

**2022 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 104 MARCH SURVEY
MARCH 7-13, 2022¹**

ASK ALL:

POL1JB Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

☐ Approve

☐ Disapprove

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

WISDOM_PPL In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the wisdom of the American people when it comes to making political decisions?

- 1 A very great deal
- 2 A good deal
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the wisdom of the American people when it comes to making political decisions?

☐ A very great deal

☐ A good deal

☐ Not very much

☐ None at all

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

MATTERSCONG Thinking about how you feel about the 2022 congressional election, where would you place yourself on the following scale?

- 1 = Really matters which party wins control of Congress
- 2
- 3
- 4 = Doesn't really matter which party wins control of Congress

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: PLEASE FLIP THE LABELS FOR HALF OF RESPONDENTS LEAVING THE SCALE ALWAYS 1-4]

¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists

Thinking about how you feel about the 2022 congressional election, where would you place yourself on the following scale?

- ☐ 1 - Doesn't really matter which party wins control of Congress
- ☐ 2
- ☐ 3
- ☐ 4 - Really matters which party wins control of Congress

Previous

Next

ASK ALL CITIZENS (XCITIZEN=1):

CONG If the elections for the U.S. House of Representatives were being held TODAY, would you vote for... **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

- 1 The Republican Party's candidate in your district
- 2 The Democratic Party's candidate in your district
- 3 Another candidate **[ANCHOR]**
- 4 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

If the elections for the U.S. House of Representatives were being held TODAY, would you vote for...

- ☐ The Republican Party's candidate in your district
- ☐ The Democratic Party's candidate in your district
- ☐ Another candidate
- ☐ Not sure

Previous

Next

ASK IF CONG=4 OR REFUSED

CONGA As of TODAY, do you lean more to... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN THE SAME ORDER AS CONG]**

- 1 The Republican Party's candidate in your district
- 2 The Democratic Party's candidate in your district
- 3 Lean to another candidate
- 4 Not sure

As of TODAY, do you lean more to...

- ☐ The Republican Party's candidate in your district
- ☐ The Democratic Party's candidate in your district
- ☐ Lean to another candidate
- ☐ Not sure

Previous

Next

ASK ALL CITIZENS (XCITIZEN=1):

POL10 Do you think about your vote for Congress this fall as...

- 1 A vote FOR Biden
- 2 A vote AGAINST Biden
- 3 Biden is not much of a factor in my vote for Congress this fall

Do you think about your vote for Congress this fall as...

☐ A vote FOR Biden

☐ A vote AGAINST Biden

☐ Biden is not much of a factor in my vote for Congress this fall

Previous
Next

ASK ALL:

ISSUECONG How important are each of the following issues in making your decision about who to vote for in the 2022 congressional election? **[RANDOMIZE SCREEN 1 AND SCREEN 2; RANDOMIZE ITEMS WITHIN EACH SCREEN]**

[SCREEN 1]**ASK ALL:**

ISSUECONG_ABTN Abortion

ISSUECONG_ECON The economy

ISSUECONG_CLIM Climate change

ASK FORM 2 ONLY (XFORM=2):

ISSUECONG_HEALTH Health care

ISSUECONG_RCE Issues around race and ethnicity

ASK FORM 1 ONLY (XFORM=1):

ISSUECONG_EDUC Education

ISSUECONG_IMM Immigration

[SCREEN 2]**ASK FORM 2 ONLY (XFORM=2):**

ISSUECONG_GUN Gun policy

ISSUECONG_SCOTUS Supreme Court appointments

ISSUECONG_GOV Size and scope of the federal government

ISSUECONG_ENG Energy policy

ASK FORM 1 ONLY (XFORM=1):

ISSUECONG_FP Foreign policy

ISSUECONG_COV The coronavirus outbreak

ISSUECONG_CRIM Violent crime

ISSUECONG_VOTING Voting policies

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important

How important are each of the following issues in making your decision about who to vote for in the 2022 congressional election?

Violent crime

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Voting policies

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Foreign policy

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

The coronavirus outbreak

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Previous

Next

How important are each of the following issues in making your decision about who to vote for in the 2022 congressional election?

Climate change

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Immigration

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Education

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important

- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Abortion

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

The economy

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Previous

Next

How important are each of the following issues in making your decision about who to vote for in the 2022 congressional election?

Abortion

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Issues around race and ethnicity

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Climate change

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important

- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Health care

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

The economy

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Previous

Next

How important are each of the following issues in making your decision about who to vote for in the 2022 congressional election?

Energy policy

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Supreme Court appointments

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Gun policy

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Size and scope of the federal government

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

ELECT_CONFCONG

Thinking about the congressional election this November, how confident, if at all, are you that... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. The election will be conducted fairly and accurately
- b. All citizens who want to vote in the election will be able to

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident

Thinking about the congressional election this November, how confident, if at all, are you that...

