```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
 // Open file for writing, creating it if it doesn't exist
 int fd = open("example.txt", O_WRONLY | O_CREAT, S_IRUSR | S_IWUSR);
 // Check if file was successfully opened
 if (fd == -1) {
  perror("Failed to open file");
  return 1;
 }
 // Write a string to the file
 const char *message = "Hello, file management!\n";
 int len = write(fd, message, strlen(message));
 // Check if write was successful
 if (len == -1) {
  perror("Failed to write to file");
  return 1;
 }
 // Close the file
 int result = close(fd);
 // Check if file was successfully closed
 if (result == -1) {
  perror("Failed to close file");
```

```
return 1;
}

return 0;
}

$ ./a.out
Failed to open file: Permission denied
```