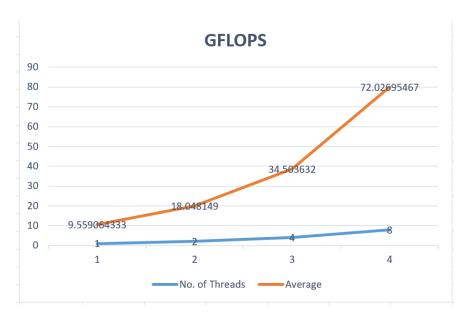
1. CPU Benchmark

- The GFLOPS & IOPS are calculated for different levels of concurrency:

Tested on KVM Open Stack Instance:

<u>GFLOPS – with regular operations.</u>

penStack - CPU Benchmark					
GFLOPS					
No. of Threads	Test 1	Test 2	Test 3	Average	Standard Deviation
1	9.756098	9.661836	9.259259	9.559064333	0.263882094
2	18.518519	18.604651	17.021277	18.048149	0.890339406
4	33.898305	33.898305	35.714286	34.503632	1.048457119
8	72.39819	69.264069	74.418605	72.02695467	2.597243173



IOPS – with regular operations

IOPS					
No. of Threads	Test 1	Test 2	Test 3	Average	Standard Deviation
1	7.843137	8.368201	8.298755	8.170031	0.285220007
2	16.260163	15.625	17.021277	16.30214667	0.699084642
4	30.888031	29.411765	32.128514	30.80943667	1.360078705
8	68.669528	72.39819	75.829384	72.299034	3.580957752

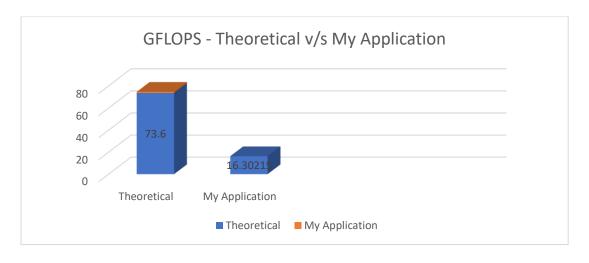


Theoretical Performance = No. of cores * CPU frequency*No. of threads*IPC

= 73.6

- Assumed IPC of 8 based on Internet sources for Intel Xeon Processor

	GFLOPS
Theoretical	73.6
My Application	16.30215



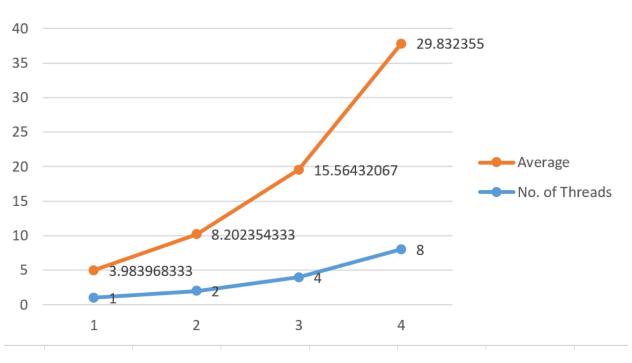
- GFLOPS achieved 23% of Theoretical values of GFLOPS
- GFLOPS achieved 24% of Linpack Benchmarking tool GFLOPS

AVX Instructions : Tested on Bare Metal instance

GFLOPS – with AVX Instructions

GFLOPS using AVX Instruct	ions				
No. of Threads	Test 1	Test 2	Test 3	Average	Standard Deviation
1	4.098361	3.738318	4.115226	3.983968333	0.212906486
2	8.213552	8.179959	8.213552	8.202354333	0.019394928
4	15.533981	15.533981	15.625	15.56432067	0.052549844
8	29.850746	29.739777	29.906542	29.832355	0.084890005

