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# Best Practices: Data and Metadata Submission

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NSF Award #1546024



DataONE



# Computational Reproducibility

- Preservation enables:
  - Understanding
  - Evaluation
  - Reuse
- Future You!

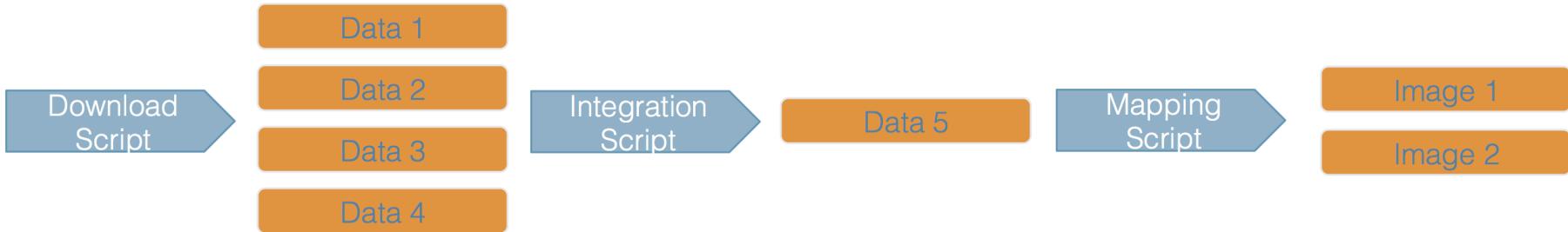


Metadata

Software

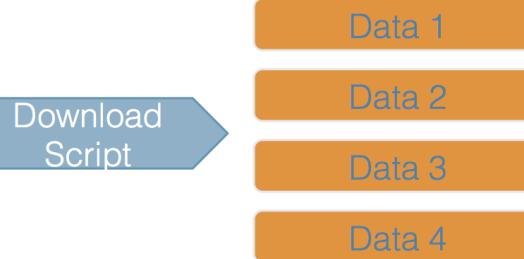


# Computational Workflows

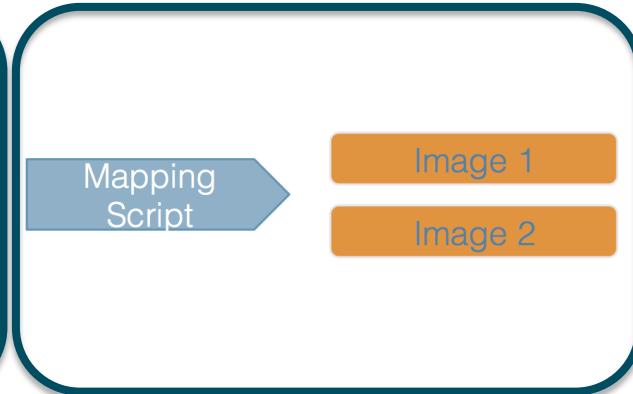




# Data Packages



**Raw data package**



**Derived data package**



[Home](#) / [Search](#) / [Metadata](#)

Anna-Maria Virkkala and Miska Luoto. 2018. Arctic Chamber Metadata, 2000-2018. Arctic Data Center.  
doi:10.18739/A28C6Q.

 [Copy Citation](#) [Quality report](#)

Files in this dataset   Package: resource\_map\_doi:10.18739/A28C6Q

 Name	File type	Size	Downloads	<a href="#">Download All </a>
 Metadata: science_metadata.xml	EML v2.1.1	33 KB	50 views	<a href="#">Download </a>
 Virkkala_ArcticChamber_2018.csv	<a href="#">More info</a>	text/csv	191 KB   12 downloads	<a href="#">Download </a>

## General

Identifier

doi:10.18739/A28C6Q

Abstract

This data summarizes the metadata of terrestrial Arctic or sub-Arctic CO<sub>2</sub> flux chamber studies published in the 21st century. It provides descriptive information regarding the studies in general (title, keywords, authors), sites (coordinates, region), measurements (chamber size, measurement device, measurement period, fluxes), and measured plots (species, vegetation type). We aim to update the table every few years to keep track of the current state and distribution of chamber studies.



# Practical Reproducibility



Preserve the data

Preserve the software workflow

Document what you did

Describe how to interpret it all



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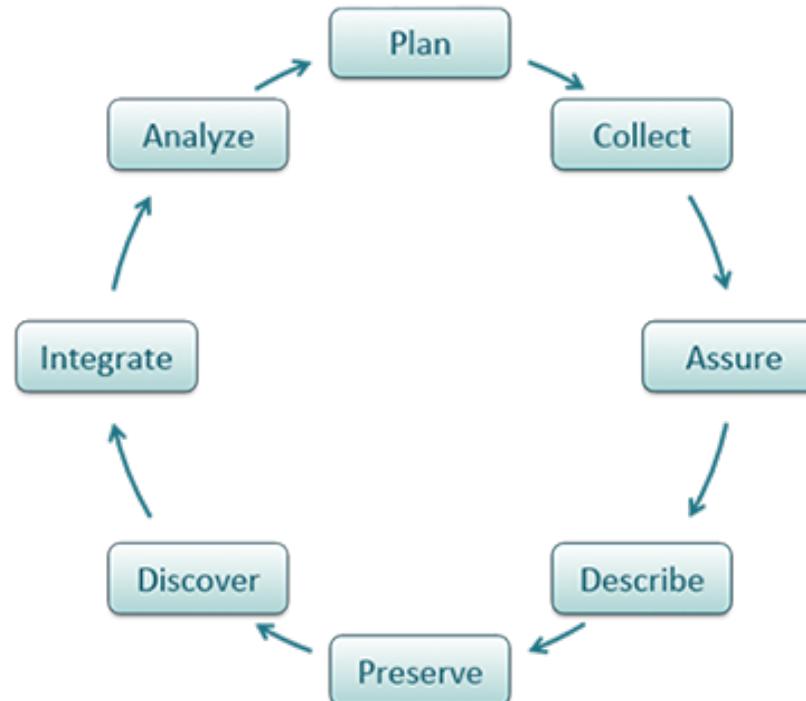




