

# SQL PROJECT ON PIZZA SALES

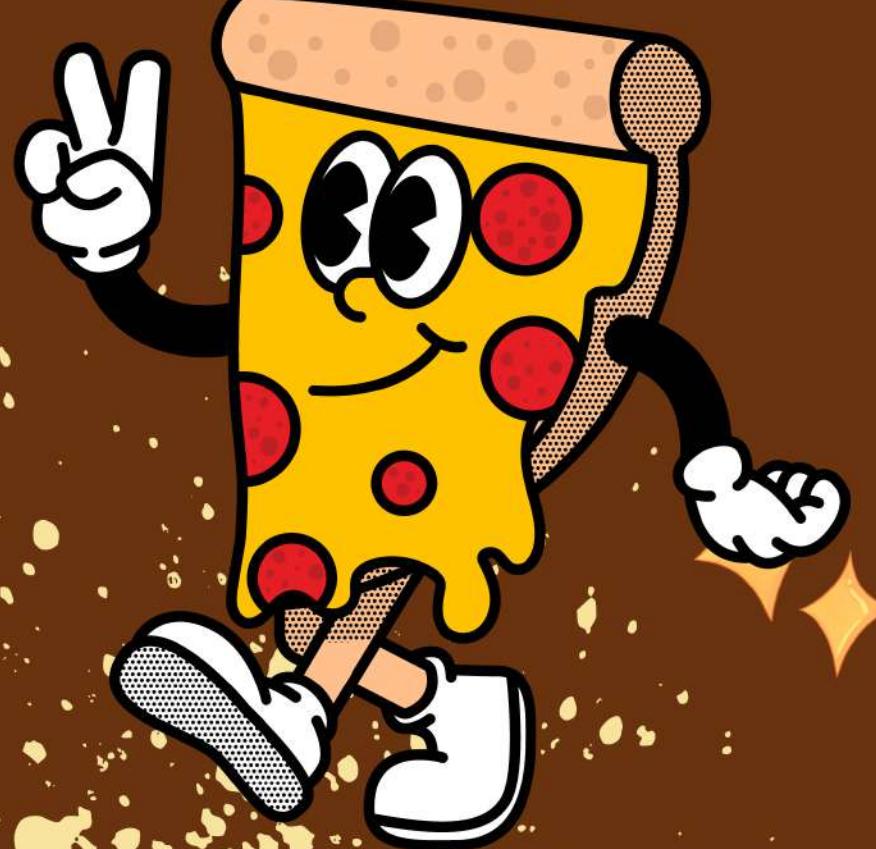


# INTRODUCTION

**"My name is Sakshi Sharma, and I developed an SQL project focused on analyzing pizza sales using MySQL. This project explores sales trends, customer preferences, and performance metrics through structured queries and data analysis. By leveraging SQL, I extracted valuable insights that can help improve inventory management, optimize menu offerings, and enhance customer satisfaction in a pizza business"**



# QUESTIONS



- Retrieve the total number of orders placed.
- Calculate the total revenue generated from pizza sales.
- Identify the highest-priced pizza.
- Identify the most common pizza size ordered.
- List the top 5 most ordered pizza types along with their quantities.

- Join the necessary tables to find the total quantity of each pizza category ordered.
- Determine the distribution of orders by hour of the day.
- Join relevant tables to find the category-wise distribution of pizzas.  
Group the orders by date and calculate the average number of pizzas ordered per day.
- Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue.