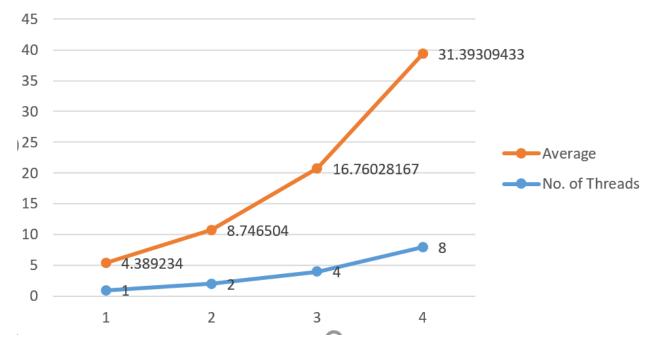
GFLOPS AVX



IOPS – with AVX Instructions

GIOPS using AVX Instructions					
No. of Threads	Test 1	Test 2	Test 3	Average	Standard Deviation
1	4.395604	4.366812	4.405286	4.389234	0.020012367
2	8.77193	8.695652	8.77193	8.746504	0.044039124
4	16.806723	16.842105	16.632017	16.76028167	0.112480398
8	31.372549	31.434185	31.372549	31.39309433	0.035585561

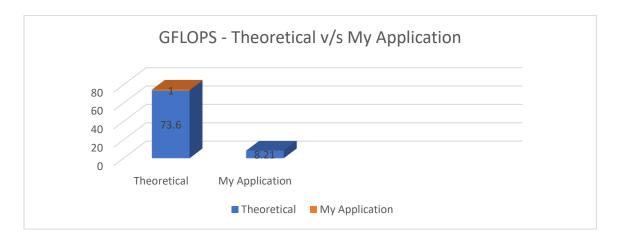




Theoretical Performance = No. of cores * CPU frequency*No. of threads*IPC

- Assumed IPC of 8 based on Internet sources for Intel Xeon Processor

	GFLOPS
Theoretical	73.6
My Application	8.20



- GFLOPS achieved 11% of Theoretical values of GFLOPS
- GFLOPS achieved(8threads) 24.85% of Linpack Benchmarking tool GFLOPS(24 threads)

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - ssh -i cloud.key cc@129.114.109.230 Number of trials to run: 10 Data alignment value (in Kbytes): 10 Current date/time: Sun Oct 8 19:47:54 2017 CPU frequency: 3.099 GHz Number of CPUs: 2 Number of cores: 24 Number of threads: 24 Parameters are set to: Number of tests: 1 Number of equations to solve (problem size) : 1000 Leading dimension of array : 1000 Number of trials to run : 10 Data alignment value (in Kbytes) : 10 Maximum memory requested that can be used=8030240, at the size=1000 Size Align. Time(s) Residual(norm) Check LDA GFlops Residual 1000 1000 10 0.010 66.8555 9.298812e-13 3.171134e-02 pass 1000 1000 10 0.005 125.4350 9.298812e-13 3.171134e-02 pass 1000 1000 10 0.005 128.2219 9.298812e-13 3.171134e-02 pass 1000 1000 10 0.007 100.0198 9.298812e-13 3.171134e-02 pass 1000 1000 10 0.005 124.8402 9.298812e-13 3.171134e-02 pass 1000 1000 10 0.005 125.1967 9.298812e-13 3.171134e-02 pass 1000 1000 10 0.005 123.8140 9.298812e-13 3.171134e-02 pass 1000 1000 10 0.005 134.5209 9.298812e-13 3.171134e-02 pass 1000 1000 10 0.005 135.5257 9.298812e-13 3.171134e-02 pass 1000 1000 0.005 139.2343 9.298812e-13 3.171134e-02 10 pass Performance Summary (GFlops) Size LDA Align. Average Maximal 1000 1000 10 120.3664 139.2343 Residual checks PASSED End of tests

Linpack Benchmark Open Stack

```
CPU (requency: 3.089 Gfz)
Number of CRS: 2
Number of treads: 2
Number of tests: 15
Number of tests: 15
Number of equations to solve (problem size): 1000 2000 5000 10000 15000 18000 20000 22000 25000 26000 27000 30000 35000 40000 45000 18000 15000 18000 20001 22000 25000 26000 27000 30000 35000 40000 45000 18000 15000 18000 20016 22000 25000 26000 27000 30000 35000 40000 45000 18000 18000 18000 20016 22000 25000 26000 27000 30000 35000 40000 45000 18000 18000 18000 20016 22000 25000 26000 27000 30000 35000 40000 45000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 20016 22000 27000 30000 35000 40000 45000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 20016 22000 25000 26000 27000 30000 35000 40000 45000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000 18000
```

2. Memory Benchmark

Tested on Bare Metal instance since resources were insufficient, execution was terminating.

