

**2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 145 GLOBAL ATTITUDES U.S. SURVEY
APRIL 1 -7, 2024¹**

ASK ALL:

ECON_SIT

How would you describe the current economic situation in the U.S.?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad

How would you describe the current economic situation in the U.S.?

☐ Very good

☐ Somewhat good

☐ Somewhat bad

☐ Very bad

ASK ALL:

CHILDREN_BETTEROFF2

When children today in the U.S. grow up, do you think they will be...

- 1 Better off financially than their parents
- 2 Worse off financially than their parents

When children today in the U.S. grow up, do you think they will be...

☐ Better off financially than their parents

☐ Worse off financially than their parents

ASK ALL:

SATISFIED_DEMOCRACY

How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the U.S.?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied

¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the U.S.?

- ☐ Very satisfied
- ☐ Somewhat satisfied
- ☐ Not too satisfied
- ☐ Not at all satisfied

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ASK ALL:

FAV

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; ALWAYS KEEP ITEM FAV_US FIRST AND ON SCREEN 1; SPLIT ITEMS OVER TWO SCREENS

US.	The U.S.
CHINA.	China
EU.	The European Union
UN.	The United Nations
NATO.	NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization
RUSSIA.	Russia
INDIA.	India
MEXICO.	Mexico
BRAZIL.	Brazil
UK.	The United Kingdom
GERMANY.	Germany
FRANCE.	France

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

The U.S.

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

Brazil

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

The United Kingdom

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

The United Nations

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

China

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

France

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

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Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

Mexico

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

Russia

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

Germany

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

The European Union

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

India

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

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ASK ALL:

PARTYFAV

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

REP.	The Republican Party
DEM.	The Democratic Party

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

The Republican Party

☐ Very favorable
☐ Mostly favorable
☐ Mostly unfavorable
☐ Very unfavorable

The Democratic Party

☐ Very favorable
☐ Mostly favorable
☐ Mostly unfavorable
☐ Very unfavorable

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ASK ALL:

CONFID

How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

XI.	Chinese President Xi Jinping
PUTIN.	Russian President Vladimir Putin
MACRON.	French President Emmanuel Macron
ZELENSKY.	Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy
NETANYAHU.	Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A lot of confidence
- 2 Some confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all
- [SPACE]
- 5 Never heard of this person [ANCHOR]

How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs?

Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy

- ☐ A lot of confidence
- ☐ Some confidence
- ☐ Not too much confidence
- ☐ No confidence at all

- ☐ Never heard of this person

Chinese President Xi Jinping

- ☐ A lot of confidence
- ☐ Some confidence
- ☐ Not too much confidence
- ☐ No confidence at all

- ☐ Never heard of this person

French President Emmanuel Macron

- ☐ A lot of confidence
- ☐ Some confidence
- ☐ Not too much confidence
- ☐ No confidence at all

- ☐ Never heard of this person

Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu

- ☐ A lot of confidence
- ☐ Some confidence
- ☐ Not too much confidence
- ☐ No confidence at all

- ☐ Never heard of this person

Russian President Vladimir Putin

- ☐ A lot of confidence
- ☐ Some confidence
- ☐ Not too much confidence
- ☐ No confidence at all

- ☐ Never heard of this person

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ASK ALL:

PROB How much of a problem do you think each of the following is in the U.S. today?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

RICH_POOR.	The gap between the rich and poor
GEN_UNEQUAL.	Unequal rights for men and women
RACEDISCRIM.	Discrimination against people based on their <u>race or ethnicity</u>
RELDISCRIM.	Discrimination against people based on their <u>religion</u>

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A very big problem
- 2 A moderately big problem
- 3 A small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all

How much of a problem do you think each of the following is in the U.S. today?

Discrimination against people based on their race or ethnicity

☐ A very big problem
☐ A moderately big problem
☐ A small problem
☐ Not a problem at all

Discrimination against people based on their religion

☐ A very big problem
☐ A moderately big problem
☐ A small problem
☐ Not a problem at all

The gap between the rich and poor

☐ A very big problem
☐ A moderately big problem
☐ A small problem
☐ Not a problem at all

Unequal rights for men and women

☐ A very big problem
☐ A moderately big problem
☐ A small problem
☐ Not a problem at all

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ASK ALL:

PROB_MISINFORMATION

How much of a problem do you think made-up news and information is in the country today?