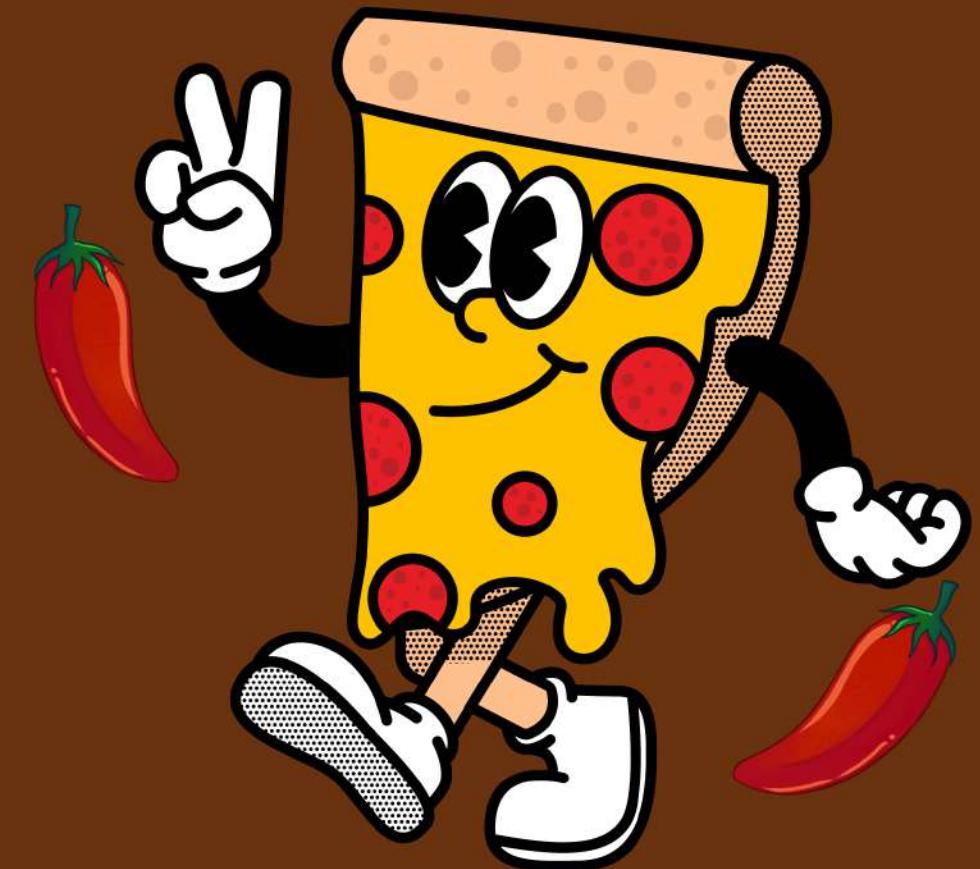
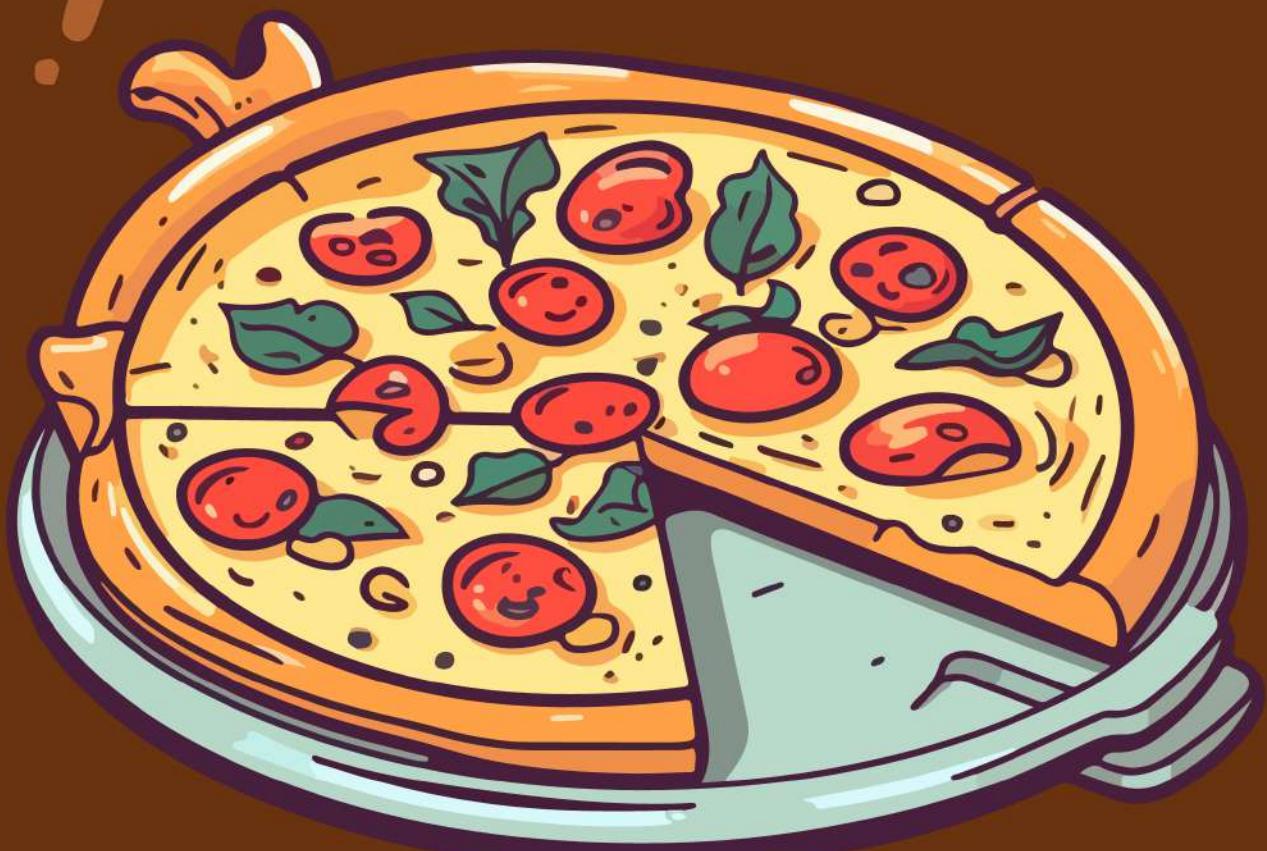
- Calculate the percentage contribution of each pizza type to total revenue.
- Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue for each pizza category.



# Retrieve the total number of orders placed.

```
SELECT  
    COUNT(order_id) AS total_orders  
FROM  
    orders;
```

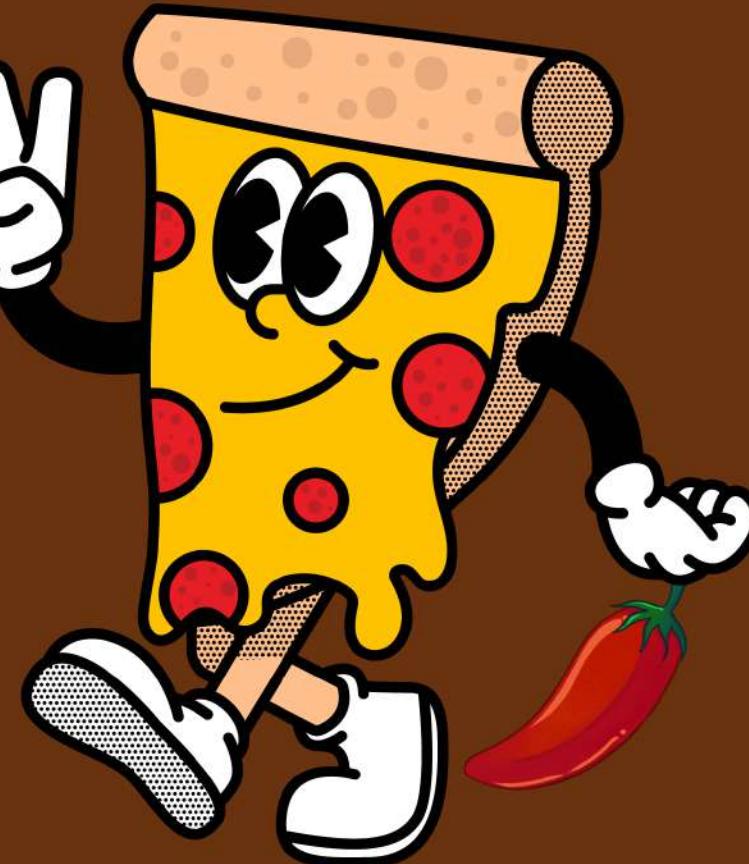
| Result Grid |              |
|-------------|--------------|
|             | total_orders |
| ▶           | 21350        |



# Calculate the total revenue generated from pizza sales.

```
SELECT  
    ROUND(SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price),  
        2) AS total_sales  
  
FROM  
    order_details  
    JOIN  
    pizzas ON pizzas.pizza_id = order_details.pizza_id;
```