The election will be conducted fairly and accurately

- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

All citizens who want to vote in the election will be able to

- ☐ Very confident
- ☐ Somewhat confident
- ☐ Not too confident
- ☐ Not at all confident

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

ABRTLGL

Do you think abortion should be... **[RANDOMIZE DISPLAY OF OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1]**

- 1 Legal in all cases
- 2 Legal in most cases
- 3 Illegal in most cases
- 4 Illegal in all cases

Do you think abortion should be...

- ☐ Illegal in all cases
- ☐ Illegal in most cases
- ☐ Legal in most cases
- ☐ Legal in all cases

Previous

Next

ASK IF LEGAL IN ALL CASES (ABRTLGL=1):

ABRTLGL1 Just to confirm, are there any exceptions when you think abortion should be against the law, or do you think abortion should be legal no matter what the reason and at any point in a woman's pregnancy?

- 1 There are some exceptions when abortion should be against the law
- 2 Abortion should be legal in all cases

Just to confirm, are there any exceptions when you think abortion should be against the law, or do you think abortion should be legal no matter what the reason and at any point in a woman's pregnancy?

- ☐ There are some exceptions when abortion should be against the law
- ☐ Abortion should be legal in all cases

Previous

Next

ASK IF ILLEGAL IN ALL CASES (ABRTLGL=4):

ABRTLGL2 Just to confirm, are there any exceptions when you think abortion should be legal, or do you think abortion should be against the law no matter what the reason and at all points in a woman's pregnancy?

- 1 There are some exceptions when abortion should be legal
- 2 Abortion should be against the law in all cases

Just to confirm, are there any exceptions when you think abortion should be legal, or do you think abortion should be against the law no matter what the reason and at all points in a woman's pregnancy?

- ☐ There are some exceptions when abortion should be legal
- ☐ Abortion should be against the law in all cases

Previous

Next

ASK IF ABORTION SHOULD BE LEGAL IN SOME CASES BUT NOT ALL (ABRTLGL=2,3 OR ABRTLGL2=1 OR ABRTLGL1=1):

Public policy discussions about when or if abortion should be legal or illegal often focus on a few specific situations and time points.

ASK IF ABORTION SHOULD BE LEGAL IN SOME CASES BUT NOT ALL (ABRTLGL=2,3 OR ABRTLGL2=1 OR ABRTLGL1=1):

ABRTLGL3 Do you think abortion should be legal or illegal in each of the following situations?
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST.]

- a. The pregnancy threatens the woman's life or health
- b. The pregnancy is the result of rape
- c. The baby is likely to be born with severe disabilities or health problems

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Legal
- 2 Illegal
- 3 It depends [ANCHOR]

ASK IF ABORTION SHOULD BE LEGAL IN SOME CASES BUT NOT ALL (ABRTLGL=2,3 OR ABRTLGL2=1 OR ABRTLGL1=1):

ABRTTIME Do you think how long a woman has been pregnant should matter in determining whether it is legal or illegal to have an abortion?

- 1 Yes, should matter
- 2 No, should not matter

Public policy discussions about when or if abortion should be legal or illegal often focus on a few specific situations and time points.

Do you think abortion should be legal or illegal in each of the following situations?

The pregnancy threatens the woman's life or health

- ☐ Legal
- ☐ Illegal
- ☐ It depends

The baby is likely to be born with severe disabilities or health problems

- ☐ Legal
- ☐ Illegal
- ☐ It depends

The pregnancy is the result of rape

- ☐ Legal
- ☐ Illegal
- ☐ It depends

Do you think how long a woman has been pregnant should matter in determining whether it is legal or illegal to have an abortion?

- ☐ Yes, should matter
- ☐ No, should not matter

Previous

Next

ASK IF LENGTH OF PREGNANCY SHOULD MATTER (ABRTTIME=1):

As you may know, a typical pregnancy lasts for roughly 40 weeks.

ATIME14WK Thinking specifically about a pregnancy that is 14 weeks along (roughly at the end of the first trimester), do you think abortion at that point should be... **[RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST. USE SAME ORDER FOR ATIME6WK AND ATIME24WK AND ATIME24WK2]**

- 1 Legal
- 2 Illegal
- 3 It depends **[ANCHOR]**

As you may know, a typical pregnancy lasts for roughly 40 weeks.

Thinking specifically about a pregnancy that is 14 weeks along (roughly at the end of the first trimester), do you think abortion at that point should be...

- ☐ Illegal
- ☐ Legal
- ☐ It depends

Previous

Next

ASK IF ILLEGAL OR IT DEPENDS OR IF SKIPPED AT 14 WEEKS (ATIME14WK=2,3,99):

ATIME6WK As you may know, 6 weeks into a pregnancy is about when cardiac activity (sometimes called a fetal heartbeat) can be detected, and before many women know they are pregnant. Do you think abortion at that point should be... **[RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST. USE SAME ORDER FOR ATIME14WK AND ATIME24WK AND ATIME24WK2]**

- 1 Legal
- 2 Illegal
- 3 It depends **[ANCHOR]**

As you may know, 6 weeks into a pregnancy is about when cardiac activity (sometimes called a fetal heartbeat) can be detected, and before many women know they are pregnant. Do you think abortion at that point should be...

