

**2021 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 94 AUGUST SURVEY
AUGUST 23 – 29, 2021¹**

ASK ALL:

COVIDEGFP How would you rate the job each of the following is doing responding to the coronavirus outbreak? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Joe Biden
- b. Your state elected officials
- c. Your local elected officials
- d. Public health officials such as those at the CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention)

NO ITEMS e-f

- g. Hospitals and medical centers in your area

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Only fair
- 4 Poor

How would you rate the job each of the following is doing responding to the coronavirus outbreak?

Joe Biden

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Only fair
- ☐ Poor

Your state elected officials

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Only fair
- ☐ Poor

Your local elected officials

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Good

¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists

- ☐ Only fair
- ☐ Poor

Hospitals and medical centers in your area

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Only fair
- ☐ Poor

Public health officials such as those at the CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention)

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Only fair
- ☐ Poor

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ASK ALL:

COVIDTHREAT How much of a threat, if any, is the coronavirus outbreak for... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. The health of the U.S. population as a whole
- b. Your personal health
- c. The U.S. economy
- d. Your personal financial situation

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A major threat
- 2 A minor threat
- 3 Not a threat

How much of a threat, if any, is the coronavirus outbreak for...

Your personal health

- ☐ A major threat
- ☐ A minor threat
- ☐ Not a threat

The U.S. economy

- ☐ A major threat
- ☐ A minor threat
- ☐ Not a threat

Your personal financial situation

- ☐ A major threat
- ☐ A minor threat
- ☐ Not a threat

The health of the U.S. population as a whole

- ☐ A major threat
- ☐ A minor threat
- ☐ Not a threat

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ASK ALL:

COVID_FUT Thinking about the problems the country is facing from the coronavirus outbreak, do you think... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 The worst is behind us
- 2 The worst is still to come

Thinking about the problems the country is facing from the coronavirus outbreak, do you think...

- ☐ The worst is behind us
- ☐ The worst is still to come

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ASK ALL:

RSTIMP Thinking about the period of time since February 2020 and restrictions on public activity in the U.S. due to the coronavirus outbreak...

How much, if at all, do you think restrictions on public activity have... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Helped to slow the spread of the coronavirus
- b. Hurt businesses and economic activity
- c. Kept people from living their lives the way they want
- d. Helped prevent hospitalizations and deaths from the coronavirus

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all

Thinking about the period of time since February 2020 and restrictions on public activity in the U.S. due to the coronavirus outbreak...

How much, if at all, do you think restrictions on public activity have...

Helped to slow the spread of the coronavirus

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

Helped prevent hospitalizations and deaths from the coronavirus

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

Hurt businesses and economic activity

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

Kept people from living their lives the way they want

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

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ASK ALL:

RSTWRTH

Which better describes how you feel about restrictions on public activity to slow the spread of the coronavirus in the U.S.? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 The public health benefits of the restrictions have been worth the costs
- 2 The public health benefits of the restrictions have NOT been worth the costs

Which better describes how you feel about restrictions on public activity to slow the spread of the coronavirus in the U.S.?

- ☐ The public health benefits of the restrictions have NOT been worth the costs
- ☐ The public health benefits of the restrictions have been worth the costs

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ASK FORM 1 ONLY (XFORM=1):

VAXPASS As part of efforts to slow the spread of the coronavirus, would you favor or oppose requiring adults in the U.S. to show proof of COVID-19 vaccination before being allowed to do each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Travel by airplane
- b. Go to a sporting event or concert
- c. Attend public colleges and universities in person
- d. Eat inside of a restaurant
- e. Shop inside stores and businesses

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose

As part of efforts to slow the spread of the coronavirus, would you favor or oppose requiring adults in the U.S. to show proof of COVID-19 vaccination before being allowed to do each of the following?

Travel by airplane

☐ Favor

☐ Oppose

Attend public colleges and universities in person

☐ Favor

☐ Oppose

Go to a sporting event or concert

☐ Favor

☐ Oppose

Shop inside stores and businesses

☐ Favor

☐ Oppose

Eat inside of a restaurant

☐ Favor

☐ Oppose

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ASK FORM 2 ONLY (XFORM=2):

COVID_RESTRICTION Thinking about policies in place in some areas to address the coronavirus outbreak, in general do you think each of the following is necessary or unnecessary? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

a. Restricting international travel to the U.S.

NO ITEM b

c. Asking people to avoid gathering in large groups

NO ITEM d

e. Closing K-12 schools for in-person learning

f. Limiting restaurants to carry-out only

NO ITEM g

h. Requiring masks or face coverings for travelers on airplanes and public transportation

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Necessary
- 2 Unnecessary

Thinking about policies in place in some areas to address the coronavirus outbreak, in general do you think each of the following is necessary or unnecessary?