# **Data and Metadata Guidelines**

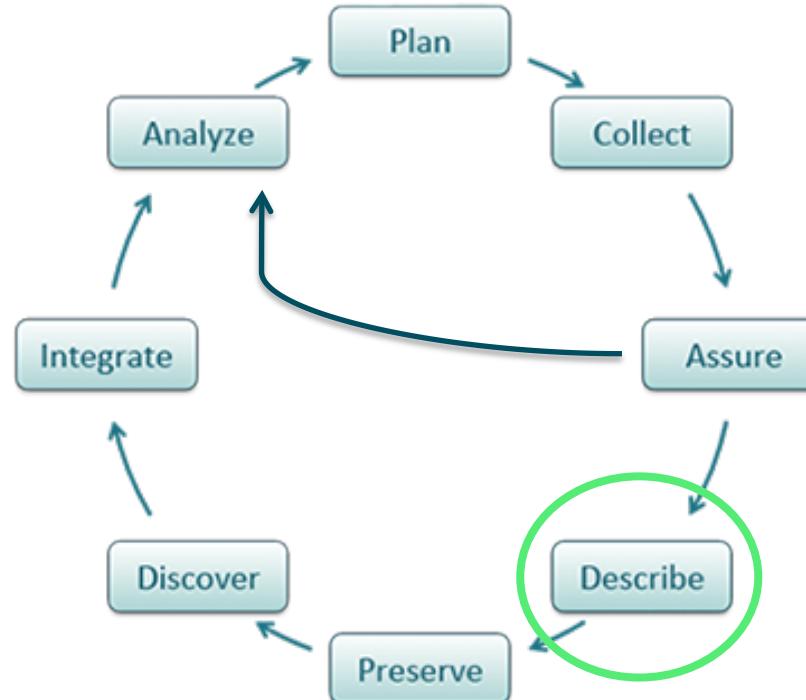


# A Data Life Cycle





# A Data Life Cycle





# Guidelines

<https://arcticdata.io/submit/>

- Organizing Data
- File Formats
- Large Data Packages
- Metadata
- Data Identifiers
- Provenance





# Organizing Data

- Understand basics of “tidy” data models
- Design and create effective data tables
- **Benefits of tidy data systems**
- Powerful search and filtering
- Handle large, complex data sets
- Enforce data integrity
- Decrease errors from redundant updates





# Not Tidy: Multiple Tables

Table 1

species	tree	main trunks	reiterated trunks	limbs	branches	leaves
		kg	kg	kg	kg	kg
SESE	Atlas	255144.9	48020.6	5477.7	13433.2	1101.2
SESE	Ballantine	221966.4	7851.6	5922.9	11210.0	1084.8
SESE	Bell	253246.4	5454.3	5792.6	48500.7	1043.4
SESE	Broken Top	130928.9	4805.2	1608.1	5137.4	729.9
SESE	Buena Vista	128833.0	3486.5	0.0	8552.1	518.4
SESE	Demeter	155896.0	11085.6	3204.3	10054.1	768.7
SESE	Epimetheus	226987.0	12915.7	1797.2	13585.2	1029.4
SESE	Iluvatar	349586.6	65003.9	12315.6	13987.0	1481.8
SESE	Kronos	134154.1	12204.4	7232.7	5036.1	597.3
SESE	Pleiades I	182385.2	3735.0	1935.2	10846.6	762.2
SESE	Pleiades II	235838.8	11183.4	4306.0	11306.5	877.7
SESE	Prometheus	239414.0	25228.9	1612.6	12458.2	1086.0
SESE	Rhea	147101.1	487.8	730.1	5524.2	691.2
SESE	Zeus	243671.1	1385.5	1620.4	19104.7	954.3
SESE	3	76.0	0.0	0.0	87.6	41.4
SESE	4	6312.0	356.0	73.5	214.1	43.8
SESE	5	206.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	2.5
SESE	6E	18697.4	0.0	0.0	1055.2	66.3
SESE	6W	14651.5	7.7	0.0	626.3	49.6
SESE	11	614.4	0.0	0.0	28.1	17.0
SESE	12	232.1	0.0	0.0	11.2	10.3
SESE	18	15632.0	0.0	0.0	946.3	106.8
SESE	19	11805.5	0.0	0.0	770.1	80.3
SESE	20	309.5	0.0	0.0	12.5	5.9
SESE	22	25618.3	0.0	0.0	1504.0	120.2
SESE	23	483.7	0.0	0.0	18.9	4.5
SESE	25	87.7	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.3
SESE	30	512.1	1.8	0.0	18.7	8.7

type	species	main trunk	reiteration	dry masses (kg)			TOTAL	% total
				limb	branch	leaf		
tree	SESE	3569312	213247	53714	230945	17192	4084409	95.3491
tree	PSME	135815	0	0	8338	961	145114	3.3876
tree	THSE	31799	0	0	6343	864	39006	0.9105
tree	ACMA	4444	0	0	925	264	5634	0.1315
tree	UMCA	2921	0	0	937	273	4131	0.0964
shrub	RUSP	0	0	0	1974	686	2660	0.0620
fern	POMU	0	0	0	0	1271	1271	0.0296
shrub	VAOV	0	0	0	53	26	552	0.0129
shrub	COCO	0	0	0	84	6	289	0.0067
fern	POSC	0	0	0	107	89	196	0.0045
tree	RHPU	100	0	0	44	18	162	0.0037
herb	OXOR	0	0	0	0	112	112	0.0026
shrub	VAPA	0	0	0	94	4	99	0.0023
tree	PISI	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.0000
tree	CHLA	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.0000
shrub	GASH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0000
shrub	SACA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0000
		3744390	213247	53714	250519	21767	4283636	

