# 2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL WAVE 145 GLOBAL ATTITUDES U.S. SURVEY APRIL 1 -7, 2024<sup>1</sup>

#### **ASK ALL:**

ECON\_SIT How would you describe the current economic situation in the U.S.?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad

How would you describe the current economic situation in the U.S.?
○ Very good
O Somewhat good
O Somewhat bad
○ Very bad
Previous Next

#### **ASK ALL:**

CHILDREN\_BETTEROFF2 When children today in the U.S. grow up, do you think they will be...

- 1 Better off financially than their parents
- Worse off financially than their parents

When children today in the U.S. grow up, do you think they will be		
Better off financially than their parents     Worse off financially than their parents		
Previous	Next	

### **ASK ALL:**

SATISFIED\_DEMOCRACY How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the U.S.?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the U.S.	?	
O Very satisfied		
O Somewhat satisfied		
O Not too satisfied		
O Not at all satisfied		
Previous	Next	

FAV Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

# RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; ALWAYS KEEP ITEM FAV\_US FIRST AND ON SCREEN 1; SPLIT ITEMS OVER TWO SCREENS

US. The U.S. CHINA. China

EU. The European Union UN. The United Nations

NATO. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization

RUSSIA. Russia INDIA. India MEXICO. Mexico BRAZIL. Brazil

UK. The United Kingdom

GERMANY. Germany FRANCE. France

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of			
The U.S.			
<ul><li>Very favorable</li><li>Somewhat favorable</li><li>Somewhat unfavorable</li><li>Very unfavorable</li></ul>			
Brazil			
<ul><li>Very favorable</li><li>Somewhat favorable</li><li>Somewhat unfavorable</li><li>Very unfavorable</li></ul>			
The United Kingdom			
<ul><li>Very favorable</li><li>Somewhat favorable</li><li>Somewhat unfavorable</li><li>Very unfavorable</li></ul>			
The United Nations			
<ul><li>Very favorable</li><li>Somewhat favorable</li><li>Somewhat unfavorable</li><li>Very unfavorable</li></ul>			
China			
<ul><li>Very favorable</li><li>Somewhat favorable</li><li>Somewhat unfavorable</li><li>Very unfavorable</li></ul>			
France			
<ul><li>Very favorable</li><li>Somewhat favorable</li><li>Somewhat unfavorable</li><li>Very unfavorable</li></ul>			
	Previous	Next	

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of			
Mexico			
O Very favorable			
O Somewhat favorable			
O Somewhat unfavorable			
O Very unfavorable			
Russia			
O Very favorable			
O Somewhat favorable			
O Somewhat unfavorable			
○ Very unfavorable			
Germany			
O Very favorable			
O Somewhat favorable			
Somewhat unfavorable			
O Very unfavorable			
The European Union			
O Very favorable			
O Somewhat favorable			
O Somewhat unfavorable			
O Very unfavorable			
India			
O Very favorable			
Somewhat favorable			
Somewhat unfavorable			
O Very unfavorable			
NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization			
O Very favorable			
O Somewhat favorable			
Somewhat unfavorable			
O Very unfavorable			
Pre	evious	Next	

PARTYFAV Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

#### **RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

REP. The Republican Party DEM. The Democratic Party

#### **RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

Very favorable
 Mostly favorable
 Mostly unfavorable
 Very unfavorable

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?
The Republican Party
O Very favorable
O Mostly favorable
O Mostly unfavorable
○ Very unfavorable
The Democratic Party
○ Very favorable
O Mostly favorable
O Mostly unfavorable
○ Very unfavorable
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#### **ASK ALL:**

CONFID

How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs?

#### **RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

XI. Chinese President Xi Jinping
PUTIN. Russian President Vladimir Putin
MACRON. French President Emmanuel Macron
ZELENSKYY. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy
NETANYAHU. Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu

# **RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 A lot of confidence
- 2 Some confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all

### [SPACE]

5 Never heard of this person [ANCHOR]

How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right	hing regarding world affairs?
Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy	
○ A lot of confidence	
O Some confidence	
O Not too much confidence	
O No confidence at all	
O Never heard of this person	
Chinese President Xi Jinping	
O A lot of confidence	
O Some confidence	
O Not too much confidence	
○ No confidence at all	
O Never heard of this person	
French President Emmanuel Macron	
O A lot of confidence	
O Some confidence	
O Not too much confidence	
O No confidence at all	
O Never heard of this person	
Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu	
○ A lot of confidence	
O Some confidence	
O Not too much confidence	
○ No confidence at all	
O Never heard of this person	
Russian President Vladimir Putin	
○ A lot of confidence	
○ Some confidence	
O Not too much confidence	
O No confidence at all	
O Never heard of this person	
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PROB How much of a problem do you think each of the following is in the U.S. today?