Restricting international travel to the U.S.

- ☐ Necessary
- ☐ Unnecessary

Closing K-12 schools for in-person learning

- ☐ Necessary
- ☐ Unnecessary

Asking people to avoid gathering in large groups

- ☐ Necessary
- ☐ Unnecessary

Limiting restaurants to carry-out only

- ☐ Necessary
- ☐ Unnecessary

Requiring masks or face coverings for travelers on airplanes and public transportation

- ☐ Necessary
- ☐ Unnecessary

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ASK ALL:COVID_INFECT How concerned, if at all, are you that... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. You might spread the coronavirus to other people without knowing that you have it
- b. You will get the coronavirus and require hospitalization

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned

How concerned, if at all, are you that...

You will get the coronavirus and require hospitalization

☐ Very concerned
☐ Somewhat concerned
☐ Not too concerned
☐ Not at all concerned

You might spread the coronavirus to other people without knowing that you have it

☐ Very concerned
☐ Somewhat concerned
☐ Not too concerned
☐ Not at all concerned

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ASK ALL:

CVDREC As you may know, public health officials have changed their recommendations about how to slow the spread of the coronavirus in the U.S. since the start of the outbreak.

Have you had any of the following reactions to these changes? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. It made sense because scientific knowledge is always being updated
- b. It made me feel confused
- c. It made me wonder if public health officials were holding back important information
- d. It made me less confident in public health officials' recommendations
- e. It reassured me that public health officials are staying on top of new information

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Yes, I have had this reaction
- 2 No, I have not had this reaction

As you may know, public health officials have changed their recommendations about how to slow the spread of the coronavirus in the U.S. since the start of the outbreak.

Have you had any of the following reactions to these changes?

It made me wonder if public health officials were holding back important information

- ☐ Yes, I have had this reaction
- ☐ No, I have not had this reaction

It made me feel confused

- ☐ Yes, I have had this reaction
- ☐ No, I have not had this reaction

It made me less confident in public health officials' recommendations

- ☐ Yes, I have had this reaction
- ☐ No, I have not had this reaction

It reassured me that public health officials are staying on top of new information

- ☐ Yes, I have had this reaction
- ☐ No, I have not had this reaction

It made sense because scientific knowledge is always being updated

- ☐ Yes, I have had this reaction
- ☐ No, I have not had this reaction

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ASK ALL:

COVIDMASK1 In the past month, how often, if ever, have you worn a mask or face covering when in stores or other businesses?

- 1 All or most of the time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Hardly ever
- 4 Never

[SPACE]

- 5 Have not gone to these types of places

In the past month, how often, if ever, have you worn a mask or face covering when in stores or other businesses?

- ☐ All or most of the time
- ☐ Some of the time
- ☐ Hardly ever
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Have not gone to these types of places

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ASK ALL:

COVID_VAXDMOD Have you received a vaccine to prevent COVID-19?

- 1 Yes, have had all the shots needed to be fully vaccinated
- 2 Yes, have had one shot but still need one more
- 3 No, have not received a vaccine

Have you received a vaccine to prevent COVID-19?

- ☐ Yes, have had all the shots needed to be fully vaccinated
- ☐ Yes, have had one shot but still need one more
- ☐ No, have not received a vaccine

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ASK IF HAVE NOT RECEIVED VACCINE OR NO ANSWER [COVID_VAXDMOD=3,99]:

COVID_SCI6E Thinking about vaccines to prevent COVID-19, do you think you will...

- 1 Definitely get a vaccine
- 2 Probably get a vaccine
- 3 Probably NOT get a vaccine
- 4 Definitely NOT get a vaccine

Thinking about vaccines to prevent COVID-19, do you think you will...

- ☐ Definitely get a vaccine
- ☐ Probably get a vaccine
- ☐ Probably NOT get a vaccine
- ☐ Definitely NOT get a vaccine

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ASK IF HAVE RECEIVED AT LEAST ONE DOSE OF VACCINE [COVID_ VAXDMOD=1,2]:

VAXBOOST If public health officials recommend an additional dose of a COVID-19 vaccine (sometimes called a booster shot), would you...

- 1 Probably get a vaccine booster
- 2 Probably NOT get a vaccine booster

If public health officials recommend an additional dose of a COVID-19 vaccine (sometimes called a booster shot), would you...

- ☐ Probably get a vaccine booster
- ☐ Probably NOT get a vaccine booster

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ASK ALL:

VACCNFDT How much confidence, if any, do you have that the research and development process has produced COVID-19 vaccines in the U.S. that are safe and effective?