Throughput:

1. Read & Write to Memory

Read Write to memory

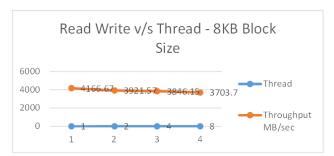
Block Size = 8KB

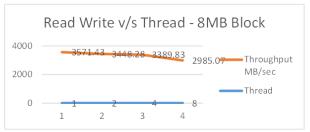
Thread	Throughput MB/sec
1	4166.67
2	3921.57
4	3846.15
8	3703.7

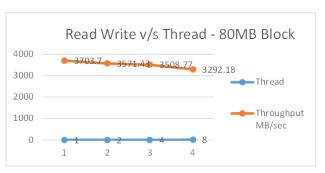
Block Size = 8MB

Thread	Throughput MB/sec
1	3571.43
2	3448.28
4	3389.83
8	2985.07
8	2985.07

Thread	Throughput MB/sec
1	3703.7
2	3571.43
4	3508.77
8	3292.18





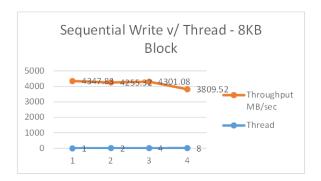


2. Sequential Write

Sequential Write

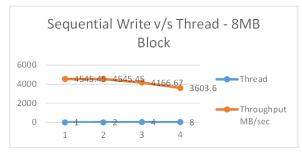
Block Size = 8KB

Thread	Throughput MB/sec
1	4347.83
2	4255.32
4	4301.08
8	3809.52

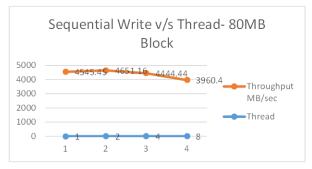


Block Size = 8MB

Thread	Throughput MB/sec
1	4545.45
2	4545.45
4	4166.67
8	3603.6



Thread	Throughput MB/sec
1	4545.45
2	4651.16
4	4444.44
8	3960.4



3. Random Write

Random Write

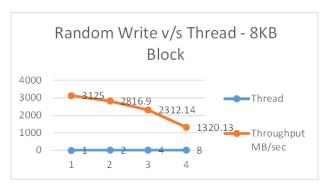
Block Size = 8KB

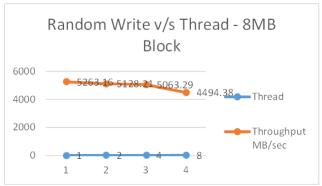
Thread	Throughput MB/sec
1	3125
2	2816.9
4	2312.14
8	1320.13

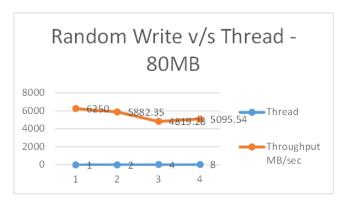
Block Size = 8MB

Thread	Throughput MB/sec
1	5263.16
2	5128.21
4	5063.29
8	4494.38

Thread	Throughput MB/sec
1	6250
2	5882.35
4	4819.28
8	5095.54







Latency

Latency is calculated with respect to 8 Bytes Block Size on concurrent threads 1,2,4,8

Read + Write

Block Size = 8 bytes

Thread	Latency(msec)
1	5.20E-06
2	1.05E-05
4	2.10E-05
8	4.62E-05

Sequential Write

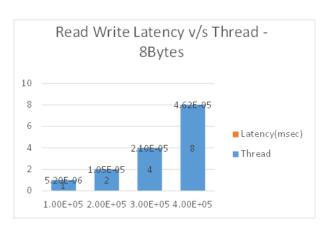
Block Size = 8byte

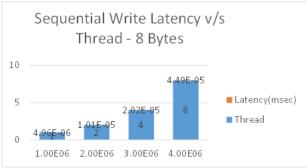
Thread	Latency(msec)
1	4.96E-06
2	1.01E-05
4	2.02E-05
8	4.49E-05

