2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL WAVE 143 RELIGION, ISRAEL AND GEOPOLITICS FEB. 12-25, 2024¹

ASK ALL:

FAVPOL What is your overall opinion of... [RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

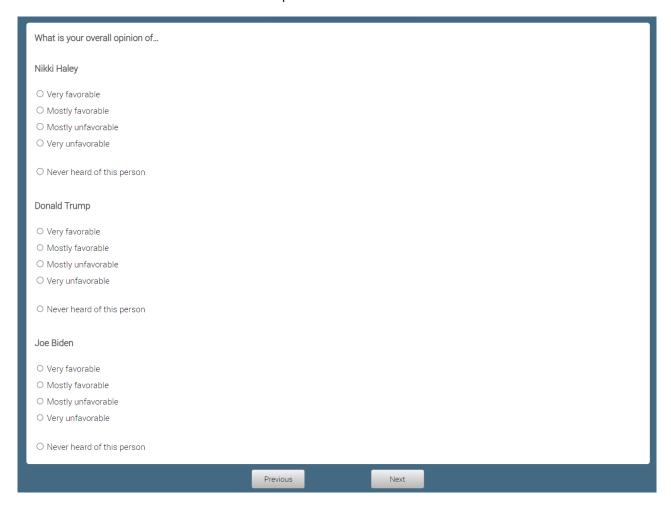
TRUMP Donald Trump BIDEN Joe Biden HALEY Nikki Haley

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- Very favorable
 Mostly favorable
 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

[SPACE]

5 Never heard of this person



¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists.

PRES1 In general, how important is it to you to have a president of the United States who... [RANDOMIZE STRREL, STAND, AND SAMEREL; MORAL ALWAYS LAST]

STRREL Has strong religious beliefs, even if they are different from your own

STAND Stands up for people with your religious beliefs
SAMEREL Has religious beliefs that are the same as your own
MORAL Personally lives a moral and ethical life [ANCHOR]

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- Not too important
- 4 Not at all important

In general, how important is it to you to have a president of the United States who
Has religious beliefs that are the same as your own
○ Very important
O Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
Stands up for people with your religious beliefs
○ Very important
○ Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
Has strong religious beliefs, even if they are different from your own
○ Very important
O Somewhat important
○ Not too important
O Not at all important
Personally lives a moral and ethical life
○ Very important
○ Somewhat important
O Not too important
O Not at all important
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CAND

How religious do you think each person is? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS FAVPOL]**

TRUMP Donald Trump BIDEN Joe Biden HALEY Nikki Haley

- 1 Very religious
- 2 Somewhat religious
- 3 Not too religious
- 4 Not at all religious

How religious do you think each person is?
Nikki Haley
O Very religious
O Somewhat religious
O Not too religious
O Not at all religious
Donald Trump
O Very religious
O Somewhat religious
O Not too religious
O Not at all religious
Joe Biden
O Very religious
O Somewhat religious
O Not too religious
O Not at all religious
Previous Next

STANDUPREL

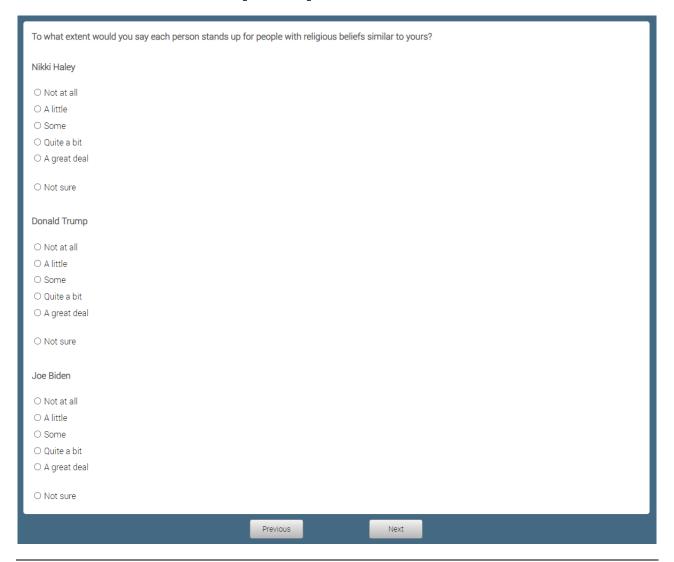
To what extent would you say each person stands up for people with religious beliefs similar to yours? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS FAVPOL; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES 1-5 AND 5-1 WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST]

TRUMP Donald Trump BIDEN Joe Biden HALEY Nikki Haley

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a bit
- 3 Some
- 4 A little
- 5 Not at all

[SPACE]



DISCRRIM

Please tell us how much discrimination there is against each of these groups in our society today. [SPLIT ITEMS INTO 2 PAGES; RANDOMIZE ITEMS ON EACH PAGE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCREENS]

SCREEN A

BLACK Black people HISP Hispanic people WHITE White people ASIAN Asian people ARAB Arab people

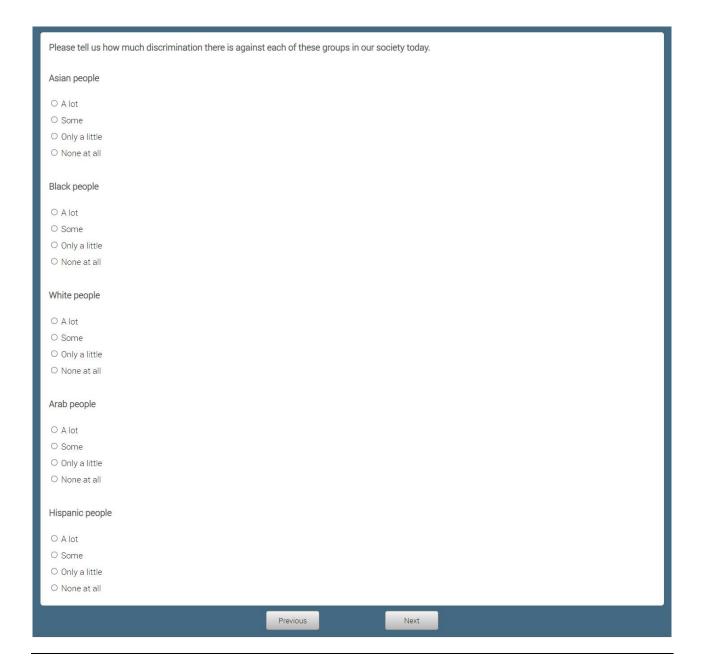
SCREEN B

JEW Jews MUS Muslims

EVANG Evangelical Christians

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Only a little
- 4 None at all





DISPLAY FOR ALL:

The next few questions are a little different. For each, please answer as best as you can. We want to measure what you already know. Please do not look it up or ask someone for the answers. If you don't know the answer, select "Not sure" or just move on to the next one.