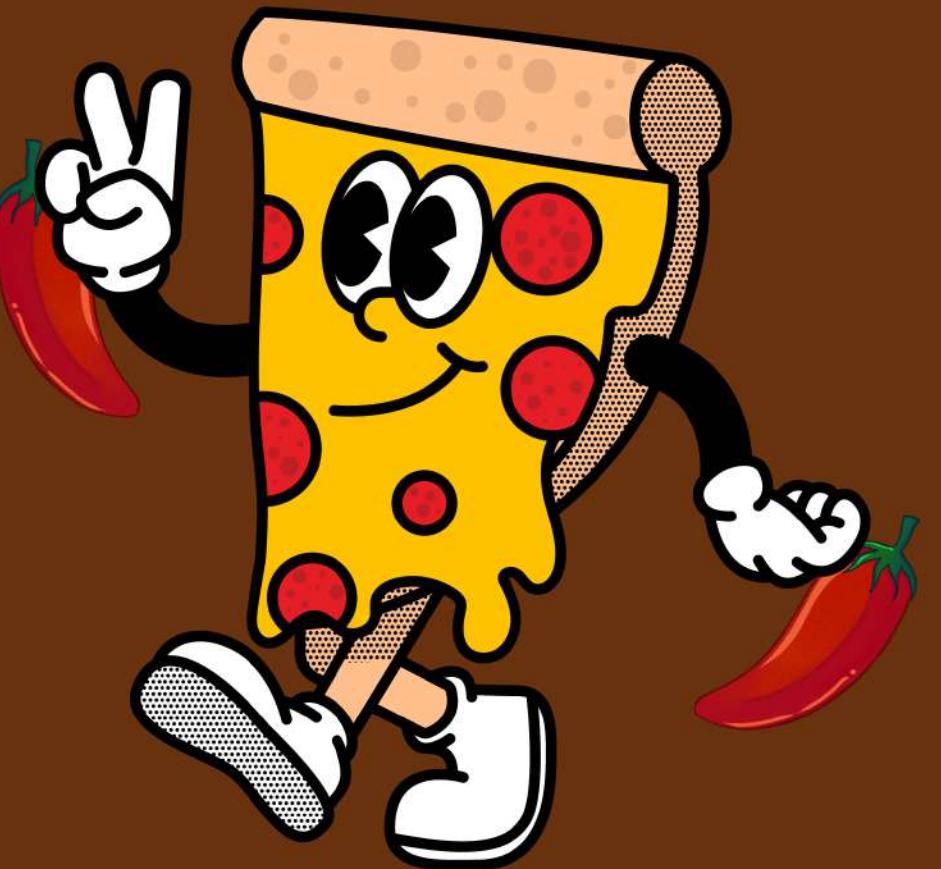
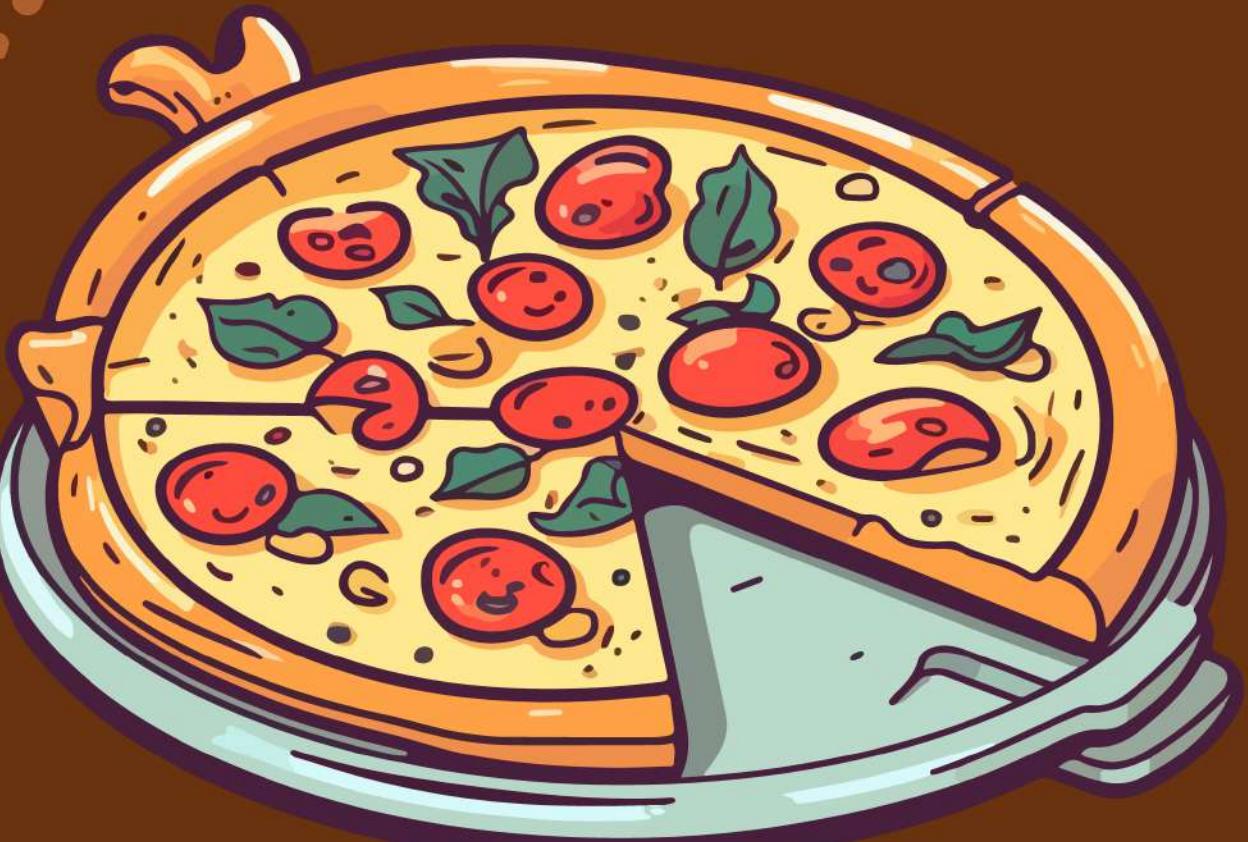
| Result Grid |             |
|-------------|-------------|
|             | total_sales |
| ▶           | 631697.95   |



# Identify the highest-priced pizza.

```
SELECT  
    pizza_types.name, pizzas.price  
FROM  
    pizza_types  
        JOIN  
    pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id  
ORDER BY pizzas.price DESC  
LIMIT 1;
```

