### Shashanka K T

П

git init , touch <filename> , git status , git add <filename>,git commit -m "message",

git log or git log -oneline,ls

MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice

```
ell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in D:/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/.git/
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ touch t1
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git status
On branch master
No commits yet
Untracked files:
 (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git add t1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git status
On branch master
No commits yet
Changes to be committed:
 (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git commit -m "t1 file created sucessfully"
[master (root-commit) 83ca7bf] t1 file created sucessfully
1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 t1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git log --oneline
83ca7bf (HEAD -> master) t1 file created sucessfully
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ 1s
 Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
```

#### Shashanka K T

П

mkdir <directory name>,git branch <branch name>,git checkout <branch name>, git checkout -b <branch name>

MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice

```
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ mkdir f1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git commit -m "f1 Directory created sucessfully"
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master) $ ls f1/ t1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git branch feature1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git checkout feature1
Switched to branch 'feature1'
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (feature1)
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git checkout -b feature2
Switched to a new branch 'feature2'
Dell@BESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (feature2)
$ git checkout -d feature1
HEAD is now at 83ca7bf t1 file created sucessfully
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice ((83ca7bf...))
$ git status
   AD detached at refs/heads/feature1
nothing to commit, working tree clean
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice ((83ca7bf...))
$ git log --oneline
83ca7bf (HEAD, master, feature2, feature1) t1 file created sucessfully
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice ((83ca7bf...))
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
```

#### Shashanka K T

git branch -a, git merge <branch name>



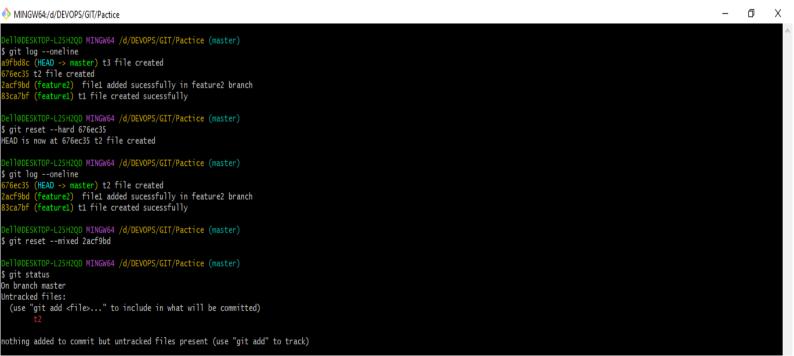
Shashanka K T

log changes after branch merged to master ,git merge <branch name >,git log



#### Shashanka K T

git reset -hard <commit id> or git reset -hard HEAD~1, git reset -mixed <commit id>,git status



### Shashanka K T

П

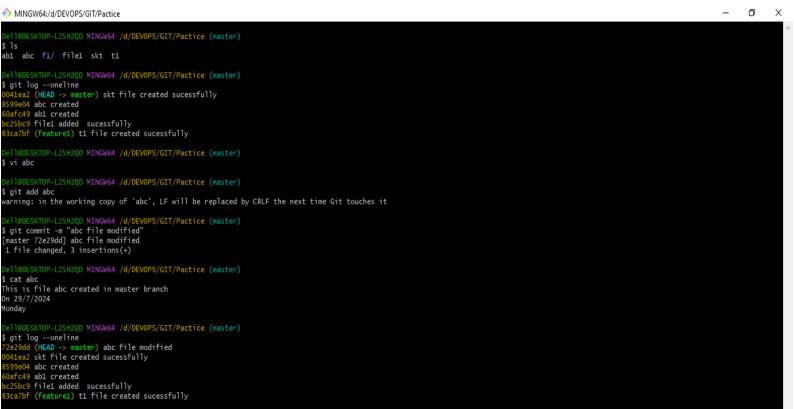
### rm,git reset -soft <commit id>,git status

MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice

```
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Untracked files:
(use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ rm t2
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git status
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ 1s
f1/ file1 t1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git log --oneline
2acf9bd (HEAD -> master, feature2) file1 added sucessfully in feature2 branch
83ca7bf (feature1) t1 file created sucessfully
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git reset --soft 83ca7bf
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git log --oneline
83ca7bf (HEAD -> master, feature1) t1 file created sucessfully
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Changes to be committed:
(use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git commit -m "file1 added sucessfully"
[master bc25bc9] file1 added sucessfully
1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 file1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
```

