

**2022 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL**  
**Wave 104 March 2022**  
**FINAL TOPLINE**  
**March 7-13, 2022**  
**N=10,441**

**ASK ALL:**

POL1JB Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Mar 7-13, 2022	43	55	2
Jan 10-17, 2022	41	56	3
Sep 13-19, 2021	44	53	3
July 8-18, 2021	55	43	2
Apr 5-11, 2021	59	39	2
Mar 1-7, 2021	54	42	4

**See past presidents' approval trends:** [Donald Trump](#), [Barack Obama](#), [George W. Bush](#), [Bill Clinton](#)

**ASK ALL:**

WISDOM\_PPL In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the wisdom of the American people when it comes to making political decisions?

<u>Mar 7-13, 2022</u>		<u>Apr 5-11, 2021</u>
4	A very great deal	5
29	A good deal	33
57	Not very much	55
10	None at all	7
1	No answer	*

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the wisdom of the American people when it comes to making political decisions? A very great deal, a good deal, not very much, or none at all?

	<u>Very great deal</u>	<u>Good deal</u>	<u>Not very much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
Mar 20-25, 2019	7	31	47	12	2
Mar 7-14, 2018	10	32	44	12	2
Mar 17-26, 2016	9	25	51	14	2
Aug 27-Sep 13, 2015	9	26	49	14	2
January 2007	13	44	34	8	1
October 1997	11	53	32	3	1
Gallup: September 1964	14	63	19	1	3

**ASK ALL:**

MATTERSCONG

Thinking about how you feel about the 2022 congressional election, where would you place yourself on the following scale?

		<b><u>2018 Congressional Election</u></b>			
Mar 7-13, <u>2022</u>		Sep 13-19, <u>2021</u>	Sep 24- Oct 7, <u>2018</u>	Jul 30- Aug 12, <u>2018</u>	Jan 29- Feb 13, <u>2018</u>
53	1 = Really matters which party wins control of Congress	60	57	62	57
22	2	18	20	17	19
11	3	9	11	10	10
	4 = Doesn't really matter which party wins control of Congress				
13		12	12	10	12
1	No answer	1	1	*	1

**ASK ALL CITIZENS (XCITIZEN=1):**CONG If the elections for the U.S. House of Representatives were being held TODAY, would you vote for... **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]****ASK IF NOT SURE ABOUT OR REFUSED CONG VOTE (CONG=4 or 99):**CONGA As of TODAY, do you lean more to... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN THE SAME ORDER AS CONG]****BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=9,021]:**

		<b>2018</b>				<b>2014</b>		
		<b><u>Congressional Election<sup>1</sup></u></b>				<b><u>Congressional Election</u></b>		
Mar 7-13, <u>2022</u>		Sep 13-19, <u>2021</u>	Sep 24- Oct 7, <u>2018</u>	Jul 30- Aug 12, <u>2018</u>	Jan 29- Feb 13, <u>2018</u>	Oct 3-27, <u>2014</u>	Sep 15- Oct 3, <u>2014</u>	May 30- Jun 30, <u>2014</u>
43	Rep/Lean Rep candidate in your district	40	38	39	38	39	42	38
43	Dem/Lean Dem candidate in your district	45	47	46	47	43	47	42
4	Another/Lean to another candidate	5	4	5	5	4	5	5
10	Not sure	10	11	10	10	12	6	14
*	No answer	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

**ASK ALL CITIZENS (XCITIZEN=1):**

POL10. Do you think about your vote for Congress this fall as...

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=9,021]:**

Mar 7-13, <u>2022<sup>2</sup></u>	
24	A vote FOR Biden
36	A vote AGAINST Biden
38	Biden is not much of a factor in my vote for Congress this fall
1	No answer

<sup>1</sup> In 2018, CONG and CONGA were not asked of respondents who lived in the District of Columbia.

<sup>2</sup> Prior asks of POL10 in [2018 and earlier](#) were conducted by telephone. As a result, previous estimates are not directly comparable.

**ASK ALL:**

ISSUECONG How important are each of the following issues in making your decision about who to vote for in the 2022 congressional election? <sup>3</sup> **[RANDOMIZE SCREEN 1 AND SCREEN 2; RANDOMIZE ITEMS WITHIN EACH SCREEN]**

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=9,021]:**

		<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Not at all important</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<b>[SCREEN 1]</b>						
ISSUECONG_ABTN	Abortion					
	Mar 7-13, 2022	43	29	18	10	1
	Oct 6-12, 2020	44	28	19	9	*
	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	40	28	19	13	1
<b>PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:</b>						
	Sep 18-24, 2018	53	23	11	11	2
	Jun 15-26, 2016	45	26	17	9	3
	Sep 22-27, 2015	41	31	13	12	2
	Sep 2-9, 2014	46	24	11	16	3
	Sep 12-16, 2012	46	24	13	14	3
	Apr 4-15, 2012	39	25	14	18	4
	Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010	43	24	13	17	3
	Mid-October, 2008	41	29	16	12	2
	August, 2008	39	26	17	15	3
	Late May, 2008	40	27	15	15	3
	October, 2007	39	26	17	13	5
	June, 2007	40	30	13	14	3
	Mid-October, 2004	47	27	12	11	3
	August, 2004	45	25	13	14	3
ISSUECONG_ECON	The economy					
	Mar 7-13, 2022	78	19	2	1	*
	Oct 6-12, 2020	74	23	3	1	*
	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	79	17	2	1	*
<b>PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:</b>						
	Sep 18-24, 2018	74	23	2	1	*
	Jun 15-26, 2016	84	13	1	1	*
	Sep 22-27, 2015	83	15	1	1	*
	Sep 2-9, 2014	83	15	1	1	*
	Sep 12-16, 2012	87	11	1	1	*
	Apr 4-15, 2012	86	11	1	1	1
	Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010	90	9	1	*	*
	Mid-October, 2008	91	7	2	*	*
	August, 2008	87	12	1	*	*
	Late May, 2008	88	9	1	1	1
	October, 2007	79	18	1	1	1
	June, 2007	74	22	2	1	1
	Mid-October, 2004	78	18	3	1	*
	August, 2004	76	22	1	1	*
ISSUECONG_CLIM	Climate change					
	Mar 7-13, 2022	40	26	18	15	*
	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	42	26	18	14	*
<b>ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=4,447]:</b>						
ISSUECONG_HEALTH	Health care					
	Mar 7-13, 2022	60	31	7	2	*
	Oct 6-12, 2020	65	26	7	2	*
	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	68	24	6	2	*

