# Week 1: (ALGORITHMS\_DATASTRUCTURES)

# Task 1: (Inventory management system)

```
Product.java:
package inventory;
public class Product {
 private int productld;
 private String productName;
 private int quantity;
 private double price;
 public Product(int productId, String productName, int quantity, double price) {
    this.productld = productld;
    this.productName = productName;
    this.quantity = quantity;
   this.price = price;
 }
 public int getProductId() { return productId; }
 public String getProductName() { return productName; }
 public int getQuantity() { return quantity; }
 public double getPrice() { return price; }
 public void setQuantity(int quantity) { this.quantity = quantity; }
 public void setPrice(double price) { this.price = price; }
  @Override
 public String toString() {
    return productId + " | " + productName + " | Qty: " + quantity + " | ₹" + price;
 }
}
InventoryManager.java:
package inventory;
import java.util.HashMap;
public class InventoryManager {
 private HashMap<Integer, Product> inventory = new HashMap<>();
 public void addProduct(Product product) {
    inventory.put(product.getProductId(), product);
    System.out.println("Product added: " + product);
```

```
}
 public void updateProduct(int productId, int newQty, double newPrice) {
   Product product = inventory.get(productId);
   if (product != null) {
      product.setQuantity(newQty);
     product.setPrice(newPrice);
     System.out.println("Updated: " + product);
   } else {
     System.out.println("Product not found.");
   }
 }
 public void deleteProduct(int productId) {
   Product removed = inventory.remove(productId);
   if (removed != null) {
     System.out.println("Deleted: " + removed);
   } else {
     System.out.println("Product not found.");
   }
 }
 public void showAllProducts() {
   System.out.println("\nCurrent Inventory:");
   for (Product p : inventory.values()) {
     System.out.println(p);
   }
 }
}
InventoryTest.java:
package inventory;
public class InventoryTest {
 public static void main(String[] args) {
   InventoryManager manager = new InventoryManager();
   manager.addProduct(new Product(101, "Laptop", 5, 75000));
   manager.addProduct(new Product(102, "Mouse", 20, 500));
   manager.addProduct(new Product(103, "Keyboard", 15, 1200));
   manager.showAllProducts();
   manager.updateProduct(102, 25, 450);
```

```
manager.deleteProduct(103);

manager.showAllProducts();
}
```

```
Product added: 101 | Laptop | Qty: 5 | ₹75000.0

Product added: 102 | Mouse | Qty: 20 | ₹500.0

Product added: 103 | Keyboard | Qty: 15 | ₹1200.0

Current Inventory:

101 | Laptop | Qty: 5 | ₹75000.0

102 | Mouse | Qty: 20 | ₹500.0

103 | Keyboard | Qty: 15 | ₹1200.0

Updated: 102 | Mouse | Qty: 25 | ₹450.0

Deleted: 103 | Keyboard | Qty: 15 | ₹1200.0

Current Inventory:

101 | Laptop | Qty: 5 | ₹75000.0

102 | Mouse | Qty: 25 | ₹450.0
```

# TASK 2: (Ecommerence Search Function):

### Product.java:

```
package search;

public class Product {
    int productId;
    String productName;
    String category;

public Product(int productId, String productName, String category) {
        this.productId = productId;
        this.productName = productName;
        this.category = category;
    }

@Override
public String toString() {
```

```
return productId + " - " + productName + " (" + category + ")";
 }
}
SearchAlgorithms.java:
package search;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Comparator;
public class SearchAlgorithms {
  public static Product linearSearch(Product[] products, int targetId) {
    for (Product p : products) {
      if (p.productId == targetId) {
        return p;
     }
    }
    return null;
  }
  public static Product binarySearch(Product[] products, int targetId) {
    int left = 0;
    int right = products.length - 1;
    while (left <= right) {
      int mid = (left + right) / 2;
      if (products[mid].productId == targetId) {
        return products[mid];
      } else if (products[mid].productId < targetId) {
        left = mid + 1;
     } else {
        right = mid - 1;
      }
    }
    return null;
  }
  public static void sortByProductId(Product[] products) {
    Arrays.sort(products, Comparator.comparingInt(p -> p.productld));
  }
```