- 1 A very big problem
- 2 A moderately big problem
- 3 A small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all

How much of a problem do you think made-up news and information is in the country today?

☐ A very big problem

☐ A moderately big problem

☐ A small problem

☐ Not a problem at all

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ASK ALL:

FREE

How important is it to have the following things in our country?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

PRESS.

The media can report the news without government censorship

SPEECH.

People can say what they want without government censorship

INTERNET.

People can use the internet without government censorship

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not important at all

How important is it to have the following things in our country?

People can say what they want without government censorship

☐ Very important

☐ Somewhat important

☐ Not too important

☐ Not important at all

The media can report the news without government censorship

☐ Very important

☐ Somewhat important

☐ Not too important

☐ Not important at all

People can use the internet without government censorship

☐ Very important

☐ Somewhat important

☐ Not too important

☐ Not important at all

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ASK ALL:
FREEDOM

And in the U.S. ...

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS FREE_BATT

PRESS. How free is the media to report the news?
 SAY. How free are people to say what they want?
 INTERNET. How free are people to use the internet?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Completely free
- 2 Somewhat free
- 3 Not very free
- 4 Not at all free

And in the U.S....

How free are people to say what they want?

☐ Completely free

☐ Somewhat free

☐ Not very free

☐ Not at all free

How free is the media to report the news?

☐ Completely free

☐ Somewhat free

☐ Not very free

☐ Not at all free

How free are people to use the internet?

☐ Completely free

☐ Somewhat free

☐ Not very free

☐ Not at all free

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ASK ALL:**INEQUALITY**

How much, if at all, do you think each of the following contributes to economic inequality in this country?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

MERIT.	That some people work harder than others
OPP.	That some people are born with more opportunities than others
DISCRIM.	Discrimination against racial and ethnic minorities
AUTOMATION.	Robots and computers doing work previously done by humans
EDU.	Problems with our education system
RICH.	Rich people have too much political influence

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Contributes a great deal
- 2 Contributes a fair amount
- 3 Contributes not too much
- 4 Contributes not at all

How much, if at all, do you think each of the following contributes to economic inequality in this country?

Rich people have too much political influence

- ☐ Contributes a great deal
- ☐ Contributes a fair amount
- ☐ Contributes not too much
- ☐ Contributes not at all

Robots and computers doing work previously done by humans

- ☐ Contributes a great deal
- ☐ Contributes a fair amount
- ☐ Contributes not too much
- ☐ Contributes not at all

Discrimination against racial and ethnic minorities

- ☐ Contributes a great deal
- ☐ Contributes a fair amount
- ☐ Contributes not too much
- ☐ Contributes not at all

That some people are born with more opportunities than others

- ☐ Contributes a great deal
- ☐ Contributes a fair amount
- ☐ Contributes not too much
- ☐ Contributes not at all

That some people work harder than others

- ☐ Contributes a great deal
- ☐ Contributes a fair amount
- ☐ Contributes not too much
- ☐ Contributes not at all

Problems with our education system

- ☐ Contributes a great deal
- ☐ Contributes a fair amount
- ☐ Contributes not too much
- ☐ Contributes not at all

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ASK ALL:

ECONSYS_REFORM Thinking about the U.S., how much would you say the economic system needs to be changed, if at all?

ROTATE OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1

- 1 It needs to be completely reformed
- 2 It needs major changes
- 3 It needs minor changes
- 4 It doesn't need to be changed

Thinking about the U.S., how much would you say the economic system needs to be changed, if at all?

☐ It needs to be completely reformed
☐ It needs major changes
☐ It needs minor changes
☐ It doesn't need to be changed

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ASK ALL:

USDEMOCRACY_EXAMPLE Which statement comes closest to your own view, even if none are exactly right?

Democracy in the U.S....