**ISSUECONG\_HEALTH TREND CONTINUED...**

		<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Not at all important</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<b>PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:</b>						
	Sep 18-24, 2018	75	19	3	2	*
	Jun 15-26, 2016	74	20	4	2	*
	Sep 22-27, 2015	73	22	3	1	*
	Sep 2-9, 2014	77	18	3	2	1
	Sep 12-16, 2012	74	20	3	2	1
	Apr 4-15, 2012	74	19	5	2	*
	Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010	78	17	3	1	*
	Mid-October, 2008	77	19	2	1	1
	August, 2008	73	21	5	1	*
	Late May, 2008	78	17	3	2	*
	October, 2007	76	18	4	1	1
	June, 2007	71	23	4	2	*
	Mid-October, 2004	73	22	4	1	*
	August, 2004	72	21	5	2	*
ISSUECONG_RCE	Issues around race and ethnicity					
	Mar 7-13, 2022	35	31	21	13	1
<b>ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=4,574]:</b>						
ISSUECONG_EDUC	Education					
	Mar 7-13, 2022	59	33	5	2	*
<b>PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:</b>						
	Jun 15-26, 2016	66	24	7	3	*
	Sep 12-16, 2012	69	23	5	3	*
	Apr 4-15, 2012	72	21	5	2	*
	Mid-October, 2008	73	21	4	2	*
	August, 2008	73	20	5	1	1
	Late May, 2008	78	17	3	1	1
	October, 2007	75	21	2	1	1
	Mid-October, 2004	75	20	3	2	*
	August, 2004	70	26	3	1	*
ISSUECONG_IMM	Immigration					
	Mar 7-13, 2022	49	35	12	3	*
	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	52	34	10	3	*
<b>PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:</b>						
	Sep 18-24, 2018	65	25	6	3	1
	Jun 15-26, 2016	70	21	6	2	1
	Sep 22-27, 2015	59	31	6	3	*
	Sep 2-9, 2014	62	28	5	5	1
	Sep 12-16, 2012	41	37	13	6	2
	Apr 4-15, 2012	42	35	15	6	1
	Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010	58	29	8	4	1
	Mid-October, 2008	49	32	13	5	1
	August, 2008	52	33	10	4	1
	Late May, 2008	54	32	9	3	2
	October, 2007	56	31	7	4	2
	June, 2007	54	34	7	3	2
<b>[SCREEN 2]</b>						
<b>ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=4,447]:</b>						
ISSUECONG_GUN	Gun Policy					
	Mar 7-13, 2022	54	29	12	5	*
	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	55	29	13	4	*
<b>PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:</b>						
	Sep 18-24, 2018	68	20	7	4	1

**ISSUECONG\_GUN PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...**

		<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Not at all important</u>	<u>No answer</u>
	Jun 15-26, 2016	72	18	5	4	1
ISSUECONG_SCOTUS	Supreme court appointments					
	Mar 7-13, 2022	56	30	11	3	*
	Oct 6-12, 2020	63	26	9	3	*
	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	64	26	8	2	*
	<b>PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:</b>					
	Sep 18-24, 2018	76	17	4	3	1
	Jun 15-26, 2016	65	22	8	3	2
ISSUECONG_GOV	Size and scope of the federal government					
	Mar 7-13, 2022	43	38	15	4	*
ISSUECONG_ENG	Energy policy					
	Mar 7-13, 2022	59	32	7	2	*
	<b>ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=4,574]:</b>					
ISSUECONG_FP	Foreign policy					
	Mar 7-13, 2022	59	35	5	1	*
	Oct 6-12, 2020	51	40	7	2	*
	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	57	35	6	2	*
	<b>PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:</b>					
	Jun 15-26, 2016	75	19	3	1	1
	Sep 22-27, 2015	64	29	3	2	1
	Sep 2-9, 2014	64	26	4	4	2
	Sep 12-16, 2012	60	31	5	2	1
	Apr 4-15, 2012	52	38	6	2	2
ISSUECONG_COV	The coronavirus outbreak					
	Mar 7-13, 2022	33	34	22	12	*
	Oct 6-12, 2020	55	25	14	6	*
	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	62	22	10	5	*
ISSUECONG_CRIM	Violent crime					
	Mar 7-13, 2022	56	32	9	2	*
	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	59	27	10	4	*
ISSUECONG_VOTING	Voting policies					
	Mar 7-13, 2022	61	29	7	2	*

**ASK ALL:**

ELECT\_CONFCONG

Thinking about the congressional election this November, how confident, if at all, are you that... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	<u>Very confident</u>	<u>Somewhat confident</u>	<u>Not too confident</u>	<u>Not at all confident</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. The election will be conducted fairly and accurately					
Mar 7-13, 2022	23	40	25	11	1
Apr 7-12, 2020	14	45	28	13	1
b. All citizens who want to vote in the election will be able to					
Mar 7-13, 2022	33	38	22	7	1
Apr 7-12, 2020	25	39	24	12	1

**ASK ALL:**

ABRTLGL

Do you think abortion should be... **[RANDOMIZE DISPLAY OF OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1]**

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<b>NET</b> <u>Legal in all/most</u>	<b>NET</b> <u>Illegal in all/most</u>
Mar 7-13, 2022	25	36	27	10	2	61	37
Apr 5-11, 2021	25	34	26	13	2	59	39
Jan 22-Feb 2, 2020	25	35	27	11	2	60	38
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	27	34	26	12	1	61	38

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

	<u>Legal in all cases</u>	<u>Legal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in most cases</u>	<u>Illegal in all cases</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>	<b>NET</b> <u>Legal in all/most</u>	<b>NET</b> <u>Illegal in all/most</u>
July 10-15, 2019	24	34	24	15	3	58	39
Sep 18-24, 2018	25	34	22	15	5	58	37
Jun 8-18, 2017	25	33	24	16	3	57	40
Oct 20-25, 2016	22	36	23	14	4	59	37
Mar 17-26, 2016	24	33	24	16	3	56	41
Sep 22-27, 2015	20	31	25	18	6	51	43
Sep 2-9, 2014	22	34	26	14	5	55	40
Jul 17-21, 2013	20	34	24	15	7	54	40
Oct 24-28, 2012	23	32	25	13	7	55	39
Apr 4-15, 2012	23	31	23	16	7	53	39
Nov 9-14, 2011	20	31	26	17	6	51	43
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	19	35	25	16	5	54	41
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	18	36	26	16	4	54	42
Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010	17	33	27	17	7	50	44
August 11-27, 2009	16	31	27	17	8	47	45
April, 2009	18	28	28	16	10	46	44
Late October, 2008	18	35	24	16	7	53	40
Mid-October, 2008	19	38	22	14	7	57	36
August, 2008	17	37	26	15	5	54	41
June, 2008	19	38	24	13	6	57	37
November, 2007	18	33	29	15	5	51	44
October, 2007	21	32	24	15	8	53	39
August, 2007	17	35	26	17	5	52	43
AP/Ipsos-Poll: February, 2006	19	32	27	16	6	51	43
ABC/WaPo: December, 2005	17	40	27	13	3	57	40
ABC/WaPo: April, 2005	20	36	27	14	3	56	41
ABC/WaPo: December, 2004	21	34	25	17	3	55	42
ABC/WaPo: May, 2004	23	31	23	20	2	54	43