### EcommerceSearchTest.java:

```
package search;
public class EcommerceSearchTest {
 public static void main(String[] args) {
   Product[] inventory = {
       new Product(103, "Keyboard", "Electronics"),
       new Product(101, "Laptop", "Electronics"),
       new Product(105, "Shoes", "Fashion"),
       new Product(104, "Book", "Books"),
       new Product(102, "Mouse", "Electronics")
   };
    System.out.println(" \( \) Linear Search:");
   Product foundLinear = SearchAlgorithms. linearSearch (inventory, 104);
   System.out.println(foundLinear != null ? "Found: " + foundLinear : "Product not found");
   SearchAlgorithms.sortByProductId(inventory);
   System. out. println("\n \ Binary Search:");
   Product foundBinary = SearchAlgorithms.binarySearch(inventory, 104);
   System.out.println(foundBinary != null? "Found: " + foundBinary: "Product not found");
 }
}
```

# **OUTPUT:**

```
Linear Search:
Found: 104 - Book (Books)

Binary Search:
Found: 104 - Book (Books)
```

# TASK 3: (Customer orders sort):

# Order.java:

```
package sorting;

public class Order {
    int orderId;
    String customerName;
    double totalPrice;

public Order(int orderId, String customerName, double totalPrice) {
    this.orderId = orderId;
    this.customerName = customerName;
    this.totalPrice = totalPrice;
```

```
}
  @Override
 public String toString() {
   return "Order ID: " + orderId + ", Customer: " + customerName + ", Total: ₹" + totalPrice;
}
OrderSorter.java:
package sorting;
public class Order {
 int orderld;
  String customerName;
  double totalPrice;
 public Order(int orderId, String customerName, double totalPrice) {
    this.orderld = orderld;
   this.customerName = customerName;
    this.totalPrice = totalPrice;
 }
  @Override
 public String toString() {
   return "Order ID: " + orderId + ", Customer: " + customerName + ", Total: ₹" + totalPrice;
}
OrderSortTest.java:
package sorting;
public class OrderSortTest {
 public static void main(String[] args) {
    Order[] orders = {
       new Order(101, "Shashank", 3200.0),
       new Order(102, "Satya", 1500.0),
       new Order(103, "Gokul", 5000.0),
       new Order(104, "Chandra", 2800.0)
   };
    System.out.println(" • Original Orders:");
    OrderSorter.printOrders(orders);
```

```
Order[] bubbleSorted = orders.clone();
OrderSorter.bubbleSort(bubbleSorted);
System.out.println(" • After Bubble Sort (by totalPrice):");
OrderSorter.printOrders(bubbleSorted);

Order[] quickSorted = orders.clone();
OrderSorter.quickSort(quickSorted, 0, quickSorted.length - 1);
System.out.println(" • After Quick Sort (by totalPrice):");
OrderSorter.printOrders(quickSorted);
}
```

```
Original Orders:
Order ID: 101, Customer: Shashank, Total: ₹3200.0
Order ID: 102, Customer: Satya, Total: ₹1500.0
Order ID: 103, Customer: Gokul, Total: ₹5000.0
Order ID: 104, Customer: Chandra, Total: ₹2800.0
After Bubble Sort (by totalPrice):
Order ID: 102, Customer: Satya, Total: ₹1500.0
Order ID: 104, Customer: Chandra, Total: ₹2800.0
Order ID: 101, Customer: Shashank, Total: ₹3200.0
Order ID: 103, Customer: Gokul, Total: ₹5000.0
After Quick Sort (by totalPrice):
Order ID: 102, Customer: Satya, Total: ₹1500.0
Order ID: 104, Customer: Chandra, Total: ₹2800.0
Order ID: 104, Customer: Shashank, Total: ₹2800.0
Order ID: 101, Customer: Shashank, Total: ₹3200.0
Order ID: 103, Customer: Gokul, Total: ₹5000.0
```

