

**2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL  
WAVE 143 RELIGION, ISRAEL AND GEOPOLITICS  
FEB. 12-25, 2024<sup>1</sup>**

**ASK ALL:**

FAVPOL

What is your overall opinion of... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

TRUMP	Donald Trump
BIDEN	Joe Biden
HALEY	Nikki Haley

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- [SPACE]**
- 5 Never heard of this person

What is your overall opinion of...

Nikki Haley

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Mostly favorable
- ☐ Mostly unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable
- ☐ Never heard of this person

Donald Trump

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Mostly favorable
- ☐ Mostly unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable
- ☐ Never heard of this person

Joe Biden

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Mostly favorable
- ☐ Mostly unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable
- ☐ Never heard of this person

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<sup>1</sup> Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

**ASK ALL:**

PRES1 In general, how important is it to you to have a president of the United States who...  
**[RANDOMIZE STREL, STAND, AND SAMEREL; MORAL ALWAYS LAST]**

STREL	Has strong religious beliefs, even if they are different from your own
STAND	Stands up for people with your religious beliefs
SAMEREL	Has religious beliefs that are the same as your own
MORAL	Personally lives a moral and ethical life <b>[ANCHOR]</b>

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- |   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| 1 | Very important       |
| 2 | Somewhat important   |
| 3 | Not too important    |
| 4 | Not at all important |

In general, how important is it to you to have a president of the United States who...

Has religious beliefs that are the same as your own

☐ Very important  
☐ Somewhat important  
☐ Not too important  
☐ Not at all important

Stands up for people with your religious beliefs

☐ Very important  
☐ Somewhat important  
☐ Not too important  
☐ Not at all important

Has strong religious beliefs, even if they are different from your own

☐ Very important  
☐ Somewhat important  
☐ Not too important  
☐ Not at all important

Personally lives a moral and ethical life

☐ Very important  
☐ Somewhat important  
☐ Not too important  
☐ Not at all important

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**ASK ALL:**

CAND How religious do you think each person is? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS FAVPOL]**

TRUMP Donald Trump

BIDEN Joe Biden

HALEY Nikki Haley

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- |   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| 1 | Very religious       |
| 2 | Somewhat religious   |
| 3 | Not too religious    |
| 4 | Not at all religious |

How religious do you think each person is?

Nikki Haley

☐ Very religious

☐ Somewhat religious

☐ Not too religious

☐ Not at all religious

Donald Trump

☐ Very religious

☐ Somewhat religious

☐ Not too religious

☐ Not at all religious

Joe Biden

☐ Very religious

☐ Somewhat religious

☐ Not too religious

☐ Not at all religious

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**ASK ALL:**

**STANDUPREL** To what extent would you say each person stands up for people with religious beliefs similar to yours? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS FAVPOL; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES 1-5 AND 5-1 WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST]**

TRUMP Donald Trump

BIDEN Joe Biden

HALEY Nikki Haley

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 A great deal

2 Quite a bit

3 Some

4 A little

5 Not at all

**[SPACE]**

98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

To what extent would you say each person stands up for people with religious beliefs similar to yours?

Nikki Haley

- ☐ Not at all
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Quite a bit
- ☐ A great deal

☐ Not sure

Donald Trump

- ☐ Not at all
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Quite a bit
- ☐ A great deal

☐ Not sure

Joe Biden

- ☐ Not at all
- ☐ A little
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Quite a bit
- ☐ A great deal

☐ Not sure

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**ASK ALL:  
DISCRIM**

Please tell us how much discrimination there is against each of these groups in our society today. **[SPLIT ITEMS INTO 2 PAGES; RANDOMIZE ITEMS ON EACH PAGE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCREENS]**

**SCREEN A**

BLACK Black people  
 HISP Hispanic people  
 WHITE White people  
 ASIAN Asian people  
 ARAB Arab people

**SCREEN B**

JEW Jews  
 MUS Muslims  
 EVANG Evangelical Christians

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Only a little
- 4 None at all

Please tell us how much discrimination there is against each of these groups in our society today.

Evangelical Christians

☐ A lot  
☐ Some  
☐ Only a little  
☐ None at all

Muslims

☐ A lot  
☐ Some  
☐ Only a little  
☐ None at all

Jews

☐ A lot  
☐ Some  
☐ Only a little  
☐ None at all

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Please tell us how much discrimination there is against each of these groups in our society today.

Asian people

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Only a little
- ☐ None at all

Black people

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Only a little
- ☐ None at all

White people

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Only a little
- ☐ None at all

Arab people

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Only a little
- ☐ None at all

Hispanic people

- ☐ A lot
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Only a little
- ☐ None at all

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**DISPLAY FOR ALL:**

The next few questions are a little different. For each, please answer as best as you can. We want to measure what you already know. Please do not look it up or ask someone for the answers. If you don't know the answer, select "Not sure" or just move on to the next one.

The next few questions are a little different. For each, please answer as best as you can. We want to measure what you already know. Please do not look it up or ask someone for the answers. If you don't know the answer, select "Not sure" or just move on to the next one.

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**ASK ALL:**

ID\_NETAN

Who is the current prime minister of Israel? **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-4, WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Benjamin Netanyahu
- 2 Rishi Sunak
- 3 Benny Gantz
- 4 Abdel Fattah el-Sisi
- [SPACE]**
- 98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Who is the current prime minister of Israel?

☐ Benny Gantz  
☐ Abdel Fattah el-Sisi  
☐ Rishi Sunak  
☐ Benjamin Netanyahu  
☐ Not sure

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**ASK ALL:**

ISRGZ\_STARTED

Which group attacked Israel on Oct. 7 to set off the current war?  
**[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-4, WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Hamas
- 2 Hezbollah
- 3 Al Qaeda
- 4 Taliban
- [SPACE]**
- 98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Which group attacked Israel on Oct. 7 to set off the current war?