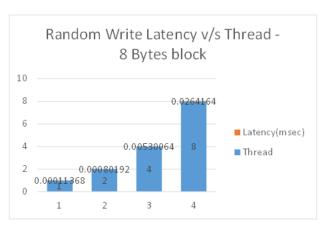
Random Write

Block Size = 8byte

Thread	Latency(msec)
1	0.00011368
2	0.00080192
4	0.00530064
8	0.0264164







Stream Benchmark

Command Prompt - ssh -i cloud.key cc@129.114.108.8

```
cc@sharvari ~]$ gcc stream.c
cc@sharvari ~]$ ./a.out
TREAM version $Revision: 5.10 $
This system uses 8 bytes per array element.
Array size = 10000000 (elements), Offset = 0 (elements)
Memory per array = 76.3 MiB (= 0.1 GiB).
fotal memory required = 228.9 MiB (= 0.2 GiB).
ach kernel will be executed 10 times.
The *best* time for each kernel (excluding the first iteration)
will be used to compute the reported bandwidth.
our clock granularity/precision appears to be 1 microseconds.
ach test below will take on the order of 24894 microseconds.
  (= 24894 clock ticks)
Increase the size of the arrays if this shows that
you are not getting at least 20 clock ticks per test.
WARNING -- The above is only a rough guideline.
or best results, please be sure you know the
recision of your system timer.
Function Best Rate MB/s Avg time Min time Max time Copy: 6306.2 0.025416 0.025372 0.025446 Scale: 6166.9 0.025987 0.025945 0.026014 Add: 8751.1 0.027455 0.027425 0.027476 Triad: 8306.0 0.028920 0.028895 0.028973
Solution Validates: avg error less than 1.000000e-13 on all three arrays
cc@sharvari ~]$
```

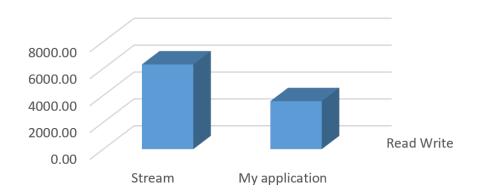
						Strea	am Bei	nchmai	'K	
eam Benchmark										
Function	Best Rate MB/s	AVG time	Min Time	Max Time	Max Time	0.028973 0.027476 0.026014 0.025446				
Сору	6306.2			0.025446		0.028895 0.027425				■ Tria
Scale	6166.9	0.025987	0.025945	0.026014	Min Time	0.025945 0.025416				■ Ade
Add	8751.1	0.027455	0.027425	0.027476		0.02892 0.027455				
Triad	8306	0.02892	0.028895	0.028973	AVG time	0.027455 0.025987 0.025416			8206	■ Sca
					Best Rate MB/s			6166		
						0 2000	4000	6000 8	000 10000	

Comparison with Stream Benchmark Tool

	Read+Write
Stream	6306.2
My Application	3571.43

	Read Write
Stream	6306.20
My application	3571.43
	57%

Read Write



Above is comparison between the bandwidth achieved by STREAM and MyApplication. The throughtput achieved is **57%** of the bandwidth reported by STREAM

3. Disk Benchmark

Tested on Bare Metal instance since resources were insufficient, execution was terminating.