ABRTLGL **PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED:**

	Legal in all <u>cases</u>	Legal in most <u>cases</u>	Illegal in most <u>cases</u>	Illegal in all <u>cases</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>	NET <i>Legal in all/most</i>	NET <i>Illegal in all/most</i>
<i>ABC/WaPo: January, 2003</i>	23	34	25	17	2	57	42
<i>ABC/WaPo: August, 2001</i>	22	27	28	20	3	49	48
<i>ABC/BeliefNet: June, 2001</i>	22	31	23	20	4	53	43
<i>ABC/WaPo: January, 2001</i>	21	38	25	14	1	59	39
<i>ABC/WaPo: September, 2000 (RVs)</i>	20	35	25	16	3	55	41
<i>ABC/WaPo: July, 2000</i>	20	33	26	17	4	53	43
<i>ABC/WaPo: September, 1999</i>	20	37	26	15	2	57	41
<i>ABC/WaPo: March, 1999</i>	21	34	27	15	3	55	42
<i>ABC/WaPo: July, 1998</i>	19	35	29	13	4	54	42
<i>ABC/WaPo: August, 1996</i>	22	34	27	14	3	56	41
<i>ABC/WaPo: June, 1996</i>	24	34	25	14	2	58	39
<i>ABC/WaPo: October, 1995</i>	26	35	25	12	3	61	37
<i>ABC: September, 1995</i>	24	36	25	11	4	60	36
<i>ABC/WaPo: July, 1995</i>	27	32	26	14	1	59	40

**Note: Several questions below are based on a set of filtered responses. Unless otherwise noted, tables are based on total sample, and respondents who did not receive a particular question are noted in gray within tables.**

**ASK ALL:**

ABRTLGL Do you think abortion should be ... [RANDOMIZE DISPLAY OF OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1]

**ASK IF LEGAL IN ALL CASES (ABRTLGL=1):**

ABRTLGL1 Just to confirm, are there any exceptions when you think abortion should be against the law, or do you think abortion should be legal no matter what the reason and at any point in a woman's pregnancy?

**ASK IF ILLEGAL IN ALL CASES (ABRTLGL=4):**

ABRTLGL2 Just to confirm, are there any exceptions when you think abortion should be legal, or do you think abortion should be against the law no matter what the reason and at all points in a woman's pregnancy?

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

Mar 7-13,

2022

25	Legal in all cases
6	<i>There are some exceptions when abortion should be against the law</i>
19	<i>Abortion should be legal in all cases</i>
*	<i>No answer</i>
36	Legal in most cases
27	Illegal in most cases
10	Illegal in all cases
2	<i>There are some exceptions when abortion should be legal</i>
8	<i>Abortion should be against the law in all cases</i>
*	<i>No answer</i>
2	ABRTLGL No answer
<b>19</b>	<b>NET Legal in all cases, no exceptions</b>
<b>42</b>	<b>NET Legal, some exceptions</b>
<b>29</b>	<b>NET Illegal, some exceptions</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>NET Illegal in all cases, no exceptions</b>



**ASK IF ABORTION SHOULD BE LEGAL IN SOME CASES BUT NOT ALL (ABRTLGL=2,3 OR ABRTLGL2=1 OR ABRTLGL1=1) [N=7,561]:**

Public policy discussions about when or if abortion should be legal or illegal often focus on a few specific situations and time points.

ABRTLGL3 Do you think abortion should be legal or illegal in each of the following situations?  
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST.]

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

		— Legal in some cases, but not all —						
		Legal in all cases, no exceptions	<i>Legal in this case</i>	<i>Illegal in this case</i>	<i>It depends</i>	<i>No answer</i>	Illegal in all cases, no exceptions	ABRTLGL No <u>answer</u>
a.	The pregnancy threatens the woman's life or health							
	Mar 7-13, 2022	19	54	3	14	*	8	2
b.	The pregnancy is the result of rape							
	Mar 7-13, 2022	19	50	6	14	*	8	2
c.	The baby is likely to be born with severe disabilities or health problems							
	Mar 7-13, 2022	19	35	10	25	*	8	2

**ASK IF ABORTION SHOULD BE LEGAL IN SOME CASES BUT NOT ALL (ABRTLGL=2,3 OR ABRTLGL2=1 OR ABRTLGL1=1) [N=7,561]:**

ABRTTIME Do you think how long a woman has been pregnant should matter in determining whether it is legal or illegal to have an abortion?

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

Mar 7-13,  
2022

19	Legal in all cases, no exceptions
71	NET Legal in some cases, but not all
56	Yes, how long a woman has been pregnant should matter
14	No, how long a woman has been pregnant should not matter
1	No answer
8	Illegal in all cases, no exceptions
2	ABRTLGL No answer

**ASK IF LENGTH OF PREGNANCY SHOULD MATTER (ABRTTIME=1) [N=6,171]:**

As you may know, a typical pregnancy lasts for roughly 40 weeks.