- 1 A great deal of confidence
- 2 A fair amount of confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all

How much confidence, if any, do you have that the research and development process has produced COVID-19 vaccines in the U.S. that are safe and effective?

- ☐ A great deal of confidence
- ☐ A fair amount of confidence
- ☐ Not too much confidence
- ☐ No confidence at all

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ASK ALL:

CVDVIEWS

How well does each of the following statements describe your views about COVID-19 vaccines? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCREEN 1 AND SCREEN 2; RANDOMIZE ITEMS ON EACH SCREEN]**

[SCREEN 1]:

- a. Vaccines are the best way to protect Americans from COVID-19
- b. It's hard to make sense of all the information about COVID-19 vaccines
- c. We don't really know yet if there are serious health risks from COVID-19 vaccines

[SCREEN 2]:

- d. People who choose not to get a COVID-19 vaccine are hurting the country
- e. There's too much pressure on Americans to get a COVID-19 vaccine
- f. Public health officials are not telling us everything they know about COVID-19 vaccines

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very well
- 2 Somewhat well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not at all well

How well does each of the following statements describe your views about COVID-19 vaccines?

There's too much pressure on Americans to get a COVID-19 vaccine

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

Public health officials are not telling us everything they know about COVID-19 vaccines

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

People who choose not to get a COVID-19 vaccine are hurting the country

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

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How well does each of the following statements describe your views about COVID-19 vaccines?

Vaccines are the best way to protect Americans from COVID-19

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

It's hard to make sense of all the information about COVID-19 vaccines

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

We don't really know yet if there are serious health risks from COVID-19 vaccines

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

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ASK ALL:

VAX_SOCIAL Would you say that your close friends and family have... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 & 2, WITH 3 & 4 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Mostly encouraged you to get a coronavirus vaccine
- 2 Mostly discouraged you from getting a coronavirus vaccine
- 3 Been mixed, with some who encouraged you and some who discouraged you from getting a coronavirus vaccine

[SPACE]

- 4 Not said much about coronavirus vaccines

Would you say that your close friends and family have...

- ☐ Mostly discouraged you from getting a coronavirus vaccine
- ☐ Mostly encouraged you to get a coronavirus vaccine
- ☐ Been mixed, with some who encouraged you and some who discouraged you from getting a coronavirus vaccine
- ☐ Not said much about coronavirus vaccines

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ASK ALL:

JOBVAX

Do you think most businesses in the U.S. should...

- 1 Require employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine
- 2 Encourage employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine, but not require it
- 3 Neither require nor encourage employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine

Do you think most businesses in the U.S. should...

☐ Require employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine
☐ Encourage employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine, but not require it
☐ Neither require nor encourage employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine

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ASK ALL:

GLBVAX1

As far as you know, which of the following best describes the current situation for adults living in developing countries around the world?

If they want a COVID-19 vaccine...

- 1 Most adults in developing countries can get a COVID-19 vaccine
- 2 About half of adults in developing countries can get a COVID-19 vaccine
- 3 Very few adults in developing countries can get a COVID-19 vaccine

[SPACE]

- 4 Not sure

As far as you know, which of the following best describes the current situation for adults living in developing countries around the world?

If they want a COVID-19 vaccine...

☐ Most adults in developing countries can get a COVID-19 vaccine
☐ About half of adults in developing countries can get a COVID-19 vaccine
☐ Very few adults in developing countries can get a COVID-19 vaccine
☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

GLBVAX2

How much of a priority should it be for the U.S. to provide large numbers of COVID-19 vaccines to developing countries around the world?

- 1 A top priority
- 2 An important, but not a top priority
- 3 A lower priority
- 4 Should not be done

How much of a priority should it be for the U.S. to provide large numbers of COVID-19 vaccines to developing countries around the world?

- ☐ A top priority
- ☐ An important, but not a top priority
- ☐ A lower priority
- ☐ Should not be done

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ASK IF AT LEAST A LOWER PRIORITY [GLBVAX2=1,2,3]:

GLBVAX3

Which of these is the MAIN REASON you think the U.S. should provide large numbers of COVID-19 vaccines to developing countries around the world? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 & 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 It will reduce the risk of new coronavirus variants spreading to the U.S.
- 2 The U.S. has an obligation to help people around the world get vaccinated
- [SPACE]**
- 3 Another reason, specify: **[TEXT BOX] [anchor]**

Which of these is the MAIN REASON you think the U.S. should provide large numbers of COVID-19 vaccines to developing countries around the world?

- ☐ The U.S. has an obligation to help people around the world get vaccinated
- ☐ It will reduce the risk of new coronavirus variants spreading to the U.S.
- ☐ Another reason, specify:

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DISPLAY TO ALL:

On a different topic...