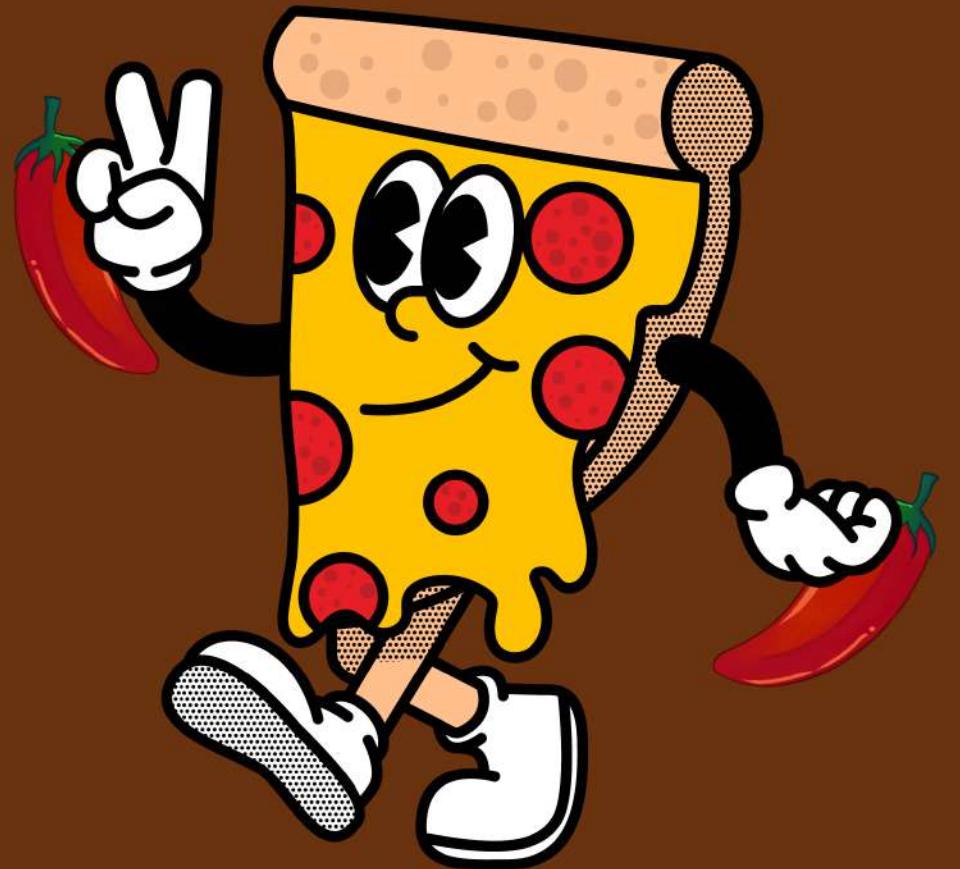
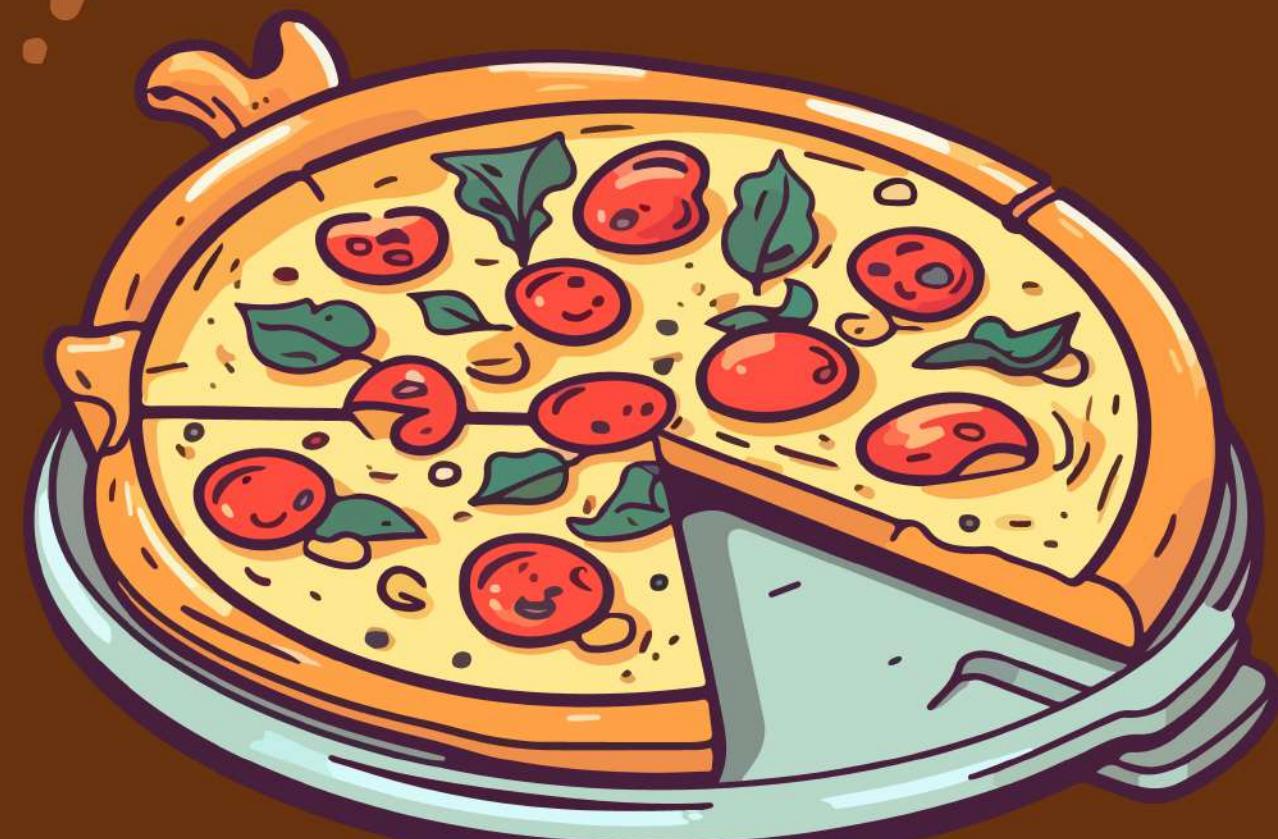
| Result Grid |                 | Filter Rows: |
|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
|             | name            | price        |
| ▶           | The Greek Pizza | 35.95        |



# Identify the most common pizza size ordered.

```
SELECT  
    pizzas.size,  
    COUNT(order_details.order_details_id) AS order_count  
FROM  
    pizzas  
        JOIN  
    order_details ON pizzas.pizza_id = order_details.pizza_id  
GROUP BY pizzas.size  
ORDER BY order_count DESC;
```