☐ Al Qaeda  
☐ Hezbollah  
☐ Hamas  
☐ Taliban  
☐ Not sure

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**ASK ALL:**

DEATHS\_ISRGRZ

Has the number of deaths in the current Israel-Hamas war been...

**[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-2, WITH 3 AND 98 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Higher among Palestinians
- 2 Higher among Israelis
- 3 About the same **[ANCHOR]**
- [SPACE]**
- 98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Has the number of deaths in the current Israel-Hamas war been...

☐ Higher among Israelis  
☐ Higher among Palestinians  
☐ About the same  
☐ Not sure

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**DISPLAY IF ATP OR KP AND NON-TABLET, OR SSRS OR AMERISPEAK ((XPANEL=1,2 AND XTABLET=2) OR XPANEL=3,4):**

On another topic...

**ASK IF ATP OR KP AND NON-TABLET, OR SSRS OR AMERISPEAK ((XPANEL=1,2 AND XTABLET=2) OR XPANEL=3,4):**

INTQ4 How often do you... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-7 OR 7-1]**

- a. Use dating sites or apps
- b. Use health or fitness sites or apps
- c. Use social media sites or apps
- d. Shop online
- e. Send texts or messages to others
- f. Stream videos
- g. Play games online

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 About once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 About once a week
- 5 Every few weeks
- 6 Once a month or less
- 7 Never



On another topic...

How often do you...

Stream videos

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once a month or less
- ☐ Every few weeks
- ☐ About once a week
- ☐ A few times a week
- ☐ About once a day
- ☐ Several times a day

Use dating sites or apps

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once a month or less
- ☐ Every few weeks
- ☐ About once a week
- ☐ A few times a week
- ☐ About once a day
- ☐ Several times a day

Shop online

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once a month or less
- ☐ Every few weeks
- ☐ About once a week
- ☐ A few times a week
- ☐ About once a day
- ☐ Several times a day

Use health or fitness sites or apps

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once a month or less
- ☐ Every few weeks
- ☐ About once a week
- ☐ A few times a week
- ☐ About once a day
- ☐ Several times a day

Send texts or messages to others

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once a month or less
- ☐ Every few weeks
- ☐ About once a week
- ☐ A few times a week
- ☐ About once a day
- ☐ Several times a day

Play games online

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once a month or less
- ☐ Every few weeks
- ☐ About once a week
- ☐ A few times a week
- ☐ About once a day
- ☐ Several times a day

Use social media sites or apps

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once a month or less
- ☐ Every few weeks
- ☐ About once a week
- ☐ A few times a week
- ☐ About once a day
- ☐ Several times a day

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**ASK IF ATP OR KP AND NON-TABLET (XPANEL=1,2 AND XTABLET=2), OR SSRS OR AMERISPEAK (XPANEL=3,4):**

COVER2 Thinking about apps and websites you visit, how concerned are you about how they use the data they collect about you? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-5 and 5-1]**

- 1 Extremely concerned
- 2 Very concerned
- 3 Somewhat concerned
- 4 A little concerned
- 5 Not at all concerned

Thinking about apps and websites you visit, how concerned are you about how they use the data they collect about you?

- ☐ Not at all concerned
- ☐ A little concerned
- ☐ Somewhat concerned
- ☐ Very concerned
- ☐ Extremely concerned

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**DISPLAY TO ALL:**

Next...

**ASK ALL:**

RELIG\_INFL1 At the present time, do you think religion as a whole is... **[RANDOMIZE]**

- 1 Gaining influence in American life
- 2 Losing influence in American life

Next...

At the present time, do you think religion as a whole is...

- ☐ Gaining influence in American life
- ☐ Losing influence in American life

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**ASK IF GAVE RESPONSE IN RELIG\_INFL1 (RELIG\_INFL1=1,2):**

RELIG\_INFL2 All in all, do you think it's a good thing or a bad thing that religion is **[IF RELIG\_INFL1=1 INSERT "gaining" ; IF RELIG\_INFL1=2 INSERT "losing"]** influence in American life?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Doesn't make a difference

All in all, do you think it's a good thing or a bad thing that religion is gaining influence in American life?

☐ Good thing

☐ Bad thing

☐ Doesn't make a difference

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All in all, do you think it's a good thing or a bad thing that religion is losing influence in American life?

☐ Good thing

☐ Bad thing

☐ Doesn't make a difference

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**ASK ALL:**

RELIG\_FRIENDLY For each of the following groups, please indicate whether it is generally **[show in same order as response list: friendly toward religion, neutral toward religion, or unfriendly toward religion]**. **[PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMIZE ITEMS. RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CATEGORIES 1-3 AND 3-1. SHOW RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN SAME ORDER FOR ALL QUESTIONS. SHOW QUESTION STEM IN SAME ORDER AS RESPONSES.]**

- a. The Democratic Party
- b. The Republican Party
- c. The Biden administration
- d. The Supreme Court

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Friendly toward religion
- 2 Neutral toward religion
- 3 Unfriendly toward religion

For each of the following groups, please indicate whether it is generally unfriendly toward religion, neutral toward religion, or friendly toward religion.

The Supreme Court

- ☐ Unfriendly toward religion
- ☐ Neutral toward religion
- ☐ Friendly toward religion

The Biden administration

- ☐ Unfriendly toward religion
- ☐ Neutral toward religion
- ☐ Friendly toward religion

The Republican Party

- ☐ Unfriendly toward religion
- ☐ Neutral toward religion
- ☐ Friendly toward religion

The Democratic Party

- ☐ Unfriendly toward religion
- ☐ Neutral toward religion
- ☐ Friendly toward religion

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**ASK ALL:**

BIBLE\_INFL1 How much influence should the Bible have on the laws of the United States?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 None at all

How much influence should the Bible have on the laws of the United States?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ Some
- ☐ Not much
- ☐ None at all

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**ASK IF BIBLE SHOULD HAVE AT LEAST SOME INFLUENCE (BIBLE\_INFL1 = 1,2):**

BIBLE\_INFL2 When the Bible and the will of the people conflict with each other, which should have more influence on the laws of the United States?

