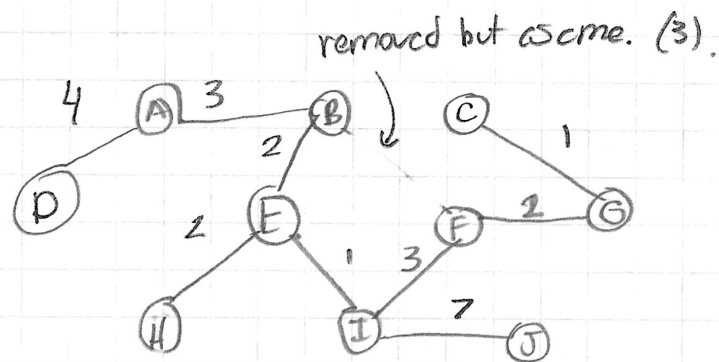


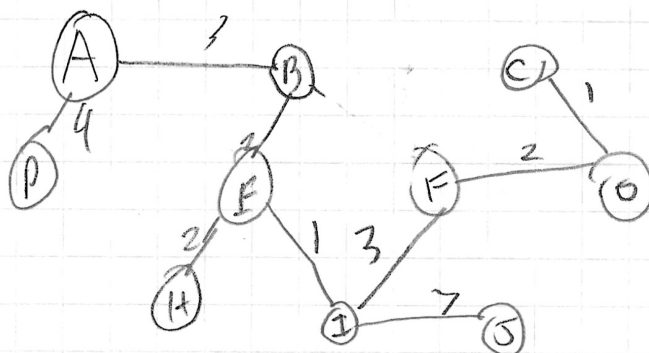
Problem 1)

(a) Kruskal's:



$(E, I), (G, F), (E, C), (E, H), (B, E), (A, B), (F, I), (A, D), (I, J)$

Prims:



$(A, B), (B, E), (E, I), (E, H), (F, I), (F, G), (G, C), (A, D), (I, J)$

(b) No, there is the same cost choice present

$B \rightarrow F$ or $F \rightarrow I$ therefore many minimum

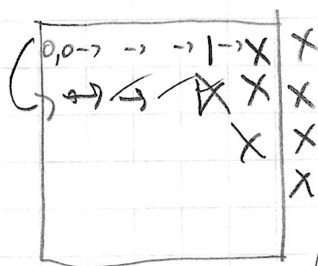
Spanning trees can be made.

Problem 2)

(a) A, B, C, E, G, D, F

(b) A, B, C, D, F, E, G

Problem 3)



if we find a 1 after
it and diagonal from
it no longer possible.

a) Set $i = j = 0$

b) While $i < |V|$ & $j < |V|$
if $A(i, j) = 0$ then increment j otherwise increment i

c) if $j < |V|$ then if all row is 0 if yes then yes

d) if $j < |V|$ then check if column is all ones except in diagonal
then return yes

e) else return no / return no.

* together $i + j$ will only increment a total
of V times

$$\therefore \Theta(|V|).$$

Problem 4)

if P is in a graph G , and, $k \leq |V|$
the output relation map P consists of
 $G', (V', E')$ and integer $k' \leq |V|$

$$E' = \{ (u, v) \mid u, v \in V' \text{ and } (u, v) \in E \}$$

$$\begin{aligned} k' &= k \\ V' &= V \end{aligned}$$

$$= \{ (u, w) \mid u, w \in V' \times V \mid (u, w) \in E \}$$

includes pairs of times on E but not original

???

Let
...
...