- 1 Is a good example for other countries to follow
- 2 Used to be a good example, but has not been in recent years
- 3 Has never been a good example for other countries to follow

Which statement comes closest to your own view, even if none are exactly right?

Democracy in the U.S....

☐ Is a good example for other countries to follow
☐ Used to be a good example, but has not been in recent years
☐ Has never been a good example for other countries to follow

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ASK ALL:

PREZFP Right now, which is more important for President Biden to focus on?

- 1 Domestic policy
- 2 Foreign policy

Right now, which is more important for President Biden to focus on?

- ☐ Domestic policy
- ☐ Foreign policy

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ASK ALL:

USRESPECT_IMPORT How important, if at all, is it that the U.S. is generally respected by other countries around the world?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important

How important, if at all, is it that the U.S. is generally respected by other countries around the world?

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

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ASK ALL:

LRNGFP

Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS, SPLIT OVER TWO SCREENS**ASK IF FORM 1 (XFORM=1):**

- a. Preventing the spread of weapons of mass destruction
- b. Strengthening the United Nations
- c. Reducing U.S. military commitments overseas
- d. Limiting the power and influence of Russia
- e. Promoting democracy in other nations
- f. Limiting the power and influence of China
- g. Maintaining the U.S. military advantage over all other countries
- h. Dealing with global climate change
- i. Finding a solution to the conflict between Israelis and Palestinians
- j. Reducing the flow of illegal drugs into our country
- k. The U.S. being a leader in developing artificial intelligence

ASK IF FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

- l. Promoting and defending human rights in other countries
- m. Reducing the spread of infectious diseases
- n. Limiting the power and influence of Iran
- o. Taking measures to protect the U.S. from terrorist attacks
- p. Getting other countries to assume more of the costs of maintaining world order
- q. Aiding refugees fleeing violence around the world
- r. Limiting the power and influence of North Korea
- s. Strengthening NATO
- t. Supporting Israel
- u. Supporting Ukraine
- v. The U.S. being a leader in space exploration

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Top priority
 - 2 Some priority
 - 3 No priority
-

Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given?

Limiting the power and influence of China

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

Preventing the spread of weapons of mass destruction

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

Reducing U.S. military commitments overseas

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

Strengthening the United Nations

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

Promoting democracy in other nations

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

Limiting the power and influence of Russia

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

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Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given?

The U.S. being a leader in developing artificial intelligence

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

Finding a solution to the conflict between Israelis and Palestinians

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

Reducing the flow of illegal drugs into our country

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

Maintaining the U.S. military advantage over all other countries

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

Dealing with global climate change

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

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Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given?

Promoting and defending human rights in other countries

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

Supporting Ukraine

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

Reducing the spread of infectious diseases

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

Limiting the power and influence of North Korea

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

Aiding refugees fleeing violence around the world

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

Limiting the power and influence of Iran

- ☐ Top priority
- ☐ Some priority
- ☐ No priority

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Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given?

Getting other countries to assume more of the costs of maintaining world order

☐ Top priority
☐ Some priority
☐ No priority

The U.S. being a leader in space exploration

☐ Top priority
☐ Some priority
☐ No priority

Supporting Israel

☐ Top priority
☐ Some priority
☐ No priority

Taking measures to protect the U.S. from terrorist attacks

☐ Top priority
☐ Some priority
☐ No priority

Strengthening NATO

☐ Top priority
☐ Some priority
☐ No priority

ASK ALL:

US_EURO

How important is each of the following for strong relations between the U.S. and Europe?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- SEC. Security and defense ties
 ECON. Economic and trade ties
 DEM. Shared democratic values

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very important
 2 Somewhat important
 3 Not too important
 4 Not at all important

How important is each of the following for strong relations between the U.S. and Europe?

Security and defense ties

☐ Very important

☐ Somewhat important

☐ Not too important

☐ Not at all important

Economic and trade ties

☐ Very important

☐ Somewhat important

☐ Not too important

☐ Not at all important

Shared democratic values

☐ Very important

☐ Somewhat important

☐ Not too important

☐ Not at all important

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ASK ALL:

GROWINFLU1

For each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been...