- 1 The Bible
- 2 The will of the people

When the Bible and the will of the people conflict with each other, which should have more influence on the laws of the United States?

☐ The Bible

☐ The will of the people

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**ASK ALL:**

BIBLE\_INFL3 Regardless of how much influence you think it should have, how much influence do you think the Bible has on the laws of the United States today?  
**[RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-4 AND 4-1]**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 None at all

Regardless of how much influence you think it should have, how much influence do you think the Bible has on the laws of the United States today?

☐ None at all

☐ Not much

☐ Some

☐ A great deal

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**ASK ALL:**

NATCHRC3 Which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF OPTIONS 1-3 AND 3-1]**

- 1 The federal government should declare Christianity the official religion of the United States
- 2 The federal government should not declare Christianity the official religion of the United States, but it should promote Christian moral values
- 3 The federal government should not declare Christianity the official religion of the United States, and it should not promote Christian moral values

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?

- ☐ The federal government should not declare Christianity the official religion of the United States, and it should not promote Christian moral values
- ☐ The federal government should not declare Christianity the official religion of the United States, but it should promote Christian moral values
- ☐ The federal government should declare Christianity the official religion of the United States

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**ASK ALL:**

CHRNATc

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 The federal government should stop enforcing separation of church and state
- 2 The federal government should enforce separation of church and state
- [SPACE]**
- 3 Neither/no opinion **[ANCHOR]**

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

- ☐ The federal government should enforce separation of church and state
- ☐ The federal government should stop enforcing separation of church and state
- ☐ Neither/no opinion

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**ASK ALL:**

FOL\_TOPICS

How closely have you been following news about each of these topics?  
**[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES 1-5 AND 5-1]**

- a. Russia's invasion of Ukraine
- b. The Israel-Hamas war
- c. The 2024 U.S. presidential election

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Extremely closely
- 2 Very closely
- 3 Somewhat closely
- 4 Not too closely
- 5 Not at all closely

How closely have you been following news about each of these topics?

The 2024 U.S. presidential election

☐ Extremely closely

☐ Very closely

☐ Somewhat closely

☐ Not too closely

☐ Not at all closely

Russia's invasion of Ukraine

☐ Extremely closely

☐ Very closely

☐ Somewhat closely

☐ Not too closely

☐ Not at all closely

The Israel-Hamas war

☐ Extremely closely

☐ Very closely

☐ Somewhat closely

☐ Not too closely

☐ Not at all closely

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**ASK ALL:**

FEEL\_ISRZ Does hearing or reading news about the Israel-Hamas war make you feel...  
**[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Angry
- b. Sad
- c. Exhausted
- d. Afraid

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Does hearing or reading news about the Israel-Hamas war make you feel...

Angry

☐ Yes

☐ No

Exhausted

☐ Yes

☐ No

Sad

☐ Yes

☐ No

Afraid

☐ Yes

☐ No

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**ASK ALL:**

DISCHANGE Since the start of the Israel-Hamas war, has discrimination against each of these groups in our society increased, decreased, or stayed about the same? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Arabs
- b. Jews
- c. Muslims

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Increased
- 2 Decreased
- 3 Stayed about the same

**[SPACE]**

- 98 Not sure



Since the start of the Israel-Hamas war, has discrimination against each of these groups in our society increased, decreased, or stayed about the same?

Arabs

☐ Increased

☐ Decreased

☐ Stayed about the same

☐ Not sure

Muslims

☐ Increased

☐ Decreased

☐ Stayed about the same

☐ Not sure

Jews

☐ Increased

☐ Decreased

☐ Stayed about the same

☐ Not sure

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**ASK ALL:**

SEEXPRESS

Since the start of the Israel-Hamas war, have you personally felt offended because of ...  
**[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Something someone said around you about the war
- b. Something you saw on the news or social media about the war

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Since the start of the Israel-Hamas war, have you personally felt offended because of...

Something you saw on the news or social media about the war

☐ Yes

☐ No

Something someone said around you about the war

☐ Yes

☐ No

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**ASK ALL:**

ESTRANGE

Have you stopped talking to someone in person or unfollowed or blocked someone online because of something they said about the Israel-Hamas war?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Have you stopped talking to someone in person or unfollowed or blocked someone online because of something they said about the Israel-Hamas war?

☐ Yes

☐ No

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**ASK ALL:**

ME\_SPPRT

Thinking about the situation with Israelis and Palestinians these days, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCREEN 1 AND SCREEN 2; RANDOMIZE A AND C ON SCREEN 1; WHEN A IS FIRST, D IS FIRST ON SCREEN TWO (AND VICE VERSA WHEN SCREEN 2 APPEARS FIRST). ANCHOR ITEM B IN THE MIDDLE]**

**SCREEN 1**

- a. The Israeli government
- b. The Palestinian Authority, which controls the West Bank **[ANCHOR]**
- c. Hamas, which has controlled Gaza

**SCREEN 2**

- d. The Israeli people
- e. The Palestinian people

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

Thinking about the situation with Israelis and Palestinians these days, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

The Palestinian people

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

The Israeli people

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

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Thinking about the situation with Israelis and Palestinians these days, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

Hamas, which has controlled Gaza

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

The Palestinian Authority, which controls the West Bank

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

The Israeli government

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Somewhat favorable
- ☐ Somewhat unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable

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#### ASK ALL:

SYMP Would you say your sympathies lie ... **[RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-4 AND 4-1, WITH 5, 6, AND 98 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Entirely with the Israeli people
- 2 Mostly with the Israeli people but also somewhat with the Palestinian people
- 3 Mostly with the Palestinian people but also somewhat with the Israeli people
- 4 Entirely with the Palestinian people
- [SPACE]**
- 5 Equally with both of them **[ANCHOR]**
- 6 With neither of them **[ANCHOR]**
- [SPACE]**
- 98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Would you say your sympathies lie...