Table 2

	main trunk	reiteration	limb	branch	leaf	total	proportion	
							geo	phytic
SESE geo	3569312	213247	53714	230945	17192	4084409	1.00	
SESE epi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PSME geo	135815	0	0	8338	961	145114	1.00	
PSME epi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TSHE geo	31740	0	0	6332	360	38932	0.99	
TSHE epi	59	0	0	12	4	74	0	0
ACMA geo	4444	0	0	925	264	5634	1.00	
ACMA epi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 3



# Not Tidy: Inconsistent observations

AtlasGroveCOMPLETE.xls																	
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	
species	tree	main trunks	reiterated trunks	limbs	branches	leaves		type	species	main trunk	reiteration	dry masses (kg)	limb	branch	leaf	TOTAL	% total
SESE	Atlas	255144.9	48020.6	5477.7	13433.2	1101.2		tree	SESE	3569312	213247	53714	230945	17192	4084409	95.3491	
SESE	Ballantine	221966.4	7651.6	5922.9	11210.0	1084.8		tree	PSME	135815	0	0	8338	961	145114	3.3876	
SESE	Bell	253248.4	5454.3	5792.6	48500.7	1043.4		tree	THSE	31799	0	0	6343	864	39006	0.9105	
SESE	Broken Top	130928.9	4805.2	1608.1	5137.4	729.9		tree	ACMA	4444	0	0	925	264	5634	0.1315	
SESE	Buena Vista	128833.0	3486.5	0.0	8552.1	518.4		tree	UMCA	2921	0	0	937	273	4131	0.0964	
SESE	Demeter	155896.0	1104.5	3204.3	10054.1	768.7		shrub	RUSP	0	0	0	1974	686	2660	0.0620	
SESE	Epimetheus	226987.0	12915.7	1797.2	13585.2							0	0	0	1271	1271	
SESE	Iluvatar	349586.6	65003.9	11215.6	13987.0							0	0	526	26	552	
SESE	Kronos	134154.1	12204.4	7237.7	5036.1							0	0	284	6	289	
SESE	Pleiades I	182385.2	3735.0	1935.2	10846.6							0	0	107	89	196	
SESE	Pleiades II	235838.8	11183.4	4306.0	1306.5							0	0	44	18	162	
SESE	Prometheus	239414.0	25228.9	1612.6	1293.2							0	0	0	112	112	
SESE	Rhea	143710.4	487.8	730.1	5524.2							0	0	94	4	99	
SESE	Zeus	243385.7	2885.5	1620.4	19104.7							0	0	1	0	1	
SESE	3	1761.3	0.0	0.0	87.6							0	0	1	0	1	
SESE	4	6312.0	356.0	73.5	214.1							0	0	0	0	0	
SESE	5	206.0	0.0	0.0	8.7							0	0	0	0	0	
SESE	6E	18697.4	0.0	0.0	1055.2							247	53714	250519	21767	4283636	
SESE	6W	14651.5	7.7	0.0	626.3	49.6										proportion	
SESE	11	614.4	0.0	0.0	28.1	17.0										geophytic	
SESE	12	232.1	0.0	0.0	11.2	10.3										1.00	
SESE	18	15632.0	0.0	0.0	946.3	106.8											
SESE	19	11805.5	0.0	0.0	770.1	80.3											
SESE	20	309.5	0.0	0.0	12.5	5.9											
SESE	22	25618.3	0.0	0.0	1504.0	120.2											
SESE	23	483.7	0.0	0.0	18.9	4.5											
SESE	25	87.7	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.3											
SESE	30	512.1	1.8	0.0	18.7	8.7											

All the same  
observation?  
No.



# Not Tidy: Inconsistent variables

AtlasGroveCOMPLETE.xls																		
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q		
species	tree	main trunks	reiterated trunks	limbs	branches	leaves		type	species		main trunk	reiteration	dry mass	ses (kg)	leaf	TOTAL	% total	
SESE	Atlas	255144.9	48020.6	5477.7	13433.2	1101.2		tree	SESE	3569312	213247	53714	230945	17192	4084409	95.3491		
SESE	Ballantine	221966.4	7651.6	5922.9	11210.0	1084.8		tree	PSME	135815	0	0	8338	961	145114	3.3876		
SESE	Bell	253246.4	5454.3	5792.6	48500.7	1043.4		tree	THSE	31799	0	0	6343	864	39006	0.9105		
SESE	Broken Top	130928.9	4805.2	1608.1	5137.4	729.9		tree	ACMA	4444	0	0	925	264	5634	0.1315		
SESE	Buena Vista	128833.0	3486.5	0.0	8552.1	518.4		tree	UMCA	2921	0	0	937	273	4131	0.0964		
SESE	Demeter	155896.0	11085.6	3204.3	10054.1	768.7		shrub	RUSP	0	0	0	1974	686	2660	0.0620		
SESE	Epimetheus	226987.0	12915.7	1797.2	13585.2	1029.4		fern	POMU	0	0	0	0	0	1271	1271	0.0296	
SESE	Iluvatar	349586.6	65003.9	12315.6	13987.0	1481.8		shrub	VAOV	0	0	0	526	26	552	0.0129		
SESE	Kronos	134154.1	12204.4	7232.7	5036					0	0	0	284	6	289	0.0067		
SESE	Pleiades I	182385.2	3735.0	1935.2	10846					0	0	0	107	89	196	0.0045		
SESE	Pleiades II	235838.8	11183.4	4306.0	11306					0	0	0	44	18	162	0.0037		
SESE	Prometheus	239414.0	25228.9	1612.6	12456					0	0	0	0	112	112	0.0026		
SESE	Rhea	143710.4	487.8	730.1	5524					0	0	0	94	4	99	0.0023		
SESE	Zeus	243385.7	2885.5	1620.4	19104					0	0	0	1	0	1	0.0000		
SESE	3	1761.3	0.0	0.0	87					0	0	0	1	0	1	0.0000		
SESE	4	6312.0	356.0	73.5	214					0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0000		
SESE	5	206.0	0.0	0.0	8					0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0000		
SESE	6E	18897.4	0.0	0.0	1055					213247	53714	250519	21767	4283636		proportion		
SESE	6W	14651.5	7.7	0.0	626											geophytic		
SESE	11	614.4	0.0	0.0	28													
SESE	12	232.1	0.0	0.0	11.2	10.3												
SESE	18	15632.0	0.0	0.0	946.3	106.8												
SESE	19	11805.5	0.0	0.0	770.1	80.3												
SESE	20	309.5	0.0	0.0	12.5	5.9												
SESE	22	25618.3	0.0	0.0	1504.0	120.2												
SESE	23	483.7	0.0	0.0	18.9	4.5												
SESE	25	87.7	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.3												
SESE	30	512.1	1.8	0.0	18.7	8.7												

All the same variable?  
No.