File size tested = 1GB

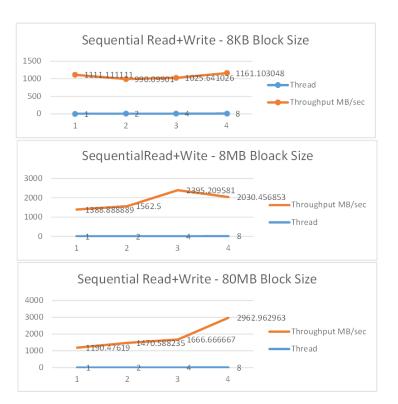
Throughput: [Block Size 8KB,8MB,80MB]

Comparing throughput of Sequential write operations for different level of concurrency

1. Read Write Operation

Sequential Read Write

Block Size = 8KB	
Thread	Throughput MB/sec
1	1111.111111
2	990.09901
4	1025.641026
8	1161.103048
Block Size = 8MB	
Thread	Throughput MB/sec
1	1388.888889
2	1562.5
4	2395.209581
8	2030.456853
Block Size = 80MB	
Thread	Throughput MB/sec
1	1190.47619
2	1470.588235
4	1666.666667
8	2962.962963



2. Sequential Read

Sequential Read

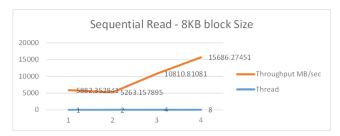
Block Size = 8KB

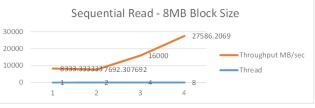
Thread	Throughput MB/sec
1	5882.352941
2	5263.157895
4	10810.81081
8	15686.27451

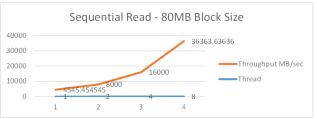
Block Size = 8MB

Thread	Throughput MB/sec
1	8333.333333
2	7692.307692
4	16000
8	27586.2069

Thread	Throughput MB/sec	
1	4545.454545	
2	8000	
4	16000	
8	36363.63636	







3. Random Read

Random Read

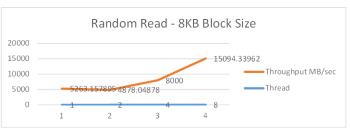
Block Size = 8KB

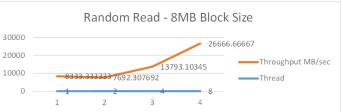
Thread	Throughput MB/sec	
1	5263.157895	
2	4878.04878	
4	8000	
8	15094.33962	

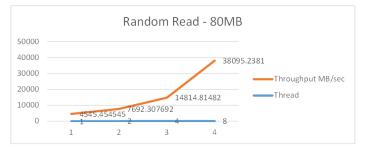
Block Size = 8MB

Thread	Throughput MB/sec	
1	8333.333333	
2	7692.307692	
4	13793.10345	
8	26666.66667	

Thread	Throughput MB/sec
1	4545.454545
2	7692.307692
4	14814.81482
8	38095.2381







Latency [Block Size: 8Bytes]

Tested on Bare Metal instance since resources were insufficient, execution was terminating.

Sequential Read+Write

Block Size = 8 bytes

Thread	Latency(msec)	
1	6.52	
2	12.195	
4	15.7275	
8	18.34875	

Sequential Read

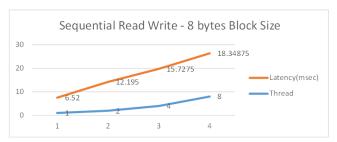
Block Size = 8byte

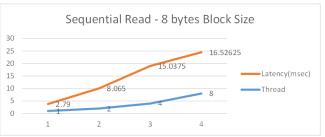
Thread	Latency(msec)	
1	2.79	
2	8.065	
4	15.0375	
8	16.52625	