- ☐ Entirely with the Palestinian people
- ☐ Mostly with the Palestinian people but also somewhat with the Israeli people
- ☐ Mostly with the Israeli people but also somewhat with the Palestinian people
- ☐ Entirely with the Israeli people
- ☐ Equally with both of them
- ☐ With neither of them
- ☐ Not sure

### RANDOMIZE SCREENS FOR HMSACC/HMSVAL AND ISRACC/ISRVAL

#### ASK ALL:

HMSACC

Do you think the way Hamas carried out its attack on Israel on Oct. 7 was...

**[RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-4 AND 4-1, WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Completely acceptable
- 2 Somewhat acceptable
- 3 Somewhat unacceptable
- 4 Completely unacceptable

**[SPACE]**

98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

#### ASK ALL:

HMSVAL

Regardless of how acceptable you find the way Hamas carried out the Oct. 7 attack, do you think Hamas' reasons for fighting Israel are... **[RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-4 AND 4-1 IN SAME ORDER AS HMSACC, WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Completely valid
- 2 Somewhat valid
- 3 Not too valid
- 4 Not at all valid

**[SPACE]**

98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Do you think the way Hamas carried out its attack on Israel on Oct. 7 was...

☐ Completely acceptable  
☐ Somewhat acceptable  
☐ Somewhat unacceptable  
☐ Completely unacceptable  
  
☐ Not sure

Regardless of how acceptable you find the way Hamas carried out the Oct. 7 attack, do you think Hamas' reasons for fighting Israel are...

☐ Completely valid  
☐ Somewhat valid  
☐ Not too valid  
☐ Not at all valid  
  
☐ Not sure

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**ASK ALL:**

ISRACC

Do you think the way Israel is carrying out its response to Hamas' Oct. 7 attack is...

**[RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-4 AND 4-1 IN SAME ORDER AS HMSACC, WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST;]**

- 1 Completely acceptable
- 2 Somewhat acceptable
- 3 Somewhat unacceptable
- 4 Completely unacceptable

**[SPACE]**98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]****ASK ALL:**

ISRVAL

Regardless of how acceptable you find the way Israel is carrying out the war in Gaza, do you think Israel's reasons for fighting Hamas are... **[RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-4 AND 4-1 IN SAME ORDER AS HMSACC, WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Completely valid
- 2 Somewhat valid
- 3 Not too valid
- 4 Not at all valid

**[SPACE]**98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Do you think the way Israel is carrying out its response to Hamas' Oct. 7 attack is...

- ☐ Completely acceptable
- ☐ Somewhat acceptable
- ☐ Somewhat unacceptable
- ☐ Completely unacceptable
- ☐ Not sure

Regardless of how acceptable you find the way Israel is carrying out the war in Gaza, do you think Israel's reasons for fighting Hamas are...

- ☐ Completely valid
- ☐ Somewhat valid
- ☐ Not too valid
- ☐ Not at all valid
- ☐ Not sure

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#### ASK ALL:

BIDEN\_FAVORISRPAL Do you think Joe Biden is...**[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, 3 AND 98 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Favoring the Israelis too much
- 2 Favoring the Palestinians too much
- 3 Striking about the right balance **[ANCHOR]**
- [SPACE]**
- 98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Do you think Joe Biden is...

- ☐ Favoring the Palestinians too much
- ☐ Favoring the Israelis too much
- ☐ Striking about the right balance
- ☐ Not sure

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**RANDOMIZE FUNDISR AND AIDGZ****ASK ALL:**

FUNDISR

Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing military aid to Israel to help in its war against Hamas? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-5 and 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS AIDGZ WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Neither favor nor oppose
- 4 Somewhat oppose
- 5 Strongly oppose

**[SPACE]**98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]****ASK ALL:**

AIDGZ

Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing humanitarian aid to help Palestinian civilians in Gaza? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-5 and 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS FUNDISR WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Neither favor nor oppose
- 4 Somewhat oppose
- 5 Strongly oppose

**[SPACE]**98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing humanitarian aid to help Palestinian civilians in Gaza?

☐ Strongly favor  
☐ Somewhat favor  
☐ Neither favor nor oppose  
☐ Somewhat oppose  
☐ Strongly oppose

☐ Not sure

Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing military aid to Israel to help in its war against Hamas?

☐ Strongly favor  
☐ Somewhat favor  
☐ Neither favor nor oppose  
☐ Somewhat oppose  
☐ Strongly oppose

☐ Not sure

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**RANDOMIZE ISRSEC AND PALSTATE****DISPLAY TO ALL, BUT ONLY ON QUESTION APPEARING FIRST, ISRSEC OR PALSTATE:**

Think now about the long-term consequences of the current war...

**ASK ALL:**

ISRSEC

Overall, do you think the way the Israeli government is carrying out the war against Hamas will make the Israeli people... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTIONS 3 AND 98 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 More secure than they were before the war
- 2 Less secure than they were before the war
- 3 Not really have much effect **[ANCHOR]**
- [SPACE]**
- 98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Overall, do you think the way the Israeli government is carrying out the war against Hamas will make the Israeli people...

☐ Less secure than they were before the war

☐ More secure than they were before the war

☐ Not really have much effect

☐ Not sure

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**ASK ALL:**

PALSTATE

Overall, do you think Hamas' Oct. 7 attack against Israel and the subsequent war will make the creation of an independent Palestinian state... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN SAME ORDER AS ISRSEC WITH OPTIONS 3 AND 98 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 More likely than before the war
- 2 Less likely than before the war
- 3 Not really have much effect **[ANCHOR]**
- [SPACE]**
- 98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Think now about the long-term consequences of the current war...

Overall, do you think Hamas' Oct. 7 attack against Israel and the subsequent war will make the creation of an independent Palestinian state...

☐ Less likely than before the war

☐ More likely than before the war

☐ Not really have much effect

☐ Not sure

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**ASK ALL:**

**LIKELYPEACE** How likely do you think it is that there will eventually be lasting peace between Israelis and Palestinians? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-5 and 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR FOL\_TOPICS, OPTION 98 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 Extremely likely
- 2 Very likely
- 3 Somewhat likely
- 4 Not too likely
- 5 Not at all likely
- [SPACE]**
- 98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

How likely do you think it is that there will eventually be lasting peace between Israelis and Palestinians?