# Not Tidy: Marginal info

AtlasGroveCOMPLETE.xls

species	tree	main trunks	reiterated trunks	limbs	branches	leaves	type	species	main trunk	reiteration	limb	branch	leaf	TOTAL	% total
		kg	kg	kg	kg	kg			kg	kg	kg	kg	kg	kg	kg
SESE	Atlas	255144.9	48020.6	5477.7	13433.2	1101.2	tree	SESE	3569312	213247	53714	230945	17192	4084409	95.3491
SESE	Ballantine	221966.4	7651.6	5922.9	11210.0	1084.8	tree	PSME	135815	0	0	8338	961	145114	3.3876
SESE	Bell	253246.4	5454.3	5792.6	48500.7	1043.4	tree	THSE	31799	0	0	6343	864	39006	0.9105
SESE	Broken Top	130928.9	4805.2	1608.1	5137.4	729.9	tree	ACMA	4444	0	0	925	264	5634	0.1315
SESE	Buena Vista	128833.0	3486.5	0.0	8552.1	518.4	tree	UMCA	2921	0	0	937	273	4131	0.0964
SESE	Demeter	155896.0	11085.6	3204.3	10054.1	768.7	shrub	RUSP	0	0	0	1974	686	2660	0.0620
SESE	Epimetheus	226987.0	12915.7	1797.2	13585.2	1029.4	fern	POMU	0	0	0	0	0	1271	1271
SESE	Iluvatar	349586.6	65003.9	12315.6	13987.0	1481.8	shrub	VAOV	0	0	0	526	26	552	0.0129
SESE	Kronos	134154.1	12204.4	7232.7	5036.1	597.3	shrub	COCO	0	0	0	284	6	289	0.0067
SESE	Pleiades I	182385.2	3735.0	1935.2	10846.6	762.2	fern	POSC	0	0	0	107	89	196	0.0045
SESE	Pleiades II	235838.8	11183.4	4306.0	11306.5	877.7	tree	RHPU	100	0	0	44	18	162	0.0037
SESE	Prometheus	239414.0	25228.9	1612.6	12458.2	1086.0	herb	OXOR	0	0	0	0	112	112	0.0026
SESE	Rhea	143710.4	487.8	730.1	5524.2	691.2	shrub	VAPA	0	0	0	94	4	99	0.0023
SESE	Zeus	243385.7	2885.5	1620.4	19104.7	954.3	tree	PISI	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.0000
SESE	3	1761.3	0.0	0.0	87.6	41.4	tree	CHLA	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.0000
SESE	4	6312.0	356.0	73.5	214.1	43.8	shrub	GASH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0000
SESE	5	206.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	2.5	shrub	SACA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0000
SESE	6E	18697.4	0.0	0.0	1055.2	66.3			3744390	213247	53714	250519	21767	4283636	
SESE	6W	14651.5	7.7	0.0	626.3	49.6									proportion
SESE	11	614.4	0.0	0.0	28.1	17.0									geophytic
SESE	12	232.1	0.0	0.0	11.2	10.3									1.0000
SESE	18	15632.0					SESE	SE epi	3569312	213247	53714	230945	17192	4084409	
SESE	19	11805.5					SE epi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SESE	20	309.5					ME geo	135815	0	0	8338	961	145114	1.0000	
SESE	22	25618.3					ME epi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SESE	23	483.7					HE geo	31740	0	0	6332	860	38932	0.99	
SESE	25	87.7					HE epi	59	0	0	12	4	74		
SESE	30	512.1					MA geo	4444	0	0	925	264	5634	1.0000	
							MA epi	0	0	0	0	0	0		

Marginal  
sums and  
totals



# Data Modeling 101

<b>id</b>	<b>date</b>	<b>site</b>	<b>elev</b>	<b>sp1code</b>	<b>sp1height</b>	<b>sp2code</b>	<b>sp2height</b>
1	2017-10-10	1	3.7	DAPU	4.6	DAMA	4.5
2	2017-09-05	2	3.2	DAMA	3.5	DAPU	3.9

- Denormalized data (aka, not Tidy)
- Observations about different entities combined



# Tidy Data (observe one entity per table)

- Species observations

<b>id</b>	<b>date</b>	<b>site</b>	<b>spcode</b>	<b>height</b>
1	2017-10-10	1	DAPU	4.6
2	2017-09-05	2	DAMA	3.5
3	2017-10-10	1	DAMA	4.5
4	2017-09-05	2	DAPU	3.9

- Site observations

<b>site</b>	<b>name</b>	<b>elev</b>	<b>temp</b>
1	Taku	3.7	21.2
2	Lituya	3.2	23.1



# Tidy Data (Relational)

Join Key

- Species observations

<b>id</b>	<b>date</b>	<b>site</b>	<b>spcode</b>	<b>height</b>
1	2017-10-10	1	DAPU	4.6
2	2017-09-05	2	DAMA	3.5
3	2017-10-10	1	DAMA	4.5
4	2017-09-05	2	DAPU	3.9

- Site observations

<b>site</b>	<b>name</b>	<b>elev</b>	<b>temp</b>
1	Taku	3.7	21.2
2	Lituya	3.2	23.1