ASK ALL:

[DISPLAY ISLMVIOL, VOTING AND EXCPWER ON ONE PAGE WITH SOME SORT OF VISUAL DIVIDER BETWEEN ITEMS]

Next are some pairs of statements that will help us understand how you feel about a number of things. Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right. **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF PAIRS AND RANDOMIZE STATEMENTS WITHIN PAIRS].**

[Please select one item from each pair]

ASK ALL:

ISLMVIOL

- 1 Islam is more likely than other religions to encourage violence among its believers
- 2 Islam does not encourage violence more than other religions

ASK ALL:
VOTING

- 1 Voting gives people like me some say about how government runs things
- 2 Voting by people like me doesn't really affect how government runs things

ASK ALL:
EXCPWER

- 1 Many of the country's problems could be dealt with more effectively if U.S. presidents didn't have to worry so much about Congress or the courts
- 2 It would be too risky to give U.S. presidents more power to deal directly with many of the country's problems

On a different topic...

Next are some pairs of statements that will help us understand how you feel about a number of things. Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right.

[Please select one item from each pair]

-
- ☐ Many of the country's problems could be dealt with more effectively if U.S. presidents didn't have to worry so much about Congress or the courts
- ☐ It would be too risky to give U.S. presidents more power to deal directly with many of the country's problems
-

- ☐ Islam is more likely than other religions to encourage violence among its believers
- ☐ Islam does not encourage violence more than other religions
-

- ☐ Voting by people like me doesn't really affect how government runs things
- ☐ Voting gives people like me some say about how government runs things

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ASK ALL:

E_COVIDMOD Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

- 1 Employed full-time
- 2 Employed part-time
- 3 Retired
- 4 Furloughed or temporarily laid off
- 5 Not employed

Which of the following best describes your current employment situation?

☐ Employed full-time
☐ Employed part-time
☐ Retired
☐ Furloughed or temporarily laid off
☐ Not employed

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ASK ALL:

FINSELF COV

Is your personal financial situation now... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Better than it was before the coronavirus outbreak
- 2 Worse than it was before the coronavirus outbreak
- 3 About the same **[anchor]**

Is your personal financial situation now...

☐ Better than it was before the coronavirus outbreak
☐ Worse than it was before the coronavirus outbreak
☐ About the same

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ASK ALL:

GIGUSE

In the past 12 months, have you used any of the following mobile apps? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Ride-hailing apps to request rides (such as Uber or Lyft)
- b. Delivery apps to order from a restaurant or store (such as DoorDash or UberEats)
- c. Delivery apps to order groceries or household items (such as Instacart or Peapod)

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Yes, I have used this in the past 12 months
- 2 No, I have not used this in the past 12 months

In the past 12 months, have you used any of the following mobile apps?

Delivery apps to order groceries or household items (such as Instacart or Peapod)

☐ Yes, I have used this in the past 12 months

☐ No, I have not used this in the past 12 months

Ride-hailing apps to request rides (such as Uber or Lyft)

☐ Yes, I have used this in the past 12 months

☐ No, I have not used this in the past 12 months

Delivery apps to order from a restaurant or store (such as DoorDash or UberEats)

☐ Yes, I have used this in the past 12 months

☐ No, I have not used this in the past 12 months

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ASK ALL:
GIGREG

Do you think the government should regulate companies that offer ride-hailing apps like Uber or Lyft... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 More than they are now
- 2 Less than they are now
- 3 The same as they are now **[anchor]**

Do you think the government should regulate companies that offer ride-hailing apps like Uber or Lyft...

☐ More than they are now

☐ Less than they are now

☐ The same as they are now

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ASK ALL:
GIGAWARE

How much, if anything, have you heard about the debates on whether or not drivers for companies that offer ride-hailing apps like Uber or Lyft should be classified as employees or independent contractors?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all

How much, if anything, have you heard about the debates on whether or not drivers for companies that offer ride-hailing apps like Uber or Lyft should be classified as employees or independent contractors?

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Nothing at all

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ASK ALL:

GIGEMPCON1 In your view, what is the most appropriate way to describe drivers for companies that offer ride-hailing apps like Uber or Lyft? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 Employees who work directly for the apps or websites
- 2 Independent contractors providing a service on behalf of the apps or websites

In your view, what is the most appropriate way to describe drivers for companies that offer ride-hailing apps like Uber or Lyft?

- ☐ Independent contractors providing a service on behalf of the apps or websites
- ☐ Employees who work directly for the apps or websites

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ASK ALL:

GIGPRTCT Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Drivers for companies that offer ride-hailing apps like Uber or Lyft... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 Have enough legal protections to ensure these companies treat them fairly
- 2 Should have more legal protections from being mistreated by these companies

Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Drivers for companies that offer ride-hailing apps like Uber or Lyft...