☐ Extremely likely  
☐ Very likely  
☐ Somewhat likely  
☐ Not too likely  
☐ Not at all likely  
  
☐ Not sure

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**ASK ALL:**

**LAND\_RSLV** What do you think would be the best possible outcome of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-4 AND 4-1 WITH OPTION 98 ALWAYS LAST]**

- 1 The land is split into two countries, one country with an Israeli government and one country with a Palestinian government
- 2 All of the land is one country, governed jointly by Israelis and Palestinians together
- 3 All of the land is one country, with an Israeli government
- 4 All of the land is one country, with a Palestinian government
- [SPACE]**
- 98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

What do you think would be the best possible outcome of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?

☐ The land is split into two countries, one country with an Israeli government and one country with a Palestinian government  
☐ All of the land is one country, governed jointly by Israelis and Palestinians together  
☐ All of the land is one country, with an Israeli government  
☐ All of the land is one country, with a Palestinian government  
  
☐ Not sure

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**ASK ALL:**

RESOLV\_ISRGZ

Should the U.S. play a major role, a minor role or no role at all in diplomatically resolving the Israel-Hamas war?

1 A major role

2 A minor role

3 No role

[SPACE]

98 Not sure [ANCHOR]

Should the U.S. play a major role, a minor role or no role at all in diplomatically resolving the Israel-Hamas war?

☐ A major role
☐ A minor role
☐ No role
☐ Not sure

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**ASK ALL:**

ACCEPTSPE

Regardless of your own opinions, do you think people in the U.S. should be allowed to express each of the following in public, even if it might offend others? **[RANDOMIZE WITHIN PAIRS; RANDOMIZE FIRST 2 PAIRS; ACCEPTSPE\_CRIJEW AND ACCEPTSPE\_CRIMUS ALWAYS LAST PAIR]**

ACCEPTSPE\_SUPISEX Speech that supports Israel's right to exist as a Jewish stateACCEPTSPE\_CRIISEX Speech that opposes Israel's right to exist as a Jewish stateACCEPTSPE\_SUPPAL Speech that supports Palestinians having their own stateACCEPTSPE\_CRIPAL Speech that opposes Palestinians having their own stateACCEPTSPE\_CRIJEW Speech that calls for violence against JewsACCEPTSPE\_CRIMUS Speech that calls for violence against Muslims**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Yes, this should be allowed

2 No, this should not be allowed

[SPACE]

98 Not sure [ANCHOR]

Regardless of your own opinions, do you think people in the U.S. should be allowed to express each of the following in public, even if it might offend others?

Speech that supports Israel's right to exist as a Jewish state

- ☐ Yes, this should be allowed
- ☐ No, this should not be allowed
- ☐ Not sure

Speech that opposes Israel's right to exist as a Jewish state

- ☐ Yes, this should be allowed
- ☐ No, this should not be allowed
- ☐ Not sure

Speech that opposes Palestinians having their own state

- ☐ Yes, this should be allowed
- ☐ No, this should not be allowed
- ☐ Not sure

Speech that supports Palestinians having their own state

- ☐ Yes, this should be allowed
- ☐ No, this should not be allowed
- ☐ Not sure

Speech that calls for violence against Jews

- ☐ Yes, this should be allowed
- ☐ No, this should not be allowed
- ☐ Not sure

Speech that calls for violence against Muslims

- ☐ Yes, this should be allowed
- ☐ No, this should not be allowed
- ☐ Not sure

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**ASK ALL:**

AFTDTH

Which of the following options comes closest to your views about life after death?

**[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1]**

- 1 There is definitely life after death
- 2 There is probably life after death
- 3 There is probably no life after death
- 4 There is definitely no life after death

Which of the following options comes closest to your views about life after death?

- ☐ There is definitely life after death
- ☐ There is probably life after death
- ☐ There is probably no life after death
- ☐ There is definitely no life after death

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**ASK ALL:**

BELIEVE

Do you believe each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- |              |   |
|--------------|---|
| BELIEVE_SPEL | That spells, curses or other magic can influence people's lives             |
| BELIEVE_SPRT | That the spirits of ancestors can help or harm you                          |
| BELIEVE_REIN | In reincarnation – that people will be reborn in this world again and again |

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Yes, I believe
- 2 No, I do not believe

Do you believe each of the following?

That spells, curses or other magic can influence people's lives

- ☐ Yes, I believe
- ☐ No, I do not believe

In reincarnation – that people will be reborn in this world again and again

- ☐ Yes, I believe
- ☐ No, I do not believe

That the spirits of ancestors can help or harm you

- ☐ Yes, I believe
- ☐ No, I do not believe

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**ASK ALL:**

PRACTICE

Do you do each of the following practices? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

PRACTICE_FAST	Fast for certain periods during holy times
PRACTICE_WEAR	Wear religious items or symbols, or carry them with you
PRACTICE_FUTR	Consult a fortune teller, horoscope or other way to see the future
PRACTICE_CNDL	Light incense or candles for spiritual or religious reasons

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Yes, I do
- 2 No, I do not

Do you do each of the following practices?