# Organizing Data: Best Practices

- **Some Simple Guidelines for Effective Data Management.**
  - Borer et al. 2009. Bulletin of the Ecological Society of America. <https://doi.org/10.1890/0012-9623-90.2.205>
- **Nine simple ways to make it easier to (re)use your data.**
  - White et al. 2013. Ideas in Ecology and Evolution 6. <https://doi.org/10.4033/iee.2013.6b.6.f>



# Organizing Data: Best Practices

- **Scripts** for all data manipulation
  - Uncorrected raw data file
  - Document processing in scripts
- **Design to add rows, not columns**
  - Each column one variable
  - Each row one observation
- **Nonproprietary file formats**
  - Descriptive names, no spaces
  - Header line



# File Formats

<https://arcticdata.io/submit/#file-format-guidelines>

- **Open Formats**
  - **Text** - support long term access and preservation
  - **Open binary formats** (NetCDF, HDF5)
- Any (meta)data is better than none
  - Microsoft Excel: common but proprietary
  - Export GIS data to ESRI shapefiles
  - Export MATLAB, IDL, etc. to NetCDF

**Always bet  
on text!**





# Large Data Packages (> Terabytes)

- Talk to the data center early
- Tile data structures by subset
  - Spatial regions
  - Temporal windows
  - Measured variables
- Use efficient tools (NetCDF, HDF)
  - Compact data format
  - Parallel read/write libraries



# **Metadata Guidelines**



# Metadata: the Goal

- Target a typical researcher (maybe you!)
- 30+ years from now
  
- Goal
  - Understand
  - Interpret
  - Re-use



Metadata



# Metadata: the Goal

- **What** was measured?
- **Who** did it?
- **When** and **where**?
- **How**? (data structure & methods)
- **Why**? (science context)
- **Attribution & Licensing**



**Metadata**



# Metadata: Bibliographic Details

- **Global Identifier** (e.g., DOI)
- **Descriptive title**
  - topic, geographic location, dates, and, if applicable, the scale of the data
- **Descriptive abstract**
  - brief overview of the specific contents and purpose of the data package.
- **Funding** information (award number and sponsor).
- **People and organizations**
  - **Creators** – who should be cited for the data set
  - Contacts
  - Contributors
  - Sponsors, and more



**Metadata**



# Metadata: Discovery Details

- **Geospatial coverage**
  - Field and laboratory sampling locations
  - including place names and precise coordinates
- **Temporal Coverage**
  - When measurements were made
  - To what time period do measurements apply
  - Might be calendar times, or geologic times
- **Taxonomic Coverage**
  - What species were measured
  - Taxonomy standards and procedures
- Other contextual information



**Metadata**



# Metadata: Interpretation Details

- Field and laboratory data **collection methods**
- Full **experimental and project design**, and relationship to data
- Full field and laboratory sample **processing methods**
- **Sampling quality control** procedures
  
- Analysis and modeling methods
  - **Provenance** information
  - **Hardware** and **software** used
    - including make, model, and version
  - **Computing quality control** procedures
    - testing, code review, etc.



**Metadata**



# Metadata: Data Structure and Contents

- **Data model description**
- **Data object descriptions (granules)**
  - Tables
  - Images
  - Matrices
  - Spatial layers, etc.
- **Variable information** (attributes/parameters)
  - Definitions / link to methods
  - Standardized measurement types
  - Units
  - Coded values
  - Missing value codes



**Metadata**



# Metadata: Rights and Attribution

- **Scientific rights and expectations**
  - **Citation format**
  - **Attribution expectations**
  - **Reuse rights**
    - Who may reuse data, and for what purposes
  - **Redistribution rights**
    - Who may copy and redistribute data and metadata
- **Legal terms and conditions**
  - **Licensing terms**



**Metadata**



# Metadata Standards

- Ecological Metadata Language (EML)
- Geospatial Metadata Standards
  - (ISO 19115\*, ISO 19139)
- Biological Data Profile (BDP)
- Dublin Core
- Darwin Core
- PREMIS and METS
- ... and the list goes on



Metadata

Research and Analysis Section. 2017. Resident vs Nonresident Workers Wages in the Alaskan Seafood and Fishing Processing Industry. KNB Test Node. urn:uuid:d52fa737-fdc1-4192-9c60-b2ad145aa7f9.

Files	Size	Type	Status
 Resident vs Nonresident Workers Wages in the Alaskan Seafood and Fishing Processing Industry	26 KB		
 AISFPOver.pdf	6 KB	Data	 
 processingWorkersWages4.csv	6 KB	Data	 
 ANSFPOver.pdf	6 KB	Data	 

## Overview \*

### Overview

## People

### Title \*

A title for this dataset. Include the topic, geographic location, dates, and if applicable, the scale of the data. Write out all abbreviations.

Resident vs Nonresident Workers Wages in the Alaskan Seafood and Fishing Processing Industry

## Dates \*

### Abstract \*

Provide a brief overview that summarizes the specific contents and purpose of this dataset.

## Locations \*

These data were taken from Alaska's Department of Labor and Workforce Development website (<http://live.laborstats.alaska.gov/seafood/>), Research and Analysis Section. The csv data file is extracted from the pdfs included in the data package. The data file contains the average wages of resident and nonresident workers in the Alaskan seafood and fishing processing industry from 2001-2015. The data are organized into 8 regions, and 1 'Statewide' region encompassing all 8 regions. For the Northern region data, the large jump in workers in 2013 was due to an employer previously in a different industry being recoded into the seafood processing industry.



# Data Identifiers

Nina J. Karnovsky and Ann M. A. Harding. 2016. At-sea density of foraging little auks (*Alle alle*) near Hornsund Fjord. Arctic Data Center. doi:10.5065/D6MK6B17.

- DOI == Digital Object Identifier
- We assign a DOI to each published data set
- Researchers should cite data they use

 A newer version of this dataset exists. [View it now.](#)

[Home](#) / [Search](#) / [Metadata](#)

Julie McKnight. 2015. **Thule, Greenland CO<sub>2</sub> flux, soil moisture and temperature - 2015**. Arctic Data Center. [doi:10.18739/A2ZK3V](https://doi.org/10.18739/A2ZK3V).