#### Shashanka K T

vi <filename>,cat <filename>



#### Shashanka K T

git revert < commit id>, git status,



### Shashanka K T

П

git restore <filename>

MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice

```
ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (feature2)
$ git log --oneline
  Oalad (HEAD -> feature2) Merge branch 'master' into feature2
  6b8le6 (master) Revert "abc file updated to original
72e29dd abc file modified
//ezsod abc fire mourred
0041ea2 skt file created sucessfully
8599e04 abc created
60afc49 abl created
60afc49 file added sucessfully
2acf9bd file1 added sucessfully in feature2 branch
83ca7bf (feature1) t1 file created sucessfully
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (feature2)
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ ls
ab1 abc f1/ file1 skt t1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ rm ab1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ 1s
abc f1/ file1 skt t1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master) $ git status
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
 (use "git add/rm <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ git restore ab1
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ 1s
ab1 abc f1/ file1 skt t1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
```

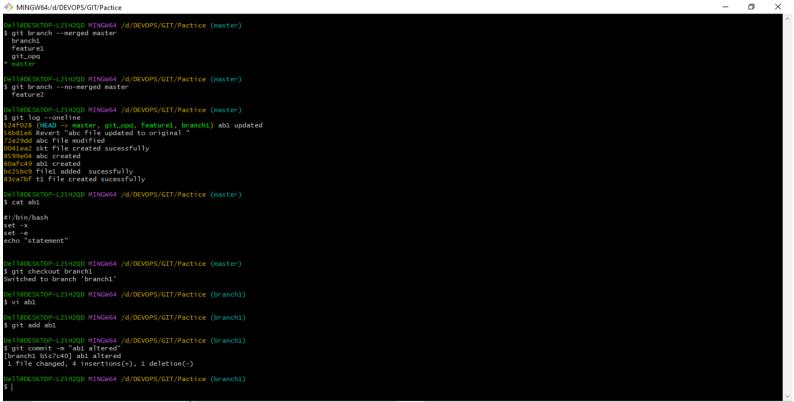
#### Shashanka K T

git rebase <br/>branch name >



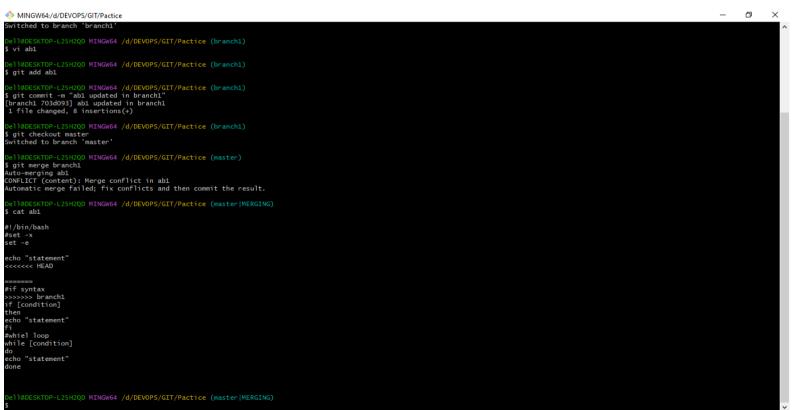
### Shashanka K T

git branch -merged master, git branch -no-merged master,



#### Shashanka K T

git conflict,



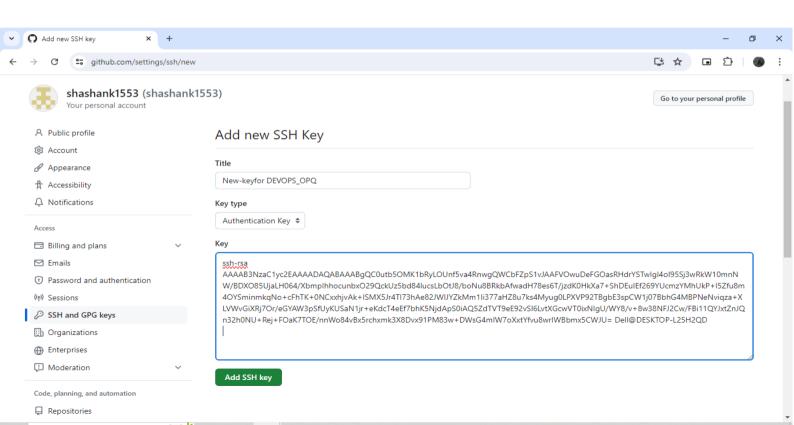