The next few questions are a little different. For each, please answer as best as you can. We want to measure what you already know. Please do not look it up or ask someone for the answers. If you don't know the answer, select "Not sure" or just move on to the next one.

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ID_NETAN Who is the current prime minister of Israel? [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-4, WITH 98

ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Benjamin Netanyahu
- 2 Rishi Sunak
- 3 Benny Gantz
- 4 Abdel Fattah el-Sisi

[SPACE]

98 Not sure [ANCHOR]



ASK ALL:

ISRGZ_STARTED

Which group attacked Israel on Oct. 7 to set off the current war? [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-4, WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Hamas
- 2 Hezbollah
- 3 Al Qaeda
- 4 Taliban

[SPACE]

Which group attacked Israel on Oct. 7 to set off the current war?
O Al Qaeda
O Hezbollah
O Hamas
O Taliban
O Not sure
Previous Next

DEATHS_ISRGZ

Has the number of deaths in the current Israel-Hamas war been... [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-2, WITH 3 AND 98 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Higher among Palestinians
- 2 Higher among Israelis
- 3 About the same [ANCHOR]

[SPACE]

98 Not sure [ANCHOR]

Has the number of deaths in the current Israel-Hamas war been	
O Higher among Israelis	
O Higher among Palestinians	
O About the same	
○ Not sure	
Previous Next	

DISPLAY IF ATP OR KP AND NON-TABLET, OR SSRS OR AMERISPEAK ((XPANEL=1,2 AND XTABLET=2) OR XPANEL=3,4):

On another topic...

ASK IF ATP OR KP AND NON-TABLET, OR SSRS OR AMERISPEAK ((XPANEL=1,2 AND XTABLET=2) OR XPANEL=3,4):

INTQ4 How often do you... [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-7 OR 7-1]

- a. Use dating sites or apps
- b. Use health or fitness sites or apps
- c. Use social media sites or apps
- d. Shop online
- e. Send texts or messages to others
- f. Stream videos
- g. Play games online

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 About once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 About once a week
- 5 Every few weeks
- 6 Once a month or less
- 7 Never

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On another topic
How often do you
Stream videos
O Never
O Once a month or less
O Every few weeks
O About once a week
O A few times a week
About once a daySeveral times a day
Use dating sites or apps
Never Once a month or less
Every few weeks
About once a week
O A few times a week
O About once a day
O Several times a day
Shop online
O Never
Once a month or less
O Every few weeks
O About once a week
O A few times a week
O About once a day
O Several times a day
Use health or fitness sites or apps
O Never
O Once a month or less
O Every few weeks
O About once a week
O A few times a week
O About once a day
O Several times a day
Send texts or messages to others
O Never
O Once a month or less
O Every few weeks
O About once a week
A few times a week About once a day
O Several times a day
Play games online
O Never
Once a month or less
Every few weeks About once a week
O A few times a week
O About once a day
O Several times a day
Use social media sites or apps
O Never
Once a month or less
O Every few weeks
O About once a week
O A few times a week
O About once a day
O Several times a day

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ASK IF ATP OR KP AND NON-TABLET (XPANEL=1,2 AND XTABLET=2), OR SSRS OR AMERISPEAK (XPANEL=3,4):

COVER2 Th

Thinking about apps and websites you visit, how concerned are you about how they use the data they collect about you? [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-5 and 5-1]

- 1 Extremely concerned
- 2 Very concerned
- 3 Somewhat concerned
- 4 A little concerned
- 5 Not at all concerned

Thinking about apps and websites you visit, how concerned are you about how they use the data they collect about you?

Previous	Next
O Extremely concerned	
O Very concerned	
O Somewhat concerned	
O A little concerned	
O Not at all concerned	

DISPLAY TO ALL:

Next...

ASK ALL:

RELIG_INFL1 At the present time, do you think religion as a whole is... [RANDOMIZE]

- 1 Gaining influence in American life
- 2 Losing influence in American life



ASK IF GAVE RESPONSE IN RELIG_INFL1 (RELIG_INFL1=1,2):

RELIG_INFL2 All in all, do you think it's a good thing or a bad thing that religion is [IF RELIG_INFL1=1 INSERT "gaining"; IF RELIG_INFL1=2 INSERT "losing"] influence in American life?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Doesn't make a difference

All in all, do you think it's a good thing or a bad thing the	hat religion is gaining influe	nce in American life?	
○ Good thing			
O Bad thing			
O Doesn't make a difference			
	Previous	Next	
All in all, do you think it's a good thing or a bad thing t	hat religion is losing influen	ice in American life?	
○ Good thing			
○ Bad thing			
O Doesn't make a difference			
	Previous	Next	

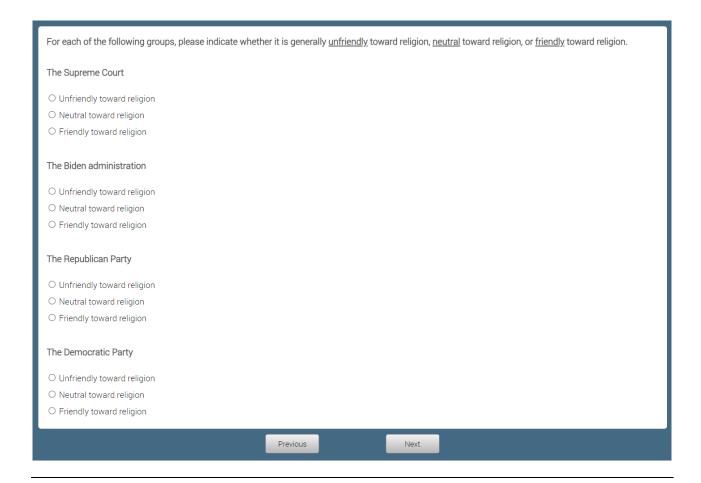
ASK ALL:

RELIG_FRIENDLY

For each of the following groups, please indicate whether it is generally [show in same order as response list: friendly toward religion, neutral toward religion, or unfriendly toward religion]. [PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMIZE ITEMS. RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CATEGORIES 1-3 AND 3-1. SHOW RESPONSE CATEGORIES IN SAME ORDER FOR ALL QUESTIONS. SHOW QUESTION STEM IN SAME ORDER AS RESPONSES.]

