Statistical Simulation Using R

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```
\#Create a new object x that stores the values (2,4,3,5,7,9). Run the following commands on R. Also give
x < -c(2,4,3,5,7,9)
length(x)
## [1] 6
sum(x)
## [1] 30
mean(x)
## [1] 5
min(x)
## [1] 2
max(x)
## [1] 9
range(x)
## [1] 2 9
median(x)
## [1] 4.5
quantile(x)
## 0% 25% 50% 75% 100%
## 2.00 3.25 4.50 6.50 9.00
```

```
summary(x)
##
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                            Mean 3rd Qu.
                                            Max.
##
     2.00
          3.25
                     4.50
                            5.00
                                    6.50
                                            9.00
sort(x)
## [1] 2 3 4 5 7 9
rev(sort(x))
## [1] 9 7 5 4 3 2
order(x)
## [1] 1 3 2 4 5 6
x[order(x)]
## [1] 2 3 4 5 7 9
x[2]
## [1] 4
x[c(2,4)]
## [1] 4 5
x[-2]
## [1] 2 3 5 7 9
x[-c(1,3)]
## [1] 4 5 7 9
log(x)
## [1] 0.6931472 1.3862944 1.0986123 1.6094379 1.9459101 2.1972246
log(x, base=10)
```

[1] 0.3010300 0.6020600 0.4771213 0.6989700 0.8450980 0.9542425

```
log(x,base = 2)
## [1] 1.000000 2.000000 1.584963 2.321928 2.807355 3.169925
1+x
## [1] 3 5 4 6 8 10
2*x
## [1] 4 8 6 10 14 18
log(1+x)
## [1] 1.098612 1.609438 1.386294 1.791759 2.079442 2.302585
log(2*x)
## [1] 1.386294 2.079442 1.791759 2.302585 2.639057 2.890372
sqrt(x)
## [1] 1.414214 2.000000 1.732051 2.236068 2.645751 3.000000
x^2
## [1] 4 16 9 25 49 81
x^0.32
## [1] 1.248331 1.558329 1.421277 1.673672 1.863938 2.020029
sum(x^0.32)
## [1] 9.785576
sin(x)
## [1] 0.9092974 -0.7568025 0.1411200 -0.9589243 0.6569866 0.4121185
cos(x)
## [1] -0.4161468 -0.6536436 -0.9899925 0.2836622 0.7539023 -0.9111303
```

tan(x)

[1] -2.1850399 1.1578213 -0.1425465 -3.3805150 0.8714480 -0.4523157

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[1] 5475.296

170166719%%31079

[1] 9194

170166719%/%31079

[1] 5475

$$I = \sum_{i=1}^{n} i^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$$