ATIME14WK Thinking specifically about a pregnancy that is 14 weeks along (roughly at the end of the first trimester), do you think abortion at that point should be... **[RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST. USE SAME ORDER FOR ATIME6WK AND ATIME24WK AND ATIME24WK2]**

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

Mar 7-13,  
2022

<b>34</b>	<b>NET Legal at 14 weeks</b>
19	Legal in all cases, no exceptions (in ABRTLGL and ABRTLGL1)
15	Abortion should be legal at 14 weeks
<b>7</b>	<b>Legal, some exceptions and timing doesn't matter (in ABRTLGL, ABRTLGL1, ABRTTIME)</b>
<b>22</b>	<b>It depends at 14 weeks (in ATIME14WK)</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Illegal, some exceptions and timing doesn't matter (in ABRTLGL, ABRTLGL2, ABRTTIME)</b>
<b>27</b>	<b>NET Illegal at 14 weeks</b>
19	Abortion should be illegal at 14 weeks
8	Illegal in all cases, no exceptions (in ABRTLGL and ABRTLGL2)
*	<b>No answer to question about 14 weeks (ATIME14WK)</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>No answer to whether how long a woman has been pregnant should matter in determining legality of abortion (ABRTTIME)</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>No answer to whether abortion should be legal or illegal (ABRTLGL)</b>

**ASK IF ILLEGAL OR IT DEPENDS OR IF SKIPPED AT 14 WEEKS (ATIME14WK=2,3,99) [N=4,391]:**

ATIME6WK As you may know, 6 weeks into a pregnancy is about when cardiac activity (sometimes called a fetal heartbeat) can be detected, and before many women know they are pregnant. Do you think abortion at that point should be... **[RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST. USE SAME ORDER FOR ATIME14WK AND ATIME24WK AND ATIME24WK2]**

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

Mar 7-13,  
2022

**44 NET Legal at 6 weeks<sup>4</sup>**

- 19 Legal in all cases, no exceptions (in ABRTLGL and ABRTLGL1)
- 10 Abortion should be legal at 6 weeks
- 15 Abortion should be legal at 14 weeks (in ATIME14WK)

**7 Legal, some exceptions and timing doesn't matter (in ABRTLGL, ABRTLGL1, ABRTTIME)**

**19 It depends at 6 weeks**

**6 Illegal, some exceptions and timing doesn't matter (in ABRTLGL, ABRTLGL2, ABRTTIME)**

**21 NET Illegal at 6 weeks**

- 12 Abortion should be illegal at 6 weeks
- 8 Illegal in all cases, no exceptions (in ABRTLGL and ABRTLGL2)

**\* No answer to question about 6 weeks (ATIME6WK)**

**1 No answer to whether how long a woman has been pregnant should matter in determining legality of abortion (ABRTTIME)**

**2 No answer to whether abortion should be legal or illegal (ABRTLGL)**

<sup>4</sup> Those who answered that abortion should be legal at 14 weeks were included in share who said legal at 6 weeks; these respondents were not asked question about abortion at 6 weeks.

**ASK IF LEGAL OR IT DEPENDS OR IF SKIPPED AT 14 WEEKS (ATIME14WK=1,3,99) [N=4,084]:**

ATIME24WK As you may know, 24 weeks into a pregnancy (near the end of the second trimester) is about when a healthy fetus could survive outside the woman's body with medical attention. Do you think abortion at that point should be...[RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST. USE SAME ORDER FOR ATIME6WK AND ATIME14WK AND ATIME24WK2]

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

Mar 7-13,  
2022

<b>22</b>	<b>NET Legal at 24 weeks</b>
19	Legal in all cases, no exceptions (in ABRTLGL and ABRTLGL1)
3	Abortion should be legal at 24 weeks
<b>7</b>	<b>Legal, some exceptions and timing doesn't matter (in ABRTLGL, ABRTLGL1, ABRTTIME)</b>
<b>18</b>	<b>It depends at 24 weeks</b>
6	Illegal, some exceptions and timing doesn't matter (in ABRTLGL, ABRTLGL2, ABRTTIME)
<b>43</b>	<b>NET Illegal at 24 weeks</b>
15	Abortion should be illegal at 24 weeks
19	Abortion should be illegal at 14 weeks <sup>5</sup> (in ATIME14WK)
8	Illegal in all cases, timing doesn't matter (in ABRTLGL and ABRTLGL2)
<b>1</b>	<b>No answer to question about 24 weeks (ATIME24WK)</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>No answer to whether how long a woman has been pregnant should matter in determining legality of abortion (ABRTTIME)</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>No answer to whether abortion should be legal or illegal (ABRTLGL)</b>

<sup>5</sup> Those who answered that abortion should be illegal at 14 weeks were included in share who said illegal at 24 weeks; these respondents were not asked question about abortion at 24 weeks.

**ASK IF ILLEGAL OR IT DEPENDS OR SKIPPED AT 24 WEEKS (ATIME24WK=2,3,99) [N=3,747]:**

ATIME24WK2 Still thinking about 24 weeks into a pregnancy. If the pregnancy threatens the woman's life or the baby will be born with severe disabilities, do you think abortion should be...

**[RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST. USE SAME ORDER FOR ATIME6WK AND ATIME14WK AND ATIME24WK]**

**BASED ON THOSE WHO SAID ILLEGAL, IT DEPENDS, OR SKIPPED 24 WEEKS (ATIME24WK=2,3,99) [N=3,747]:**

Mar 7-13,  
2022

54	Legal
4	Illegal
40	It depends
1	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

DRNOTIF Before performing an abortion, should doctors or providers be required to notify a parent or legal guardian, if the pregnant woman is under 18?

Mar 7-13,  
2022

70	Yes
28	No
2	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

ABRTN\_PEN If an abortion was carried out in a situation where it was illegal, do you think each of the following should or should not face penalties? **[RANDOMIZE A AND B, WITH C OR D ALWAYS LAST; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS, BUT KEEP IN SAME ORDER FOR ALL ITEMS]**

	Should face <u>penalties</u>	Should not face <u>penalties</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. The woman who had the abortion Mar 7-13, 2022	47	50	3
b. The doctor or provider who performed the abortion Mar 7-13, 2022	60	38	2
c. The person who helped find and schedule the abortion Mar 7-13, 2022	41	57	2
d. The person who helped pay for the abortion Mar 7-13, 2022	43	54	3

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=5,217]:**

c. The person who helped find and schedule the  
abortion  
Mar 7-13, 2022

**ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=5,224]:**

d. The person who helped pay for the abortion  
Mar 7-13, 2022

**[DISPLAY ABRTN\_PENa\_2, ABRTN\_PENb\_2a AND ABRTN\_PENb\_2b ON SAME SCREEN, AND SHOW IN SAME ORDER AS ABRTN\_PENa and ABRTN\_PENb. IF ABRTN\_PENb=1, ABRTN\_PENb\_2a IS ALWAYS SHOWN ABOVE ABRTN\_PENb\_2b]**

**ASK IF WOMAN SHOULD FACE PENALTIES (ABRTN\_PENa=1) [N=4,806]:**

ABRTN\_PENa\_2 If a woman had an abortion in a situation where it was illegal, should she...