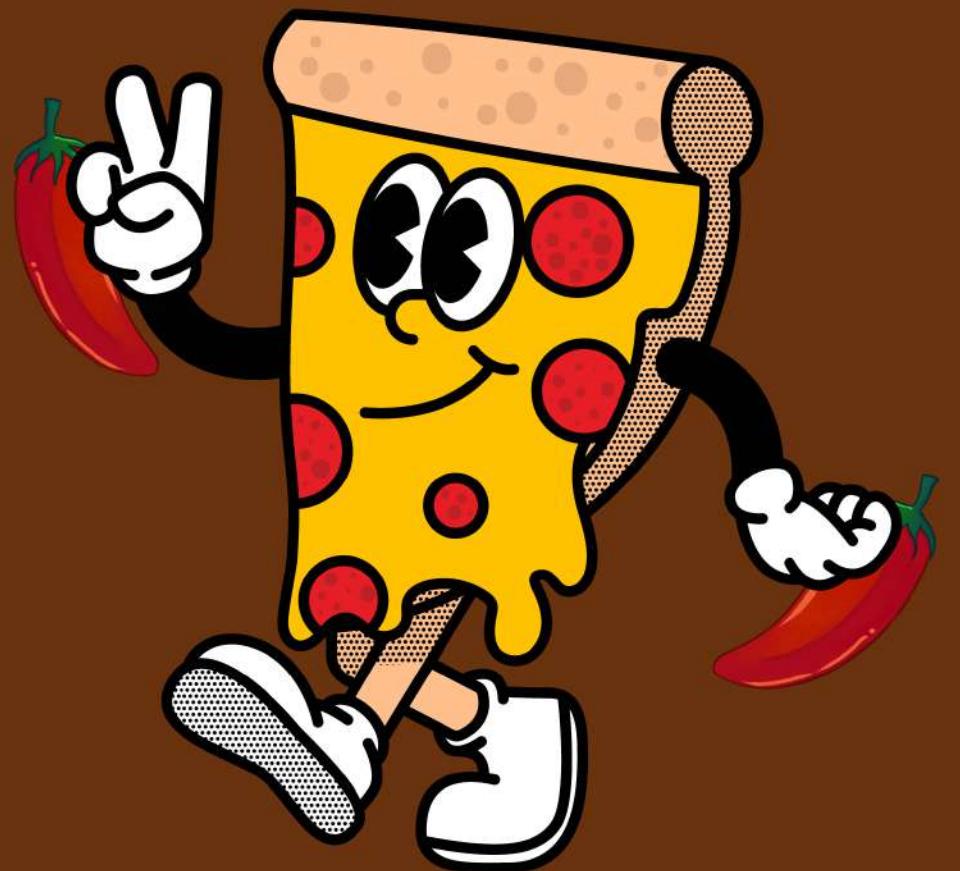
| Result Grid |      | Filter Rows: |
|-------------|------|--------------|
|             | size | order_count  |
| ▶           | L    | 14329        |
|             | M    | 11868        |
|             | S    | 10897        |
|             | XL   | 431          |
|             | XXL  | 22           |



# List the top 5 most ordered pizza types along with their quantities.

```
SELECT  
    pizza_types.name, SUM(order_details.quantity) AS quantity  
FROM  
    pizza_types  
        JOIN  
    pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id  
        JOIN  
    order_details ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id  
GROUP BY pizza_types.name  
ORDER BY quantity DESC  
LIMIT 5;
```

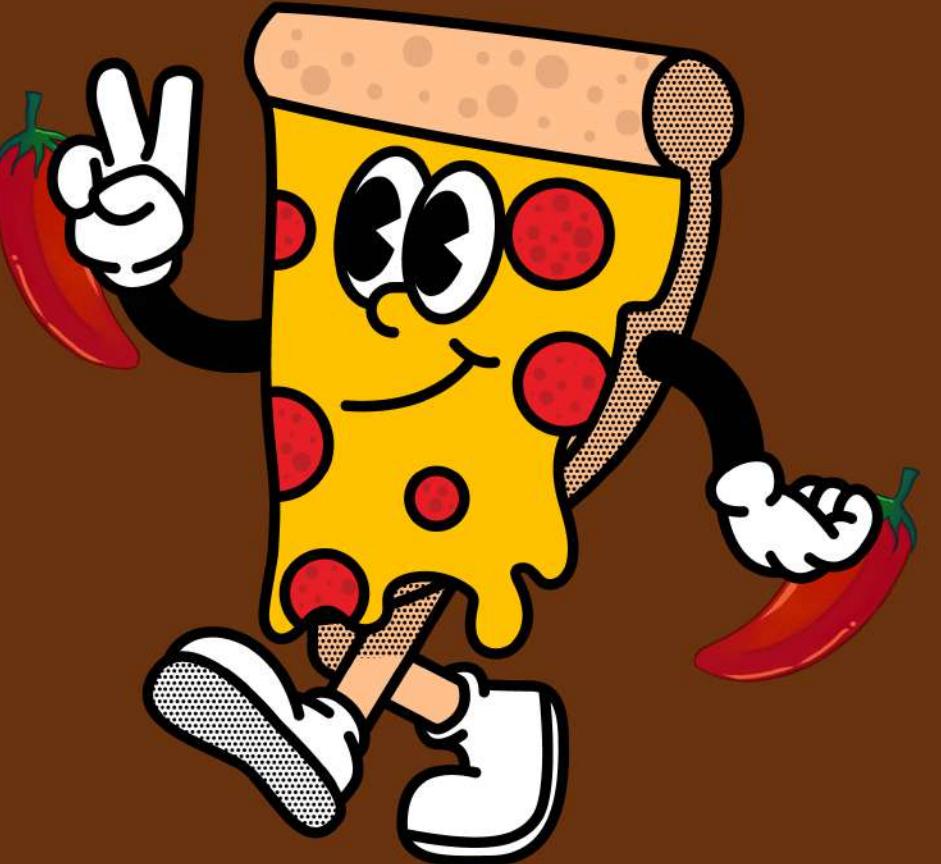
|   | name                         | quantity |
|---|------------------------------|----------|
| ▶ | The Barbecue Chicken Pizza   | 1905     |
|   | The Pepperoni Pizza          | 1886     |
|   | The Classic Deluxe Pizza     | 1879     |
|   | The Hawaiian Pizza           | 1843     |
|   | The California Chicken Pizza | 1818     |



