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Ref: Web

## what?

No single standard definition...

"Big Data" is data whose scale, diversity, and complexity require new architecture, techniques, algorithms, and analytics to manage it and extract value and hidden knowledge from it...



**Big data** is the term for a collection of data sets so large and complex that it becomes difficult to process using on-hand database management tools or traditional data processing applications.

## per min?

2020 This Is What Happens In An Internet Minute



2021 This Is What Happens In An Internet Minute



# Why Big Data is a Big Deal

Convergence of Factors: Data, Technology, and Thinking

Machine Learning





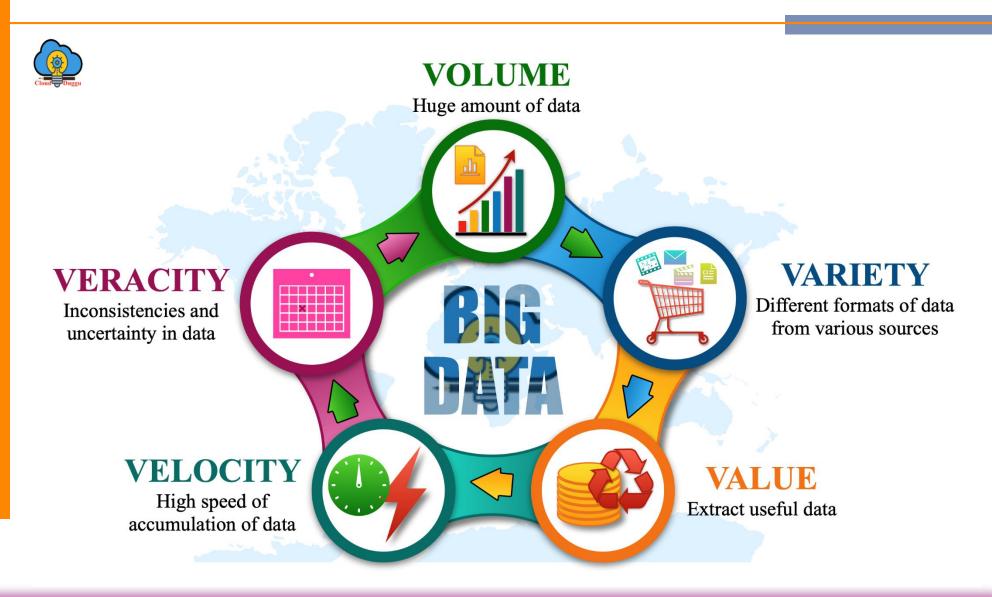
Deluge of Data



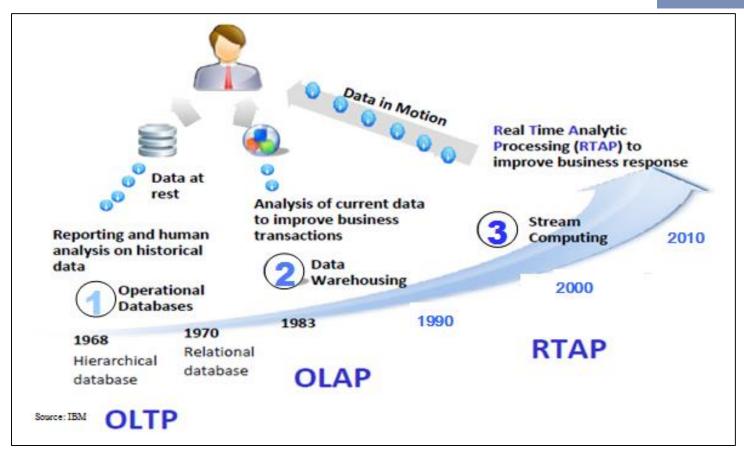


Data-based decisions

## Characteristics

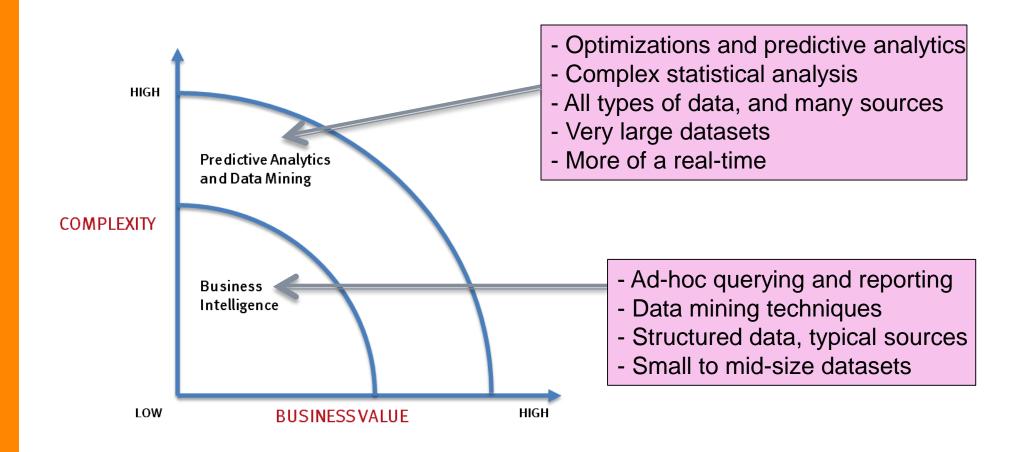


## harnessing big data

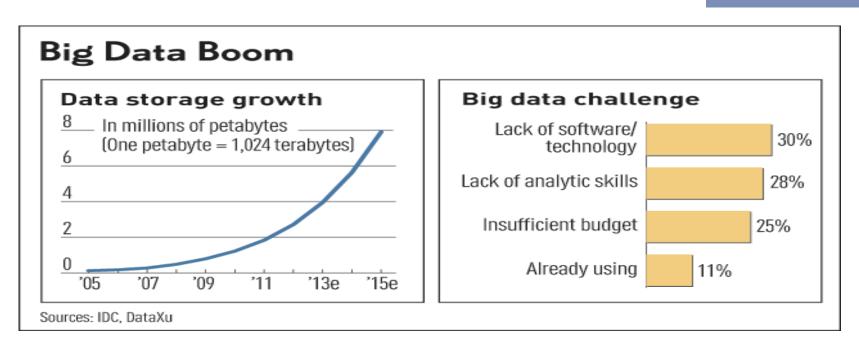


