTOTAL SUM OF INTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = %d ",in_fr);
    printf("\n\nTOTAL SUM OF EXTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = %d ",ex_fr);
}

```

```

void worst_fit(int psize[],int np,int msize[],int nm)

```

```

{
    int i,j,in_fr,ex_fr,temp[30],flag[30]={0};
    in_fr=ex_fr=0;
    for(i=0;i<nm;i++)
        temp[i]=msize[i];
    revsort(temp,nm);
    for(i=0;i<np;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<nm;j++)
        {
            if(flag[j]==0 && temp[j]>=psize[i])
            {
                flag[j]=1;
                in_fr=in_fr+temp[j]-psize[i];
                break;
            }
        }
        if(j==nm)
            printf("\n\nTHERE IS NO SPACE FOR PROCESS %d ",i);
    }
    for(i=0;i<nm;i++)
    {
        if(flag[i]==0)
            ex_fr=ex_fr+temp[i];
    }
    printf("\n\nPROCESSES::");
    display(psize,np);
    printf("\n\nMEMORY HOLES::");
    display(temp,nm);
    printf("\n\nTOTAL SUM OF INTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = %d ",in_fr);
    printf("\n\nTOTAL SUM OF EXTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = %d ",ex_fr);
}

```

```

void main()
{
    int ch,np,nm,psize[30],msize[30];
    printf("\n\nENTER NO OF PROCESSES::");
    scanf("%d",&np);
    printf("\n\nENTER SIZES OF PROCESSES::");
    accept(psize,np);
    printf("\n\nENTER NO MEMORY HOLES::");
    scanf("%d",&nm); printf("\n\nENTER SIZES OF MEMORY HOLES::");
    accept(msize,nm);

    while(1)
    {
        printf("\n\n\t\t**MAIN MENU**");
        printf("\n\n\t\tMEMORY MANAGEMENT");
    }
}

```

```

printf("\n\n\t1.FIRST FIT");
printf("\n\n\t2.BEST FIT");
printf("\n\n\t3.WORST FIT");
printf("\n\n\t4.QUIT");
printf("\n\nENTER YOUR CHOICE::");
scanf("%d",&ch);

switch(ch)
{
    case 1:
        printf("\n\nFIRST FIT::\n");
        first_fit(psize,np,msize,nm);
        break;
    case 2:
        printf("\n\n\tBEST FIT::\n");
        best_fit(psize,np,msize,nm);
        break;
    case 3:
        printf("\n\n\tWORST FIT::\n");
        worst_fit(psize,np,msize,nm);
        break;
    case 4:
        exit(0);
    default:
        printf("\n\nPLEASE ENTER CORRECT CHOICE!!");
}
}
}

```

Output:

```

collect2: error: ld returned 1 exit status
~$ gcc -o 13 13.c
~$ ./13
ENTER NO OF PROCESSES::5
ENTER SIZES OF PROCESSES::40 50 60 70 10
ENTER NO MEMORY HOLES::3
ENTER SIZES OF MEMORY HOLES::67
54
23

**MAIN MENU**

MEMORY MANAGEMENT
1.FIRST FIT
2.BEST FIT
3.WORST FIT
4.QUIT

```

```

4.QUIT
ENTER YOUR CHOICE::1

FIRST FIT::

THERE IS NO SPACE FOR PROCESS 2
THERE IS NO SPACE FOR PROCESS 3
PROCESSES::
    40      50      60      70      10
MEMORY HOLES::
    67      54      23
TOTAL SUM OF INTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = 44
TOTAL SUM OF EXTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = 0

**MAIN MENU**

MEMORY MANAGEMENT
1.FIRST FIT

```

```

1.FIRST FIT
2.BEST FIT
3.WORST FIT
4.QUIT
ENTER YOUR CHOICE::2

BEST FIT::

THERE IS NO SPACE FOR PROCESS 2
THERE IS NO SPACE FOR PROCESS 3
PROCESSES::
    40      50      60      70      10
MEMORY HOLES::
    23      54      67
TOTAL SUM OF INTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = 44

```

```

TOTAL SUM OF INTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = 44
TOTAL SUM OF EXTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = 0

      **MAIN MENU**

      MEMORY MANAGEMENT

      1.FIRST FIT
      2.BEST FIT
      3.WORST FIT
      4.QUIT
ENTER YOUR CHOICE::3

      WORST FIT::

THERE IS NO SPACE FOR PROCESS 2
THERE IS NO SPACE FOR PROCESS 3
PROCESSES::

      40      50      60      70      10

```

```

      40      50      60      70      10
MEMORY HOLES::

      67      54      23
TOTAL SUM OF INTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = 44
TOTAL SUM OF EXTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = 0

      **MAIN MENU**

      MEMORY MANAGEMENT

      1.FIRST FIT
      2.BEST FIT
      3.WORST FIT
      4.QUIT
ENTER YOUR CHOICE::3

      WORST FIT::

```

```

        WORST FIT::

THERE IS NO SPACE FOR PROCESS 2
THERE IS NO SPACE FOR PROCESS 3
PROCESSES::
        40        50        60        70        10
MEMORY HOLES::
        67        54        23
TOTAL SUM OF INTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = 44
TOTAL SUM OF EXTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = 0

        **MAIN MENU**

        MEMORY MANAGEMENT

        1.FIRST FIT
        2.BEST FIT

```

```

THERE IS NO SPACE FOR PROCESS 3
PROCESSES::
        40        50        60        70        10
MEMORY HOLES::
        67        54        23
TOTAL SUM OF INTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = 44
TOTAL SUM OF EXTERNAL FRAGMENTATION = 0

        **MAIN MENU**

        MEMORY MANAGEMENT

        1.FIRST FIT
        2.BEST FIT
        3.WORST FIT
        4.QUIT

ENTER YOUR CHOICE::4

```