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS CHINA-BRAZIL WITH COUNTRY ALWAYS LAST, SPLIT OVER TWO SCREENS

CHINA.	China
RUSSIA.	Russia
INDIA.	India
GERMANY.	Germany
FRANCE.	France
UK.	The United Kingdom
IRAN.	Iran
BRAZIL.	Brazil
COUNTRY.	The U.S.

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; 3 ALWAYS LAST

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Getting stronger
- 2 Getting weaker
- 3 Staying about the same **[anchor]**

For each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been...

Russia

- ☐ Getting stronger
- ☐ Getting weaker
- ☐ Staying about the same

The United Kingdom

- ☐ Getting stronger
- ☐ Getting weaker
- ☐ Staying about the same

Germany

- ☐ Getting stronger
- ☐ Getting weaker
- ☐ Staying about the same

France

- ☐ Getting stronger
- ☐ Getting weaker
- ☐ Staying about the same

Brazil

- ☐ Getting stronger
- ☐ Getting weaker
- ☐ Staying about the same

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For each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been...

Iran

☐ Getting stronger

☐ Getting weaker

☐ Staying about the same

India

☐ Getting stronger

☐ Getting weaker

☐ Staying about the same

China

☐ Getting stronger

☐ Getting weaker

☐ Staying about the same

The U.S.

☐ Getting stronger

☐ Getting weaker

☐ Staying about the same

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ASK ALL:

GROWINFLU2

For each of the following international organizations, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been...

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

NATO. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization

EU. The European Union

UN. The United Nations

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN SAME ORDER AS GROWINFLU; 3 ALWAYS LAST**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Getting stronger
- 2 Getting weaker
- 3 Staying about the same **[anchor]**

For each of the following international organizations, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been...

The United Nations

- ☐ Getting stronger
- ☐ Getting weaker
- ☐ Staying about the same

NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization

- ☐ Getting stronger
- ☐ Getting weaker
- ☐ Staying about the same

The European Union

- ☐ Getting stronger
- ☐ Getting weaker
- ☐ Staying about the same

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RANDOMIZE QUESTION ORDER FOR CHINA_US_ENEMY AND RUSSIA_US_ENEMY

ASK ALL:

CHINA_US_ENEMY On balance, do you think of China as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?

- 1 Partner
- 2 Competitor
- 3 Enemy

On balance, do you think of China as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?

- ☐ Partner
- ☐ Competitor
- ☐ Enemy

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RANDOMIZE QUESTION ORDER FOR CHINA_US_ENEMY AND RUSSIA_US_ENEMY

ASK ALL:

RUSSIA_US_ENEMY On balance, do you think of Russia as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?

- 1 Partner
- 2 Competitor
- 3 Enemy

On balance, do you think of Russia as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?

- ☐ Partner
- ☐ Competitor
- ☐ Enemy

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RANDOMIZE QUESTION ORDER FOR BRDERJOB AND BRDERJOB_MEX

ASK ALL:

BRDERJOB How would you rate the job the U.S. government is doing dealing with the large number of people seeking asylum at the U.S. border with Mexico?

- 1 Very good job
- 2 Somewhat good job
- 3 Somewhat bad job
- 4 Very bad job

How would you rate the job the U.S. government is doing dealing with the large number of people seeking asylum at the U.S. border with Mexico?

- ☐ Very good job
- ☐ Somewhat good job
- ☐ Somewhat bad job
- ☐ Very bad job

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RANDOMIZE QUESTION ORDER FOR BRDERJOB AND BRDERJOB_MEX

ASK ALL:

BRDERJOB_MEX How would you rate the job the Mexican government is doing dealing with the large number of people seeking asylum at the U.S. border with Mexico?

- 1 Very good job
- 2 Somewhat good job
- 3 Somewhat bad job
- 4 Very bad job

[SPACE]

- 5 Not sure [ANCHOR]

How would you rate the job the Mexican government is doing dealing with the large number of people seeking asylum at the U.S. border with Mexico?

- ☐ Very good job
- ☐ Somewhat good job
- ☐ Somewhat bad job
- ☐ Very bad job
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

CHINA_INFLU_ECON

How much influence do you think China is having on economic conditions in the U.S.?