- Each update has a unique identifier
- Cite the exact version used
- Newer versions are clearly indicated



# Data Usage Metrics

[← Back to search](#) | [Home](#) / [Search](#) / [Metadata](#)

Hajo Eicken. 2009. **The State of the Arctic Sea Ice Cover: Sustaining the integrated seasonal ice zone observing network.** Arctic Data Center. urn:uuid:3fb067ab-a8c6-4297-863f-511f1d39233b.



Citations

5

Downloads

101.7K

Views

4.3K

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[Quality report](#)



5 Citations

x

I.J. Smith, H. Eicken, A.R. Mahoney, R. Van Hale, A.J. Gough, et al. 2016. Surface water mass composition changes captured by cores of Arctic land-fast sea ice. *Continental Shelf Research*. Vol. 118. pp. 154-164. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.csr.2016.02.008>.

Daisuke Hirano, Yasushi Fukamachi, Eiji Watanabe, Kay I. Ohshima, Katsushi Iwamoto, et al. 2016. A wind-driven, hybrid latent and sensible heat coastal polynya off Barrow, Alaska. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans*. Vol. 121. pp. 980-997. <https://doi.org/10.1002/2015JC011318>.

Megan O&apos;Sadnick, Malcolm Ingham, Hajo Eicken, and Erin Pettit. 2016. In situ field measurements of the temporal evolution of low-frequency sea-ice dielectric properties in relation to temperature, salinity, and microstructure. *The Cryosphere*. Vol. 10. pp. 2923-2940. <https://doi.org/10.5194/tc-10-2923-2016>.

Megan O&apos;Sadnick, Malcolm Ingham, Hajo Eicken, and Erin Pettit. 2016. In situ field measurements of the temporal evolution of low-frequency sea-ice dielectric properties in relation to temperature, salinity, and microstructure. *The Cryosphere*. Vol. 10. pp. 2923-2940. <https://doi.org/10.5194/tc-10-2923-2016>.

P. J. Griewank and D. Notz. 2015. A 1-D modelling study of Arctic sea-ice salinity. *The Cryosphere*. Vol. 9. pp. 305-329. <https://doi.org/10.5194/tc-9-305-2015>.

 101.7K Downloads

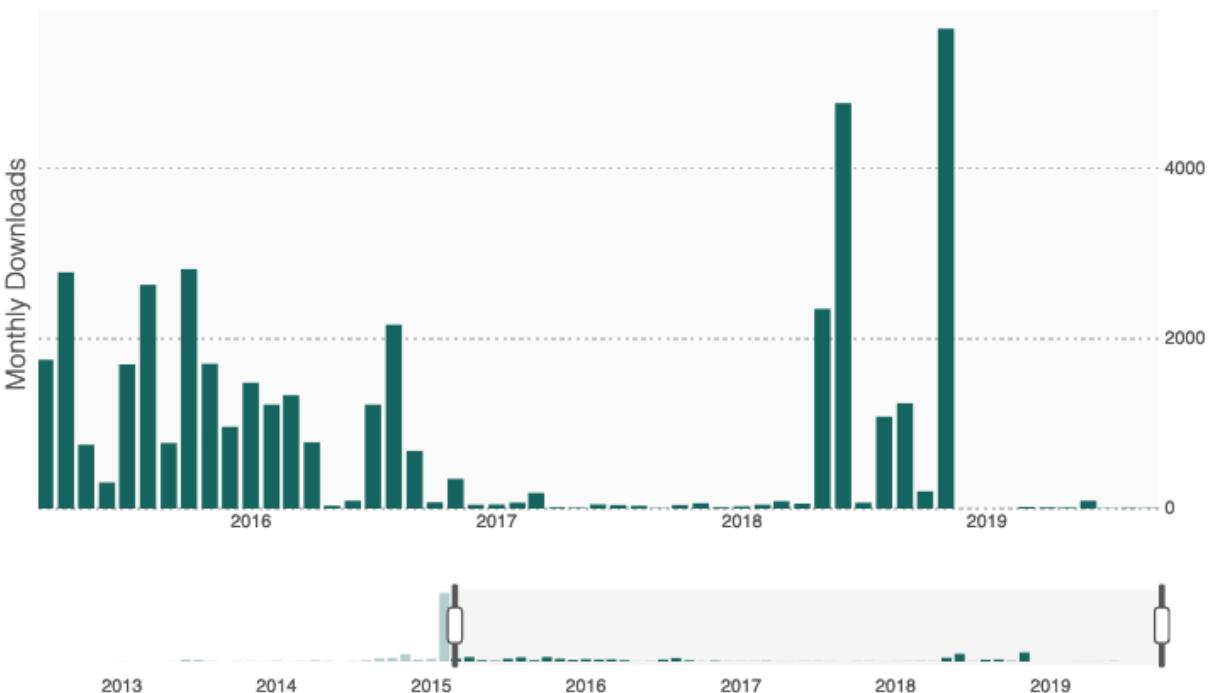
For all versions of this data set, the number of times that all or part of this data set was downloaded over time.

These download counts are COUNTER compliant, meaning that downloads from some Internet robots and repeat downloads within a certain time window are excluded.

Drag the slider to visualize a specific time window for the download events.