- ☐ Illegal
- ☐ Legal
- ☐ It depends

Previous

Next

ASK IF LEGAL OR IT DEPENDS OR IF SKIPPED AT 14 WEEKS (ATIME14WK=1,3,99):

ATIME24WK As you may know, 24 weeks into a pregnancy (near the end of the second trimester) is about when a healthy fetus could survive outside the woman's body with medical attention. Do you think abortion at that point should be... **[RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST. USE SAME ORDER FOR ATIME6WK AND ATIME14WK AND ATIME24WK2]**

- 1 Legal
- 2 Illegal
- 3 It depends **[ANCHOR]**

As you may know, 24 weeks into a pregnancy (near the end of the second trimester) is about when a healthy fetus could survive outside the woman's body with medical attention. Do you think abortion at that point should be...

- ☐ Illegal
- ☐ Legal
- ☐ It depends

Previous

Next

ASK IF ILLEGAL OR IT DEPENDS OR SKIPPED AT 24 WEEKS (ATIME24WK=2,3,99):

ATIME24WK2 Still thinking about 24 weeks into a pregnancy. If the pregnancy threatens the woman's life or the baby will be born with severe disabilities, do you think abortion should be... **[RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST. USE SAME ORDER FOR ATIME6WK AND ATIME14WK AND ATIME24WK]**

- 1 Legal
- 2 Illegal
- 3 It depends **[ANCHOR]**

Still thinking about 24 weeks into a pregnancy. If the pregnancy threatens the woman's life or the baby will be born with severe disabilities, do you think abortion should be...

- ☐ Illegal
- ☐ Legal
- ☐ It depends

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

DRNOTIF Before performing an abortion, should doctors or providers be required to notify a parent or legal guardian, if the pregnant woman is under 18?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Before performing an abortion, should doctors or providers be required to notify a parent or legal guardian, if the pregnant woman is under 18?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

ABRTN_PEN If an abortion was carried out in a situation where it was illegal, do you think each of the following should or should not face penalties? **[RANDOMIZE A AND B, WITH C OR D ALWAYS LAST; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS, BUT KEEP IN SAME ORDER FOR ALL ITEMS]**

ASK ALL:

- a. The woman who had the abortion
- b. The doctor or provider who performed the abortion

ASK FORM 1 ONLY (XFORM=1):

- c. The person who helped find and schedule the abortion

ASK FORM 2 ONLY (XFORM=2):

- d. The person who helped pay for the abortion

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Should face penalties
- 2 Should not face penalties

If an abortion was carried out in a situation where it was illegal, do you think each of the following should or should not face penalties?

The doctor or provider who performed the abortion

- ☐ Should not face penalties
☐ Should face penalties

The woman who had the abortion

- ☐ Should not face penalties
☐ Should face penalties

The person who helped find and schedule the abortion

- ☐ Should not face penalties
☐ Should face penalties

Previous

Next

If an abortion was carried out in a situation where it was illegal, do you think each of the following should or should not face penalties?

The doctor or provider who performed the abortion

- ☐ Should not face penalties
☐ Should face penalties

The woman who had the abortion

- ☐ Should not face penalties
☐ Should face penalties

The person who helped pay for the abortion

- ☐ Should not face penalties
☐ Should face penalties

Previous

Next

[DISPLAY ABRTN_PENa_2, ABRTN_PENb_2a AND ABRTN_PENb_2b ON SAME SCREEN, AND SHOW IN SAME ORDER AS ABRTN_PENa and ABRTN_PENb. IF ABRTN_PENb=1, ABRTN_PENb_2a IS ALWAYS SHOWN ABOVE ABRTN_PENb_2b]

ASK IF WOMAN SHOULD FACE PENALTIES (ABRTN_PENa=1):

ABRTN_PENa_2 If a woman had an abortion in a situation where it was illegal, should she...

[RANDOMIZE; KEEP IN SAME ORDER FOR ABRTN_PENa_2 ABRTN_PENb_2a ABRTN_PENb_2b]

- 1 Serve jail time
- 2 Pay a fine or do community service
- [SPACE]**
- 3 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

ASK IF DOCTOR/PROVIDER SHOULD FACE PENALTIES (ABRTN_PENb=1):

ABRTN_PENb_2a If a doctor or provider performed an abortion in a situation where it was illegal, should they... **[RANDOMIZE; KEEP IN SAME ORDER FOR ABRTN_PENa_2 ABRTN_PENb_2a ABRTN_PENb_2b]**

- 1 Serve jail time
- 2 Pay a fine or do community service
- [SPACE]**
- 3 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

ASK IF DOCTOR/PROVIDER SHOULD FACE PENALTIES (ABRTN_PENb=1):

ABRTN_PENb_2b If a doctor or provider performed an abortion in a situation where it was illegal, should they... **[RANDOMIZE; KEEP IN SAME ORDER FOR ABRTN_PENa_2 ABRTN_PENb_2a ABRTN_PENb_2b]**

- 1 Lose their medical license
- 2 Not lose their medical license
- [SPACE]**
- 3 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

If a doctor or provider performed an abortion in a situation where it was illegal, should they...