**[RANDOMIZE; KEEP IN SAME ORDER FOR ABRTN\_PENa\_2 ABRTN\_PENb\_2a ABRTN\_PENb\_2b]**

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

Mar 7-13,	
<u>2022</u>	
47	Should face penalties
14	<i>Serve jail time</i>
16	<i>Pay a fine or do community service</i>
17	<i>Not sure</i>
*	<i>No answer</i>
50	Should not face penalties
3	No answer on ABRTN_PENa

**ASK IF DOCTOR/PROVIDER SHOULD FACE PENALTIES (ABRTN\_PENb=1) [N=6,299]:**

ABRTN\_PENb\_2a If a doctor or provider performed an abortion in a situation where it was illegal, should they...

**[RANDOMIZE; KEEP IN SAME ORDER FOR ABRTN\_PENa\_2 ABRTN\_PENb\_2a ABRTN\_PENb\_2b]**

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

Mar 7-13,	
<u>2022</u>	
60	Should face penalties
25	<i>Serve jail time</i>
18	<i>Pay a fine or do community service</i>
17	<i>Not sure</i>
*	<i>No answer</i>
38	Should not face penalties
2	No answer on ABRTN_PENb

**ASK IF DOCTOR/PROVIDER SHOULD FACE PENALTIES (ABRTN\_PENb=1) [N=6,299]:**

ABRTN\_PENb\_2b      If a doctor or provider performed an abortion in a situation where it was illegal, should they...

**[RANDOMIZE; KEEP IN SAME ORDER FOR ABRTN\_PENa\_2 ABRTN\_PENb\_2a ABRTN\_PENb\_2b]**

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

Mar 7-13,  
2022

60	Should face penalties
31	<i>Lose their medical license</i>
10	<i>Not lose their medical license</i>
19	<i>Not sure</i>
*	<i>No answer</i>
38	Should not face penalties
2	No answer on ABRTN_PENb

On a different topic...

**ASK ALL:**

ADMISSION Here are some factors colleges and universities may consider when making decisions about student admissions.

Do you think each of the following should be a major factor, minor factor, or not a factor in college admissions? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SPLIT OVER TWO SCREENS]**

		Major <u>factor</u>	Minor <u>factor</u>	Not a <u>factor</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a.	Race or ethnicity				
	Mar 7-13, 2022	7	19	74	*
	Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	7	19	73	*
b.	Gender				
	Mar 7-13, 2022	4	14	82	*
	Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	5	14	81	1
c.	Whether a relative attended the school				
	Mar 7-13, 2022	5	20	75	*
	Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	8	24	68	*
d.	Athletic ability				
	Mar 7-13, 2022	9	36	55	*
	Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	8	34	57	*
e.	Involvement in community service				
	Mar 7-13, 2022	19	48	33	*
	Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	21	48	30	*
f.	Scores on standardized tests, such as the SAT or ACT				
	Mar 7-13, 2022	39	46	14	1
	Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	47	41	11	1
g.	High school grades				
	Mar 7-13, 2022	61	32	7	*
	Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	67	26	7	*
h.	Being the first person in the family to go to college				
	Mar 7-13, 2022	18	28	54	*
	Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	20	27	53	*



**ASK ALL:****THERMO**

We'd like to get your feelings toward a number of groups in the U.S. on a "feeling thermometer." A rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the group at 50 degrees if you don't feel particularly positive or negative toward the group.

**[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		Rating of <u>0 to 24</u>	Rating of <u>25 to 49</u>	Rating of <u>50</u>	Rating of <u>51 to 75</u>	Rating of <u>76 to 100</u>	No answer	<i>Mean rating</i>
THERMREP	How do you feel toward Republicans?							
	Mar 7-13, 2022	32	14	21	14	18	1	43
	Jun 14-27, 2021	34	13	22	13	18	1	42
	Sep 3-15, 2019 <sup>6</sup>	32	15	19	14	19	1	44
	Apr 29-May 13, 2019	25	17	24	14	19	1	47
	Aug 8-21, 2017	31	16	24	14	12	2	41
	Nov 29-Dec 12, 2016	23	10	28	15	21	3	50
	Mar 2-28, 2016	25	15	29	13	16	2	46
THERMDEM	How do you feel toward Democrats?							
	Mar 7-13, 2022	34	11	20	16	18	1	43
	Jun 14-27, 2021	31	10	20	16	22	1	46
	Sep 3-15, 2019	29	14	18	18	21	1	47
	Apr 29-May 13, 2019	22	13	22	18	24	1	51
	Aug 8-21, 2017	28	14	23	16	18	1	45
	Nov 29-Dec 12, 2016	19	13	26	14	24	3	52
	Mar 2-28, 2016	22	12	26	15	23	2	51

<sup>6</sup> In prior surveys, "How do you feel toward" was separated and part of the question stem.

**ASK ALL:**

SCNOMHEARD How much have you heard about Joe Biden's choice of Ketanji Brown Jackson to be the next Supreme Court justice?

Mar 7-13,  
2022  
 19 A lot  
 53 A little  
 28 Nothing at all  
 \* No answer

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

	<i>-Kavanaugh-</i> July 11-15 <u>2018</u>	<i>--Gorsuch--</i> Feb 7-12 <u>2017</u>	<i>--Garland--</i> Mar 17-26 <u>2016</u>	<i>-----Sotomayor-----</i> Jul 22-26 <u>2009</u>	<i>-----Sotomayor-----</i> Jun 10-14 <u>2009</u>
A lot	40	40	32	46	39
A little	36	36	44	33	38
Nothing at all	24	23	24	19	21
Don't know/Refused <b>(VOL.)</b>	1	1	*	2	2

**ASK ALL:**

SCNOMCONFRM Thinking about Ketanji Brown Jackson's nomination to the Supreme Court, do you think the Senate should... **[RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSES 1-4 OR 4-1 WITH 5 ALWAYS LAST]**

Mar 7-13,  
2022  
 24 Definitely confirm her  
 20 Probably confirm her  
 10 Probably NOT confirm her  
 8 Definitely NOT confirm her  
  
