```c
#include<stdio.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
int main()
{
        int fd1 = open("foo.txt", O_RDONLY);
        if (fd1 < 0)
        {
                perror("c1");
        }
        printf("opened the fd = % d\n", fd1);
        if (close(fd1) < 0)
        {
                perror("c1");
        }
        printf("closed the fd.\n");
}
```