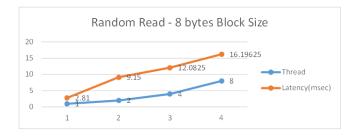
Random Read

Block Size = 8byte

Thread	Latency(msec)	
1	2.81	
2	9.15	
4	12.0825	
8	16.19625	







Iozone Benchmark:

```
П
                                                                       vari current]$ ./iozone -a
Iozone: Performance Test of File I/O
Version $Revision: 3.394 $
Compiled for 64 bit mode.
                                                                                                                                                 Build: linux
                                                                  Contributors:William Norcott, Don Capps, Isom Crawford, Kirby Collins
Al Slater, Scott Rhine, Mike Wisner, Ken Goss
Steve Landherr, Brad Smith, Mark Kelly, Dr. Alain CYR,
Randy Dunlap, Mark Montague, Dan Million, Gavin Brebner,
Jean-Marc Zucconi, Jeff Blomberg, Benny Halevy, Dave Boone,
Erik Habbinga, Kris Strecker, Walter Wong, Joshua Root,
Fabrice Bacchella, Zhenghua Xue, Qin Li, Darren Sawyer.
                                                                                                                                                                                              Ben England.
                                                                       Run began: Sat Oct 7 05:14:37 2017
                                                                  Auto Mode
Command line used: ./iozone -a
Output is in Kbytes/sec
Time Resolution = 0.000001 seconds.
Processor cache size set to 1024 Kbytes.
Processor cache line size set to 32 bytes.
File stride size set to 17 * record size.
                                                                                                                    Stride size set to 17 * record size.

KB reclen write rewrite read read read write read rewrite read stride size set to 17 * record size.

KB reclen write rewrite read read read write read rewrite read rewrite read stride size set to 17 * record size.

KB reclen write rewrite read read read write read rewrite read stride size set to 17 * rewrite read size.

KB reclen write rewrite read rewrite read rewrite read stride size.

KB reclen write rewrite read rewrite read rewrite read stride size.

KB reclen write rewrite read rewrite read rewrite read size.

KB reclen write rewrite read rewrite read rewrite read size.

KB reclen write rewrite read rewrite read rewrite read size.

KB reclen write rewrite read rewrite read rewrite read fwrite frewrite frewrite fread fremread size.

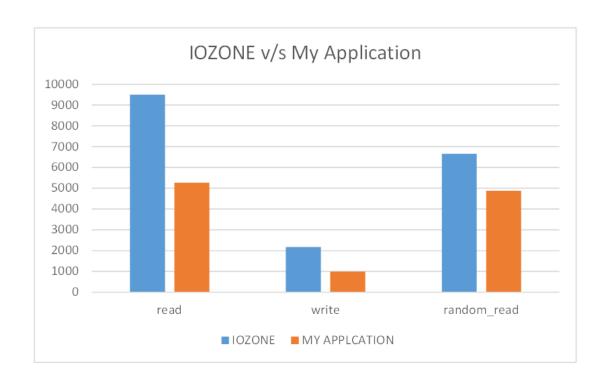
KB reclen write rewrite read rewrite read rewrite read rewrite read fwrite rewrite read fwrite frewrite frewrite frewrite frewrite frewrite frewrite frewrite frewrite frewrite read fwrite rewrite read fwrite frewrite frewrite
                                                                                                                                                              sh -ichord key (cg) '29 114 1092

sh -ichord key (cg) '29 114 1092

104 3340-65 $12097 21151-506 125695711014108 600473310344208 7027090 11128258 6379914 642044710800500 12680688 2048 3368741 525710 1224077 1712276 38406720 5712721122762 7486415 12015577 4442090 8044005 890238 120164 3360043 5504064 1224077 1271283811378861 63704511241094 7612951 1201557 4442009 8044005 890238 12016475 3887074 5021077 1271283811378861 63704511241099577 819808 10630830 5622666 5741673 3870451241094 7720615 1314581 412390111517 534049912099377 8560830 9071165 622666 678071 812082 1233880 14401733 9471217 534049912099377 8560830 9071165 6780760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 7880760 78807
Command Prompt - ssh -i cloud.key cc@129.114.109.2
                                                                                                            8192
                                                                                                     16384
                                                                                                     16384
                                                                                                     16384
                                                                                                       16384
                                                                                                  16384
16384
16384
16384
                                                                                                     16384
                                                                                                     32768
```

Comparing IOZone average value with the maximum bandwidth achieved IOZONE Benchmark

	Size	read	write	random_read
IOZONE	8192	9502.65	2169.475	6660.405
MY APPLCATION	2 threads - 8KB	5263.158	990.09901	4878.04878
		55%	46%	73%