- ☐ Serve jail time
- ☐ Pay a fine or do community service
- ☐ Not sure

If a doctor or provider performed an abortion in a situation where it was illegal, should they...

- ☐ Lose their medical license
- ☐ Not lose their medical license
- ☐ Not sure

If a woman had an abortion in a situation where it was illegal, should she...

- ☐ Serve jail time
- ☐ Pay a fine or do community service
- ☐ Not sure

Previous

Next

On a different topic...

ASK ALL:

ADMISSION Here are some factors colleges and universities may consider when making decisions about student admissions.

Do you think each of the following should be a major factor, minor factor, or not a factor in college admissions? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SPLIT OVER TWO SCREENS]**

- a. Race or ethnicity
- b. Gender
- c. Whether a relative attended the school
- d. Athletic ability
- e. Involvement in community service
- f. Scores on standardized tests, such as the SAT or ACT
- g. High school grades
- h. Being the first person in the family to go to college

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Major factor
- 2 Minor factor
- 3 Not a factor

On a different topic...

Here are some factors colleges and universities may consider when making decisions about student admissions.

Do you think each of the following should be a major factor, minor factor, or not a factor in college admissions?

Gender

- ☐ Major factor
- ☐ Minor factor
- ☐ Not a factor

Race or ethnicity

- ☐ Major factor
- ☐ Minor factor
- ☐ Not a factor

Scores on standardized tests, such as the SAT or ACT

- ☐ Major factor
- ☐ Minor factor
- ☐ Not a factor

Being the first person in the family to go to college

- ☐ Major factor
- ☐ Minor factor
- ☐ Not a factor

Previous

Next

Here are some factors colleges and universities may consider when making decisions about student admissions.

Do you think each of the following should be a major factor, minor factor, or not a factor in college admissions?

Involvement in community service

☐ Major factor
☐ Minor factor
☐ Not a factor

Whether a relative attended the school

☐ Major factor
☐ Minor factor
☐ Not a factor

High school grades

☐ Major factor
☐ Minor factor
☐ Not a factor

Athletic ability

☐ Major factor
☐ Minor factor
☐ Not a factor

[Previous](#) [Next](#)

ASK ALL:
THERMO

We'd like to get your feelings toward a number of groups in the U.S. on a "feeling thermometer." A rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the group at 50 degrees if you don't feel particularly positive or negative toward the group. **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

[Enter the number in the box between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings]

THERMREP How do you feel toward Republicans?
THERMDEM How do you feel toward Democrats?

Enter Number here:

SOFT PROMPT TEXT: "Please enter the "degree" or number between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings in the box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

PROGRAMMER NOTE: Also show Prompt if answer over 100 is entered. If after Prompt the answer is still over 100, record answer as is in the data and allow respondent to continue.

We'd like to get your feelings toward a number of groups in the U.S. on a "feeling thermometer." A rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the group at 50 degrees if you don't feel particularly positive or negative toward the group.

[Enter the number in the box between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings]

⚠️ "Please enter the 'degree' or number between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings in the box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

How do you feel
toward Republicans?

⚠️ "Please enter the 'degree' or number between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings in the box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

How do you feel
toward Democrats?

Previous

Next

We'd like to get your feelings toward a number of groups in the U.S. on a "feeling thermometer." A rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the group at 50 degrees if you don't feel particularly positive or negative toward the group.

[Enter the number in the box between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings]

⚠️ "Please enter the 'degree' or number between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings in the box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

How do you feel
toward Republicans?

⚠️ "Please enter the 'degree' or number between 0 and 100 that reflects your feelings in the box. If you would like to skip, click Next."

How do you feel
toward Democrats?

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

SCNOMHEARD How much have you heard about Joe Biden's choice of Ketanji Brown Jackson to be the next Supreme Court justice?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all

How much have you heard about Joe Biden's choice of Ketanji Brown Jackson to be the next Supreme Court justice?

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Nothing at all

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

SCNOMCONFIRM

Thinking about Ketanji Brown Jackson's nomination to the Supreme Court, do you think the Senate should... **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSES 1-4 OR 4-1 WITH 5 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Definitely confirm her
- 2 Probably confirm her
- 3 Probably NOT confirm her
- 4 Definitely NOT confirm her
- [SPACE]**
- 5 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Thinking about Ketanji Brown Jackson's nomination to the Supreme Court, do you think the Senate should...

☐ Definitely NOT confirm her
☐ Probably NOT confirm her
☐ Probably confirm her
☐ Definitely confirm her

☐ Not sure

Previous Next

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

SCNOMQUAL

Now thinking about Ketanji Brown Jackson's professional experience, regardless of how you feel about her personally, do you think she is... **[REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE]**

- 1 More qualified than other recent Supreme Court nominees
- 2 About as qualified as other recent Supreme Court nominees
- 3 Less qualified than other recent Supreme Court nominees

Now thinking about Ketanji Brown Jackson's professional experience, regardless of how you feel about her personally, do you think she is...

