# **Program Structures and Algorithms**

Spring 2023(SEC - 3)

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#### Task:

To solve 3-SUM using the Quadrithmic, Quadratic, and QuadraticWithCalipers approaches

#### **Explanation as to why the Quadratic Method works:**

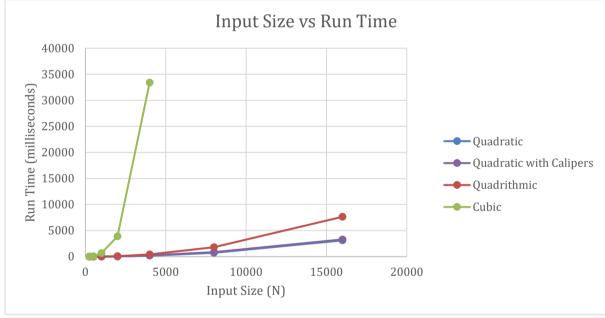
The two-pointer algorithm used in the Quadratic Method is more efficient than using a binary search to find triplets in an array because it has a linear time complexity of  $O(n^2)$  while a binary search has an average and worst-case time complexity of  $O(n\log(n))$ . The two-pointer algorithm works by first sorting the input array and then using two pointers to find the other two elements that sum up to the target value, while doing a binary search for each element in the array would require multiple  $\log(n)$  searches, resulting in a slower time complexity of  $O(n\log^2(n))$ 

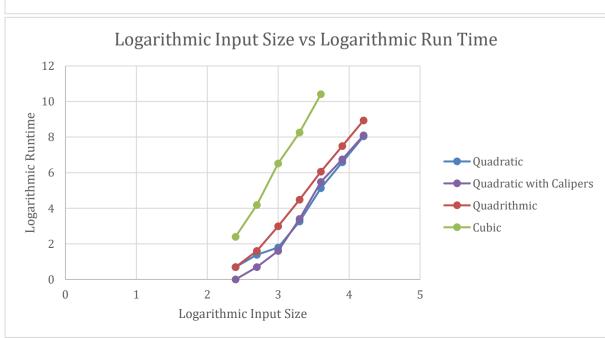
## Code:

Submitted to GitHub Repository: https://github.com/sharunkumar-ks/INFO6205/pull/1/files

#### **Graphical Representation:**

Complete data is available in the 3-SUM.xlsx file.





## **Unit Test Screenshots:**