# Join the necessary tables to find the total quantity of each pizza category ordered.

```
SELECT  
    pizza_types.category,  
    SUM(order_details.quantity) AS quantity  
FROM  
    pizza_types  
        JOIN  
    pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id  
        JOIN  
    order_details ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id  
GROUP BY pizza_types.category  
ORDER BY quantity DESC;
```

|   | category | quantity |
|---|----------|----------|
| ▶ | Classic  | 11514    |
|   | Supreme  | 9201     |
|   | Veggie   | 9061     |
|   | Chicken  | 8504     |



# Determine the distribution of orders by hour of the day.

1

SELECT

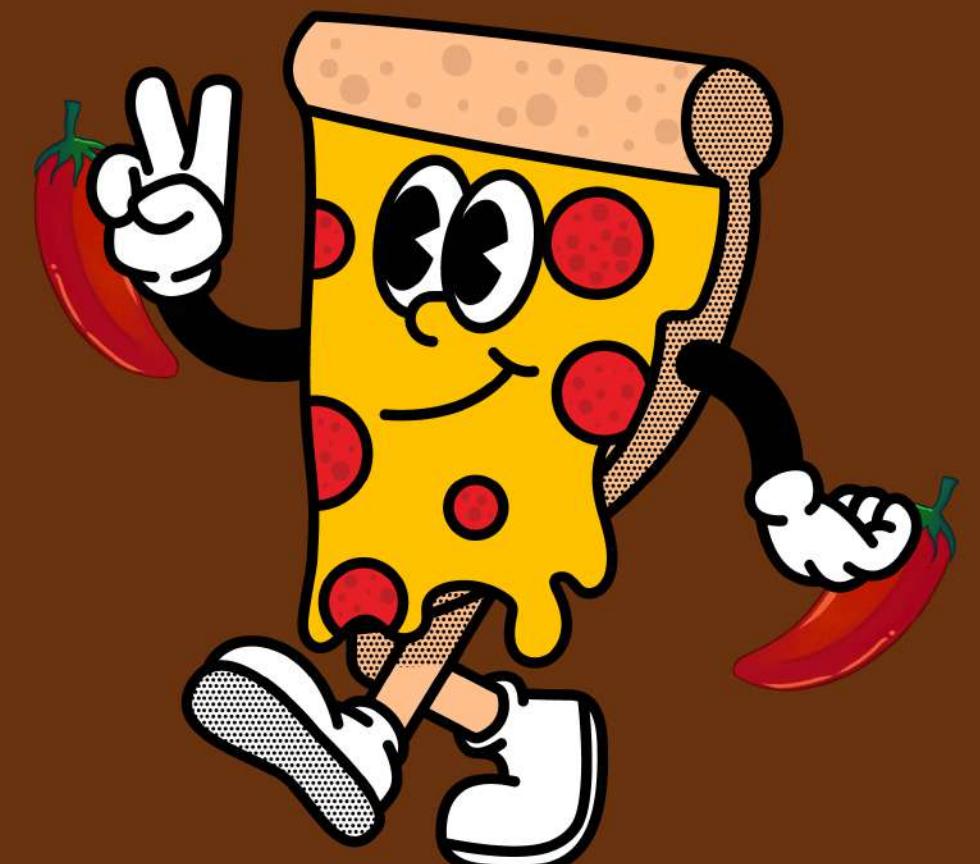
```
HOUR(order_time) AS hour, COUNT(order_id) AS order_count
```

FROM

```
orders
```

```
GROUP BY HOUR(order_time);
```

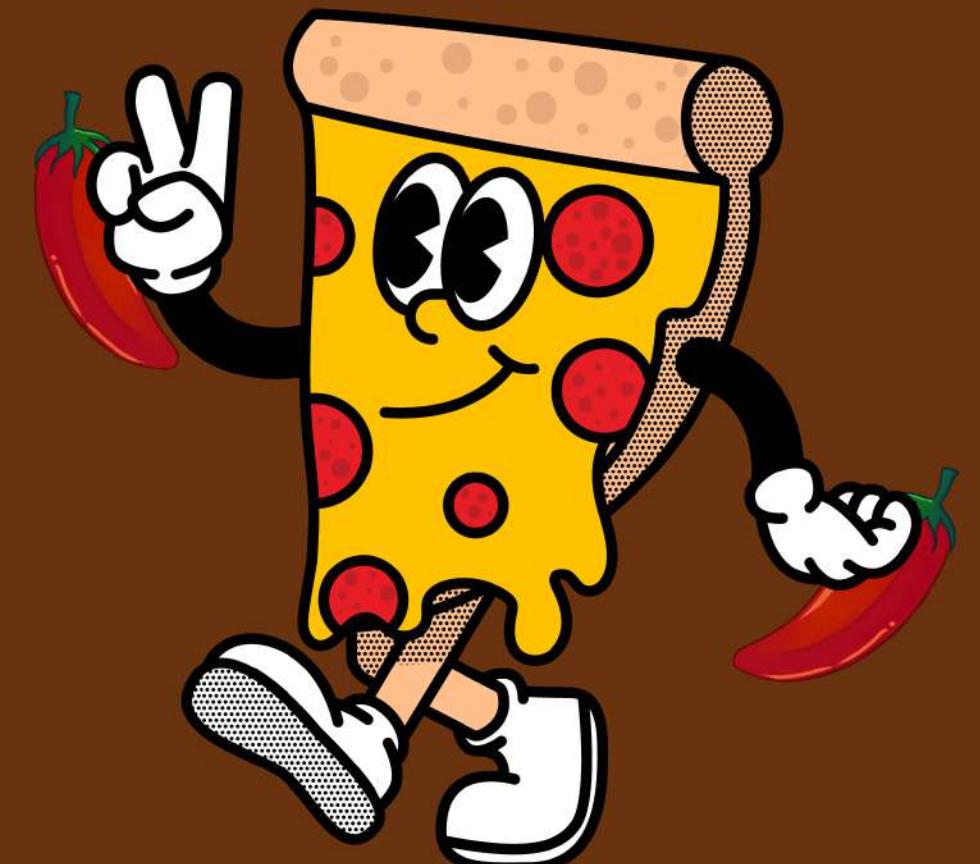
| hour | order_count |
|------|-------------|
| 12   | 2520        |
| 13   | 2455        |
| 14   | 1472        |
| 15   | 1468        |
| 16   | 1920        |
| 17   | 2336        |
| 18   | 2399        |
| 19   | 2009        |
| 20   | 1642        |
| 21   | 1198        |
| 22   | 663         |
| 23   | 28          |
| 10   | 8           |
| 9    | 1           |