☐ More qualified than other recent Supreme Court nominees
☐ About as qualified as other recent Supreme Court nominees
☐ Less qualified than other recent Supreme Court nominees

Previous Next

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

SCNOMBW

Regardless of how you feel about Ketanji Brown Jackson personally, how important would having a Black woman on the Supreme Court be historically?

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important

Regardless of how you feel about Ketanji Brown Jackson personally, how important would having a Black woman on the Supreme Court be historically?

- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

On another topic,

ASK ALL:

ME_SPPRT

Thinking about the situation with Israelis and Palestinians these days, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCREEN 1 AND SCREEN 2; RANDOMIZE ITEMS ON EACH SCREEN BUT SHOW ITEMS IN SAME ORDER ON EACH SCREEN]**

SCREEN 1

- a. The Israeli government
- b. The Palestinian government

SCREEN 2

- c. The Israeli people
- d. The Palestinian people

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

On another topic,

Thinking about the situation with Israelis and Palestinians these days, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

The Israeli government

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

The Palestinian government

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

Previous

Next

Thinking about the situation with Israelis and Palestinians these days, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

The Israeli people

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

The Palestinian people

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

LAND_RSLV

What do you think would be the best possible outcome of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians? **[REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF SAMPLE]**

- 1 The land is split into two countries, one country with an Israeli government and one country with a Palestinian government
- 2 All of the land is one country, governed jointly by Israelis and Palestinians together
- 3 All of the land is one country, with an Israeli government
- 4 All of the land is one country, with a Palestinian government
- 5 **[SPACE]**
Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

What do you think would be the best possible outcome of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?

- ☐ All of the land is one country, with a Palestinian government
- ☐ All of the land is one country, with an Israeli government
- ☐ All of the land is one country, governed jointly by Israelis and Palestinians together
- ☐ The land is split into two countries, one country with an Israeli government and one country with a Palestinian government
- ☐ Not sure

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

BDS1MOD

How much have you heard about the boycott, divestment and sanctions (BDS) movement against Israel?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 Nothing at all

How much have you heard about the boycott, divestment and sanctions (BDS) movement against Israel?

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Not much
- ☐ Nothing at all

Previous

Next

ASK IF HEARD AT LEAST SOME ABOUT BDS (BDS1MOD=1,2):

BDS2MOD Generally speaking, do you support or oppose the boycott, divestment and sanctions (BDS) movement?

- 1 Strongly support
- 2 Somewhat support
- 3 Neither support nor oppose
- 4 Somewhat oppose
- 5 Strongly oppose

[SPACE]

- 6 Not sure

Generally speaking, do you support or oppose the boycott, divestment and sanctions (BDS) movement?

- ☐ Strongly support
- ☐ Somewhat support
- ☐ Neither support nor oppose
- ☐ Somewhat oppose
- ☐ Strongly oppose
- ☐ Not sure

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

GISRMOD Which comes closest to your view, even if none is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2 , WITH 3 AND 4 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 God gave the land that is now Israel to the Jewish people
- 2 God did not give the land that is now Israel to the Jewish people
- 3 I don't believe in God **[ANCHOR]**

[SPACE]

- 4 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Which comes closest to your view, even if none is exactly right?

- ☐ God gave the land that is now Israel to the Jewish people
- ☐ God did not give the land that is now Israel to the Jewish people
- ☐ I don't believe in God
- ☐ Not sure

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

Next,

ASK ALL:

RU_UKN_HRD

How much have you read or heard about Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all

Next,

How much have you read or heard about Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Nothing at all

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

JB_RUSUKR_APP

Do you approve or disapprove of the Biden administration's response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- [Space]**
- 5 Not sure

Do you approve or disapprove of the Biden administration's response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

- ☐ Strongly approve
- ☐ Somewhat approve
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Not sure

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:
UKR_SPRT

When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the U.S. is providing...
[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; ALWAYS ASK OPTIONS 3 AND 4 LAST]

- 1 Too much support to Ukraine
- 2 Not enough support to Ukraine
- 3 About the right amount of support to Ukraine **[ANCHOR]**
[SPACE]
- 4 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the U.S. is providing...

- ☐ Too much support to Ukraine
- ☐ Not enough support to Ukraine
- ☐ About the right amount of support to Ukraine
- ☐ Not sure

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

RU_UKN_THRT2

How much of a threat to U.S. interests is Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

- 1 A major threat
- 2 A minor threat
- 3 Not a threat
[SPACE]
- 4 Not sure

How much of a threat to U.S. interests is Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

- ☐ A major threat
- ☐ A minor threat
- ☐ Not a threat
- ☐ Not sure

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

UA_ALLIES

As you may know, the U.S. response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine has involved working closely with U.S. allies around the world. All in all, do you think that has been the... **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 Right approach for the U.S.
- 2 Wrong approach for the U.S.