# **RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

RICH\_POOR. The gap between the rich and poor GEN\_UNEQUAL. Unequal rights for men and women

RACEDISCRIM. Discrimination against people based on their <u>race or ethnicity</u>

RELDISCRIM. Discrimination against people based on their <u>religion</u>

- 1 A very big problem
- 2 A moderately big problem
- 3 A small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all

How much of a problem do you think each of the following is in the U.S. today?
Discrimination against people based on their <u>race or ethnicity</u>
O A very big problem
O A moderately big problem
O A small problem
O Not a problem at all
Discrimination against people based on their religion
O A very big problem
O A moderately big problem
O A small problem
O Not a problem at all
The gap between the rich and poor
O A very big problem
O A moderately big problem
O A small problem
O Not a problem at all
Unequal rights for men and women
O A very big problem
O A moderately big problem
O A small problem
O Not a problem at all
Previous Next

PROB\_MISINFORMATION How much of a problem do you think made-up news and information is in the country today?

- 1 A very big problem
- 2 A moderately big problem
- 3 A small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all

How much of a problem do you think made-up news and information is in the country today?
○ A very big problem
○ A moderately big problem
○ A small problem
○ Not a problem at all
Previous Next

# **ASK ALL:**

FREE How important is it to have the following things in our country?

# **RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

PRESS. The media can report the news without government censorship SPEECH. People can say what they want without government censorship INTERNET. People can use the internet without government censorship

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not important at all

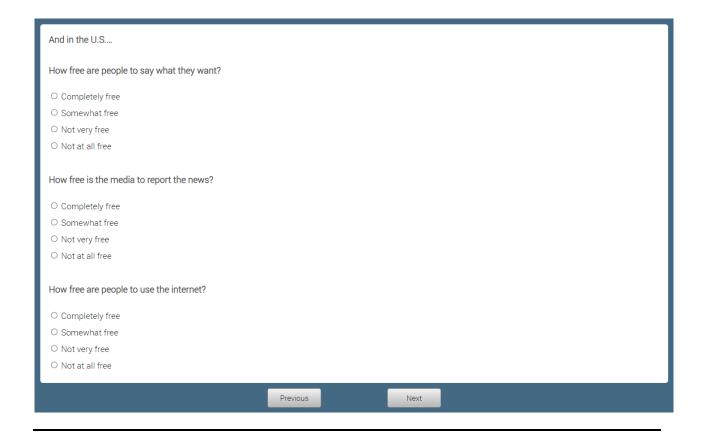
How important is it to have the following things in our country?
People can say what they want without government censorship
O Very important
O Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not important at all
The media can report the news without government censorship
O Very important
○ Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not important at all
People can use the internet without government censorship
O Very important
O Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not important at all
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FREEDOM And in the U.S. ...

# RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS FREE\_BATT

PRESS. How free is the media to report the news?
SAY. How free are people to say what they want?
INTERNET. How free are people to use the internet?

- 1 Completely free
- 2 Somewhat free
- 3 Not very free
- 4 Not at all free



**INEQUALITY** 

How much, if at all, do you think each of the following contributes to economic inequality in this country?

#### **RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

MERIT. That some people work harder than others

OPP. That some people are born with more opportunities than others

DISCRIM. Discrimination against racial and ethnic minorities

AUTOMATION. Robots and computers doing work previously done by humans

EDU. Problems with our education system

RICH. Rich people have too much political influence

- 1 Contributes a great deal
- 2 Contributes a fair amount
- 3 Contributes not too much
- 4 Contributes not at all

How much, if at all, do you think each of the following contributes to economic inequality in this country?
Rich people have too much political influence
O Contributes a great deal
O Contributes a fair amount
O Contributes not too much
O Contributes not at all
Robots and computers doing work previously done by humans
O Contributes a great deal
O Contributes a fair amount
O Contributes not too much
O Contributes not at all
Discrimination against racial and ethnic minorities
Contributes a great deal     Contributes a fair amount
Contributes not too much
Contributes not at all
o contributes not at an
That some people are born with more opportunities than others
O Contributes a great deal
O Contributes a fair amount
O Contributes not too much
O Contributes not at all
That some people work harder than others
O Contributes a great deal
O Contributes a fair amount
O Contributes not too much
O Contributes not at all
Problems with our education system
O Contributes a great deal
O Contributes a fair amount
O Contributes not too much
O Contributes not at all
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ECONSYS\_REFORM

Thinking about the U.S., how much would you say the economic system needs to be changed, if at all?