### 42030 Downloads from Mar 2015 to Sep 2019

Zoom to  year  month  all



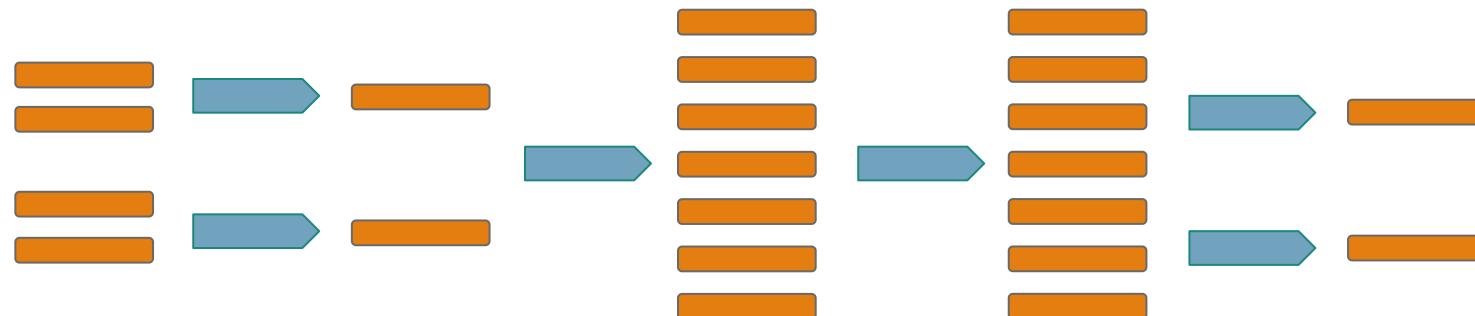
◀ Citations

Views ▶



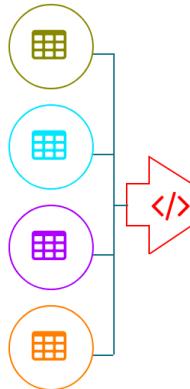
# Provenance Metadata

- Simplified view of complex workflows



## Data Table, Image, and Other Data Details

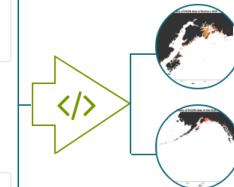
4 sources



### Data Table

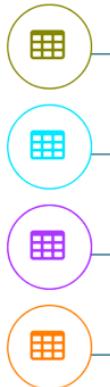
Entity Name	Total_Aromatic_Alkanes_PWS.csv										
	<a href="#">Download</a>										
Description	Combined dataset from PAH, Alkane and Sample tables documenting samples collected after the Exxon Valdez oil spill in Prince William Sound, AK										
Object Name	Total_Aromatic_Alkanes_PWS.csv										
Online Distribution Info	<a href="https://cn.dataone.org/cn/v2/resolve/urn:uuid:44108e76-405d-4d58-b1b3-fb4b55e3fff9">https://cn.dataone.org/cn/v2/resolve/urn:uuid:44108e76-405d-4d58-b1b3-fb4b55e3fff9</a>										
Size	2801033 byte										
Text Format	<table><tr><td>Number of Header Lines</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>Record Delimiter</td><td>#x0A</td></tr><tr><td>Attribute Orientation</td><td>column</td></tr><tr><td><b>Simple Text</b></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Field Delimiter</td><td>,</td></tr></table>	Number of Header Lines	1	Record Delimiter	#x0A	Attribute Orientation	column	<b>Simple Text</b>		Field Delimiter	,
Number of Header Lines	1										
Record Delimiter	#x0A										
Attribute Orientation	column										
<b>Simple Text</b>											
Field Delimiter	,										
Number Of Records	12142										

2 derivations



## Data Table, Image, and Other Data Details

4 sources



### Source Program

Total\_PAH\_and\_Alkanes\_GoA\_Hydrocarbons\_Clean.R

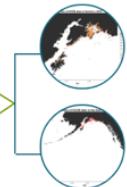
Citation

[View »](#)

This program generated the data you are currently viewing, Total\_Aromatic\_Alkanes\_PWS.csv.

This program used PAH.csv, Sample.csv, Non-EVOS\_SINs.csv and (and 1 more .