# TASK 4: (Employee Management System):

# Employee.java:

```
package ems;

public class Employee {
  int employeeld;
  String name;
  String position;
  double salary;
```

```
public Employee(int employeeld, String name, String position, double salary) {
    this.employeeld = employeeld;
    this.name = name;
    this.position = position;
    this.salary = salary;
 }
  @Override
 public String toString() {
   return "ID: " + employeeId + ", Name: " + name + ", Position: " + position + ", Salary: ₹" +
salary;
 }
}
EmployeeManager.java:
package ems;
public class EmployeeManager {
 private Employee[] employees;
 private int count;
 public EmployeeManager(int size) {
    employees = new Employee[size];
    count = 0;
 }
 // Add Employee
 public void addEmployee(Employee emp) {
   if (count < employees.length) {
     employees[count++] = emp;
     System.out.println("Added: " + emp);
   } else {
     System.out.println("Employee list full!");
   }
 }
 public Employee searchEmployee(int id) {
   for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
     if (employees[i].employeeId == id) {
       return employees[i];
     }
   return null;
 }
```

```
public void listEmployees() {
    System.out.println(" | Employee List:");
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
     System.out.println(employees[i]);
   }
 }
 public void deleteEmployee(int id) {
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
     if (employees[i].employeeId == id) {
       for (int j = i; j < count - 1; j++) {
         employees[j] = employees[j + 1];
       }
       employees[--count] = null;
       System.out.println("Deleted employee with ID: " + id);
       return;
     }
   }
    System.out.println("Employee not found.");
 }
}
EmployeeTest.java:
package ems;
public class EmployeeTest {
 public static void main(String[] args) {
    EmployeeManager manager = new EmployeeManager(5);
    manager.addEmployee(new Employee(101, "Shashank", "Developer", 60000));
    manager.addEmployee(new Employee(102, "Asha", "Manager", 85000));
    manager.addEmployee(new Employee(103, "Gokul", "Designer", 50000));
    manager.listEmployees();
    System. out. println ("\n \ Searching for Employee ID 102:");
    Employee found = manager.searchEmployee(102);
    System. out. println(found != null ? found : "Not found");
    System. out. println("\n \overline{\overline{N}} Deleting Employee ID 102:");
    manager.deleteEmployee(102);
    manager.listEmployees();
```

```
}
}
```

```
    Searching for Employee ID 102:
    ID: 102, Name: Asha, Position: Manager, Salary: ₹85000.0

    Deleting Employee ID 102:
    Deleted employee with ID: 102
    Employee List:
    ID: 101, Name: Shashank, Position: Developer, Salary: ₹60000.0
    ID: 103, Name: Gokul, Position: Designer, Salary: ₹50000.0
```

# TASK 4: (Task Management System):

# Task.java:

```
package tasks;

public class Task {
    int taskId;
    String taskName;
    String status;

public Task(int taskId, String taskName, String status) {
    this.taskId = taskId;
    this.taskName = taskName;
    this.status = status;
    }

@Override
public String toString() {
    return "Task ID: " + taskId + ", Name: " + taskName + ", Status: " + status;
    }
}
```