# **ROTATE OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1**

- 1 It needs to be completely reformed
- 2 It needs major changes
- 3 It needs minor changes
- 4 It doesn't need to be changed

Thinking about the U.S., how much would you say the economic system needs to be changed, if at all?
O It needs to be completely reformed
O It needs major changes
O It needs minor changes
○ It doesn't need to be changed
Previous Next

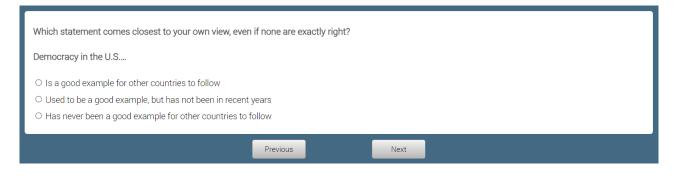
#### **ASK ALL:**

USDEMOCRACY\_EXAMPLE

Which statement comes closest to your own view, even if none are exactly right?

Democracy in the U.S....

- 1 Is a good example for other countries to follow
- 2 Used to be a good example, but has not been in recent years
- 3 Has never been a good example for other countries to follow



#### **ASK ALL:**

PREZFP

Right now, which is more important for President Biden to focus on?

- 1 Domestic policy
- 2 Foreign policy



USRESPECT\_IMPORT How important, if at all, is it that the U.S. is generally respected by other countries around the world?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important

How important, if at all, is it that the U.S. is generally respected by other countries around the world?
○ Very important
○ Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
Previous Next

**LRNGFP** 

Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given?

#### RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS, SPLIT OVER TWO SCREENS

#### ASK IF FORM 1 (XFORM=1):

- a. Preventing the spread of weapons of mass destruction
- b. Strengthening the United Nations
- c. Reducing U.S. military commitments overseas
- d. Limiting the power and influence of Russia
- e. Promoting democracy in other nations
- f. Limiting the power and influence of China
- g. Maintaining the U.S. military advantage over all other countries
- h. Dealing with global climate change
- i. Finding a solution to the conflict between Israelis and Palestinians
- j. Reducing the flow of illegal drugs into our country
- k. The U.S. being a leader in developing artificial intelligence

#### ASK IF FORM 2 (XFORM=2):

- I. Promoting and defending human rights in other countries
- m. Reducing the spread of infectious diseases
- n. Limiting the power and influence of Iran
- o. Taking measures to protect the U.S. from terrorist attacks
- p. Getting other countries to assume more of the costs of maintaining world order
- q. Aiding refugees fleeing violence around the world
- r. Limiting the power and influence of North Korea
- s. Strengthening NATO
- t. Supporting Israel
- u. Supporting Ukraine
- v. The U.S. being a leader in space exploration

- 1 Top priority
- 2 Some priority
- 3 No priority

Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given?
Limiting the power and influence of China
○ Top priority
O Some priority
O No priority
Preventing the spread of weapons of mass destruction
○ Top priority
O Some priority
O No priority
Reducing U.S. military commitments overseas
O Top priority
O Some priority
O No priority
Strengthening the United Nations
○ Top priority
O Some priority
O No priority
Promoting democracy in other nations
O Top priority
O Some priority
O No priority
Limiting the power and influence of Russia
○ Top priority
O Some priority
O No priority
Previous Next

Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given?
The U.S. being a leader in developing artificial intelligence
○ Top priority
O Some priority
○ No priority
Finding a solution to the conflict between Israelis and Palestinians
○ Top priority
○ Some priority
O No priority
Reducing the flow of illegal drugs into our country
○ Top priority
○ Some priority
O No priority
Maintaining the U.S. military advantage over all other countries
○ Top priority
○ Some priority
O No priority
Dealing with global climate change
○ Top priority
○ Some priority
O No priority
Previous Next

Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given?
Promoting and defending human rights in other countries
○ Top priority
○ Some priority
○ No priority
Supporting Ukraine
○ Top priority
○ Some priority
○ No priority
Reducing the spread of infectious diseases
○ Top priority
○ Some priority
○ No priority
Limiting the power and influence of North Korea
○ Top priority
○ Some priority
○ No priority
Aiding refugees fleeing violence around the world
○ Top priority
○ Some priority
O No priority
Limiting the power and influence of Iran
○ Top priority
○ Some priority
○ No priority
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Thinking about long-range foreign policy goals, how much priority, if any, do you think each of the following should be given?
Getting other countries to assume more of the costs of maintaining world order
○ Top priority
○ Some priority
O No priority
The U.S. being a leader in space exploration
○ Top priority
O Some priority
○ No priority
Supporting Israel
○ Top priority
O Some priority
O No priority
Taking measures to protect the U.S. from terrorist attacks
○ Top priority
O Some priority
O No priority
Strengthening NATO
○ Top priority
O Some priority
○ No priority
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US\_EURO How important is each of the following for strong relations between the U.S. and Europe?

# **RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

SEC. Security and defense ties ECON. Economic and trade ties DEM. Shared democratic values

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important

How important is each of the following for strong relations between the U.S. and Europe?
Security and defense ties
O Very important
O Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
Economic and trade ties
O Very important
O Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
Shared democratic values
O Very important
O Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
Previous Next

GROWINFLU1

For each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been...

# RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS CHINA-BRAZIL WITH COUNTRY ALWAYS LAST, SPLIT OVER TWO SCREENS

CHINA. China
RUSSIA. Russia
INDIA. India
GERMANY. Germany
FRANCE. France

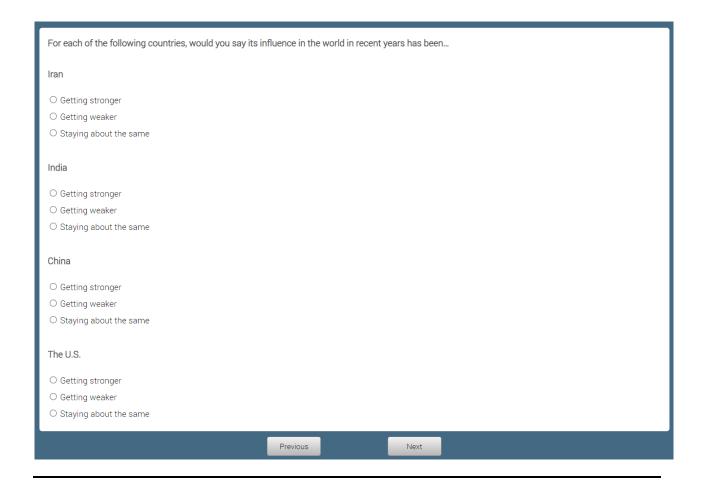
UK. The United Kingdom

IRAN. Iran
BRAZIL. Brazil
COUNTRY. The U.S.

# RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; 3 ALWAYS LAST

- 1 Getting stronger
- 2 Getting weaker
- 3 Staying about the same [anchor]

For each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been
Russia
○ Getting stronger
O Getting weaker
O Staying about the same
The United Kingdom
○ Getting stronger
O Getting weaker
O Staying about the same
Germany
○ Getting stronger
○ Getting weaker
O Staying about the same
France
Trained
O Getting stronger
○ Getting weaker
O Staying about the same
Brazil
O Getting stronger
O Getting weaker
O Staying about the same
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**GROWINFLU2** 

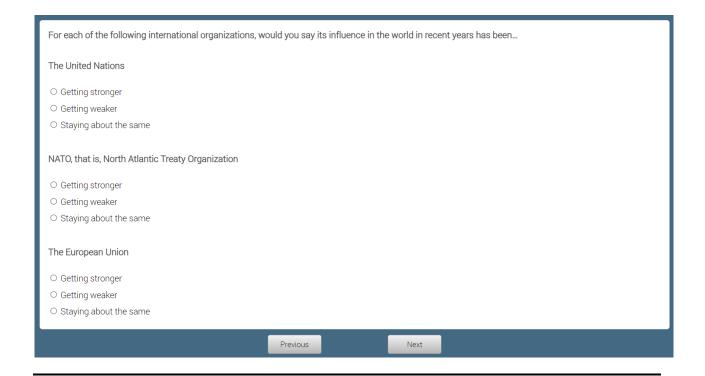
# **RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

NATO. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization

EU. The European Union UN. The United Nations

# RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN SAME ORDER AS GROWINFLU; 3 ALWAYS LAST

- 1 Getting stronger
- 2 Getting weaker
- 3 Staying about the same [anchor]