- 1 A great deal of influence
- 2 A fair amount of influence
- 3 Not too much influence
- 4 No influence at all

How much influence do you think China is having on economic conditions in the U.S.?

- ☐ A great deal of influence
- ☐ A fair amount of influence
- ☐ Not too much influence
- ☐ No influence at all

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ASK IF CHINA_INFLU_ECON < 4:

CHINA_INFLU_ECON2

Right now, is China having a positive or negative impact on economic conditions in the U.S.?

- 1 Positive impact
- 2 Negative impact

Right now, is China having a positive or negative impact on economic conditions in the U.S.?

- ☐ Positive impact
- ☐ Negative impact

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ASK ALL:

CHINA_DISPUTES

How concerned are you about territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned

[SPACE]

- 5 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

How concerned are you about territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries?

☐ Very concerned

☐ Somewhat concerned

☐ Not too concerned

☐ Not at all concerned

☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

NATIONALITY

Some people say that the following things are important for being truly American. Others say they are not important for being truly American.

How important do you think each of the following is to be truly American?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; PIN NATIONALITY_RELIG FIRST FOR ALL

RELIG.	Being a Christian
BORN.	Being born in the United States
LANG.	Being able to speak English
CUSTOM.	Sharing American customs and traditions

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important

Some people say that the following things are important for being truly American. Others say they are not important for being truly American.

How important do you think each of the following is to be truly American?

Being a Christian

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Being born in the United States

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Being able to speak English

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Sharing American customs and traditions

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

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ASK ALL:

BENEFITORG

How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of each of the following organizations?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

NATO. North Atlantic Treaty Organization, or NATO

UN. The United Nations

WHO. The World Health Organization, or WHO

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all

How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of each of the following organizations?

The United Nations

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

North Atlantic Treaty Organization, or NATO

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

The World Health Organization, or WHO

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A fair amount
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ Not at all

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ASK ALL:

UNISGZ

How much confidence do you have in the ability of the United Nations to...

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

AID. Provide effective humanitarian aid to Gaza
 CEASEFIRE. Enforce a ceasefire between Israel and Hamas

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 A great deal of confidence
- 2 A fair amount of confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all

[SPACE]

- 5 Not sure **[anchor]**

How much confidence do you have in the ability of the United Nations to...

Provide effective humanitarian aid to Gaza

☐ A great deal of confidence
☐ A fair amount of confidence
☐ Not too much confidence
☐ No confidence at all

☐ Not sure

Enforce a ceasefire between Israel and Hamas

☐ A great deal of confidence
☐ A fair amount of confidence
☐ Not too much confidence
☐ No confidence at all

☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

EU_DEF_SPEND

Now thinking about American allies in Europe, do you think that our European allies' spending on national defense should...?

ROTATE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; KEEP OPTION 3 LAST FOR ALL

- 1 Increase
- 2 Decrease
- 3 Stay about the same

[SPACE]

- 4 Not sure **[anchor]**

Now thinking about American allies in Europe, do you think that our European allies' spending on national defense should...?

- ☐ Increase
- ☐ Decrease
- ☐ Stay about the same
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

UKR_SPRT

When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the U.S. is providing ...

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, ALWAYS ASK OPTIONS 3 AND 4 LAST

- 1 Too much support to Ukraine
- 2 Not enough support to Ukraine
- 3 About the right amount of support to Ukraine
- [SPACE]**
- 4 Not sure **[anchor]**

When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the U.S. is providing...

- ☐ Too much support to Ukraine
- ☐ Not enough support to Ukraine
- ☐ About the right amount of support to Ukraine
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

UKR_NATSEC

Do you think supporting Ukraine in its war against Russia...

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, ALWAYS ASK OPTION 3 LAST

- 1 Helps U.S. national security
- 2 Hurts U.S. national security
- 3 Has no impact on U.S. national security

Do you think supporting Ukraine in its war against Russia...