#### Shashanka K T

ssh-keygen -t rsa ,cat .shh/id\_rsa to generate pub key,to establish password less conncetion

```
MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops OPQ
   l@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ ssh-keygen -t rsa
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/c/Users/Dell/.ssh/id_rsa):
/c/Users/Dell/.ssh/id_rsa already exists.
Overwrite (v/n)? v
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /c/Users/Dell/.ssh/id_rsa
Your public key has been saved in /c/Users/Dell/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:+aZ6UW5sc5eIpDXKnUshwb4ToAU2zo3oGcsrM2KrhdA Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD
The key's randomart image is:
+---[RSA 3072]----+
   0 +0.0 .
        B.@ o o
   --[SHA256]----+
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ cat /c/Users/Dell/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaClyc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQCOutb5OMK1bRyLOUnf5va4RnwgQWCbFZpS1vJAAFVOwuDeFGOasRHdrYSTwIgI4oI95Sj3wRkW10mnNW/BDXO85UjaLH064/XbmpIhhocunbx029QckUz5bd841ucsLb0tJ8/boNu8BRkbAfwadH78es61
/jzdKOHkXa7+ShDEuIEf269YUcmzYMhUkP+15Zfu8m4OY5minmkgNo+cFhTK+ONCxxhjvAk+ISMX5Jr4T173hAe82JWlJYZkMm1Ii377aHZ8u7ks4Myug0LPXVP92TBgbE3spCWlj078bhG4MBPNeNvigza+XLVWvGiXRj70r/eGYAW3pSfUyKUSaNljr+eK
dcT4eEf7bhKSNidApS0iAO5ZdTVT9eE92vS16LvtXGcwVT0ixNIqU/WY8/v+8w38NFJ2Cw/FBi11QYJxtZnJQn32hONU+Rei+F0aK7T0E/nnWo84vBx5rchxmk3X8Dvx91PM83w+DWsG4mIW7oXxtYfvu8wrIWBbmx5CWJU= Del1@DE5KTOP-L25H2QD
```

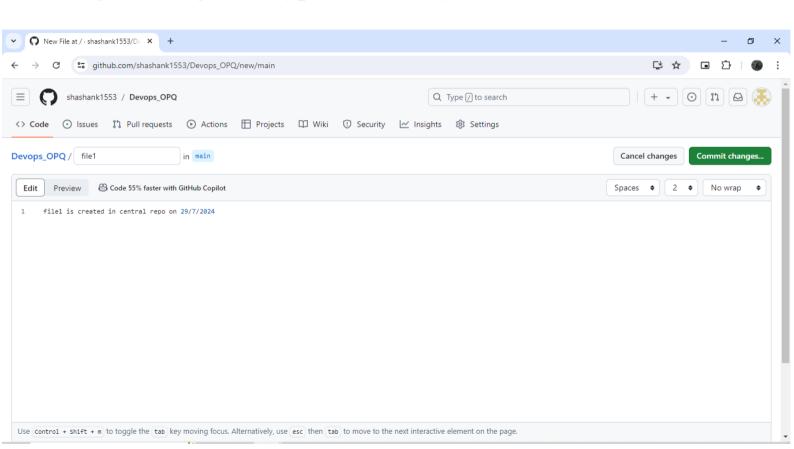
#### Shashanka K T

git hub, Adding SSH key in GIT hub copied from Local repo to establish password less connection