2 derivations



### Text Format

Number of Header Lines

1

Record Delimiter

#xA

Attribute Orientation

column

### Simple Text

Field Delimiter

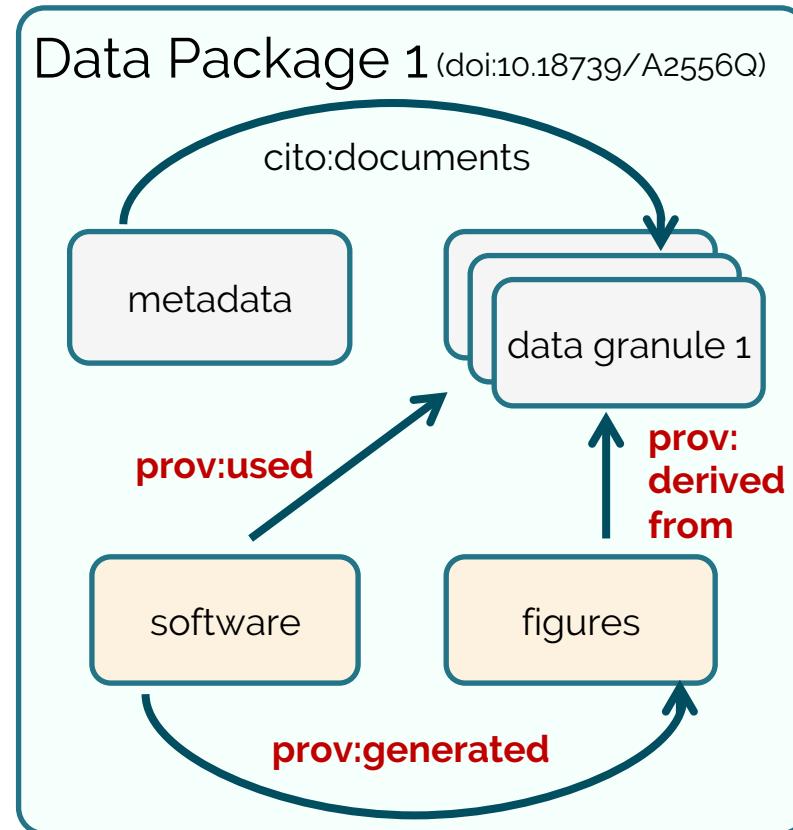
,

Number Of Records

12142



# Data package with Provenance



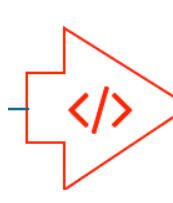


# Rmarkdown as Provenance

```
01-brood-table-integration.Rmd < Knit Insert Run
```

31  
32 ## Datasets  
33  
34 As part of the SASAP project, brood tables for 48 Sockeye salmon stocks were collected.  
Table 2.1 shows a list of these stocks, along with other regional and location  
information.  
35  
36 ````{r, echo = FALSE}  
stocks <- read.csv('data/original/StockInfo.csv', stringsAsFactors = F)  
37  
38 ````  
39  
40 ````{r, echo = FALSE}  
41 datatable(stocks[, c('Stock.ID','Stock' , 'Region', 'Sub.Region')], rownames = FALSE,  
caption = "Stock information")  
42  
43  
44 These stocks range geographically from Washington to Alaska. Although temporal coverage  
varies by stock, many of the brood tables were updated in 2016, and some have  
reconstructions dating back to 1922.  
45  
46 Figure 2.1 indicates the approximate location of the salmon stocks in Table 2.1.  
47  
48 ````{r, echo = FALSE}  
49 salmon = makeIcon('images/salmon\_tiny.png',  
50 'images/salmon\_big.png',  
51 26, 14)  
52  
53 m <- leaflet(stocks) %>%  
54 setView(-median(stocks\$Lon), median(stocks\$Lat), zoom = 4) %>%  
55 addTiles() %>%  
56 addMarkers(~Lon, ~Lat, icon = salmon)  
57  
58 m  
59  
60  
61  
62 Figure 2.1: Location of stocks used in this data integration. Salmonid icon by Servien  
(vectorized by T. Michael Keesey)  
[CC-BY-SA](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/), available at  
[Phylopic](http://phylopic.org/)

37:72 R Markdown



## 2.2 Datasets

As part of the SASAP project, brood tables for 48 Sockeye salmon stocks were collected. Table 2.1 shows a list of these stocks, along with other regional and location information.

Stock.ID	Stock	Region	Sub.Region
101	Washington	WA	WA
102	E.Stuart	Fraser River	Fraser Early Stuart
103	Bowron	Fraser River	Fraser Early Summer
104	Fennell	Fraser River	Fraser Early Summer
105	Gates	Fraser River	Fraser Early Summer
106	Nadina	Fraser River	Fraser Early Summer
107	Pitt	Fraser River	Fraser Early Summer
108	Raft	Fraser River	Fraser Early Summer
109	Scotch	Fraser River	Fraser Early Summer
110	Seymour	Fraser River	Fraser Early Summer

Showing 1 to 10 of 54 entries Previous 1 2 3 4 5 6 Next

These stocks range geographically from Washington to Alaska. Although temporal coverage varies by stock, many of the brood tables were updated in 2016, and some have reconstructions dating back to 1922.

Figure 2.1 indicates the approximate location of the salmon stocks in Table 2.1.

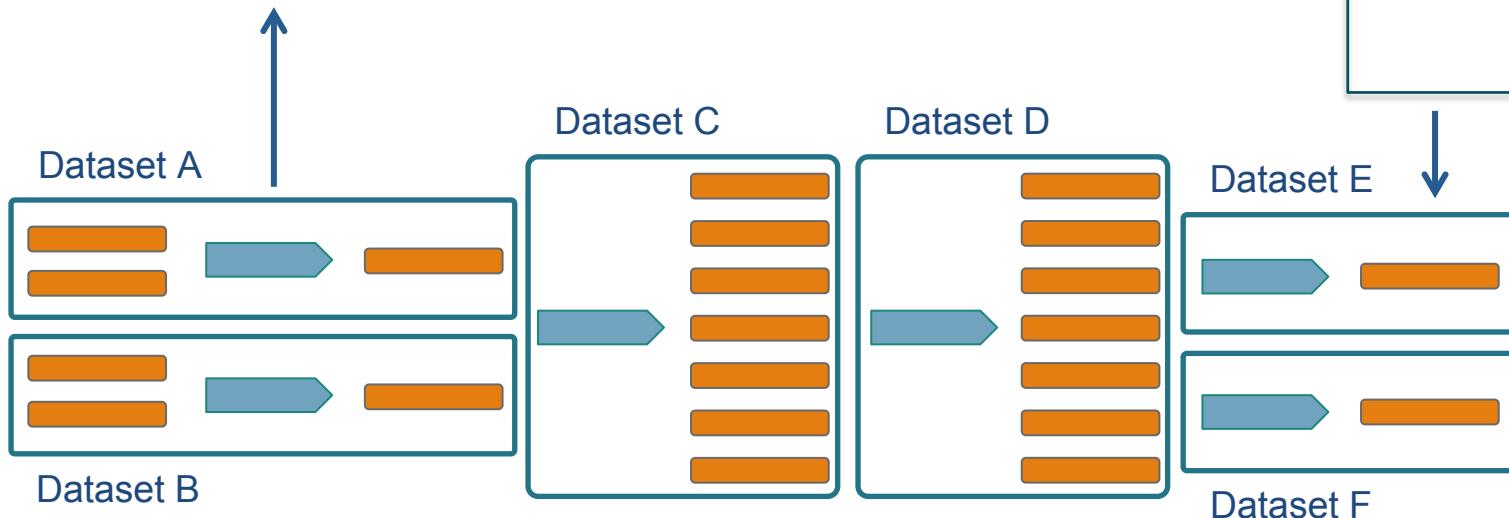


Figure 2.1: Location of stocks used in this data integration. Salmonid icon by Servien (vectorized by T.



# Citing multi-generational workflows

Transitive Credit  
Via  
Provenance





# Guidelines

<https://arcticdata.io/submit/>

- Organizing Data
- File Formats
- Large Data Packages
- Metadata
- Data Identifiers
- Provenance





# Arctic Data Center Support Team

[support@arcticdata.io](mailto:support@arcticdata.io)



Clark



Mullen



Chong



Sun



Student Interns



NSF

**Arctic  
Data  
Center**

<https://arcticdata.io>