- ☐ Have enough legal protections to ensure these companies treat them fairly
- ☐ Should have more legal protections from being mistreated by these companies

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ASK ALL:

GIGWKSCRN1 Some people find paid jobs by connecting directly with people who want to hire them using certain types of mobile apps or websites. These platforms help people find assignments and coordinate payment for the jobs.

Have you ever earned money by taking on the following jobs in this way? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS a-d, WITH ITEM e ALWAYS LAST]**

- a. Driving for a ride-hailing app (such as Uber or Lyft)
- b. Shopping for or delivering groceries or household items (such as Instacart or Peapod)
- c. Performing household tasks like cleaning someone's home or assembling furniture or running errands like picking up dry cleaning (such as TaskRabbit or Angi)
- d. Making deliveries from a restaurant or store for a delivery app (such as DoorDash or UberEats)
- e. Something else **[TEXT BOX] [anchor]**

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Yes, I have earned money in this way
- 2 No, I have not earned money in this way

Some people find paid jobs by connecting directly with people who want to hire them using certain types of mobile apps or websites. These platforms help people find assignments and coordinate payment for the jobs.

Have you ever earned money by taking on the following jobs in this way?

Performing household tasks like cleaning someone's home or assembling furniture or running errands like picking up dry cleaning (such as TaskRabbit or Angi)

- ☐ Yes, I have earned money in this way
- ☐ No, I have not earned money in this way

Making deliveries from a restaurant or store for a delivery app (such as DoorDash or UberEats)

- ☐ Yes, I have earned money in this way
- ☐ No, I have not earned money in this way

Driving for a ride-hailing app (such as Uber or Lyft)

- ☐ Yes, I have earned money in this way
- ☐ No, I have not earned money in this way

Shopping for or delivering groceries or household items (such as Instacart or Peapod)

- ☐ Yes, I have earned money in this way
- ☐ No, I have not earned money in this way

Something else

- ☐ Yes, I have earned money in this way
- ☐ No, I have not earned money in this way

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ASK IF HAS EVER EARNED MONEY ON ONE OR MORE ONLINE PLATFORMS (GIGWKSCRN1a-e=1):

GIGWKSCRN2 How recently have you earned money by taking on the following jobs via these types of mobile apps or websites? **[SHOW ONLY ITEMS FOR WHICH GIGWKSCRN1a-e=1; DISPLAY IN THE SAME ORDER AS GIGWKSCRN1]**

- a. Driving for a ride-hailing app (such as Uber or Lyft)
- b. Shopping for or delivering groceries or household items (such as Instacart or Peapod)
- c. Performing household tasks like cleaning someone's home or assembling furniture or running errands like picking up dry cleaning (such as TaskRabbit or Angi)
- d. Making deliveries from a restaurant or store for a delivery app (such as DoorDash or UberEats)
- e. Something else **[anchor]**

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 I am currently doing this
- 2 I am not currently doing this, but have done this in the past 12 months
- 3 I have not done this in the past 12 months

How recently have you earned money by taking on the following jobs via these types of mobile apps or websites?

Performing household tasks like cleaning someone's home or assembling furniture or running errands like picking up dry cleaning (such as TaskRabbit or Angi)

- ☐ I am currently doing this
- ☐ I am not currently doing this, but have done this in the past 12 months
- ☐ I have not done this in the past 12 months

Making deliveries from a restaurant or store for a delivery app (such as DoorDash or UberEats)

- ☐ I am currently doing this
- ☐ I am not currently doing this, but have done this in the past 12 months
- ☐ I have not done this in the past 12 months

Driving for a ride-hailing app (such as Uber or Lyft)

- ☐ I am currently doing this
- ☐ I am not currently doing this, but have done this in the past 12 months
- ☐ I have not done this in the past 12 months

Shopping for or delivering groceries or household items (such as Instacart or Peapod)

- ☐ I am currently doing this
- ☐ I am not currently doing this, but have done this in the past 12 months
- ☐ I have not done this in the past 12 months

Something else

- ☐ I am currently doing this
- ☐ I am not currently doing this, but have done this in the past 12 months
- ☐ I have not done this in the past 12 months

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ASK ALL:

GIGWKSCRN3 Have you ever earned money by using a PERSONAL VEHICLE to deliver packages to others via a mobile app or website such as Amazon Flex?

- 1 Yes, I have earned money in this way
- 2 No, I have not earned money in this way

Have you ever earned money by using a PERSONAL VEHICLE to deliver packages to others via a mobile app or website such as Amazon Flex?