As you may know, the U.S. response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine has involved working closely with U.S. allies around the world. All in all, do you think that has been the...

- ☐ Right approach for the U.S.
- ☐ Wrong approach for the U.S.

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

UA_FAVOPP Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, would you favor or oppose the U.S....

- a. Keeping strict economic sanctions on Russia
- b. Keeping large numbers of U.S. military forces in NATO countries near Ukraine
- c. Taking military action even if it risks a nuclear conflict with Russia
- d. Admitting thousands of Ukrainian refugees into the U.S.

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose

Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, would you favor or oppose the U.S....

Keeping strict economic sanctions on Russia

- ☐ Strongly favor
- ☐ Somewhat favor
- ☐ Somewhat oppose
- ☐ Strongly oppose

Keeping large numbers of U.S. military forces in NATO countries near Ukraine

- ☐ Strongly favor
- ☐ Somewhat favor
- ☐ Somewhat oppose
- ☐ Strongly oppose

Taking military action even if it risks a nuclear conflict with Russia

- ☐ Strongly favor
- ☐ Somewhat favor
- ☐ Somewhat oppose
- ☐ Strongly oppose

Admitting thousands of Ukrainian refugees into the U.S.

- ☐ Strongly favor
- ☐ Somewhat favor
- ☐ Somewhat oppose
- ☐ Strongly oppose

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

Now a few more questions about abortion.

ASK ALL:

ABRTVIEW

Regardless of whether you think abortion should be legal or illegal, how well do each of the following statements describe your views? **DISPLAY SETS OF PAIRS A-B, C-D, E-F IN ORDER BUT RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN EACH PAIR; SHOW ALL ITEMS ON SAME SCREEN]**

- a. The decision about whether to have an abortion should belong solely to the pregnant woman
- b. Human life begins at conception, so a fetus is a person with rights
- c. If legal abortions are too hard to get, then women will seek out unsafe abortions from unlicensed providers
- d. If legal abortions are too easy to get, then people won't be as careful with sex and contraception
- e. If legal abortions are too hard to get, then it will be more difficult for women to get ahead in society
- f. If legal abortions are too easy to get, then some pregnant women will be pressured into having an abortion even when they don't want to

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Extremely well
- 2 Very well
- 3 Somewhat well
- 4 Not too well
- 5 Not at all well

Now a few more questions about abortion.

Regardless of whether you think abortion should be legal or illegal, how well do each of the following statements describe your views?

The decision about whether to have an abortion should belong solely to the pregnant woman

- ☐ Extremely well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

Human life begins at conception, so a fetus is a person with rights

- ☐ Extremely well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

If legal abortions are too hard to get, then women will seek out unsafe abortions from unlicensed providers

- ☐ Extremely well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

If legal abortions are too easy to get, then people won't be as careful with sex and contraception

- ☐ Extremely well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

If legal abortions are too easy to get, then some pregnant women will be pressured into having an abortion even when they don't want to

- ☐ Extremely well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

If legal abortions are too hard to get, then it will be more difficult for women to get ahead in society

- ☐ Extremely well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not too well
- ☐ Not at all well

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:
ABRTMOR

Regardless of whether you think abortion should be legal or illegal, do you personally think that having an abortion is... **[REVERSE ORDER 1-4 OR 4-1 FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE. 5 ALWAYS LAST.]**

- 1 Morally acceptable in all cases
- 2 Morally acceptable in most cases
- 3 Morally wrong in most cases
- 4 Morally wrong in all cases
- [SPACE]**
- 5 Not a moral issue **[ANCHOR]**

Regardless of whether you think abortion should be legal or illegal, do you personally think that having an abortion is...

- ☐ Morally acceptable in all cases
- ☐ Morally acceptable in most cases
- ☐ Morally wrong in most cases
- ☐ Morally wrong in all cases

- ☐ Not a moral issue

Previous

Next

ASK IF MORAL SOMETIMES (ABRTMOR=2,3):

ABRTMORa Do you think there are situations when abortion should be legal but is also morally wrong?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Do you think there are situations when abortion should be legal but is also morally wrong?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

ABRTRED How much, if at all, do you think each of the following would change the number of abortions in the U.S.? Would... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; REVERSE RESPONSE ORDER FOR ½ SAMPLE]**

- a. Passing stricter laws against abortion
- b. More support for parents, such as paid family leave or more childcare options
- c. Expanding sex education
- d. Making it easier to place children for adoption in good homes
- e. More support for women during pregnancy, such as financial assistance or employment protections

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Greatly reduce the number of abortions
- 2 Slightly reduce the number of abortions
- 3 Not change the number of abortions
- 4 Slightly increase the number of abortions
- 5 Greatly increase the number of abortions

How much, if at all, do you think each of the following would change the number of abortions in the U.S.? Would...