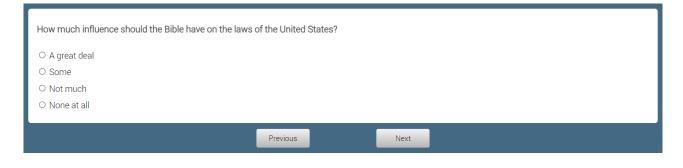
- a. The Democratic Party
- b. The Republican Party
- c. The Biden administration
- d. The Supreme Court

- 1 Friendly toward religion
- 2 Neutral toward religion
- 3 Unfriendly toward religion



BIBLE_INFL1 How much influence should the Bible have on the laws of the United States?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 None at all



ASK IF BIBLE SHOULD HAVE AT LEAST SOME INFLUENCE (BIBLE_INFL1 = 1,2):

BIBLE_INFL2 When the Bible and the will of the people conflict with each other, which should have more influence on the laws of the United States?

- 1 The Bible
- 2 The will of the people

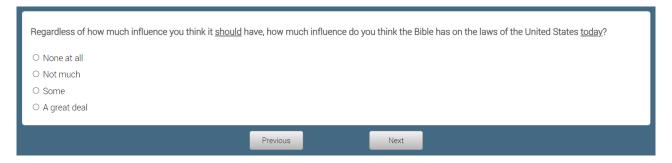
When the Bible and the will of the people conflict with each other, which should have more influence on the laws of the United States?
○ The Bible○ The will of the people
Previous Next

ASK ALL:

BIBLE_INFL3

Regardless of how much influence you think it <u>should</u> have, how much influence do you think the Bible has on the laws of the United States <u>today</u>? **[RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-4 AND 4-1]**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 None at all



ASK ALL:

NATCHRc3

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right? [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF OPTIONS 1-3 AND 3-1]

- 1 The federal government should declare Christianity the official religion of the United States
- The federal government should <u>not</u> declare Christianity the official religion of the United States, but it should promote Christian moral values
- The federal government should <u>not</u> declare Christianity the official religion of the United States, and it should not promote Christian moral values

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?

O The federal government should not declare Christianity the official religion of the United States, and it should not promote Christian moral values

O The federal government should not declare Christianity the official religion of the United States, but it should promote Christian moral values

O The federal government should declare Christianity the official religion of the United States

ASK ALL:

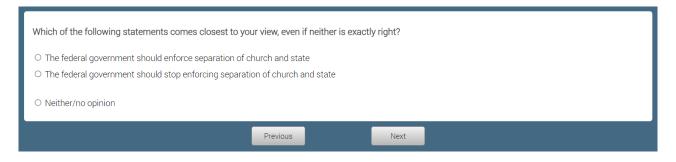
CHRNATc

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2, WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 The federal government should stop enforcing separation of church and state
- 2 The federal government should enforce separation of church and state

[SPACE]

3 Neither/no opinion [ANCHOR]



ASK ALL:

FOL TOPICS

How closely have you been following news about each of these topics?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES 1-5 AND 5-1]

- a. Russia's invasion of Ukraine
- b. The Israel-Hamas war
- c. The 2024 U.S. presidential election

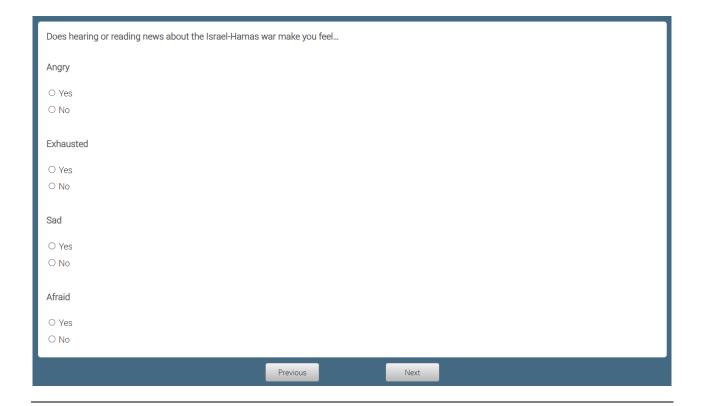
- 1 Extremely closely
- 2 Very closely
- 3 Somewhat closely
- 4 Not too closely
- 5 Not at all closely

How closely have you been following news about each of these topics?
The 2024 U.S. presidential election
O Extremely closely
O Very closely
O Somewhat closely
O Not too closely
O Not at all closely
Russia's invasion of Ukraine
O Extremely closely
O Very closely
O Somewhat closely
O Not too closely
O Not at all closely
The Israel-Hamas war
O Extremely closely
O Very closely
O Somewhat closely
O Not too closely
O Not at all closely
Previous Next

Does hearing or reading news about the Israel-Hamas war make you feel... $\label{eq:RANDOMIZE ITEMS} \textbf{[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]}$ FEEL_ISRGZ

- a. Angry
- b. Sad
- Exhausted c.
- d. Afraid

- 1 2 Yes
- No



DISCHANGE

Since the start of the Israel-Hamas war, has discrimination against each of these groups in our society increased, decreased, or stayed about the same? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

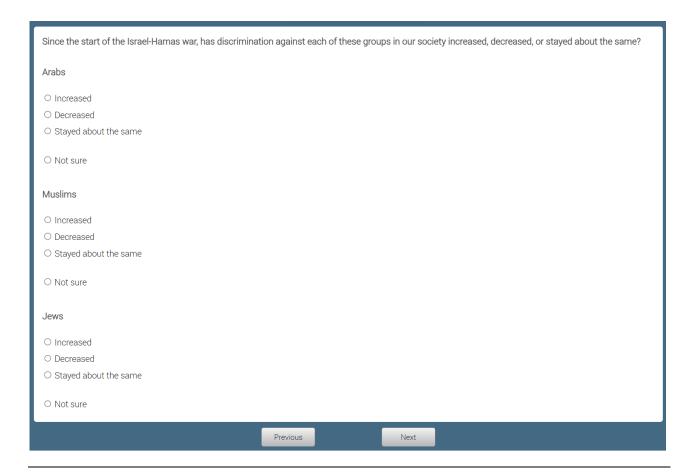
- a. Arabs
- b. Jews
- c. Muslims

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Increased
- 2 Decreased
- 3 Stayed about the same

[SPACE]

98 Not sure

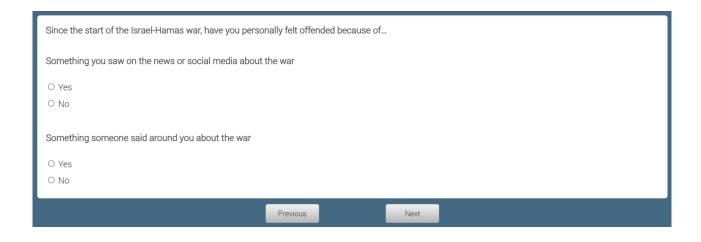


SEEXPRESS

Since the start of the Israel-Hamas war, have you personally felt offended because of \dots [RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