- ☐ Yes, I have earned money in this way
- ☐ No, I have not earned money in this way

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ASK IF HAS EARNED MONEY ON THESE DELIVERY PLATFORMS (GIGWKSCRN3=1):

GIGWKSCRN4 How recently have you earned money by using a personal vehicle to deliver packages to others via a mobile app or website such as Amazon Flex?

- 1 I am currently doing this
- 2 I am not currently doing this, but have done this in the past 12 months
- 3 I have not done this in the past 12 months

How recently have you earned money by using a personal vehicle to deliver packages to others via a mobile app or website such as Amazon Flex?

- ☐ I am currently doing this
- ☐ I am not currently doing this, but have done this in the past 12 months
- ☐ I have not done this in the past 12 months

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ASK ALL:

GIGVIEWS

Based on what you know, do you think these types of jobs are generally a good way for other people to... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Earn extra money as a side job
- b. Make a living
- c. Work a flexible schedule
- d. Build a career
- e. Be their own boss

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A good way
- 2 Not a good way

Based on what you know, do you think these types of jobs are generally a good way for other people to...

Earn extra money as a side job

- ☐ A good way
- ☐ Not a good way

Build a career

- ☐ A good way
- ☐ Not a good way

Be their own boss

- ☐ A good way
- ☐ Not a good way

Work a flexible schedule

- ☐ A good way
- ☐ Not a good way

Make a living

- ☐ A good way
- ☐ Not a good way

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DISPLAY IF HAS EVER EARNED MONEY ON THESE ONLINE (GIGWKSCRN1a-e=1) OR DELIVERY (GIGWKSCRN3=1) PLATFORMS:

The next set of questions will focus on the work you personally have done performing jobs from these apps or websites.

ASK IF HAS EVER EARNED MONEY ON THESE ONLINE (GIGWKSCRN1a-e=1) OR DELIVERY (GIGWKSCRN3=1) PLATFORMS:

GIGPOSNEG Overall, would you say your own personal experiences with taking on these jobs have been...

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Somewhat negative
- 4 Very negative

The next set of questions will focus on the work you personally have done performing jobs from these apps or websites.

Overall, would you say your own personal experiences with taking on these jobs have been...

- ☐ Very positive
- ☐ Somewhat positive
- ☐ Somewhat negative
- ☐ Very negative

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ASK IF HAS EARNED MONEY IN PAST 12 MONTHS ON THESE ONLINE (GIGWKSCRN2a-e=1,2) OR DELIVERY (GIGWKSCRN4=1,2) PLATFORMS:

GIGJOB Over the past 12 months, has this type of work generally been...

- 1 Your main job
- 2 A side job

Over the past 12 months, has this type of work generally been...

- ☐ Your main job
- ☐ A side job

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ASK IF HAS EARNED MONEY IN PAST 12 MONTHS ON THESE ONLINE (GIGWKSCRN2a-e=1,2) OR DELIVERY (GIGWKSCRN4=1,2) PLATFORMS:

GIGHOURS Over the past 12 months, how many hours did you spend doing these jobs in a typical week, including the time you spent waiting for assignments?

- 1 I don't do these jobs most weeks
- 2 Less than 10 hours
- 3 10-30 hours
- 4 More than 30 hours

Over the past 12 months, how many hours did you spend doing these jobs in a typical week, including the time you spent waiting for assignments?

☐ I don't do these jobs most weeks
☐ Less than 10 hours
☐ 10-30 hours
☐ More than 30 hours

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ASK IF HAS EARNED MONEY IN PAST 12 MONTHS ON THESE ONLINE (GIGWKSCRN2a-e=1,2) OR DELIVERY (GIGWKSCRN4=1,2) PLATFORMS:

GIGREASONS Please indicate if each of the following is a reason why you have taken on these jobs over the past 12 months. **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Being able to control my own schedule
- b. Needing to cover gaps or changes in my income
- c. For fun, or to do something with my spare time
- d. Not having many other job opportunities in my area
- e. Wanting to be my own boss
- f. Wanting to save up extra money

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Major reason
- 2 Minor reason
- 3 Not a reason

Please indicate if each of the following is a reason why you have taken on these jobs over the past 12 months.

Not having many other job opportunities in my area

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

Being able to control my own schedule

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

For fun, or to do something with my spare time

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

Wanting to be my own boss

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

Needing to cover gaps or changes in my income

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

Wanting to save up extra money

- ☐ Major reason
- ☐ Minor reason
- ☐ Not a reason

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ASK IF HAS EVER EARNED MONEY ON THESE ONLINE (GIGWKSCRN1a-e=1) OR DELIVERY (GIGWKSCRN3=1) PLATFORMS:

GIGEMPCON2 Which statement best describes how you view your relationship with these apps or websites on which you find jobs?