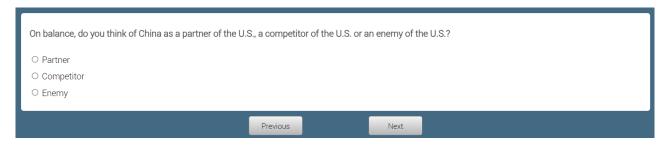
# RANDOMIZE QUESTION ORDER FOR CHINA\_US\_ENEMY AND RUSSIA\_US\_ENEMY

#### **ASK ALL:**

CHINA\_US\_ENEMY

On balance, do you think of China as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?

- 1 Partner
- 2 Competitor
- 3 Enemy



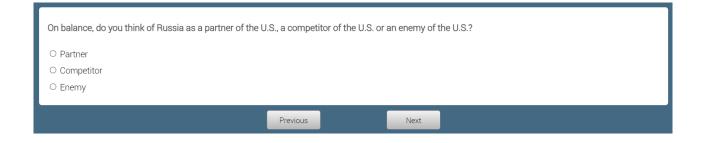
# RANDOMIZE QUESTION ORDER FOR CHINA\_US\_ENEMY AND RUSSIA\_US\_ENEMY

#### **ASK ALL:**

RUSSIA\_US\_ENEMY

On balance, do you think of Russia as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?

- 1 Partner
- 2 Competitor
- 3 Enemy



#### RANDOMIZE QUESTION ORDER FOR BRDERJOB AND BRDERJOB\_MEX

#### **ASK ALL:**

**BRDERJOB** 

How would you rate the job the <u>U.S. government</u> is doing dealing with the large number of people seeking asylum at the U.S. border with Mexico?

- 1 Very good job
- 2 Somewhat good job
- 3 Somewhat bad job
- 4 Very bad job

How would you rate the job the <u>U.S. government</u> is doing dealing with the large number of people seeking asylum at the U.S. border with Mexico?

Output

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# RANDOMIZE QUESTION ORDER FOR BRDERJOB AND BRDERJOB\_MEX

#### **ASK ALL:**

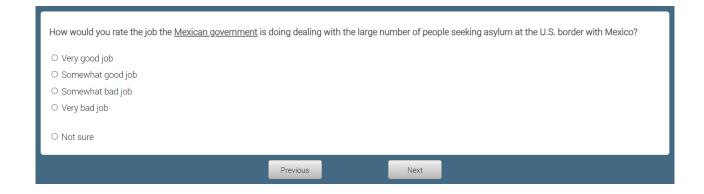
BRDERJOB\_MEX

How would you rate the job the <u>Mexican government</u> is doing dealing with the large number of people seeking asylum at the U.S. border with Mexico?

- 1 Very good job
- 2 Somewhat good job
- 3 Somewhat bad job
- 4 Very bad job

#### [SPACE]

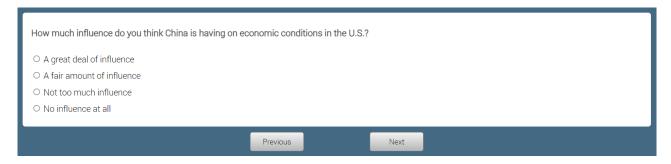
5 Not sure [ANCHOR]



CHINA\_INFLU\_ECON

How much influence do you think China is having on economic conditions in the  $\mbox{U.S.}$ ?

- 1 A great deal of influence
- 2 A fair amount of influence
- 3 Not too much influence
- 4 No influence at all



# ASK IF CHINA\_INFLU\_ECON < 4:

CHINA\_INFLU\_ECON2

Right now, is China having a positive or negative impact on economic conditions in the U.S.?

- 1 Positive impact
- 2 Negative impact



CHINA\_DISPUTES How concerned are you about territorial disputes between China and neighboring

countries?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned

#### [SPACE]

5 Not sure [ANCHOR]



#### **ASK ALL:**

NATIONALITY

Some people say that the following things are important for being truly American. Others say they are not important for being truly American.

How important do you think each of the following is to be truly American?

# RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; PIN NATIONALITY\_RELIG FIRST FOR ALL

RELIG. Being a Christian

BORN. Being born in the United States LANG. Being able to speak English

CUSTOM. Sharing American customs and traditions

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important

Some people say that the following things are important for being truly American. Others say they are not important for being truly American.
How important do you think each of the following is to be truly American?
Being a Christian
O Very important
O Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
Being born in the United States
O Very important
O Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
Being able to speak English
O Very important
○ Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
Sharing American customs and traditions
○ Very important
○ Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
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**BENEFITORG** 

How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of each of the following organizations?