- a. Something someone said around you about the war
- b. Something you saw on the news or social media about the war

- 1 Yes
- 2 No



ESTRANGE

Have you stopped talking to someone in person or unfollowed or blocked someone online because of something they said about the Israel-Hamas war?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No



ME_SPPRT

Thinking about the situation with Israelis and Palestinians these days, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCREEN 1 AND SCREEN 2; RANDOMIZE A AND C ON SCREEN 1; WHEN A IS FIRST, D IS FIRST ON SCREEN TWO (AND VICE VERSA WHEN SCREEN 2 APPEARS FIRST). ANCHOR ITEM B IN THE MIDDLE]

SCREEN 1

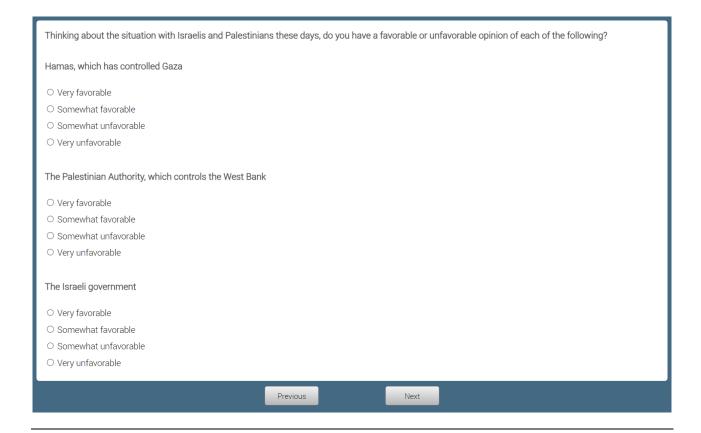
- a. The Israeli government
- b. The Palestinian Authority, which controls the West Bank [ANCHOR]
- c. Hamas, which has controlled Gaza

SCREEN 2

- d. The Israeli people
- e. The Palestinian people

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

Thinking about the situation with Israelis and Palestinians these days, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?
The Palestinian people
O Very favorable
○ Somewhat favorable
○ Somewhat unfavorable
O Very unfavorable
The Israeli people
O Very favorable
○ Somewhat favorable
O Somewhat unfavorable
○ Very unfavorable
Previous Next



SYMP Would you say your sympathies lie ... [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-4 AND 4-1, WITH 5, 6, AND 98 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Entirely with the Israeli people
- 2 Mostly with the Israeli people but also somewhat with the Palestinian people
- 3 Mostly with the Palestinian people but also somewhat with the Israeli people
- 4 Entirely with the Palestinian people

[SPACE]

- 5 Equally with both of them [ANCHOR]
- 6 With neither of them [ANCHOR]

[SPACE]



RANDOMIZE SCREENS FOR HMSACC/HMSVAL AND ISRACC/ISRVAL

ASK ALL:

HMSACC

Do you think the way Hamas carried out its attack on Israel on Oct. 7 was...

[RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-4 AND 4-1, WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Completely acceptable
- 2 Somewhat acceptable
- 3 Somewhat unacceptable
- 4 Completely unacceptable

[SPACE]

98 Not sure [ANCHOR]

ASK ALL:

HMSVAL

Regardless of how acceptable you find the way Hamas carried out the Oct. 7 attack, do you think Hamas' reasons for fighting Israel are... [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-4 AND 4-1 IN SAME ORDER AS HMSACC, WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Completely valid
- 2 Somewhat valid
- 3 Not too valid
- 4 Not at all valid

[SPACE]

Do you think the way Hamas carried out its attack on Israel on Oct. 7 was
○ Completely acceptable
○ Somewhat acceptable
○ Somewhat unacceptable
O Completely unacceptable
○ Not sure
Regardless of how acceptable you find the way Hamas carried out the Oct. 7 attack, do you think Hamas' reasons for fighting Israel are
○ Completely valid
○ Somewhat valid
O Not too valid
O Not at all valid
○ Not sure
Previous Next

ISRACC

Do you think the way Israel is carrying out its response to Hamas' Oct. 7 attack is... [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-4 AND 4-1 IN SAME ORDER AS HMSACC, WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST;]

- 1 Completely acceptable
- 2 Somewhat acceptable
- 3 Somewhat unacceptable
- 4 Completely unacceptable

[SPACE]

98 Not sure [ANCHOR]

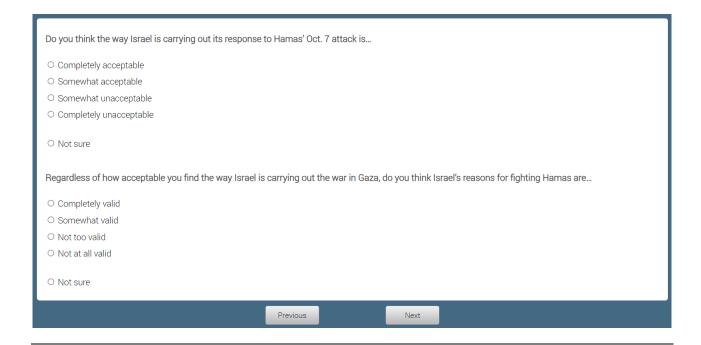
ASK ALL:

ISRVAL

Regardless of how acceptable you find the way Israel is carrying out the war in Gaza, do you think Israel's reasons for fighting Hamas are... [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-4 AND 4-1 IN SAME ORDER AS HMSACC, WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Completely valid
- 2 Somewhat valid
- 3 Not too valid
- Not at all valid

[SPACE]



BIDEN_FAVORISRPAL Do you think Joe Biden is...[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, 3 AND 98 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Favoring the Israelis too much
- 2 Favoring the Palestinians too much
- 3 Striking about the right balance [ANCHOR]

[SPACE]



RANDOMIZE FUNDISR AND AIDGZ

ASK ALL:

FUNDISR

Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing military aid to Israel to help in its war against Hamas? [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-5 and 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS AIDGZ WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Neither favor nor oppose
- 4 Somewhat oppose
- 5 Strongly oppose

[SPACE]

98 Not sure [ANCHOR]

ASK ALL:

AIDGZ

Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing humanitarian aid to help Palestinian civilians in Gaza? [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-5 and 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS FUNDISR WITH 98 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Neither favor nor oppose
- 4 Somewhat oppose
- 5 Strongly oppose

[SPACE]

Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing humanitarian aid to help Palestinian civilians in Gaza?
O Strongly favor
○ Somewhat favor
O Neither favor nor oppose
○ Somewhat oppose
O Strongly oppose
○ Not sure
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. providing military aid to Israel to help in its war against Hamas?
O Strongly favor
○ Somewhat favor
O Neither favor nor oppose
○ Somewhat oppose
○ Strongly oppose
○ Not sure
Previous Next

RANDOMIZE ISRSEC AND PALSTATE

DISPLAY TO ALL, BUT ONLY ON QUESTION APPEARING FIRST, ISRSEC OR PALSTATE:

Think now about the long-term consequences of the current war...