More support for parents, such as paid family leave or more childcare options

- ☐ Greatly increase the number of abortions
- ☐ Slightly increase the number of abortions
- ☐ Not change the number of abortions
- ☐ Slightly reduce the number of abortions
- ☐ Greatly reduce the number of abortions

Making it easier to place children for adoption in good homes

- ☐ Greatly increase the number of abortions
- ☐ Slightly increase the number of abortions
- ☐ Not change the number of abortions
- ☐ Slightly reduce the number of abortions
- ☐ Greatly reduce the number of abortions

Passing stricter laws against abortion

- ☐ Greatly increase the number of abortions
- ☐ Slightly increase the number of abortions
- ☐ Not change the number of abortions
- ☐ Slightly reduce the number of abortions
- ☐ Greatly reduce the number of abortions

Expanding sex education

- ☐ Greatly increase the number of abortions
- ☐ Slightly increase the number of abortions
- ☐ Not change the number of abortions
- ☐ Slightly reduce the number of abortions
- ☐ Greatly reduce the number of abortions

More support for women during pregnancy, such as financial assistance or employment protections

- ☐ Greatly increase the number of abortions
- ☐ Slightly increase the number of abortions
- ☐ Not change the number of abortions
- ☐ Slightly reduce the number of abortions
- ☐ Greatly reduce the number of abortions

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:
ABRTREL

How important is your religion in shaping your views about abortion?

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important
- [space]**
- 6 I am not religious

How important is your religion in shaping your views about abortion?

- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

- ☐ I am not religious

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

ABRTN_SAY Thinking about policies around abortion in this country, in general, when setting those policies, do you think... **[REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF SAMPLE]**

- 1 Women should have a LOT more say than men
- 2 Women should have a LITTLE more say than men
- 3 Women and men should have equal say
- 4 Men should have a LITTLE more say than women
- 5 Men should have a LOT more say than women

Thinking about policies around abortion in this country, in general, when setting those policies, do you think...

- ☐ Men should have a LOT more say than women
- ☐ Men should have a LITTLE more say than women
- ☐ Women and men should have equal say
- ☐ Women should have a LITTLE more say than men
- ☐ Women should have a LOT more say than men

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

ABORTION5 Do you happen to personally know someone (such as a close friend, family member, or yourself) who has had an abortion?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Do you happen to personally know someone (such as a close friend, family member, or yourself) who has had an abortion?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

ABRTN_THOUGHT

Before taking this survey, how much thought would you say you had given to issues around abortion?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 None at all

Before taking this survey, how much thought would you say you had given to issues around abortion?

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Not too much
- ☐ None at all

Previous

Next

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

ABORTIONQ1OE

Is there anything else you would like to tell us about your views or feelings about abortion?

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: OPEN END TEXT BOX]

Is there anything else you would like to tell us about your views or feelings about abortion?

Previous

Next

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

ABORTIONQ2OE

Is there anything else you would like to tell us about your views or feelings about abortion restrictions?

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: OPEN END TEXT BOX]

Is there anything else you would like to tell us about your views or feelings about abortion restrictions?

Previous

Next

On another subject,

ASK ALL:

WRKVACVIEWMOD

As you may know, some employers are requiring their employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine. Regardless of what your employer is doing, what do you think employers **SHOULD** do when it comes to vaccinations?

- 1 Require employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine
- 2 Encourage employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine, but not require it
- 3 Neither require nor encourage employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine

On another subject,

As you may know, some employers are requiring their employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine. Regardless of what your employer is doing, what do you think employers **SHOULD** do when it comes to vaccinations?

- ☐ Require employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine
- ☐ Encourage employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine, but not require it
- ☐ Neither require nor encourage employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

COVIDREX_EMP

If an employer requires its workers to get a COVID-19 vaccine, what do you think it should do about workers who have a religious objection to getting the vaccine? **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 Require employees who have religious objections to get the vaccine just like other employees, if they want to keep their job
- 2 Allow employees who have religious objections to keep their jobs even if they decline to get the vaccine

If an employer requires its workers to get a COVID-19 vaccine, what do you think it should do about workers who have a religious objection to getting the vaccine?

- ☐ Require employees who have religious objections to get the vaccine just like other employees, if they want to keep their job
- ☐ Allow employees who have religious objections to keep their jobs even if they decline to get the vaccine

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

COVIDREX_BF

Do you think that most people who say they have a religious objection to getting the COVID-19 vaccine... **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 Sincerely believe getting a COVID-19 vaccine is against their religion
- 2 Are just using religion as an excuse to avoid the vaccine

Do you think that most people who say they have a religious objection to getting the COVID-19 vaccine...

- ☐ Sincerely believe getting a COVID-19 vaccine is against their religion
- ☐ Are just using religion as an excuse to avoid the vaccine

Previous

Next

[SHOW ATTENDMONTH AND ATTENDONLINE ON SAME PAGE; DO NOT RANDOMIZE ORDER]
ASK ALL:

ATTENDMONTH In the last month, did you attend religious services in person at a church, synagogue, mosque or other house of worship?