# **RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

NATO. North Atlantic Treaty Organization, or NATO

UN. The United Nations

WHO. The World Health Organization, or WHO

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all

How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of each of the following organizations?
The United Nations
O A great deal
○ A fair amount
O Not too much
O Not at all
North Atlantic Treaty Organization, or NATO
O A great deal
○ A fair amount
○ Not too much
O Not at all
The World Health Organization, or WHO
O A great deal
○ A fair amount
○ Not too much
O Not at all
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UNISGZ

How much confidence do you have in the ability of the United Nations to...

#### **RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

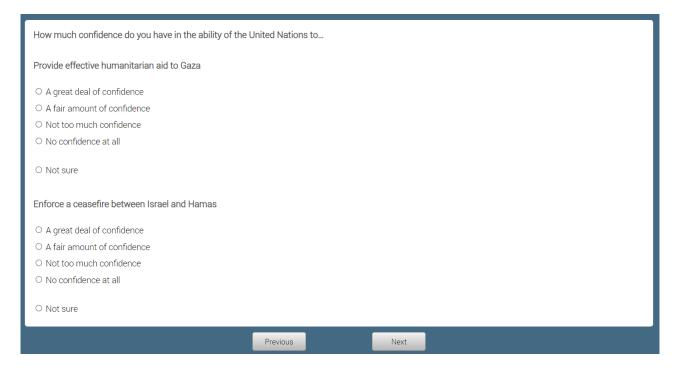
AID. Provide effective humanitarian aid to Gaza CEASEFIRE. Enforce a ceasefire between Israel and Hamas

#### **RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1 A great deal of confidence
- 2 A fair amount of confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all

# [SPACE]

5 Not sure [anchor]



# **ASK ALL:**

EU\_DEF\_SPEND

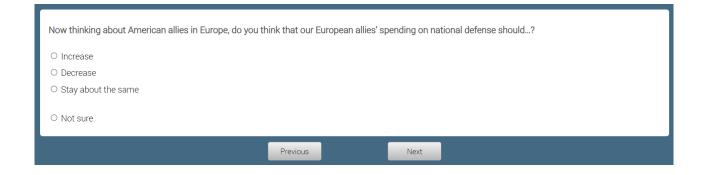
Now thinking about American allies in Europe, do you think that our European allies' spending on national defense should...?

# **ROTATE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; KEEP OPTION 3 LAST FOR ALL**

- 1 Increase
- 2 Decrease
- 3 Stay about the same

# [SPACE]

4 Not sure [anchor]



UKR\_SPRT

When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the U.S. is providing ...

# RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, ALWAYS ASK OPTIONS 3 AND 4 LAST

- 1 Too much support to Ukraine
- 2 Not enough support to Ukraine
- 3 About the right amount of support to Ukraine

# [SPACE]

4 Not sure [anchor]



#### **ASK ALL:**

UKR\_NATSEC Do you think supporting Ukraine in its war against Russia...

# RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, ALWAYS ASK OPTION 3 LAST

- 1 Helps U.S. national security
- 2 <u>Hurts</u> U.S. national security
- 3 Has no impact on U.S. national security

Do you think supporting Ukraine in its war against Russia	ı		
Hurts U.S. national security     Helps U.S. national security     Has no impact on U.S. national security			
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UA\_CONC How concerned are you about the possibility of each of the following?

# **RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

- b. Ukraine being defeated and taken over by Russia
- d. Russia invading other countries in the region, not just Ukraine

- 1 Extremely concerned
- 2 Very concerned
- 3 Somewhat concerned
- 4 Not too concerned
- 5 Not at all concerned

How concerned are you about the possibility of each of the following?
Russia invading other countries in the region, not just Ukraine
○ Extremely concerned
○ Very concerned
○ Somewhat concerned
O Not too concerned
O Not at all concerned
Ukraine being defeated and taken over by Russia
○ Extremely concerned
○ Very concerned
○ Somewhat concerned
O Not too concerned
O Not at all concerned
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SSDO

There are many kinds of groups in the world: different genders, ethnic and religious groups, nationalities, and political groups. Do you favor or oppose each of the following ideas about groups in the U.S.?