I think of myself as an... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 Employee who works directly for the apps or websites
- 2 Independent contractor who provides a service on behalf of the apps or websites

Which statement best describes how you view your relationship with these apps or websites on which you find jobs?

I think of myself as an...

- ☐ Independent contractor who provides a service on behalf of the apps or websites
- ☐ Employee who works directly for the apps or websites

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ASK IF HAS EARNED MONEY IN PAST 12 MONTHS ON THESE ONLINE (GIGWKSCRN2a-e=1,2) OR DELIVERY (GIGWKSCRN4=1,2) PLATFORMS:

GIGINCESS Which of the following statements best describes the money you have earned from taking on these jobs over the past 12 months? **[REVERSE SCALE FOR RANDOM HALF OF RESPONDENTS]**

- 1 Essential for meeting my basic needs
- 2 Important for meeting my basic needs, but not essential
- 3 Nice to have, but not needed for meeting my basic needs

Which of the following statements best describes the money you have earned from taking on these jobs over the past 12 months?

- ☐ Essential for meeting my basic needs
- ☐ Important for meeting my basic needs, but not essential
- ☐ Nice to have, but not needed for meeting my basic needs

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ASK IF HAS EVER EARNED MONEY ON THESE ONLINE (GIGWKSCRN1a-e=1) OR DELIVERY (GIGWKSCRN3=1) PLATFORMS:

GIGPAY How well, if at all, do you understand how the companies that run these apps or websites have determined how much you get paid?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Somewhat well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not well at all

How well, if at all, do you understand how the companies that run these apps or websites have determined how much you get paid?

- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not well at all

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ASK IF HAS EVER EARNED MONEY ON THESE ONLINE (GIGWKSCRN1a-e=1) OR DELIVERY (GIGWKSCRN3=1) PLATFORMS:

GIGFAIR How fair to you do you feel the companies that run these apps or websites have been when it comes to each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Your pay
- b. How your jobs are assigned
- c. Your benefits

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very fair
- 2 Somewhat fair
- 3 Somewhat unfair
- 4 Very unfair

How fair to you do you feel the companies that run these apps or websites have been when it comes to each of the following?

Your pay

☐ Very fair

☐ Somewhat fair

☐ Somewhat unfair

☐ Very unfair

How your jobs are assigned

☐ Very fair

☐ Somewhat fair

☐ Somewhat unfair

☐ Very unfair

Your benefits

☐ Very fair

☐ Somewhat fair

☐ Somewhat unfair

☐ Very unfair

ASK IF HAS EARNED MONEY IN PAST 12 MONTHS ON THESE ONLINE (GIGWKSCRN2a-e=1,2) OR DELIVERY (GIGWKSCRN4=1,2) PLATFORMS:

GIGSATISF Over the past 12 months, how satisfied, if at all, have you generally been with each of the following on these apps or websites? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- The amount of money you've earned
- The number of jobs available to you
- How quickly you are able to find jobs once you start looking for them on a typical day

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- Very satisfied
- Somewhat satisfied
- Not too satisfied
- Not at all satisfied

Over the past 12 months, how satisfied, if at all, have you generally been with each of the following on these apps or websites?

How quickly you are able to find jobs once you start looking for them on a typical day

☐ Very satisfied
☐ Somewhat satisfied
☐ Not too satisfied
☐ Not at all satisfied

The number of jobs available to you

☐ Very satisfied
☐ Somewhat satisfied
☐ Not too satisfied
☐ Not at all satisfied

The amount of money you've earned

☐ Very satisfied
☐ Somewhat satisfied
☐ Not too satisfied
☐ Not at all satisfied

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ASK IF HAS EARNED MONEY IN PAST 12 MONTHS ON THESE ONLINE (GIGWKSCRN2a-e=1,2) OR DELIVERY (GIGWKSCRN4=1,2) PLATFORMS:

GIGCOV How concerned, if at all, have you been about getting the coronavirus while completing jobs via these apps or websites over the past 12 months?

- Very concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Not too concerned
- Not concerned at all

How concerned, if at all, have you been about getting the coronavirus while completing jobs via these apps or websites over the past 12 months?

- ☐ Very concerned
- ☐ Somewhat concerned
- ☐ Not too concerned
- ☐ Not concerned at all

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ASK IF HAS EVER EARNED MONEY ON THESE ONLINE (GIGWKSCRN1a-e=1) OR DELIVERY (GIGWKSCRN3=1) PLATFORMS:

HARASSGIG1 Since you first started taking on these kinds of jobs, how often, if ever, have you experienced each of the following while completing jobs via these apps or websites??
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

- a. Felt unsafe
- b. Been treated rudely
- c. Experienced an unwanted sexual advance

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

Since you first started taking on these kinds of jobs, how often, if ever, have you experienced each of the following while completing jobs via these apps or websites?