- 1 Yes, attended religious services in person in the last month
- 2 No, did not attend religious services in person in the last month

ASK ALL:

ATTENDONLINE In the last month, have you watched religious services online or on TV?

- 1 Yes, have watched religious services online or on TV in the last month
- 2 No, have not watched religious services online or on TV in the last month

In the last month, did you attend religious services in person at a church, synagogue, mosque or other house of worship?

- ☐ Yes, attended religious services in person in the last month
- ☐ No, did not attend religious services in person in the last month

In the last month, have you watched religious services online or on TV?

- ☐ Yes, have watched religious services online or on TV in the last month
- ☐ No, have not watched religious services online or on TV in the last month

Previous

Next

ASK IF ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES AT LEAST MONTHLY (XATTEND=1 OR ATTENDMONTH=1):

COVIDCONG3 Which of the following best describes the current operating status of the house of worship you attend most often?

- 1 It is open to the public and holding religious services in the same way that it did before the coronavirus outbreak
- 2 It is open to the public for religious services, but has made changes as a result of the coronavirus outbreak
- 3 It is NOT open to the public for in-person religious services

[SPACE]

- 4 Not sure

Which of the following best describes the current operating status of the house of worship you attend most often?

- ☐ It is open to the public and holding religious services in the same way that it did before the coronavirus outbreak
- ☐ It is open to the public for religious services, but has made changes as a result of the coronavirus outbreak
- ☐ It is NOT open to the public for in-person religious services
- ☐ Not sure

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

ALTAR_SHRINE Do you have an altar, shrine, or religious symbol that you use for worship in your home?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Do you have an altar, shrine, or religious symbol that you use for worship in your home?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

PARTY² In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 Something else

In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

- ☐ Republican
- ☐ Democrat
- ☐ Independent
- ☐ Something else

Previous

Next

ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1) AND ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3, 4 OR REFUSED):

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...

- 1 The Republican Party
- 2 The Democratic Party

² The variables PARTY, PARTYLN, PARTYLN2, and PARTYSTYR were asked for experimental purposes only and are not included in the topline or dataset.

As of today do you lean more to...

☐ The Republican Party

☐ The Democratic Party

Previous Next

ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2) AND ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3, 4 OR REFUSED):
PARTYLN2 As of today do you lean more to...

- 1 The Republican Party
- 2 The Democratic Party
- 3 Neither

As of today do you lean more to...

☐ The Republican Party

☐ The Democratic Party

☐ Neither

Previous Next

ASK IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT (PARTY=1,2):
PARTYSTR Do you identify with the [IF PARTY=1: Republican; IF PARTY=2: Democratic] Party...

- 1 Strongly
- 2 Not strongly

Do you identify with the Republican Party...

☐ Strongly

☐ Not strongly

Previous Next

Do you identify with the Democratic Party...

☐ Strongly

☐ Not strongly

Previous Next

ASK ALL:

Just a few last questions...

ASK ALL:

JNEWSCON How connected do you feel to the news organizations you get most of your news and information from?

- 1 Extremely connected
- 2 Very connected
- 3 Somewhat connected
- 4 A little connected
- 5 Not connected at all

Just a few last questions...

How connected do you feel to the news organizations you get most of your news and information from?

- ☐ Extremely connected
- ☐ Very connected
- ☐ Somewhat connected
- ☐ A little connected
- ☐ Not connected at all

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

JNEWSFIN Overall, how well do you think news organizations in the U.S. are doing financially these days?

- 1 Extremely well
- 2 Very well
- 3 Somewhat well
- 4 Not very well
- 5 Not at all well

Overall, how well do you think news organizations in the U.S. are doing financially these days?

- ☐ Extremely well
- ☐ Very well
- ☐ Somewhat well
- ☐ Not very well
- ☐ Not at all well

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

JIDEOATTN How much of a problem for society do you think it is when people with the same political views get their news from the same news organizations?

- 1 A major problem
- 2 A minor problem
- 3 Not a problem

How much of a problem for society do you think it is when people with the same political views get their news from the same news organizations?

- ☐ A major problem
- ☐ A minor problem
- ☐ Not a problem

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

JEVERYONE

Do you think it is possible to report news that nearly everyone finds accurate these days?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Do you think it is possible to report news that nearly everyone finds accurate these days?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Previous

Next

ASK ALL:

JMADEUPPROB

How much of a problem do you think made-up news and information is in the country today?

- 1 A very big problem
- 2 A moderately big problem
- 3 A small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all

How much of a problem do you think made-up news and information is in the country today?

- ☐ A very big problem
- ☐ A moderately big problem
- ☐ A small problem
- ☐ Not a problem at all

Previous

Next

CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

XFORM

- 1 Form 1
- 2 Form 2

Note: Used to indicate form assignment.

XCITIZEN

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Note: Flag to identify citizens filtered on CONG and PRIMARY_CONG.

XATTEND

- 1 Ask
- 2 Do not ask

Note: Flag to those who attend religious service at least monthly in COVIDCONG3.