Wear religious items or symbols, or carry them with you

☐ Yes, I do

☐ No, I do not

Fast for certain periods during holy times

☐ Yes, I do

☐ No, I do not

Consult a fortune teller, horoscope or other way to see the future

☐ Yes, I do

☐ No, I do not

Light incense or candles for spiritual or religious reasons

☐ Yes, I do

☐ No, I do not

**RANDOMIZE RELIMPCT\_SOC, RELIMPCT\_TOL, RELIMPCT\_SUP****ASK ALL:**

RELIMPCT\_SOC

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

**[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2]**

- 1 Religion mostly helps society
- 2 Religion mostly hurts society

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

☐ Religion mostly helps society

☐ Religion mostly hurts society

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**RANDOMIZE RELIMPCT\_SOC, RELIMPCT\_TOL, RELIMPCT\_SUP****ASK ALL:**

RELIMPCT\_TOL

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

**[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2]**

- 1 Religion encourages tolerance
- 2 Religion encourages intolerance

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

☐ Religion encourages tolerance

☐ Religion encourages intolerance

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**RANDOMIZE RELIMPCT\_SOC, RELIMPCT\_TOL, RELIMPCT\_SUP****ASK ALL:**

RELIMPCT\_SUP

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

**[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2]**

- 1 Religion encourages superstitious thinking
- 2 Religion does not encourage superstitious thinking

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

☐ Religion does not encourage superstitious thinking

☐ Religion encourages superstitious thinking

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**ASK ALL:**

PPLFAV\_a Is your overall opinion of Pope Francis...

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

**[SPACE]**

- 8 Never heard of this person

Is your overall opinion of Pope Francis...

- ☐ Very favorable
- ☐ Mostly favorable
- ☐ Mostly unfavorable
- ☐ Very unfavorable
- ☐ Never heard of this person

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**ASK ALL:**

POPE\_CHANGE Do you think Pope Francis represents...

- 1 A major change in the direction of the Catholic Church
- 2 A minor change in the direction of the Catholic Church
- 3 No change at all

**[SPACE]**

- 98 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**

Do you think Pope Francis represents...

- ☐ A major change in the direction of the Catholic Church
- ☐ A minor change in the direction of the Catholic Church
- ☐ No change at all
- ☐ Not sure

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**ASK IF ATP AND CATHOLIC (XPANEL=2 AND XRELIG=2):**CCHRCH Do you think the Catholic Church should ... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

CCHRCH\_PRMAR Allow priests to get married  
 CCHRCH\_PRWOM Allow women to become priests  
 CCHRCH\_BC Allow Catholics to use birth control  
 CCHRCH\_SSM Recognize the marriages of gay and lesbian couples  
 CCHRCH\_COMMU Allow Catholics to take communion even if they are unmarried and living with a romantic partner

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Yes, the Catholic Church should do this
- 2 No, the Catholic Church should not do this

Do you think the Catholic Church should...

Allow Catholics to use birth control

☐ Yes, the Catholic Church should do this

☐ No, the Catholic Church should not do this

Recognize the marriages of gay and lesbian couples

☐ Yes, the Catholic Church should do this

☐ No, the Catholic Church should not do this

Allow women to become priests

☐ Yes, the Catholic Church should do this

☐ No, the Catholic Church should not do this

Allow priests to get married

☐ Yes, the Catholic Church should do this

☐ No, the Catholic Church should not do this

Allow Catholics to take communion even if they are unmarried and living with a romantic partner

☐ Yes, the Catholic Church should do this

☐ No, the Catholic Church should not do this

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**ASK ALL:**

RELIGMINORITY Do you think of yourself as part of a minority group because of your religious beliefs?

- 1 Yes, consider myself part of a minority group because of my religious beliefs
- 2 No, do not consider myself part of a minority group because of my religious beliefs

Do you think of yourself as part of a minority group because of your religious beliefs?

- ☐ Yes, consider myself part of a minority group because of my religious beliefs
- ☐ No, do not consider myself part of a minority group because of my religious beliefs

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**ASK ALL:**

RELIGCONFLICT

How much conflict, if any, is there between your own religious beliefs and mainstream American culture?

- 1 A great deal of conflict
- 2 Some conflict
- 3 Not much conflict
- 4 No conflict at all

How much conflict, if any, is there between your own religious beliefs and mainstream American culture?

- ☐ A great deal of conflict
- ☐ Some conflict
- ☐ Not much conflict
- ☐ No conflict at all

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**RANDOMIZE RELIGDISAGREE, POLDISAGREE**

**ASK ALL:**

RELIGDISAGREE

What do you personally think is the best thing to do when someone disagrees with you about religion?

- 1 Try to persuade the person to change their mind
- 2 Try to understand the person's beliefs and agree to disagree
- 3 Avoid discussing religion with the person

What do you personally think is the best thing to do when someone disagrees with you about religion?

- ☐ Try to persuade the person to change their mind
- ☐ Try to understand the person's beliefs and agree to disagree
- ☐ Avoid discussing religion with the person

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**RANDOMIZE RELIGDISAGREE, POLDISAGREE****ASK ALL:**

POLDISAGREE

What do you personally think is the best thing to do when someone disagrees with you about politics?

- 1 Try to persuade the person to change their mind
- 2 Try to understand the person's beliefs and agree to disagree
- 3 Avoid discussing politics with the person

What do you personally think is the best thing to do when someone disagrees with you about politics?

☐ Try to persuade the person to change their mind  
☐ Try to understand the person's beliefs and agree to disagree  
☐ Avoid discussing politics with the person

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**ASK IF ATP AND RELIGIOUSLY UNAFFILIATED (XPANEL=2 AND XRELIG=9, 10, OR 12):**

CHRASIDE

Aside from religion, do you consider yourself to be Christian in any way (for example, ethnically, culturally or because of your family's background)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Aside from religion, do you consider yourself to be Christian in any way (for example, ethnically, culturally or because of your family's background)?

☐ Yes  
☐ No

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**ASK ALL:**

CHRNAT1a

How much, if anything, have you heard or read about "Christian nationalism?"

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a bit
- 3 Some
- 4 A little
- 5 Nothing at all

How much, if anything, have you heard or read about "Christian nationalism?"

☐ A great deal  
☐ Quite a bit  
☐ Some  
☐ A little  
☐ Nothing at all

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**ASK IF HEARD AT LEAST A LITTLE ABOUT CHRISTIAN NATIONALISM (CHRNAT1a=1-4):**

CHRNAT1b All in all, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Christian nationalism?

