

# CS515: Computer System Lab 2

Date: 6th Jan 2022

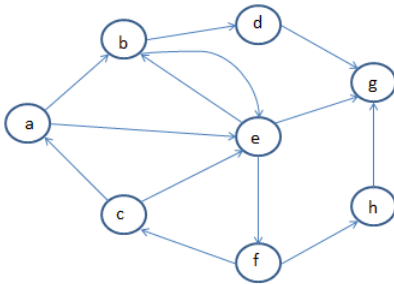
Assignment 1

Submission Filename: `assign1.c` or `assign1.cpp`  
and `README.txt`

Due Date: 9th Jan 2022 9:00 am

## 1 Problem Description

A directed simple graph  $G=(V,E)$  is a set  $V$  of vertices (or nodes) and a set  $E$  of edges, where each edge is a pair of distinct vertices. It is customary to draw a graph with vertices indicated by circles and edges represented by directed line segments (or curves) between pairs of vertices. Let's also assume that we do not allow an edge to start and end at the same vertex. Also, parallel edges between a pair of nodes is not allowed. A graph with eight vertices is shown in the following figure:



## 2 Representation of the Graph

We consider two ways to represent a graph. They are described in the following subsections.

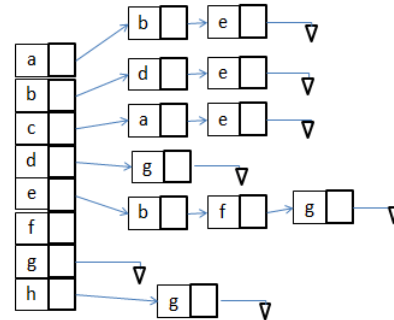
### 2.1 Adjacency Matrix

Let  $G$  be a graph with  $n$  vertices. An adjacency matrix is an  $n \times n$  matrix with rows and columns labeled by the vertex labels. The  $(i,j)$ -th entry in the matrix is 1, if there is an edge from vertex  $i$  to vertex  $j$  in  $G$ . It is 0, otherwise. For example, the adjacency matrix representation of the above graph is as follows:

	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h
a	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
b	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
c	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
d	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
e	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
f	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
g	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
h	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

### 2.2 Adjacency List

In this representation, one uses nodes (struct node), each consisting of a label and a pointer to a node of similar type. Let again  $G$  be a graph with  $n$  vertices. One first creates an array of  $n$  nodes to represent  $n$  vertices of the graph. The pointer at a node heads a linked list of nodes representing the edges from the head node. The linked list representation of the above graph is as shown in the following figure:



## 3 Tasks to be carried out

Read a graph from an input file. The input file name is `ip.txt`. The input file format will be as follows-

```
0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0
0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0
0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
```

The maximum size of the input matrix will be  $26 \times 26$ . Once the input file is read, then perform the followings-

1. Check whether the input matrix represents a valid graph
2. If the input matrix represents a valid graph then generate the linked list for the given graph
3. Provide an option to print the input matrix.
4. Provide an option to print the linked list info.

## 4 Submission

Submit the assignment using the submission link provided in the following course page only.

[https://www.iitp.ac.in/~samrat/CompSysLab2\\_CS515/](https://www.iitp.ac.in/~samrat/CompSysLab2_CS515/)

## 5 Guidelines

- Do not use any library/package (eg. STL etc) to implement this. Your code must be well documented (use appropriate comments and indentation) and any invalid input must also be handled properly.
- After the due date and time (mentioned at top right with red font), the submission will remain open for 12 hours more. However, submission after due time will be treated as late submission and there will be 20% penalty for such late submission. As lab instructor or the TAs may not be available to fix the login/ networking problem at the last moment so upload the assignment well in advance to avoid any last minute glitches.
- There will be penalty if you are found to take any unfair means during the assignment submission process.
- Copying others' program and allowing others to copy your program will be penalized equally.