 38 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**  
 1 No answer

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

		<u>Should</u>	<u>Should not</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
<b>Kavanaugh</b>	July 11-15, 2018	41	36	23
<b>Gorsuch</b>	Feb 7-12, 2017	44	32	24
<b>Garland</b>	Mar 17-26, 2016	46	30	24
<b>Kagan</b>	June 17-20, 2010	33	25	42
<b>Kagan</b>	May 13-16, 2010	33	21	46
<b>Sotomayor</b>	July 22-26, 2009	50	23	27
<b>Sotomayor</b>	June 10-14, 2009	50	25	25
<b>Alito</b>	January, 2006	33	19	48
<b>Alito</b>	Early December, 2005	32	19	49
<b>Alito</b>	November, 2005	40	23	37
<b>Miers</b>	Early October, 2005	33	27	40
<b>Roberts</b>	Mid-September, 2005	46	21	33
<b>Roberts</b>	Early September, 2005	35	19	46

**ASK FORM 2 [N=5,224]:**

SCNOMQUAL Now thinking about Ketanji Brown Jackson's professional experience, regardless of how you feel about her personally, do you think she is... **[REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE]**

Mar 7-13,  
2022

17	More qualified than other recent Supreme Court nominees
58	About as qualified as other recent Supreme Court nominees
17	Less qualified than other recent Supreme Court nominees
9	No answer

**ASK FORM 1 [N=5,217]:**

SCNOMBW Regardless of how you feel about Ketanji Brown Jackson personally, how important would having a Black woman on the Supreme Court be historically?

Mar 7-13,  
2022

23	Extremely important
20	Very important
23	Somewhat important
12	Not too important
20	Not at all important
2	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

On another topic,

**ASK ALL:**

ME\_SPPRT Thinking about the situation with Israelis and Palestinians these days, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCREEN 1 AND SCREEN 2; RANDOMIZE ITEMS ON EACH SCREEN]**

		-----Favorable-----			-----Unfavorable-----			No
		<b>NET</b>	<i>Very</i>	<i>Somewhat</i>	<b>NET</b>	<i>Very</i>	<i>Somewhat</i>	answer
<b>[SCREEN 1]<sup>7</sup></b>								
a.	The Israeli government							
	Mar 7-13, 2022	<b>48</b>	11	36	<b>44</b>	12	31	9
	Apr 1-14, 2019	<b>41</b>	14	27	<b>51</b>	17	33	9
b.	The Palestinian government							
	Mar 7-13, 2022	<b>28</b>	3	25	<b>63</b>	18	45	9
	Apr 1-14, 2019	<b>19</b>	1	18	<b>71</b>	27	44	9
<b>[SCREEN 2]<sup>8</sup>:</b>								
c.	The Israeli people							
	Mar 7-13, 2022	<b>67</b>	20	47	<b>25</b>	4	21	8
	Apr 1-14, 2019	<b>64</b>	20	44	<b>28</b>	6	22	8
d.	The Palestinian people							
	Mar 7-13, 2022	<b>52</b>	9	43	<b>40</b>	8	32	9
	Apr 1-14, 2019	<b>46</b>	7	39	<b>45</b>	12	34	8

<sup>7</sup> The 2022 questions use the portion of respondents who received those questions first (N=5,217).

<sup>8</sup> The 2022 questions use the portion of respondents who received those questions first (N=5,224).

**ASK ALL:**

LAND\_RSLV

What do you think would be the best possible outcome of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians? **[REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF SAMPLE]**

Mar 7-13,  
2022

- |    |  |
|----|--|
| 35 | The land is split into two countries, one country with an Israeli government and one country with a Palestinian government |
| 16 | All of the land is one country, governed jointly by Israelis and Palestinians together                                     |
| 10 | All of the land is one country, with an Israeli government   |
| 2  | All of the land is one country, with a Palestinian government  |
| 37 | Not sure <b>[ANCHOR]</b>   |
| 1  | No answer  |

**ASK ALL:**

BDS1MOD

How much have you heard about the boycott, divestment and sanctions (BDS) movement against Israel?

Mar 7-13,  
2022

- |    |                |
|----|----------------|
| 3  | A lot          |
| 12 | Some           |
| 31 | Not much       |
| 53 | Nothing at all |
| 1  | No answer      |

**ASK IF HEARD AT LEAST SOME ABOUT BDS (BDS1MOD=1,2) [N=1,938]:**

BDS2MOD

Generally speaking, do you support or oppose the boycott, divestment and sanctions (BDS) movement?

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

Mar 7-13,  
2022

- |    |   |
|----|---|
| 15 | NET Heard a lot/some about BDS movement     |
| 2  | <i>Strongly support</i>                     |
| 3  | <i>Somewhat support</i>                     |
| 3  | <i>Neither support nor oppose</i>           |
| 2  | <i>Somewhat oppose</i>                      |
| 5  | <i>Strongly oppose</i>                      |
| 1  | <i>Not sure</i>                             |
| *  | <i>No answer</i>                            |
| 85 | NET Heard not much/nothing at all/no answer |

**ASK ALL:**

GISRMOD

Which comes closest to your view, even if none is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2 ,  
WITH 3 AND 4 ALWAYS LAST]**

Mar 7-13,

2022

- 30 God gave the land that is now Israel to the Jewish people
- 11 God did not give the land that is now Israel to the Jewish people
- 17 I don't believe in God **[ANCHOR]**
- 41 Not sure **[ANCHOR]**
- 1 No answer

**ASK ALL:**

Next,

**ASK ALL:**

RU\_UKN\_HRD

How much have you read or heard about Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

Mar 7-13,

2022

- 69 A lot
- 26 A little
- 4 Nothing at all
- \* No answer

**ASK ALL:**

JB\_RUSUKR\_APP

Do you approve or disapprove of the Biden administration's response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

Mar 7-13,

2022

- 18 Strongly approve
- 29 Somewhat approve
- 18 Somewhat disapprove
- 21 Strongly disapprove
- 13 Not sure
- 1 No answer

**ASK ALL:**

UKR\_SPRT

When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the U.S. is providing...  
**[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; ALWAYS ASK OPTIONS 3 AND 4 LAST]**

Mar 7-13,

2022

- 7 Too much support to Ukraine
- 42 Not enough support to Ukraine
- 32 About the right amount of support to Ukraine **[ANCHOR]**
- 19 Not sure
- 1 No answer

**ASK ALL:**

RU\_UKN\_THRT2

How much of a threat to U.S. interests is Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

Mar 7-13,  
2022

50	A major threat
28	A minor threat
6	Not a threat
16	Not sure
1	No answer

**TREND FOR COMPARISON:***How much of a threat to U.S. interests is Russia's military buildup near its border with Ukraine?*Jan 10-17,  
2022

A major threat	26
A minor threat	33
Not a threat	7
Not sure	33
No answer	1

**ASK ALL:**

UA\_ALLIES

As you may know, the U.S. response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine has involved working closely with U.S. allies around the world. All in all, do you think that has been the...