- ☐ Hurts U.S. national security
- ☐ Helps U.S. national security
- ☐ Has no impact on U.S. national security

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ASK ALL:

UA_CONC

How concerned are you about the possibility of each of the following?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- b. Ukraine being defeated and taken over by Russia
- d. Russia invading other countries in the region, not just Ukraine

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Extremely concerned
- 2 Very concerned
- 3 Somewhat concerned
- 4 Not too concerned
- 5 Not at all concerned

How concerned are you about the possibility of each of the following?

Russia invading other countries in the region, not just Ukraine

- ☐ Extremely concerned
- ☐ Very concerned
- ☐ Somewhat concerned
- ☐ Not too concerned
- ☐ Not at all concerned

Ukraine being defeated and taken over by Russia

- ☐ Extremely concerned
- ☐ Very concerned
- ☐ Somewhat concerned
- ☐ Not too concerned
- ☐ Not at all concerned

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ASK ALL:

SSDO

There are many kinds of groups in the world: different genders, ethnic and religious groups, nationalities, and political groups. Do you favor or oppose each of the following ideas about groups in the U.S.?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

PRIORITIES.

In setting priorities for the U.S., we must consider all groups

PUSH.

We should NOT push for equality between all groups

IDEAL.

Group equality should be our ideal

DOMINATE.

Superior groups should dominate inferior groups

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose

There are many kinds of groups in the world: different genders, ethnic and religious groups, nationalities, and political groups. Do you favor or oppose each of the following ideas about groups in the U.S.?

We should NOT push for equality between all groups

- ☐ Strongly favor
- ☐ Somewhat favor
- ☐ Somewhat oppose
- ☐ Strongly oppose

Superior groups should dominate inferior groups

- ☐ Strongly favor
- ☐ Somewhat favor
- ☐ Somewhat oppose
- ☐ Strongly oppose

In setting priorities for the U.S., we must consider all groups

- ☐ Strongly favor
- ☐ Somewhat favor
- ☐ Somewhat oppose
- ☐ Strongly oppose

Group equality should be our ideal

- ☐ Strongly favor
- ☐ Somewhat favor
- ☐ Somewhat oppose
- ☐ Strongly oppose

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ASK ALL:

CLASS

Most people see themselves as belonging to a particular social class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the...

- 1 Upper class
- 2 Upper-middle class
- 3 Middle class
- 4 Lower-middle class
- 5 Lower class

Most people see themselves as belonging to a particular social class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the...

- ☐ Upper class
- ☐ Upper-middle class
- ☐ Middle class
- ☐ Lower-middle class
- ☐ Lower class

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ASK IF CLASS = 3:

CLASS2

Would you say you fall more toward upper-middle class or lower-middle class?

- 1 Upper-middle class
- 2 Lower-middle class
- 3 Neither

Would you say you fall more toward upper-middle class or lower-middle class?

- ☐ Upper-middle class
- ☐ Lower-middle class
- ☐ Neither

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SHOW ALL:

Here's a different kind of question about NATO, or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. (If you don't know the answer, select "Not sure.")

As far as you know...

ASK ALL:

NATO_REGION NATO is an international alliance with member states concentrated in which two regions of the world?

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-4

- 1 North America and the Asia Pacific
- 2 Europe and Asia
- 3 The Middle East and North Africa
- 4 Europe and North America
- [SPACE]**
- 5 Not sure **[anchor]**

Here's a different kind of question about NATO, or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. (If you don't know the answer, select "Not sure.")

As far as you know...

NATO is an international alliance with member states concentrated in which two regions of the world?

- ☐ Europe and Asia
- ☐ North America and the Asia Pacific
- ☐ The Middle East and North Africa
- ☐ Europe and North America
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

NATO_FOCUS Which of the following is a central focus of NATO?

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-4

- 1 Promoting trade among its members
- 2 Prosecuting international crimes
- 3 Reducing the effects of climate change
- 4 Promoting the security of its members
- [SPACE]**
- 5 Not sure **[anchor]**

Which of the following is a central focus of NATO?

- ☐ Promoting trade among its members
- ☐ Promoting the security of its members
- ☐ Reducing the effects of climate change
- ☐ Prosecuting international crimes
- ☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

NATO_KNOW Which of the following countries is NOT a member of NATO?

RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-4

- 1 Estonia
 - 2 Turkey
 - 3 Bulgaria
 - 4 Ukraine
- [SPACE]**
- 5 Not sure **[anchor]**

Which of the following countries is NOT a member of NATO?

- ☐ Bulgaria
- ☐ Ukraine
- ☐ Estonia
- ☐ Turkey
- ☐ Not sure

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DISPLAY TO ALL;

Just a few last questions...

ASK ALL:

NEWSOCIETY

Overall, how important do you think the freedom of the press is to the well-being of society? **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 AND 5-1]**

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 A little important
- 5 Not at all important

Just a few last questions...

Overall, how important do you think the freedom of the press is to the well-being of society?

- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ A little important
- ☐ Not at all important

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RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUESTIONS NEWSCORP AND NEWSGOVT

ASK ALL:

NEWSCORP

How much, if at all, do you think that U.S. news organizations are influenced by corporations and financial interests? **[ROTATE RESPONSE**

OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1]

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Somewhat
- 3 Not very much
- 4 Not at all

[SPACE]

- 5 Not sure **[anchor]**

How much, if at all, do you think that U.S. news organizations are influenced by corporations and financial interests?

- ☐ Not at all
- ☐ Not very much
- ☐ Somewhat
- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ Not sure

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RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUESTIONS NEWSCORP AND NEWSGOVT**ASK ALL:**

NEWSGOVT

How much, if at all, do you think that U.S. news organizations are influenced by government and political interests? **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1 IN SAME ORDER AS NEWSCORP]**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Somewhat
- 3 Not very much
- 4 Not at all

[SPACE]

- 5 Not sure **[anchor]**

How much, if at all, do you think that U.S. news organizations are influenced by government and political interests?

☐ Not at all
☐ Not very much
☐ Somewhat
☐ A great deal
☐ Not sure

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ASK ALL:

NEWSRESTRICT

How concerned are you, if at all, about potential restrictions on press freedoms in the United States? **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 AND 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS NEWSSOCIETY]**

- 1 Extremely concerned
- 2 Very concerned
- 3 Somewhat concerned
- 4 A little concerned
- 5 Not at all concerned

How concerned are you, if at all, about potential restrictions on press freedoms in the United States?

☐ Extremely concerned
☐ Very concerned
☐ Somewhat concerned
☐ A little concerned
☐ Not at all concerned

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ASK ALL:

NEWSPROTECT

Which comes closer to your own view, even if neither is exactly right?
[RANDOMIZE]

- 1 The freedom of the press should always be protected, even if it means false information could be published
- 2 The publication of false information should always be prevented, even if it means the freedom of the press could be limited

Which comes closer to your own view, even if neither is exactly right?

☐ The publication of false information should always be prevented, even if it means the freedom of the press could be limited

☐ The freedom of the press should always be protected, even if it means false information could be published

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ASK ALL:

BESTAGE

In your opinion, what is the best age to do each of the following things?²

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

MARRY.	Get married
CHILD.	Have your first child
HOUSE.	Buy a home
RETIRE.	Retire

[NUMERIC TEXT BOX, WHOLE NUMBER UP TO 94]

Entry	Enter age: [NUMERIC TEXT BOX, WHOLE NUMBER UP TO 94]
95	95 or above
96	No best age
97	Never

Soft prompt if enter a number greater than 94: Please enter a whole number between 1 and 94.

Soft prompt if enter a non-numeric value: Please enter a valid number.

Soft prompt if BESTAGE_ENTRY is selected but there is no input value: Please enter an age between 1 and 94.

² Responses to BESTAGE have been back coded in the dataset.

In your opinion, what is the best age to do each of the following things?

Have your first child

☐ Enter age:

☐ 95 or above

☐ No best age

☐ Never

Retire

☐ Enter age:

☐ 95 or above

☐ No best age

☐ Never

Get married

☐ Enter age:

☐ 95 or above

☐ No best age

☐ Never

Buy a home

☐ Enter age:

☐ 95 or above

☐ No best age

☐ Never

CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC**XFORM**

- 1 Form 1
- 2 Form 2

Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form
ATP source: Randomly assigned for each survey.