#### **RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

PRIORITIES. In setting priorities for the U.S., we must consider all groups

PUSH. We should NOT push for equality between all groups

IDEAL. Group equality should be our ideal

DOMINATE. Superior groups should dominate inferior groups

#### **RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

Strongly favor
 Somewhat favor
 Somewhat oppose

Strongly oppose

4

There are many kinds of groups in the world: different genders, ethnic and religious groups, nationalities, and political groups. Do you favor or oppose each of the following ideas about groups in the U.S.? We should NOT push for equality between all groups O Strongly favor O Somewhat favor O Somewhat oppose O Strongly oppose Superior groups should dominate inferior groups O Strongly favor O Somewhat favor O Somewhat oppose O Strongly oppose In setting priorities for the U.S., we must consider all groups O Strongly favor O Somewhat favor O Somewhat oppose O Strongly oppose Group equality should be our ideal O Strongly favor O Somewhat favor O Somewhat oppose O Strongly oppose Previous Next

CLASS

Most people see themselves as belonging to a particular social class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the...

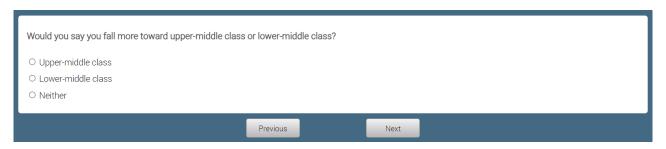
- 1 Upper class
- 2 Upper-middle class
- 3 Middle class
- 4 Lower-middle class
- 5 Lower class

Most people see themselves as belonging to a particular social class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the		
O Upper class		
O Upper-middle class		
O Middle class		
O Lower-middle class		
O Lower class		
Previous Next		

#### ASK IF CLASS = 3:

CLASS2 Would you say you fall more toward upper-middle class or lower-middle class?

- 1 Upper-middle class
- 2 Lower-middle class
- 3 Neither



#### **SHOW ALL:**

Here's a different kind of question about NATO, or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. (If you don't know the answer, select "Not sure.")

As far as you know...

#### **ASK ALL:**

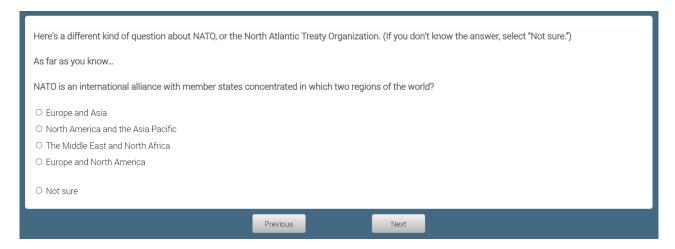
NATO\_REGION NATO is an international alliance with member states concentrated in which two regions of the world?

#### **RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-4**

- 1 North America and the Asia Pacific
- 2 Europe and Asia
- 3 The Middle East and North Africa
- 4 Europe and North America

# [SPACE]

5 Not sure [anchor]



#### **ASK ALL:**

NATO\_FOCUS Which of the following is a central focus of NATO?

# **RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-4**

- 1 Promoting trade among its members
- 2 Prosecuting international crimes
- 3 Reducing the effects of climate change
- 4 Promoting the security of its members

#### [SPACE]

5 Not sure [anchor]



NATO\_KNOW Which of the following countries is NOT a member of NATO?

# **RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-4**

- 1 Estonia
- 2 Turkey
- 3 Bulgaria
- 4 Ukraine

# [SPACE]

5 Not sure [anchor]



# **DISPLAY TO ALL;**

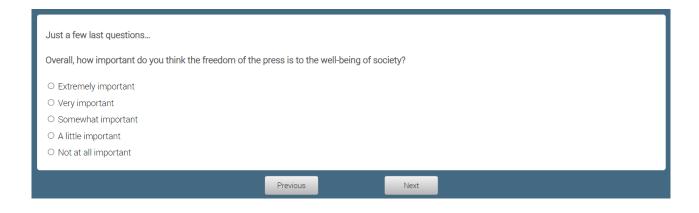
Just a few last questions...