**[RANDOMIZE]**Mar 7-13,  
2022

79	Right approach for the U.S.
18	Wrong approach for the U.S.
4	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

UA\_FAVOPP

Thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, would you favor or oppose the U.S....

	Strongly <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>favor</u>	Somewhat <u>oppose</u>	Strongly <u>oppose</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. Keeping strict economic sanctions on Russia Mar 7-13, 2022	63	22	8	4	2
b. Keeping large numbers of U.S. military forces in NATO countries near Ukraine Mar 7-13, 2022	44	33	14	7	2
c. Taking military action even if it risks a nuclear conflict with Russia Mar 7-13, 2022	12	23	30	32	3
d. Admitting thousands of Ukrainian refugees into the U.S. Mar 7-13, 2022	31	38	17	12	3

**ASK ALL:**

Now a few more questions about abortion.

**ASK ALL:**

ABRTVIEW

Regardless of whether you think abortion should be legal or illegal, how well do each of the following statements describe your views? **[DISPLAY SETS OF PAIRS A-B, C-D, E-F IN ORDER BUT RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN EACH PAIR;; SHOW ALL ITEMS ON SAME SCREEN]**

	Extremely <u>well</u>	Very <u>well</u>	Somewhat <u>well</u>	Not too <u>well</u>	Not at all <u>well</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. The decision about whether to have an abortion should belong solely to the pregnant woman Mar 7-13, 2022	33	19	19	14	13	1
b. Human life begins at conception, so a fetus is a person with rights Mar 7-13, 2022	26	12	18	19	23	2
c. If legal abortions are too hard to get, then women will seek out unsafe abortions from unlicensed providers Mar 7-13, 2022	32	21	23	13	10	2
d. If legal abortions are too easy to get, then people won't be as careful with sex and contraception Mar 7-13, 2022	20	15	21	18	24	2
e. If legal abortions are too hard to get, then it will be more difficult for women to get ahead in society Mar 7-13, 2022	14	12	23	23	26	2
f. If legal abortions are too easy to get, then some pregnant women will be pressured into having an abortion even when they don't want to Mar 7-13, 2022	12	13	26	24	22	2

**ASK ALL:**

ABRTMOR

Regardless of whether you think abortion should be legal or illegal, do you personally think that having an abortion is... **[REVERSE ORDER 1-4 OR 4-1 FOR RANDOM ½ OF SAMPLE. 5 ALWAYS LAST.]**

Mar 7-13,

2022

7	Morally acceptable in all cases
24	Morally acceptable in most cases
33	Morally wrong in most cases
13	Morally wrong in all cases
21	Not a moral issue <b>[ANCHOR]</b>
1	No answer

**ASK IF MORAL SOMETIMES (ABRTMOR=2,3) [N=6,256]:**

ABRTMORa

Do you think there are situations when abortion should be legal but is also morally wrong?

**BASED ON THOSE WHO SAID ABORTION IS MORAL IN SOME CASES (ABRTMOR=2,3)[N=6,256]:**

Mar 7-13,

2022

73	Yes
25	No
2	No answer



**ASK ALL:**

ABRTRED

How much, if at all, do you think each of the following would change the number of abortions in the U.S.? Would... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; REVERSE RESPONSE ORDER FOR 1/2 SAMPLE]**

	Greatly reduce the number <u>of abortions</u>	Slightly reduce the number <u>of abortions</u>	Not change the number <u>of abortions</u>	Slightly increase the number <u>of abortions</u>	Greatly increase the number <u>of abortions</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. Passing stricter laws against abortion Mar 7-13, 2022	24	33	31	5	5	2
b. More support for parents, such as paid family leave or more childcare options Mar 7-13, 2022	23	35	34	3	2	2
c. Expanding sex education Mar 7-13, 2022	28	33	32	3	3	2
d. Making it easier to place children for adoption in good homes Mar 7-13, 2022	24	34	35	3	2	2
e. More support for women during pregnancy, such as financial assistance or employment protections Mar 7-13, 2022	27	38	26	4	3	2

**ASK ALL:**

ABRTREL

How important is your religion in shaping your views about abortion?

Mar 7-13,  
2022

21	Extremely important
15	Very important
18	Somewhat important
10	Not too important
12	Not at all important
24	I am not religious
1	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

ABRTN\_SAY

Thinking about policies around abortion in this country, in general, when setting those policies, do you think... **[REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF SAMPLE]**

Mar 7-13,

2022

42	Women should have a LOT more say than men
14	Women should have a LITTLE more say than men
39	Women and men should have equal say
2	Men should have a LITTLE more say than women
1	Men should have a LOT more say than women
1	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

ABORTION5

Do you happen to personally know someone (such as a close friend, family member, or yourself) who has had an abortion?

Mar 7-13,

2022

59	Yes
40	No
1	No answer

July 22-

Aug 4

2019

57
42
1

**ASK ALL:**

ABRTN\_THOUGHT

Before taking this survey, how much thought would you say you had given to issues around abortion?

Mar 7-13,

2022

36	A lot
36	Some
21	Not too much
8	None at all
1	No answer

**ASK FORM 1 [N=5,217]:**

ABORTIONQ1OE Is there anything else you would like to tell us about your views or feelings about abortion? [OPEN-END RESPONSE, CODED ANSWERS SHOWN BELOW]

**BASED ON FORM 1 WHO RESPONDED [N=1,694]:**

Mar 7-13,

2022

<b>34</b>	<b>NET Expressed view in support of legal abortion</b>
20	<i>Decision should be personal/ medical</i>
5	<i>Other</i>
4	<i>Abortion should be legal</i>
3	<i>Politics/religion should stay out of abortion law</i>
2	<i>Not my place to decide for others</i>
1	<i>Abortion should be legal so it's safe</i>
1	<i>Abortion prevents unwanted children</i>
<b>20</b>	<b>NET Expressed view in opposition to abortion</b>
7	<i>Human life begins at conception/abortion is murder</i>
5	<i>Abortion is a sin/abortion is wrong</i>
3	<i>Other</i>
2	<i>People use abortion as birth control</i>
1	<i>Abortion should be illegal</i>
1	<i>People should consider adoption instead</i>
1	<i>Support for programs making abortion less common</i>
<b>25</b>	<b>NET Neither/both</b>
7	<i>Both support and oppose legal abortion</i>
5	<i>Depends on specific situation/exception</i>
5	<i>Other neutral response</i>
2	<i>Having an abortion is a difficult decision</i>
1	<i>Men should have a say/couple should decide</i>
1	<i>The 'other side' is wrong</i>
1	<i>Abortion is a difficult topic</i>
1	<i>Depends on length of pregnancy</i>
1	<i>Abortions harm the pregnant person</i>
<b>22</b>	<b>NET Unclear/other</b>