- 1 Very favorable  
 2 Somewhat favorable  
 3 Neither favorable nor unfavorable  
 4 Somewhat unfavorable  
 5 Very unfavorable  
**[SPACE]**  
 6 Don't know enough to say

All in all, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Christian nationalism?

☐ Very favorable  
☐ Somewhat favorable  
☐ Neither favorable nor unfavorable  
☐ Somewhat unfavorable  
☐ Very unfavorable  
  
☐ Don't know enough to say

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**ASK TOOFARCON and TOOFARLIB ON ONE PAGE, RANDOMIZE order.**

**ASK ALL:**

TOOFARCON Do you think conservative Christians have gone too far in trying to push their religious values in the government and public schools?

- 1 Yes, conservative Christians have gone too far  
 2 No, I don't think so

**ASK ALL:**

TOOFARLIB Do you think liberals who are not religious have gone too far in trying to keep religious values out of the government and public schools?

- 1 Yes, liberals who are not religious have gone too far  
 2 No, I don't think so

Do you think conservative Christians have gone too far in trying to push their religious values in the government and public schools?

☐ Yes, conservative Christians have gone too far

☐ No, I don't think so

Do you think liberals who are not religious have gone too far in trying to keep religious values out of the government and public schools?

☐ Yes, liberals who are not religious have gone too far

☐ No, I don't think so

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-----OVERSAMPLE DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS BEGIN HERE-----

Questions in this section are asked of the Ipsos KnowledgePanel (KP) respondents only, unless otherwise noted. They are used for weighting and analytical purposes. They align with existing measurements for ATP respondents so that the samples can be combined. The public use dataset does not contain these raw demographic questions. Instead, demographic information from KP and ATP respondents are combined into variables denoted with "F\_" (e.g. F\_GENDER, F\_AGE CAT) and can be found towards the end of the variable list in the dataset.

**ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):**

VOL12\_CPS In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association? (This includes activities people may not think of, such as infrequent activities or for children's schools.)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association? (This includes activities people may not think of, such as infrequent activities or for children's schools.)

☐ Yes

☐ No

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**ASK IF KP AND NON-TABLET OR SSRS OR NORC OVERSAMPLE ((XPANEL=1 AND XTABLET=2) OR XPANEL=3, 4):**

INTFREQ About how often do you use the internet?

- 1 Almost constantly
- 2 Several times a day
- 3 About once a day
- 4 Several times a week
- 5 Less often
- 6 **SHOW IF SSRS CATI NON-INTERNET PANELIST (XPANEL=3 AND INT1=2-999 AND INT3=2-999):** Not an internet user

About how often do you use the internet?

- ☐ Almost constantly
- ☐ Several times a day
- ☐ About once a day
- ☐ Several times a week
- ☐ Less often

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**ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):**

HISP Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

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**ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):**

RACEMOD What is your race or origin?

*[Check all that apply]*

- 1 White
- 2 Black or African American
- 3 Asian or Asian American
- 4 American Indian or Alaska Native
- 5 Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- 6 Some other race or origin (please specify): **[SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**

*Soft prompt if select 6 and left blank: You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next.*

⚠ You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next.

What is your race or origin?

*[Check all that apply]*

- ☐ White
- ☐ Black or African American
- ☐ Asian or Asian American
- ☐ American Indian or Alaska Native
- ☐ Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander

☒ Some other race or origin (please specify):

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### ASK ALL:

ARABID Do you consider yourself Arab or of Arab origin?<sup>2</sup>

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Do you consider yourself Arab or of Arab origin?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

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### ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):

BIRTHPLACE Where were you born?

- 1 U.S. – 50 states, District of Columbia
- 2 U.S. – Puerto Rico
- 3 U.S. – other territory
- 4 Another country (please specify): **[SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**

*Soft prompt if response 4 selected and no text entered: You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next*

<sup>2</sup> ARABID is excluded from the dataset in accordance with our privacy policy.



⚠ You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next.

Where were you born?

☐ U.S. – 50 states, District of Columbia

☐ U.S. – Puerto Rico

☐ U.S. – other territory

☒ Another country (please specify):

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**ASK IF BORN IN PUERTO RICO, OTHER US TERRITORY OR OUTSIDE OF U.S.  
(BIRTHPLACE=2,3,4):**

YEARSINUS      How many years have you lived in the United States (excluding Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories)?

*[Enter 0 for less than one year]*

**[PROGRAMMING NOTE: INSERT NUMERIC BOX PROGRAMMED TO ACCEPT NUMBERS FROM 0-97]**

How many years have you lived in the United States (excluding Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories)?

*[Enter 0 for less than one year]*

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**ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):**

RELIG What is your present religion, if any?

- 1 Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Church of Christ, Congregational/United Church of Christ, Holiness, Reformed, Church of God, etc.)
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)
- 4 Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Muslim
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Atheist
- 10 Agnostic
- 11 Something else (please specify): **[SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**
- 12 Nothing in particular

*Soft prompt if response 11 selected and no text entered: You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next.*

 You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next.

What is your present religion, if any?

- ☐ Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Church of Christ, Congregational/United Church of Christ, Holiness, Reformed, Church of God, etc.)
- ☐ Roman Catholic
- ☐ Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)
- ☐ Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)
- ☐ Jewish
- ☐ Muslim
- ☐ Buddhist
- ☐ Hindu
- ☐ Atheist
- ☐ Agnostic
- ☒ Something else (please specify):
- ☐ Nothing in particular

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**ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):**

ATTENDPER Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services in person?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never

Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services in person?

- ☐ More than once a week
- ☐ Once a week
- ☐ Once or twice a month
- ☐ A few times a year
- ☐ Seldom
- ☐ Never

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**ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):**

RELIMP      How important is religion in your life?

- 1      Very important
- 2      Somewhat important
- 3      Not too important
- 4      Not at all important

How important is religion in your life?

- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Somewhat important
- ☐ Not too important
- ☐ Not at all important

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**ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):**

PRAY Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week
- 5 A few times a month
- 6 Seldom
- 7 Never

Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

- ☐ Several times a day
- ☐ Once a day
- ☐ A few times a week
- ☐ Once a week
- ☐ A few times a month
- ☐ Seldom
- ☐ Never

[Previous](#)[Next](#)**ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):**

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 Something else

In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

- ☐ Republican
- ☐ Democrat
- ☐ Independent
- ☐ Something else

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**ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3, 4 OR REFUSED):**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...

- 1 The Republican Party
- 2 The Democratic Party

As of today do you lean more to...

- ☐ The Republican Party
- ☐ The Democratic Party

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**ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):**

EDUC\_ACS What is the highest degree or level of school that you have COMPLETED

- 1 No schooling completed
- 2 Nursery school
- 3 Kindergarten
- 4 Grade 1 through 11
- 5 12<sup>th</sup> Grade – NO DIPLOMA
- 6 Regular high school diploma
- 7 GED or alternative credential
- 8 Some college credit, but less than 1 year of college credit
- 9 1 or more years of college credit, no degree
- 10 Associate degree (for example: AA, AS)
- 11 Bachelor's degree (for example: BA, BS)
- 12 Master's degree (for example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)
- 13 Professional degree beyond a bachelor's degree (for example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)
- 14 Doctorate degree (for example: PhD, EdD)

What is the highest degree or level of school that you have COMPLETED?

- ☐ No schooling completed
- ☐ Nursery school
- ☐ Kindergarten
- ☐ Grade 1 through 11
- ☐ 12<sup>th</sup> Grade - NO DIPLOMA
- ☐ Regular high school diploma
- ☐ GED or alternative credential
- ☐ Some college credit, but less than 1 year of college credit
- ☐ 1 or more years of college credit, no degree
- ☐ Associate degree (for example: AA, AS)
- ☐ Bachelor's degree (for example: BA, BS)
- ☐ Master's degree (for example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)
- ☐ Professional degree beyond a bachelor's degree (for example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)
- ☐ Doctorate degree (for example: PhD, EdD)

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**ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):**

REG Which of these statements best describes you?

- 1 You are ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address
- 2 You are PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed
- 3 You are NOT registered to vote at your current address

Which of these statements best describes you?

- ☐ You are ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address
- ☐ You are PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed
- ☐ You are NOT registered to vote at your current address

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**ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):**

IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as... **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSES 1-5 OR 5-1]**

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Liberal
- 5 Very liberal

In general, would you describe your political views as...

- ☐ Very liberal
- ☐ Liberal
- ☐ Moderate
- ☐ Conservative
- ☐ Very conservative

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**ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):**

INC\_SDT1 Last year, that is in 2023, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

- 1 Less than \$30,000
- 2 \$30,000 to less than \$40,000
- 3 \$40,000 to less than \$50,000
- 4 \$50,000 to less than \$60,000
- 5 \$60,000 to less than \$70,000
- 6 \$70,000 to less than \$80,000
- 7 \$80,000 to less than \$90,000
- 8 \$90,000 to less than \$100,000
- 9 \$100,000 or more

Last year, that is in 2023, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

- ☐ Less than \$30,000
- ☐ \$30,000 to less than \$40,000
- ☐ \$40,000 to less than \$50,000
- ☐ \$50,000 to less than \$60,000
- ☐ \$60,000 to less than \$70,000
- ☐ \$70,000 to less than \$80,000
- ☐ \$80,000 to less than \$90,000
- ☐ \$90,000 to less than \$100,000
- ☐ \$100,000 or more

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**ASK IF FAMILY INCOME IS \$30,000 OR LESS (INC\_SDT1=1):**

INC\_SDT2      And in 2023, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

- 1      Less than \$5,000
- 2      \$5,000 to less than \$10,000
- 3      \$10,000 to less than \$15,000
- 4      \$15,000 to less than \$20,000
- 5      \$20,000 to less than \$25,000
- 6      \$25,000 to less than \$30,000

And in 2023, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

- ☐ Less than \$5,000
- ☐ \$5,000 to less than \$10,000
- ☐ \$10,000 to less than \$15,000
- ☐ \$15,000 to less than \$20,000
- ☐ \$20,000 to less than \$25,000
- ☐ \$25,000 to less than \$30,000

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**ASK IF FAMILY INCOME IS \$100,000 OR MORE (INC\_SDT1=9):**

INC\_SDT3 And in 2023, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

- 1 \$100,000 to less than \$125,000
- 2 \$125,000 to less than \$150,000
- 3 \$150,000 to less than \$175,000
- 4 \$175,000 to less than \$200,000
- 5 \$200,000 to less than \$225,000
- 6 \$225,000 to less than \$250,000
- 7 \$250,000 or more

And in 2023, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

- ☐ \$100,000 to less than \$125,000
- ☐ \$125,000 to less than \$150,000
- ☐ \$150,000 to less than \$175,000
- ☐ \$175,000 to less than \$200,000
- ☐ \$200,000 to less than \$225,000
- ☐ \$225,000 to less than \$250,000
- ☐ \$250,000 or more

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**ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):**

GENDER Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman or in some other way?

- 1 A man
- 2 A woman
- 3 In some other way

Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman or in some other way?

- ☐ A man
- ☐ A woman
- ☐ In some other way

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**\*CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC\***
**XPANEL**

- 1 Ipsos KnowledgePanel (KP)
- 2 Pew Research Center's American Trends Panel (ATP)
- 3 SSRS Opinion Panel (OP)
- 4 NORC AmeriSpeak

**XTABLET**

- 1 Tablet HH
- 2 Non-tablet HH

Note: Flag to identify internet households among ATP and KP panelists.

ATP source: Frame file variable F\_TABLETHH. Same codes.

**XRELIG**

- 1 Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Episcopalian, Church of Christ, Congregational/United Church of Christ, Holiness, Reformed, Church of God, etc.)
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)
- 4 Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Muslim
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Atheist
- 10 Agnostic
- 11 Something else, Specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify religiously affiliated among ATP panelists.

Source: Frame file variable F\_RELIG. Same codes as F\_RELIG.