ASK ALL:

ISRSEC

Overall, do you think the way the Israeli government is carrying out the war against Hamas will make the Israeli people... [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTIONS 3 AND 98 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 More secure than they were before the war
- 2 Less secure than they were before the war
- 3 Not really have much effect **[ANCHOR]**

[SPACE]

98 Not sure [ANCHOR]



ASK ALL:

PALSTATE

Overall, do you think Hamas' Oct. 7 attack against Israel and the subsequent war will make the creation of an independent Palestinian state... [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN SAME ORDER AS ISRSEC WITH OPTIONS 3 AND 98 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 More likely than before the war
- 2 Less likely than before the war
- 3 Not really have much effect [ANCHOR]

[SPACE]

Think now about the long-term consequences of the current war
Overall, do you think Hamas' Oct. 7 attack against Israel and the subsequent war will make the creation of an independent Palestinian state
O Less likely than before the war
O More likely than before the war
O Not really have much effect
○ Not sure
Previous Next

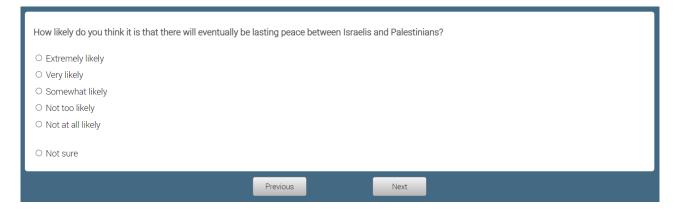
LIKELYPEACE How likely do you think it is that there will eventually be lasting peace between Israelis

and Palestinians? [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-5 and 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR FOL_TOPICS, OPTION 98 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 Extremely likely
- 2 Very likely
- 3 Somewhat likely
- 4 Not too likely
- 5 Not at all likely

[SPACE]

98 Not sure [ANCHOR]



ASK ALL:

LAND RSLV

What do you think would be the best possible outcome of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians? [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-4 AND 4-1 WITH OPTION 98 ALWAYS LAST]

- The land is split into two countries, one country with an Israeli government and one country with a Palestinian government
- 2 All of the land is one country, governed jointly by Israelis and Palestinians together
- 3 All of the land is one country, with an Israeli government
- 4 All of the land is one country, with a Palestinian government

[SPACE]

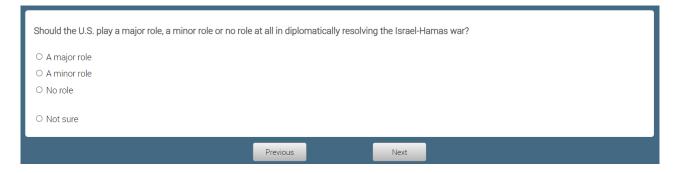
What do you think would be the best possible outcome of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?
O The land is split into two countries, one country with an Israeli government and one country with a Palestinian government
O All of the land is one country, governed jointly by Israelis and Palestinians together
O All of the land is one country, with an Israeli government
O All of the land is one country, with a Palestinian government
○ Not sure
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RESOLV_ISRGZ Should the U.S. play a major role, a minor role or no role at all in diplomatically resolving the Israel-Hamas war?

- 1 A major role
- 2 A minor role
- 3 No role

[SPACE]

98 Not sure [ANCHOR]



ASK ALL:

ACCEPTSPE

Regardless of your own opinions, do you think people in the U.S. should be allowed to express each of the following in public, even if it might offend others? [RANDOMIZE WITHIN PAIRS; RANDOMIZE FIRST 2 PAIRS; ACCEPTSPE_CRIJEW AND ACCEPTSPE_CRIMUS ALWAYS LAST PAIR]

ACCEPTSPE_SUPISEX Speech that <u>supports</u> Israel's right to exist as a Jewish state ACCEPTSPE_CRIISEX Speech that <u>opposes</u> Israel's right to exist as a Jewish state

ACCEPTSPE_SUPPAL Speech that <u>supports</u> Palestinians having their own state ACCEPTSPE_CRIPAL Speech that <u>opposes</u> Palestinians having their own state

ACCEPTSPE_CRIJEW Speech that calls for <u>violence against Jews</u>
ACCEPTSPE_CRIMUS Speech that calls for <u>violence against Muslims</u>

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Yes, this should be allowed
- 2 No, this should <u>not</u> be allowed

[SPACE]

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Regardless of your own opinions, do you think people in the U.S. should be allowed to express each of the following in public, even if it might offend others?
Speech that <u>supports</u> Israel's right to exist as a Jewish state
○ Yes, this should be allowed
○ No, this should <u>not</u> be allowed
O Not sure
Speech that <u>opposes</u> Israel's right to exist as a Jewish state
○ Yes, this should be allowed
○ No, this should <u>not</u> be allowed
○ Not sure
Speech that <u>opposes</u> Palestinians having their own state
○ Yes, this should be allowed
○ No, this should <u>not</u> be allowed
○ Not sure
Speech that supports Palestinians having their own state
○ Yes, this should be allowed
○ No, this should <u>not</u> be allowed
○ Not sure
Speech that calls for <u>violence against Jews</u>
○ Yes, this should be allowed
O No, this should <u>not</u> be allowed
○ Not sure
Speech that calls for <u>violence against Muslims</u>
○ Yes, this should be allowed
○ No, this should <u>not</u> be allowed
○ Not sure
Previous Next

AFTDTH Which of the following options comes closest to your views about life after death?

[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1]

- 1 There is definitely life after death
- 2 There is probably life after death
- 3 There is probably <u>no</u> life after death
- 4 There is definitely <u>no</u> life after death

Which of the following options comes closest to your views about life after death?