**ASK FORM 2 [N=5,224]:**

ABORTIONQ2OE Is there anything else you would like to tell us about your views or feelings about abortion restrictions? [OPEN-END RESPONSE, CODED ANSWERS SHOWN BELOW]

**BASED ON FORM 2 WHO RESPONDED [N=1,683]:**

Mar 7-13,

2022

<b>30</b>	<b>NET Expressed view in support of legal abortion</b>
15	<i>Decision should be personal/ medical</i>
5	<i>Politics/religion should stay out of abortion law</i>
3	<i>Other</i>
3	<i>Abortion should be legal</i>
2	<i>Not my place to decide for others</i>
2	<i>Abortion should be legal so it's safe</i>
1	<i>Abortion prevents unwanted children</i>
<b>22</b>	<b>NET Expressed view in opposition to abortion</b>
8	<i>Human life begins at conception/abortion is murder</i>
5	<i>Abortion is a sin/abortion is wrong</i>
4	<i>Other</i>
2	<i>People use abortion as birth control</i>
2	<i>Abortion should be illegal</i>
2	<i>Support for programs making abortion less common</i>
1	<i>People should consider adoption instead</i>
<b>26</b>	<b>NET Neither/both</b>
9	<i>Other neutral response</i>
5	<i>Depends on specific situation/exception</i>
4	<i>Both support and oppose legal abortion</i>
2	<i>Having an abortion is a difficult decision</i>
2	<i>Men should have a say/couple should decide</i>
2	<i>Abortion is a difficult topic</i>
2	<i>Depends on length of pregnancy</i>
1	<i>The 'other side' is wrong</i>
*	<i>Abortions harm the pregnant person</i>
<b>21</b>	<b>NET Unclear/other</b>

On another subject,

**ASK ALL:**

WRKVACVIEWMOD As you may know, some employers are requiring their employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine. Regardless of what your employer is doing, what do you think employers SHOULD do when it comes to vaccinations?

Mar 7-13,  
2022

29	Require employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine
44	Encourage employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine, but not require it
27	Neither require nor encourage employees to get a COVID-19 vaccine
1	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

COVIDREX\_EMP If an employer requires its workers to get a COVID-19 vaccine, what do you think it should do about workers who have a religious objection to getting the vaccine? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Mar 7-13,  
2022

32	Require employees who have religious objections to get the vaccine just like other employees, if they want to keep their job
65	Allow employees who have religious objections to keep their jobs even if they decline to get the vaccine
3	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

COVIDREX\_BF Do you think that most people who say they have a religious objection to getting the COVID-19 vaccine... **[RANDOMIZE]**

Mar 7-13,  
2022

31	Sincerely believe getting a COVID-19 vaccine is against their religion
67	Are just using religion as an excuse to avoid the vaccine
3	No answer

**[SHOW ATTENDMONTH AND ATTENDONLINE ON SAME PAGE; DO NOT RANDOMIZE ORDER]****ASK ALL:**

ATTENDMONTH In the last month, did you attend religious services in person at a church, synagogue, mosque or other house of worship?

Mar 7-13 <u>2022</u>		Sep 20-26 <u>2022</u>	Mar 1-7 <u>2021</u>	July 13-19 <u>2020</u>
27	Yes, attended religious services in person in the last month	26	18	12
71	No, did not attend religious services in person in the last month	74	81	88
2	No answer	1	1	1

**ASK ALL:**

ATTENDONLINE In the last month, have you watched religious services online or on TV?

Mar 7-13 <u>2022</u>		Sep 20-26 <u>2022</u>	Mar 1-7 <u>2021</u>	July 13-19 <u>2020</u>
30	Yes, have watched religious services online or on TV in the last month	28	33	33
69	No, have not watched religious services online or on TV in the last month	71	66	66
2	No answer	1	1	*

**ASK IF ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES AT LEAST MONTHLY (XATTEND=1 OR ATTENDMONTH=1)****[N=4,198]:**

COVIDCONG3 Which of the following best describes the current operating status of the house of worship you attend most often?

Mar 7-13 <u>2022</u>		Sep 20-26 <u>2022</u>	Mar 1-7 <u>2021</u>	July 13-19 <u>2020</u>
43	It is open to the public and holding religious services in the same way that it did before the coronavirus outbreak	29	12	6
47	It is open to the public for religious services, but has made changes as a result of the coronavirus outbreak	59	64	55
5	It is NOT open to the public for in-person religious services	6	17	31
4	<b>[SPACE]</b> Not sure	5	6	7
1	No answer	*	*	*

**ASK ALL:**

ALTAR\_SHRINE Do you have an altar, shrine, or religious symbol that you use for worship in your home?

Mar 7-13, <u>2022</u>	
16	Yes
82	No
1	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

Just a few last questions...

**ASK ALL:**

JNEWSCON How connected do you feel to the news organizations you get most of your news and information from?

March 7-13

2022

7	Extremely connected
19	Very connected
37	Somewhat connected
17	A little connected
20	Not connected at all
1	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

JNEWSFIN Overall, how well do you think news organizations in the U.S. are doing financially these days?

March 7-13

2022

12	Extremely well
25	Very well
37	Somewhat well
18	Not very well
6	Not at all well
3	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

JIDEOATTN How much of a problem for society do you think it is when people with the same political views get their news from the same news organizations?

March 7-13

2022

39	A major problem
36	A minor problem
23	Not a problem
2	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

JEVERYONE Do you think it is possible to report news that nearly everyone finds accurate these days?

March 7-13

2022

37	Yes
62	No
1	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

JMADEUPPROB How much of a problem do you think made-up news and information is in the country today?

March 7-13

2022

50	A very big problem
34	A moderately big problem
14	A small problem
2	Not a problem at all
1	No answer

Feb 19-Mar 4

2019

50
32
16
3
*

**ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:

**ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3 or 4) OR MISSING:**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...<sup>9</sup>

<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Something else</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Lean Rep</u>	<u>Lean Dem</u>
26	32	27	14	2	16	20

<sup>9</sup> PARTY and PARTYLN asked in a prior survey.