#### **ASK ALL:**

**NEWSSOCIETY** 

Overall, how important do you think the freedom of the press is to the well-being of society? **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 AND 5-1]** 

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 A little important
- 5 Not at all important



# RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUESTIONS NEWSCORP AND NEWSGOVT

# **ASK ALL:**

NEWSCORP How much, if at all, do you think that U.S. news organizations are influenced by

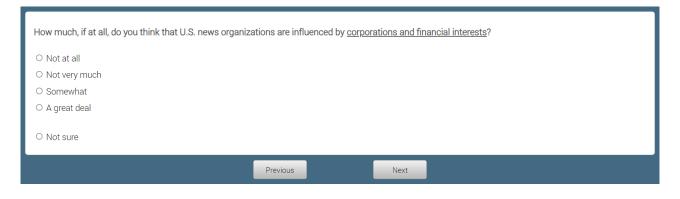
corporations and financial interests? [ROTATE RESPONSE

**OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1]** 

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Somewhat
- 3 Not very much
- 4 Not at all

# [SPACE]

5 Not sure [anchor]



# RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUESTIONS NEWSCORP AND NEWSGOVT

#### **ASK ALL:**

**NEWSGOVT** 

How much, if at all, do you think that U.S. news organizations are influenced by government and political interests? [ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1 IN SAME ORDER AS NEWSCORP]

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Somewhat
- 3 Not very much
- 4 Not at all

#### [SPACE]

5 Not sure [anchor]



#### **ASK ALL:**

**NEWSRESTRICT** 

How concerned are you, if at all, about potential restrictions on press freedoms in the United States? [ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 AND 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS NEWSSOCIETY]

- 1 Extremely concerned
- 2 Very concerned
- 3 Somewhat concerned
- 4 A little concerned
- 5 Not at all concerned

How concerned are you, if at all, about potential restrictions on press freedoms in the United States?
O Extremely concerned
O Very concerned
O Somewhat concerned
O A little concerned
O Not at all concerned
Previous Next

NEWSPROTECT Which comes closer to your own view, even if neither is exactly right?

[RANDOMIZE]

- The freedom of the press should always be protected, even if it means false information could be published
- The publication of false information should always be prevented, even if it means the freedom of the press could be limited

Which comes closer to your own view, even if neither is exactly right?

O The publication of false information should always be prevented, even if it means the freedom of the press could be limited
O The freedom of the press should always be protected, even if it means false information could be published

Previous

Next

#### **ASK ALL:**

BESTAGE In your opinion, what is the best age to do each of the following things?<sup>2</sup>

#### **RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

MARRY. Get married

CHILD. Have your first child

HOUSE. Buy a home RETIRE. Retire

# [NUMERIC TEXT BOX, WHOLE NUMBER UP TO 94]

Entry Enter age: [NUMERIC TEXT BOX, WHOLE NUMBER UP TO 94]

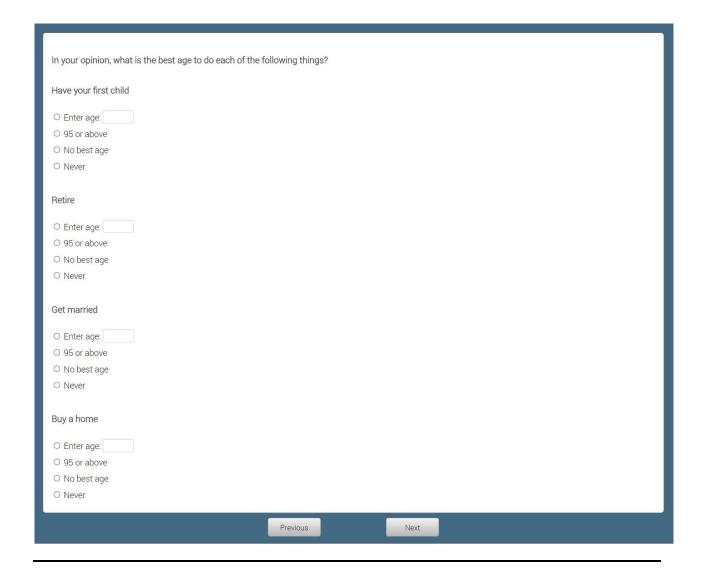
95 95 or above96 No best age97 Never

Soft prompt if enter a number greater than 94: Please enter a whole number between 1 and 94.

**Soft prompt if enter a non-numeric value:** Please enter a valid number.

**Soft prompt if BESTAGE\_ENTRY is selected but there is no input value:** Please enter an age between 1 and 94.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Responses to BESTAGE have been back coded in the dataset.



# \*CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC\*

## **XFORM**

- 1 Form 1
- 2 Form 2

Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form ATP source: Randomly assigned for each survey.