- OLTP: Online Transaction Processing (DBMSs)
- OLAP: Online Analytical Processing (Data Warehousing)
- RTAP: Real-Time Analytics Processing (Big Data Architecture & technology)

## what's driving big data



## challenges



## The Bottleneck is in technology

- New architecture, algorithms, techniques are needed
- Data management and analysis
- Also in technical skills
  - Experts in using the new technology and dealing with big data



## large scale data processing

### Traditional approach

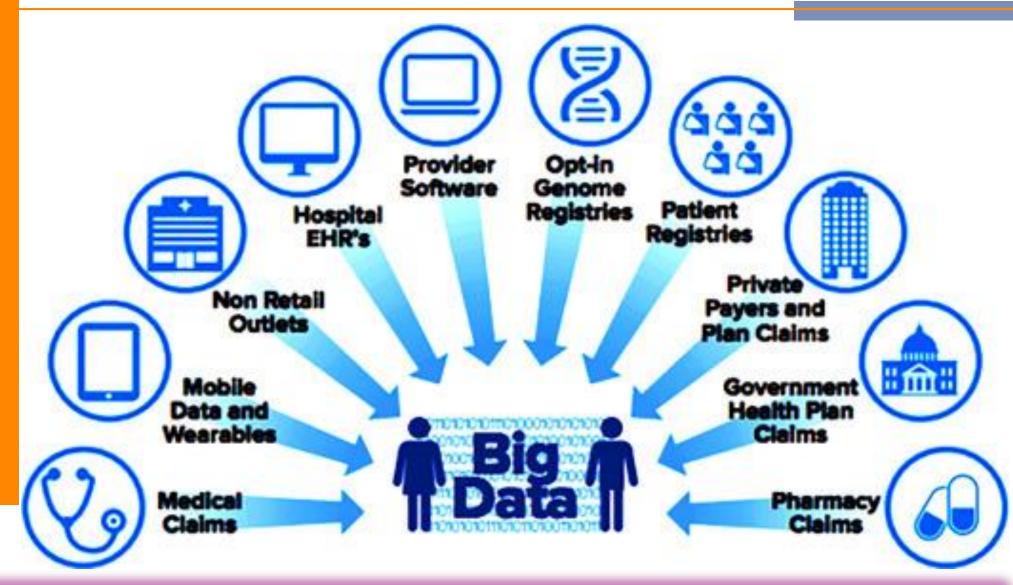
- Database and data warehousing systems
- Well-defined structure
- Small enough data

#### Big data

- Data sets not suitable for databases
  - E.g., Internet data crawled by Google, Yahoo!, Facebook, ...
- May need near real-time (streaming) analysis
  - Different from data warehousing
- Different programming paradigm



## application



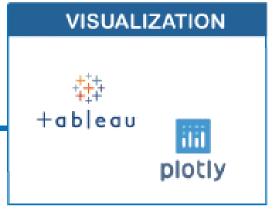
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# benefits