O There is definitely life after death
O There is probably life after death
O There is probably no life after death
There is definitely no life after death
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ASK ALL:

BELIEVE Do you believe each of the following? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

BELIEVE_SPEL That spells, curses or other magic can influence people's lives

BELIEVE_SPRT That the spirits of ancestors can help or harm you

BELIEVE_REIN In reincarnation – that people will be reborn in this world again and again

- 1 Yes, I believe
- 2 No, I do not believe

Do you believe each of the following?
That spells, curses or other magic can influence people's lives
○ Yes, I believe
○ No, I do not believe
In reincarnation – that people will be reborn in this world again and again
○ Yes, I believe
○ No, I do not believe
That the spirits of ancestors can help or harm you
○ Yes, I believe
○ No, I do not believe
Previous Next

PRACTICE Do you do each of the following practices? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

PRACTICE_FAST Fast for certain periods during holy times

PRACTICE_WEAR Wear religious items or symbols, or carry them with you

PRACTICE_FUTR Consult a fortune teller, horoscope or other way to see the future

PRACTICE_CNDL Light incense or candles for spiritual or religious reasons

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

Yes, I do
No, I do not

Do you do each of the following practices?
Wear religious items or symbols, or carry them with you
○ Yes, I do
○ No, I do not
Fast for certain periods during holy times
○ Yes, I do
O No, I do not
Consult a fortune teller, horoscope or other way to see the future
○ Yes, I do
○ No, I do not
Light incense or candles for spiritual or religious reasons
○ Yes, I do
○ No, I do not
Previous Next

RANDOMIZE RELIMPCT_SOC, RELIMPCT_TOL, RELIMPCT_SUP

ASK ALL:

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? RELIMPCT SOC

[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2]

- Religion mostly helps society 1
- 2 Religion mostly hurts society

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? O Religion mostly helps society O Religion mostly hurts society Previous Next

RANDOMIZE RELIMPCT_SOC, RELIMPCT_TOL, RELIMPCT_SUP

ASK ALL:

RELIMPCT_TOL

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2]

- Religion encourages tolerance
- 1 2 Religion encourages intolerance

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? O Religion encourages tolerance O Religion encourages intolerance Previous Next

RANDOMIZE RELIMPCT_SOC, RELIMPCT_TOL, RELIMPCT_SUP

ASK ALL:

RELIMPCT_SUP

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2]

- Religion encourages superstitious thinking 1
- 2 Religion does <u>not</u> encourage superstitious thinking

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? O Religion does not encourage superstitious thinking O Religion encourages superstitious thinking Previous Next

PPLFAV_a Is your overall opinion of Pope Francis...

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable

[SPACE]

8 Never heard of this person



ASK ALL:

POPE_CHANGE Do you think Pope Francis represents...

- 1 A major change in the direction of the Catholic Church
- 2 A minor change in the direction of the Catholic Church
- 3 No change at all

[SPACE]

Do you think Pope Francis represents
O A <u>major</u> change in the direction of the Catholic Church
O A <u>minor</u> change in the direction of the Catholic Church
○ No change at all
○ Not sure
Previous Next

ASK IF ATP AND CATHOLIC (XPANEL=2 AND XRELIG=2):

CCHRCH Do you think the Catholic Church should ... [RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

CCHRCH_PRMAR Allow priests to get married
CCHRCH_PRWOM Allow women to become priests
CCHRCH_BC Allow Catholics to use birth control

CCHRCH_SSM Recognize the marriages of gay and lesbian couples

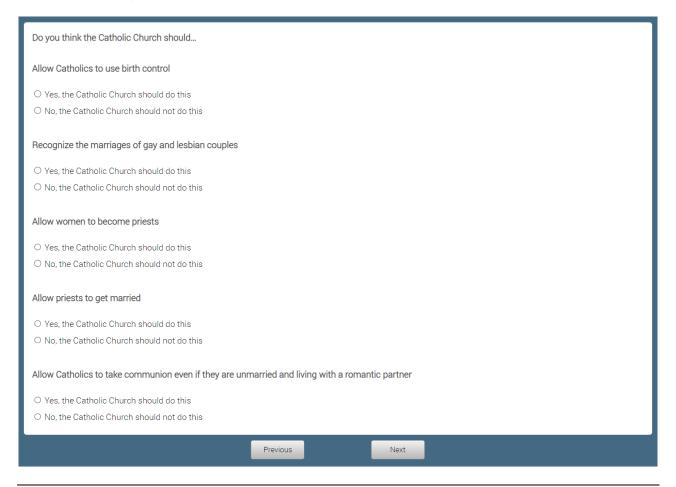
CCHRCH_COMMU Allow Catholics to take communion even if they are unmarried and living with a

romantic partner

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

1 Yes, the Catholic Church should do this

2 No, the Catholic Church should not do this



ASK ALL:

RELIGMINORITY Do you think of yourself as part of a minority group because of your religious beliefs?

- 1 Yes, consider myself part of a minority group because of my religious beliefs
- No, do not consider myself part of a minority group because of my religious beliefs



RELIGCONFLICT

How much conflict, if any, is there between your own religious beliefs and mainstream American culture?

- 1 A great deal of conflict
- 2 Some conflict
- 3 Not much conflict
- 4 No conflict at all



RANDOMIZE RELIGDISAGREE, POLDISAGREE

ASK ALL:

RELIGDISAGREE

What do you personally think is the best thing to do when someone disagrees with you about <u>religion</u>?

- 1 Try to persuade the person to change their mind
- 2 Try to understand the person's beliefs and agree to disagree
- 3 Avoid discussing religion with the person

What do you personally think is the best thing to do when someone disagrees with you about <u>religion</u> ?
 Try to persuade the person to change their mind Try to understand the person's beliefs and agree to disagree Avoid discussing religion with the person
Previous Next

RANDOMIZE RELIGDISAGREE, POLDISAGREE

ASK ALL:

POLDISAGREE

What do you personally think is the best thing to do when someone disagrees with you about <u>politics</u>?

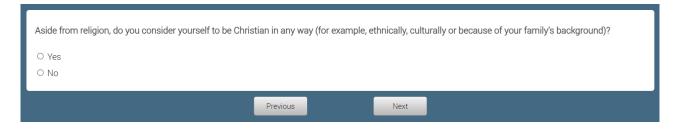
- 1 Try to persuade the person to change their mind
- 2 Try to understand the person's beliefs and agree to disagree
- 3 Avoid discussing politics with the person

What do you personally think is the best thing to do when someone disagrees with you about politics?
 Try to persuade the person to change their mind Try to understand the person's beliefs and agree to disagree Avoid discussing politics with the person
Previous Next

ASK IF ATP AND RELIGIOUSLY UNAFFILIATED (XPANEL=2 AND XRELIG=9, 10, OR 12):

CHRASIDE Aside from religion, do you consider yourself to be Christian in any way (for example, ethnically, culturally or because of your family's background)?

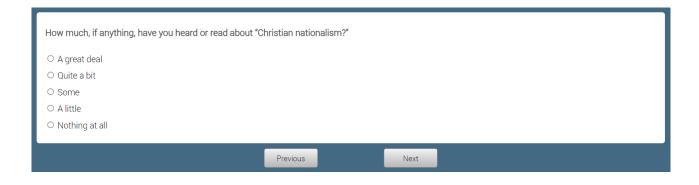
- 1 Yes
- 2 No



ASK ALL:

CHRNAT1a How much, if anything, have you heard or read about "Christian nationalism?"