Performance achieved by the application compared to IOZone is as below

Write - 46%

Read - 55%

Random Read - 73%

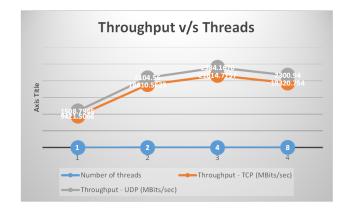
4. Network Benchmark - Tested on KVM Open Stack instance

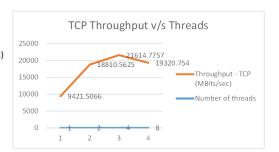
Throughput:

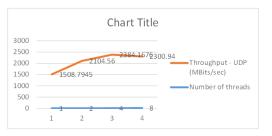
Throughput

Number of Blocks = 64KB

Number of threads	Throughput - TCP (MBits/sec) T	hroughput - UDP (MBits/
1	9421.5066	1508.7945
2	18810.5625	2104.56
4	21614.7757	2384.1676
8	19320.754	2300.94



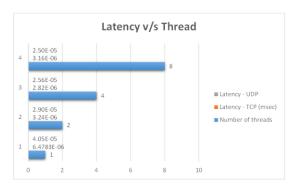


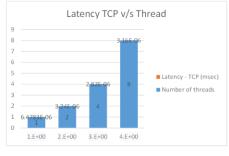


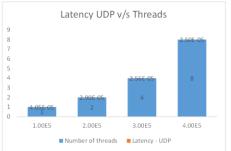
Latency:

Latency

Number of Blocks = 8B		
Number of threads	Latency - TCP (msec)	Latency - UDP
1	6.4783E-06	4.05E-05
2	3.24E-06	2.90E-05
4	2.82E-06	2.56E-05
0	2 165 06	2 505 05







Iperf Benchmark:

```
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - ssh -i cloud.key cc@129.114.33.61
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          _ | U ×
[cc@ng network]$ iperf -c 127.0.0.1 -u -b 10000m
Client connecting to 127.0.0.1, UDP port 5001
Sending 1470 byte datagrams, IPG target: 1.18
UDP buffer size: 208 KByte (default)
                                                                                                                                  us (kalman adjust)
[ 3] local 127.0.0.1 port 40482 connected with 127.0.0.1 port 5001
[ ID] Interval Transfer Bandwidth
[ 3] 0.0-10.0 sec 10.1 GBytes 8.71 Gbits/sec
[ 3] Sent 7408438 datagrams
[ 3] WARNING: did not receive ack of last datagram after 10 tries.
[cc@ng network]$
a. Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - ssh -i cloud.key cc@129.114.33.61
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             _ | U ×
 TCP window size: 2.50 MByte (default)
[ 3] local 127.0.0.1 port 36638 connected with 127.0.0.1 port 5001
[ 4] local 127.0.0.1 port 5001 connected with 127.0.0.1 port 36638
[ ID] Interval Transfer Bandwidth
[ 3] 0.0-10.0 sec 35.7 GBytes 30.7 Gbits/sec
[ ID] Interval Transfer Bandwidth
[ 4] 0.0-10.0 sec 35.7 GBytes 30.6 Gbits/sec
[cc@ng network]$ iperf -c 127.0.0.1 -fM -m -i5 -t25
Client connecting to 127.0.0.1, TCP port 5001
TCP window size: 2.50 MByte (default)
                                                            port 36644 connected with 127.0.0.1 port 5001
l port 5001 connected with 127.0.0.1 port 36644
Transfer Bandwidth
27045 MBytes 5409 MBytes/sec
27377 MBytes 5475 MBytes/sec
26415 MBytes 5283 MBytes/sec
28356 MBytes 5671 MBytes/sec
23863 MBytes 5671 MBytes/sec
133056 MBytes 4773 MBytes/sec
bytes (MTU 65508 bytes, unknown interface)
130 GBytes 44.6 Gbits/sec
                 local 127.
local 127.
Interval
0.0- 5.0
5.0-10.0
10.0-15.0
15.0-20.0
                                             sec
                                             sec
                                             sec
                   sec
1SS size 65468
0.0-25.0 sec
network]$
```

IERF v/s My Application