# Join relevant tables to find the category-wise distribution of pizzas.

```
SELECT  
    category, COUNT(name)  
FROM  
    pizza_types  
GROUP BY category;
```

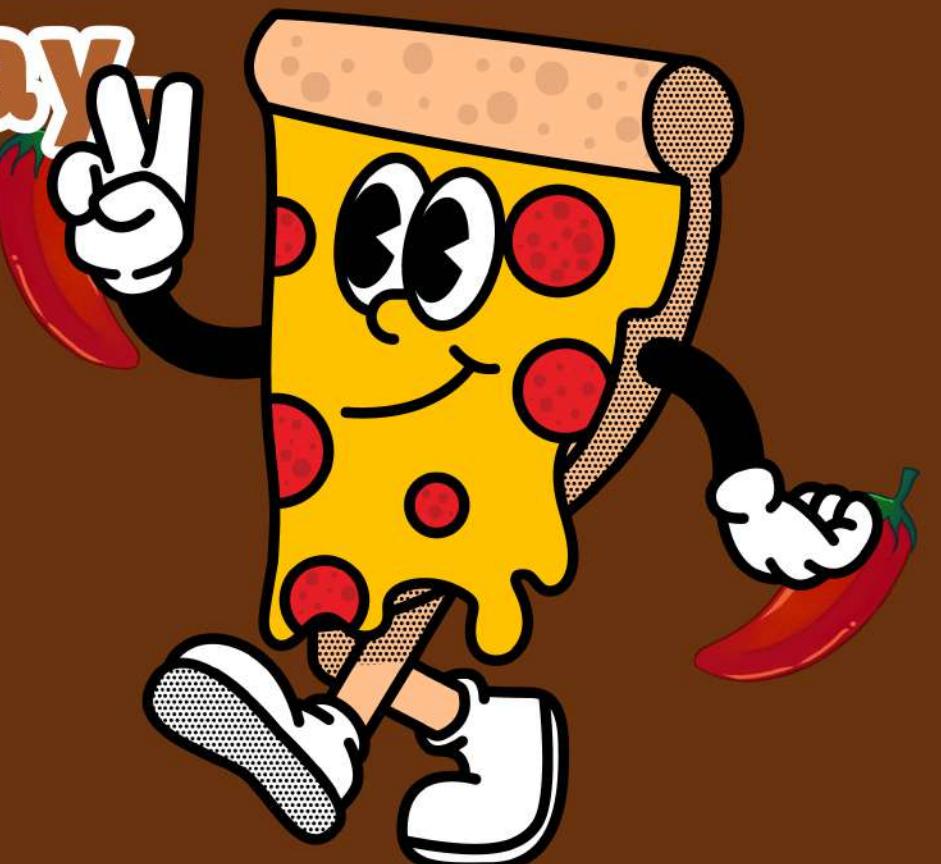
|   | category | count(name) |
|---|----------|-------------|
| ▶ | Chicken  | 6           |
|   | Classic  | 8           |
|   | Supreme  | 9           |
|   | Veggie   | 9           |



# Group the orders by date and calculate the average number of pizzas ordered per day.

```
SELECT  
    round(AVG(quantity),0)  
FROM  
    (SELECT  
        orders.order_date, SUM(order_details.quantity) AS quantity  
    FROM  
        orders  
    JOIN order_details ON orders.order_id = order_details.order_id  
    GROUP BY orders.order_date) AS order_quantity;
```

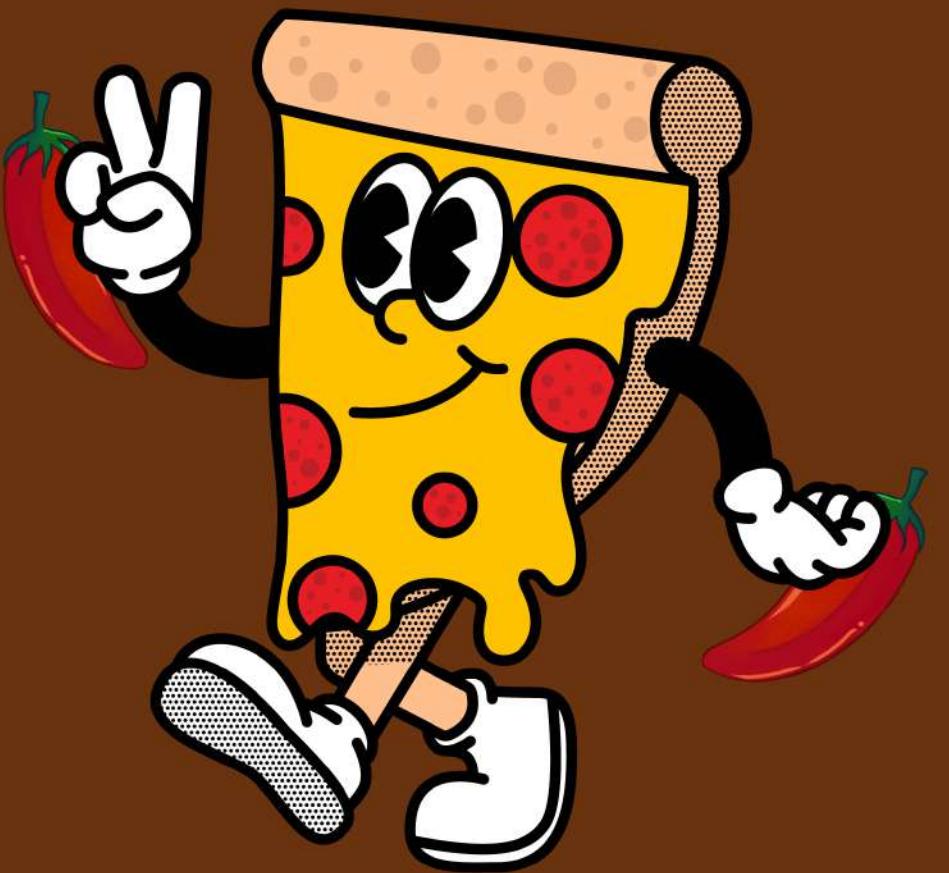
| Result Grid |                        |
|-------------|------------------------|
|             | round(AVG(quantity),0) |
| ▶           | 138                    |



# Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue.

```
SELECT  
    pizza_types.name,  
    SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price) AS revenue  
FROM  
    pizza_types  
        JOIN  
    pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id  
        JOIN  
    order_details ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id  
GROUP BY pizza_types.name  
ORDER BY revenue DESC  
LIMIT 3;
```

|   | name                         | revenue  |
|---|------------------------------|----------|
| ▶ | The Barbecue Chicken Pizza   | 33488.75 |
|   | The Thai Chicken Pizza       | 32843    |
|   | The California Chicken Pizza | 31763.5  |



# Calculate the percentage contribution of each pizza type to total revenue.

```
SELECT  
    pizza_types.category,  
    (SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price) / (SELECT  
        ROUND(SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price),  
        2) AS total_sales  
    ) * 100 AS revenue  
FROM  
    order_details  
    JOIN  
    pizzas ON pizzas.pizza_id = order_details.pizza_id)) * 100 AS revenue  
FROM  
    pizza_types  
    JOIN  
    pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id  
    JOIN  
    order_details ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id  
GROUP BY pizza_types.category  
ORDER BY revenue DESC;
```

|   | category | revenue            |
|---|----------|--------------------|
| ▶ | Classic  | 26.970469035082356 |
|   | Supreme  | 25.330333904043673 |
|   | Chicken  | 23.850322768975268 |
|   | Veggie   | 23.848874291898472 |



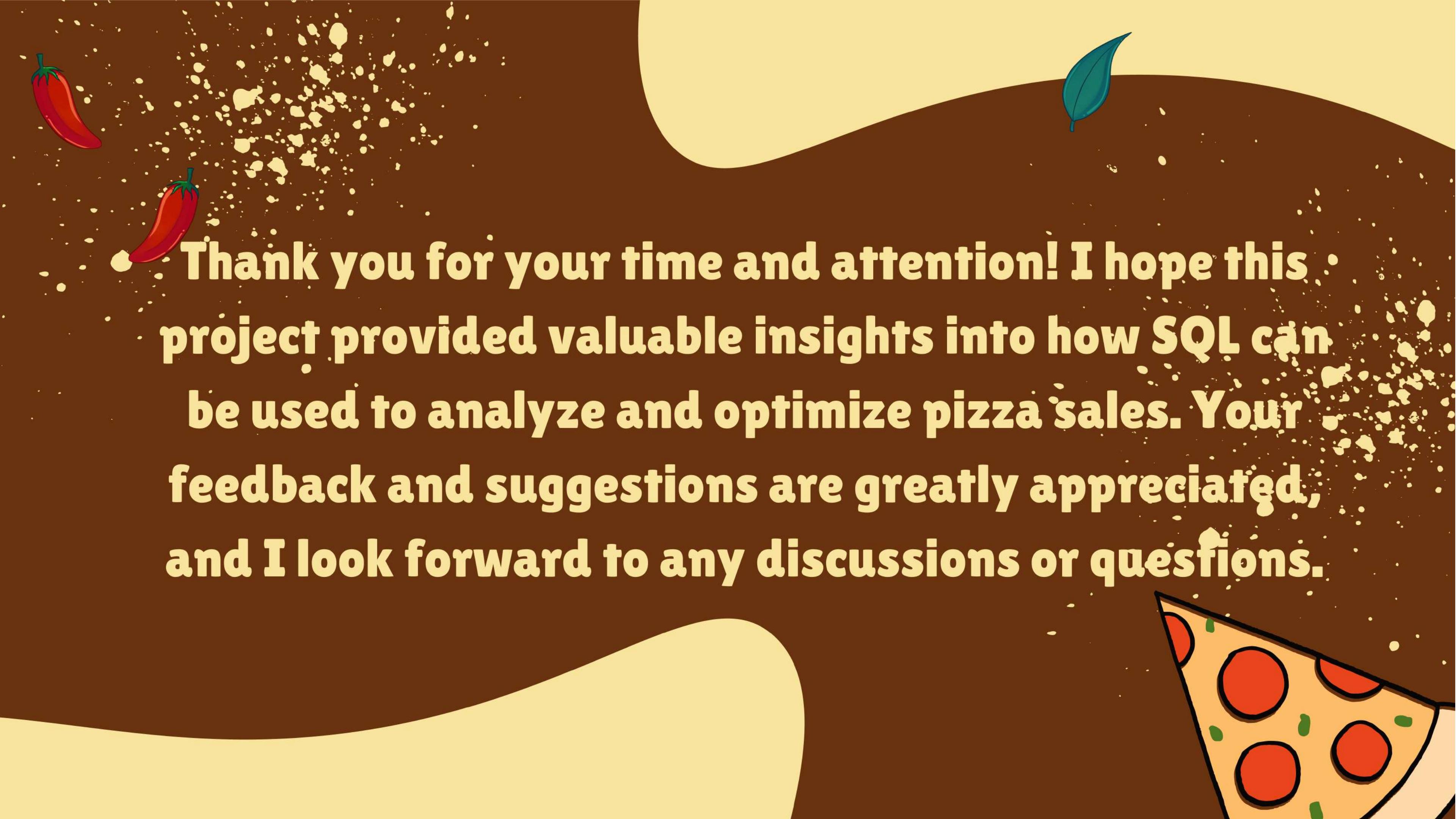
# Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue for each pizza category.

```
select name, revenue from (select category, name, revenue, rank() over (partition by category order by revenue desc)
as rn from (select pizza_types.category, pizza_types.name,
sum((order_details.quantity) * pizzas.price)
as revenue from pizza_types join pizzas on pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
join order_details
on order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
group by pizza_types.category, pizza_types.name) as a) as b where rn<= 3;
```



|   | name                         | revenue  |
|---|------------------------------|----------|
| ▶ | The Barbecue Chicken Pizza   | 33488.75 |
|   | The Thai Chicken Pizza       | 32843    |
|   | The California Chicken Pizza | 31763.5  |
|   | The Classic Deluxe Pizza     | 29211.5  |
|   | The Hawaiian Pizza           | 24633.5  |
|   | The Pepperoni Pizza          | 23542    |
|   | The Spicy Italian Pizza      | 26938.75 |
|   | The Italian Supreme Pizza    | 25921    |
|   | The Sicilian Pizza           | 23444    |





**Thank you for your time and attention! I hope this project provided valuable insights into how SQL can be used to analyze and optimize pizza sales. Your feedback and suggestions are greatly appreciated, and I look forward to any discussions or questions.**