Felt unsafe

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Never

Experienced an unwanted sexual advance

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Never

Been treated rudely

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Never

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DISPLAY TO ALL:

On another topic...

ASK IF BORN BEFORE 2001 (XYOB=1):

SEPT11 Thinking about the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon...

Do you happen to remember EXACTLY where you were or what you were doing the moment you heard the news about the terrorist attacks?

- 1 Yes, I do remember
- 2 No, I don't remember

On another topic...

Thinking about the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon...

Do you happen to remember EXACTLY where you were or what you were doing the moment you heard the news about the terrorist attacks?

- ☐ Yes, I do remember
- ☐ No, I don't remember

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ASK ALL:

SCM3

Which of these statements comes closer to your own view, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS]**

- 1 Scientists make judgments based solely on the facts
- 2 Scientists' judgments are just as likely to be biased as other people's

Which of these statements comes closer to your own view, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ Scientists make judgments based solely on the facts
- ☐ Scientists' judgments are just as likely to be biased as other people's

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ASK ALL:

KNOW14

Based on what you have heard or read, which of the following statements best describes the scientific method? **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 The scientific method identifies unchanging core principles and truths
- 2 The scientific method produces findings meant to be continually tested and updated over time {correct}
- [SPACE]**
- 3 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Based on what you have heard or read, which of the following statements best describes the scientific method?

- ☐ The scientific method identifies unchanging core principles and truths
- ☐ The scientific method produces findings meant to be continually tested and updated over time
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK IF DID NOT RESPOND YES IN W83 OR W79 OR W72 OR W67 OR W65(XKNOWPAT=1):

COVID_KNOWPATIENTb

Do you personally know someone who has been hospitalized or died as a result of having COVID-19?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Do you personally know someone who has been hospitalized or died as a result of having COVID-19?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

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ASK ALL:

COVID_SELF Since February 2020, have you done or experienced the following?

NO ITEM a

- b. Been pretty sure you have had COVID-19 even though you have not been officially diagnosed
- c. Tested positive for having COVID-19

NO ITEMS d or e

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Yes, I have
- 2 No, I have not

Since February 2020, have you done or experienced the following?

Been pretty sure you have had COVID-19 even though you have not been officially diagnosed

☐ Yes, I have

☐ No, I have not

Tested positive for having COVID-19

☐ Yes, I have

☐ No, I have not

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DISPLAY TO ALL:

Just a few last questions...

ASK ALL:

AFG_HRD

How much, if anything, have you heard about the Taliban taking control of Afghanistan?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 2 Nothing at all

Just a few last questions...

How much, if anything, have you heard about the Taliban taking control of Afghanistan?

☐ A lot

☐ A little

☐ Nothing at all

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ASK FORM 1 ONLY (XFORM=1):

AFG_DCSN

Do you think the United States' initial decision to use military force in Afghanistan in 2001 was the...

- 1 Right decision
- 2 Wrong decision

Do you think the United States' initial decision to use military force in Afghanistan in 2001 was the...

- ☐ Right decision
☐ Wrong decision

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ASK FORM 2 ONLY (XFORM=2):

AFG_WTHDL Do you think the United States' decision to withdraw all troops from Afghanistan was the...

- 1 Right decision
2 Wrong decision

Do you think the United States' decision to withdraw all troops from Afghanistan was the...

- ☐ Right decision
☐ Wrong decision

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ASK ALL:

AFGN_SCFL Do you think the United States mostly succeeded or mostly failed in achieving its goals in Afghanistan?

- 1 Mostly succeeded
2 Mostly failed

Do you think the United States mostly succeeded or mostly failed in achieving its goals in Afghanistan?

- ☐ Mostly succeeded
☐ Mostly failed

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ASK ALL:

AFG_EGFP How would you rate the job the Biden administration has done handling the situation in Afghanistan?

- 1 Excellent
2 Good
3 Only fair
4 Poor

How would you rate the job the Biden administration has done handling the situation in Afghanistan?

- ☐ Excellent
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Only fair
- ☐ Poor

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ASK ALL:

TLBN_THREAT How much of a threat, if any, is Taliban control of Afghanistan to the security of the United States?

- 1 A major threat
- 2 A minor threat
- 3 Not a threat

How much of a threat, if any, is Taliban control of Afghanistan to the security of the United States?

- ☐ A major threat
- ☐ A minor threat
- ☐ Not a threat

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CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

XYOB

- 1 Born before 2001/Refused
- 2 Born 2001 or after

XKNOWPAT

- 1 Ask
- 2 Do not ask

Note: Flag to identify if someone has already responded yes to this question in W83, W79, W72, W67 or W65