### TaskManager.java:

```
package tasks;

public class Task {
  int taskId;
  String taskName;
  String status;
```

```
public Task(int taskId, String taskName, String status) {
    this.taskId = taskId;
    this.taskName = taskName;
    this.status = status;
 }
  @Override
 public String toString() {
    return "Task ID: " + taskId + ", Name: " + taskName + ", Status: " + status;
 }
}
TaskTest.java:
package tasks;
public class TaskTest {
 public static void main(String[] args) {
    TaskManager manager = new TaskManager();
    manager.addTask(new Task(1, "Finish Report", "Pending"));
    manager.addTask(new Task(2, "Email Client", "Completed"));
    manager.addTask(new Task(3, "Attend Meeting", "Pending"));
    manager.listTasks();
    System. out. println("\n \ Searching for task ID 2:");
    Task found = manager.searchTask(2);
    System.out.println(found != null? found: "Task not found");
    System. out. println("\n \overline{\text{W}} Deleting task ID 2:");
    manager.deleteTask(2);
    manager.listTasks();
 }
}
```

```
Searching for task ID 2:
Task ID: 2, Name: Email Client, Status: Completed

Deleting task ID 2:
Deleted: Task ID: 2, Name: Email Client, Status: Completed
Task List:
Task ID: 1, Name: Finish Report, Status: Pending
Task ID: 3, Name: Attend Meeting, Status: Pending
```

```
TASK 6: (Library Management System):
```

```
Book.java:
package library;
public class Book {
  int bookld;
  String title;
  String author;
  public Book(int bookld, String title, String author) {
    this.bookld = bookld;
    this.title = title;
    this.author = author;
  }
  @Override
  public String toString() {
    return "Book ID: " + bookId + ", Title: \"" + title + "\", Author: " + author;
 }
}
```

# BookSearch.java:

```
package library;

public class Book {
    int bookId;
    String title;
    String author;

public Book(int bookId, String title, String author) {
        this.bookId = bookId;
        this.title = title;
        this.author = author;
    }

@Override
public String toString() {
    return "Book ID: " + bookId + ", Title: \"" + title + "\", Author: " + author;
    }
}
```

# LibraryTest.java:

```
package library;

public class Book {
    int bookId;
    String title;
    String author;

public Book(int bookId, String title, String author) {
        this.bookId = bookId;
        this.title = title;
        this.author = author;
    }

@Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Book ID: " + bookId + ", Title: \"" + title + "\", Author: " + author;
    }
}
```

```
Book List:

Book ID: 101, Title: "Java Programming", Author: James Gosling

Book ID: 102, Title: "Clean Code", Author: Robert Martin

Book ID: 103, Title: "Design Patterns", Author: Erich Gamma

Book ID: 104, Title: "Effective Java", Author: Joshua Bloch

Book ID: 105, Title: "The Pragmatic Programmer", Author: Andy Hunt

▶ Linear Search for 'Clean Code':

▼ Found: Book ID: 102, Title: "Clean Code", Author: Robert Martin

▶ Binary Search for 'Clean Code':

▼ Found: Book ID: 102, Title: "Clean Code", Author: Robert Martin
```

# TASK 7: (Financial Forecasting):

```
ForecastCalculator.java:
```

```
package forecast;

public class ForecastCalculator {

  public static double forecastRecursive(double amount, double rate, int years) {
    if (years == 0) {
        return amount;
    }
}
```

```
}
   return forecastRecursive(amount * (1 + rate), rate, years - 1);
 }
 public static double forecastMemo(double amount, double rate, int years, double[] memo) {
   if (years == 0) return amount;
   if (memo[years] != 0) {
     return memo[years];
   }
   memo[years] = forecastMemo(amount, rate, years - 1, memo) * (1 + rate);
   return memo[years];
 }
}
ForecastTest.java:
package forecast;
public class ForecastTest {
 public static void main(String[] args) {
   double initialAmount = 10000;
   double growthRate = 0.10; // 10% growth
   int years = 5;
   System.out.println(" Basic Recursive Forecast:");
   double futureValue1 = ForecastCalculator.forecastRecursive(initialAmount, growthRate,
years);
   System. out. printf("After %d years: ₹%.2f\n", years, futureValue1);
   System. out. println("\n \int Optimized Recursive Forecast with Memoization:");
   double[] memo = new double[years + 1];
   double futureValue2 = ForecastCalculator.forecastMemo(initialAmount, growthRate, years,
memo);
   System. out. printf("After %d years: ₹%.2f\n", years, futureValue2);
 }
}
OUTPUT:
 Basic Recursive Forecast:
 After 5 years: ₹16105.10
```

Optimized Recursive Forecast with Memoization:

After 5 years: ₹16105.10