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a bit
- 3 Some
- 4 A little
- 5 Nothing at all



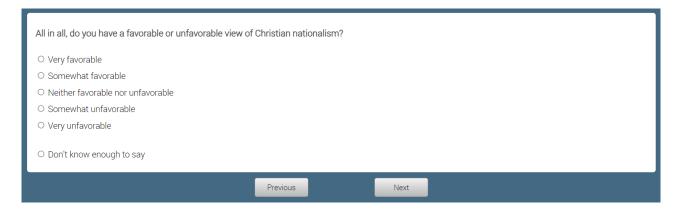
ASK IF HEARD AT LEAST A LITTLE ABOUT CHRISTIAN NATIONALISM (CHRNAT1a=1-4):

CHRNAT1b All in all, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of Christian nationalism?

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Neither favorable nor unfavorable
- 4 Somewhat unfavorable
- 5 Very unfavorable

[SPACE]

6 Don't know enough to say



ASK TOOFARCON and TOOFARLIB ON ONE PAGE, RANDOMIZE order.

ASK ALL:

TOOFARCON Do you think conservative Christians have gone too far in trying to push their religious values in the government and public schools?

- 1 Yes, conservative Christians have gone too far
- 2 No, I don't think so

ASK ALL:

TOOFARLIB Do you think liberals who are not religious have gone too far in trying to keep religious values out of the government and public schools?

- 1 Yes, liberals who are not religious have gone too far
- 2 No, I don't think so

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Do you think conservative Christians have gone too far in trying to push their religious values in the government and public schools?
O Yes, conservative Christians have gone too far O No, I don't think so
Do you think liberals who are not religious have gone too far in trying to keep religious values out of the government and public schools? O Yes, liberals who are not religious have gone too far No, I don't think so
Previous Next

OVERSAMPLE DEMOGRPAHIC QUESTIONS BEGIN HERE	

Questions in this section are asked of the Ipsos KnowledgePanel (KP) respondents only, unless otherwise noted. They are used for weighting and analytical purposes. They align with existing measurements for ATP respondents so that the samples can be combined. The public use dataset does not contain these raw demographic questions. Instead, demographic information from KP and ATP respondents are combined into variables denoted with "F_" (e.g. F_GENDER, F_AGECAT) and can be found towards the end of the variable list in the dataset.

ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):

VOL12_CPS

In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association? (This includes activities people may not think of, such as infrequent activities or for children's schools.)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association? (This includes activities people may not think of, such as infrequent activities or for children's schools.)

○ Yes
○ No

Previous

Next

ASK IF KP AND NON-TABLET OR SSRS OR NORC OVERSAMPLE ((XPANEL=1 AND XTABLET=2) OR XPANEL=3, 4):

INTFREQ About how often do you use the internet?

- 1 Almost constantly
- 2 Several times a day
- 3 About once a day
- 4 Several times a week
- 5 Less often
- 6 SHOW IF SSRS CATI NON-INTERNET PANELIST (XPANEL=3 AND INT1=2-999 AND INT3=2-999): Not an internet user

About how	v often do you use the internet?		
O Almost	constantly		
O Several	times a day		
O About or	once a day		
O Several	times a week		
O Less oft	ten		
Previous		Nex	t
ASK IF OVER	RSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4): Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanis	h origin, such as Mexican,	, Puerto Rican or Cuban?
1 2	Yes No		
Are you of H	Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, su	ıch as Mexican, Puerto F	Rican or Cuban?
O Yes			
○ No			
Previous			Next
ASK IF OVER	SAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4): What is your race or origin?		

[Check all that apply]

- White
- Black or African American
- 3 Asian or Asian American
- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- Some other race or origin (please specify): **[SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**

Soft prompt if select 6 and left blank: You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next.



ASK ALL:

ARABID

Do you consider yourself Arab or of Arab origin?²

- 1 Yes
- 2 No



ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):

BIRTHPLACE Where were you born?

- 1 U.S. 50 states, District of Columbia
- 2 U.S. Puerto Rico
- 3 U.S. other territory
- 4 Another country (please specify): **[SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**

Soft prompt if response 4 selected and no text entered: You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next

² ARABID is excluded from the dataset in accordance with our privacy policy.

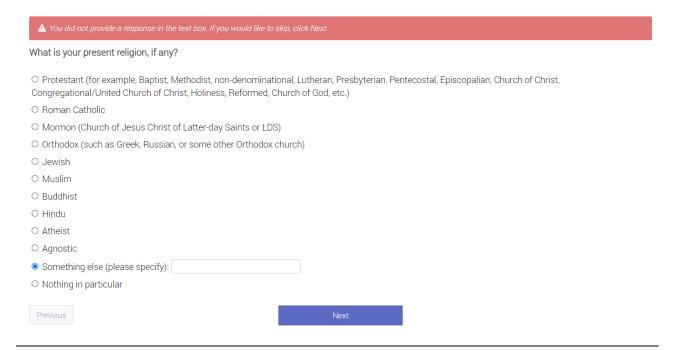
▲ You did not prov	vide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next.
Where were you b	orn?
O U.S. – 50 states	s, District of Columbia
O U.S. – Puerto Ri	ico
O U.S. – other terr	ritory
Another country	y (please specify):
Previous	Next
ASK IF BORN (BIRTHPLAC YEARSINUS	N IN PUERTO RICO, OTHER US TERRITORY OR OUTSIDE OF U.S. (E=2,3,4): How many years have you lived in the United States (excluding Puerto Rico or other U.S territories)? [Enter 0 for less than one year]
	GRAMMING NOTE: INSERT NUMERIC BOX PROGRAMMED TO ACCEPT NUMBERS 1 0-97]
How many y	years have you lived in the United States (excluding Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories)?
[Enter 0 for	less than one year]
Previous	Next

ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):

RELIG What is your present religion, if any?

- Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Church of Christ, Congregational/United Church of Christ, Holiness, Reformed, Church of God, etc.)
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)
- 4 Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Muslim
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Atheist
- 10 Agnostic
- Something else (please specify): [SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]
- 12 Nothing in particular

Soft prompt if response 11 selected and no text entered: You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next.



ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):

ATTENDPER Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services in person?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never

	wedding	s and funerals, how often do you attend	religious services in person?
O More tha	n once a	week	
Once a w	eek		
O Once or t	wice a n	nonth	
O A few tim	es a yea	ır	
O Seldom			
O Never			
Previous			Next
ASK IF OVER RELIMP		E (XPANEL=1, 3, 4): nportant is religion in your life?	
	1 2 3	Very important Somewhat important Not too important	
	4	Not at all important	
How import	·		
How impor	tant is r	Not at all important	
•	t ant is r ortant	Not at all important eligion in your life?	
O Very imp	t ant is r ortant at impo	Not at all important eligion in your life? rtant	
O Very imp	tant is r ortant at impo mportai	Not at all important eligion in your life? rtant	

ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):

PRAY Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week
- 5 A few times a month
- 6 Seldom
- 7 Never

	Ou [*]	tside (of	attending	religious	services,	how	often	do	you	prav	v?
--	-----------------	---------	----	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----	-------	----	-----	------	----

_		
Several	4.5	
	I TIMAC :	a aan
	1 1111111111111111111111111111111111111	a uav

- Once a day
- O A few times a week
- Once a week
- O A few times a month
- O Seldom
- O Never

Previous

Next

ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 Something else

In politics to	day, do	o you consider yourself a	
O Republica	an		
O Democrat	t		
O Independ	ent		
O Somethin			
Previous			Next
ASK IF INDER		IETHING ELSE (PARTY=3, 4 OR REFUS today do you lean more to	ED):
. /	1 2	The Republican Party The Democratic Party	
As of today	do yo	u lean more to	
O The Rep	ublicar	n Party	
O The Dem	nocrati	c Party	
Previous			Next
ASK IF OVERS		LE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4): is the highest degree or level of school the	at you have COMPLETED
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	Nurse Kinde Grade 12 th C Regul GED C Some 1 or n Assoc Bache	chooling completed ery school ergarten e 1 through 11 Grade – NO DIPLOMA lar high school diploma or alternative credential e college credit, but less than 1 year of coll more years of college credit, no degree ciate degree (for example: AA, AS) elor's degree (for example: BA, BS) er's degree (for example: MA, MS, MEng, M	
13		ssional degree beyond a bachelor's degree	

Doctorate degree (for example: PhD, EdD)

LLB, JD)

14

What is the highest degree or level of school that you have COMI	PLETED?
O No schooling completed	
O Nursery school	
○ Kindergarten	
○ Grade 1 through 11	
○ 12 th Grade - NO DIPLOMA	
Regular high school diploma	
O GED or alternative credential	
O Some college credit, but less than 1 year of college credit	
 1 or more years of college credit, no degree 	
O Associate degree (for example: AA, AS)	
O Bachelor's degree (for example: BA, BS)	
O Master's degree (for example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)	
O Professional degree beyond a bachelor's degree (for example: MI	D, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)
O Doctorate degree (for example: PhD, EdD)	
Previous	Next
ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4): REG Which of these statements best describes you?	
·	ared to vote at vour current address
You are ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registed You are PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance You are NOT registered to vote at your current address.	e your registration has lapsed
Which of these statements best describes you?	
O You are ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vo	te at your current address
O You are PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your reg	gistration has lapsed
O You are NOT registered to vote at your current address	
Previous	Next

ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):

IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as... [RANDOMLY DISPLAY RESPONSES 1-5 OR 5-1]

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Liberal
- 5 Very liberal

	In	general,	would	you	describe	your	political	views	as
--	----	----------	-------	-----	----------	------	-----------	-------	----

- O Very liberal
- O Liberal
- O Moderate
- Conservative
- O Very conservative

Previous

Next

ASK IF OVERSAMPLE (XPANEL=1, 3, 4):

INC_SDT1 Last year, that is <u>in 2023</u>, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

- 1 Less than \$30,000
- 2 \$30,000 to less than \$40,000
- 3 \$40,000 to less than \$50,000
- 4 \$50,000 to less than \$60,000
- 5 \$60,000 to less than \$70,000
- 6 \$70,000 to less than \$80,000
- 7 \$80,000 to less than \$90,000
- 8 \$90,000 to less than \$100,000
- 9 \$100,000 or more

Last year, that is <u>in 2023</u> , what was your total family income from	m all sources, before taxes?
O Less than \$30,000	
○ \$30,000 to less than \$40,000	
○ \$40,000 to less than \$50,000	
○ \$50,000 to less than \$60,000	
○ \$60,000 to less than \$70,000	
○ \$70,000 to less than \$80,000	
○ \$80,000 to less than \$90,000	
○ \$90,000 to less than \$100,000	
○ \$100,000 or more	
Previous	Next
INC_SDT2 And in 2023, would you say that your total famil was 1 Less than \$5,000 2 \$5,000 to less than \$10,000 3 \$10,000 to less than \$15,000 4 \$15,000 to less than \$20,000 5 \$20,000 to less than \$25,000 6 \$25,000 to less than \$30,000 And in 2023, would you say that your total family income from	
O Less than \$5,000	
\$5,000 to less than \$10,000	
O \$10,000 to less than \$15,000	
O \$15,000 to less than \$20,000	
\$20,000 to less than \$25,000	
\$25,000 to less than \$30,000	
Previous	Next

ASK IF FAMII INC_SDT3		OME IS \$100,000 OR In 2023, would you say th): come from all sources, before taxes,
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	\$100,000 to less than \$125,000 to less than \$150,000 to less than \$175,000 to less than \$200,000 to less than \$225,000 to less than \$250,000 or more	\$150,000 \$175,000 \$200,000 \$225,000	
And in 2023	3, would	d you say that your total	family income from a	all sources, before taxes, was
O \$100,000) to less	s than \$125,000		
O \$125,000) to less	s than \$150,000		
O \$150,000) to less	s than \$175,000		
O \$175,000) to less	s than \$200,000		
O \$200,000) to less	s than \$225,000		
O \$225,000) to less	s than \$250,000		
O \$250,000	or mo	re		
Previous				Next
ASK IF OVERS		E (XPANEL=1, 3, 4): u describe yourself as a	man, a woman or in s	ome other way?
	1 2 3	A man A woman In some other way		
Do you des	cribe y	ourself as a man, a wo	oman or in some oth	er way?
O A man				
O A woma	n			
O In some	other v	vay		
Previous				Next

CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

XPANEL

- 1 Ipsos KnowledgePanel (KP)
- 2 Pew Research Center's American Trends Panel (ATP)
- 3 SSRS Opinion Panel (OP)
- 4 NORC AmeriSpeak

XTABLET

- 1 Tablet HH
- 2 Non-tablet HH

Note: Flag to identify internet households among ATP and KP panelists.

ATP source: Frame file variable F_TABLETHH. Same codes.

XRELIG

- Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Episcopalian, Church of Christ, Congregational/United Church of Christ, Holiness, Reformed, Church of God, etc.)
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)
- 4 Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Muslim
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Atheist
- 10 Agnostic
- 11 Something else, Specify:_____
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify religiously affiliated among ATP panelists. Source: Frame file variable F_RELIG . Same codes as F_RELIG .