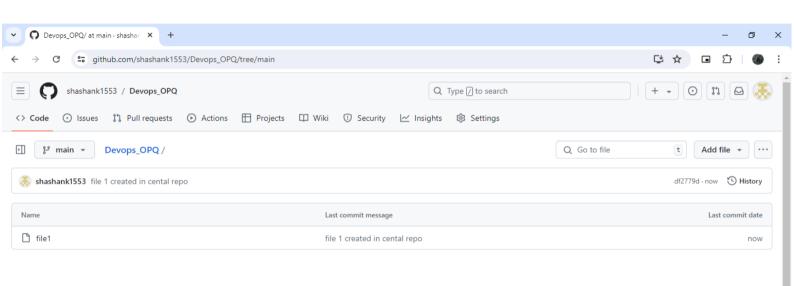
### Shashanka K T

git hub -> creating a file in Devops\_OPQ repo in Central repo



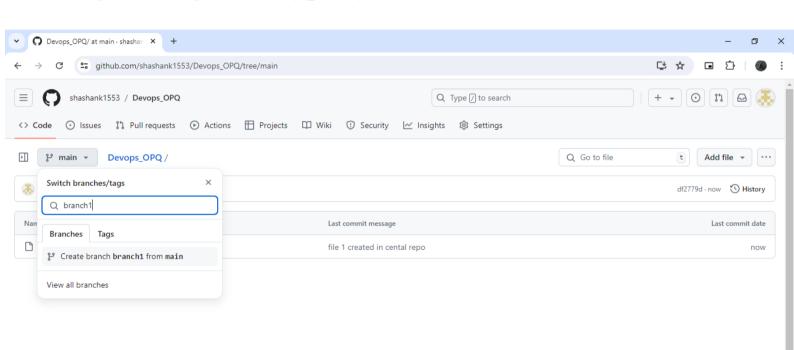
### Shashanka K T

git hub -> file created in Devops OPQ repo with commit message



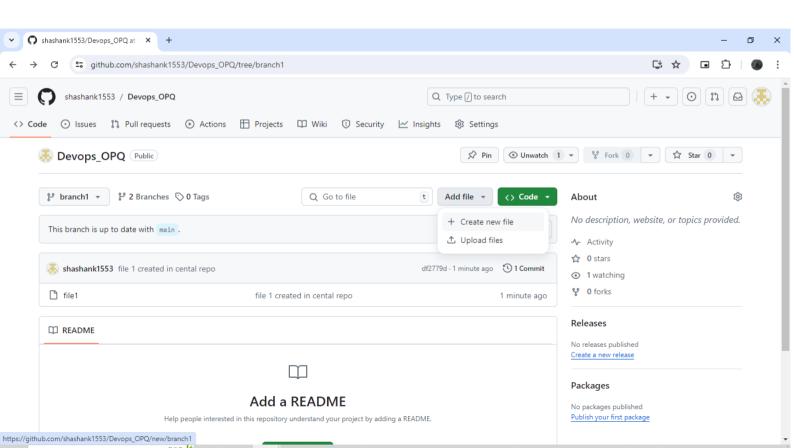
### Shashanka K T

git hub→creating branch in Devops OPQ repo called branch1



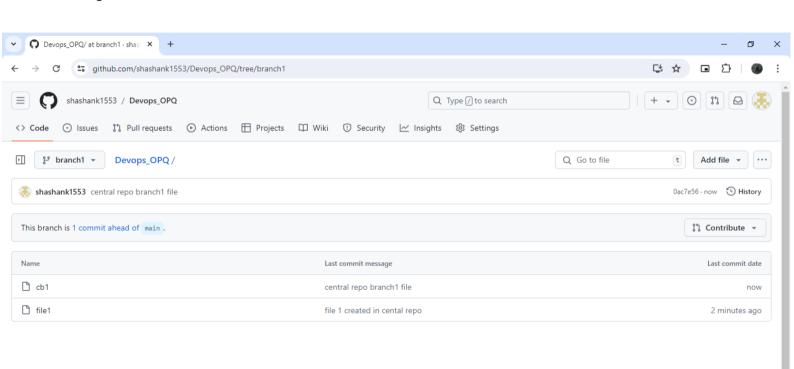
#### Shashanka K T

git hub -> branch1 created and Auto-merged with main (default)



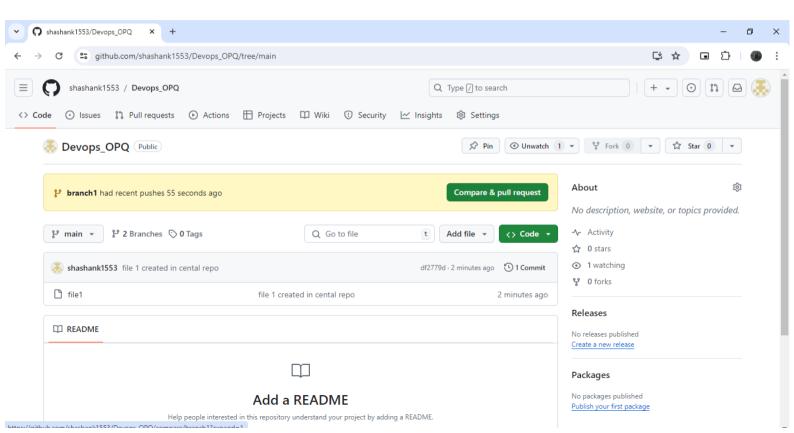
### Shashanka K T

github > cb1 file created in branch1



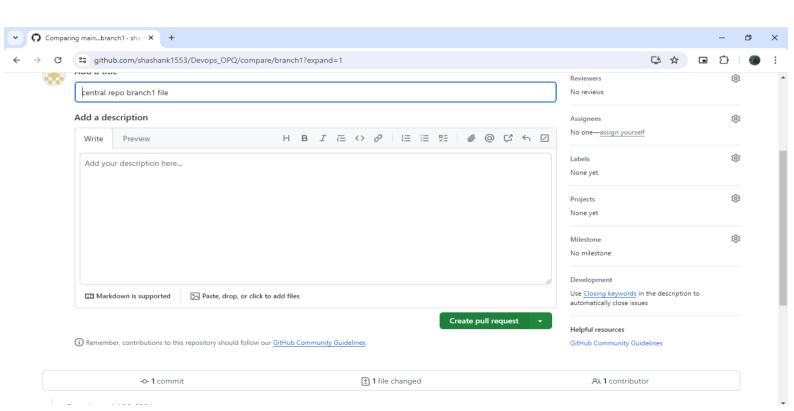
#### Shashanka K T

git hub -> Merge request to the main when changes made in branch1 i.e comapare &pull request



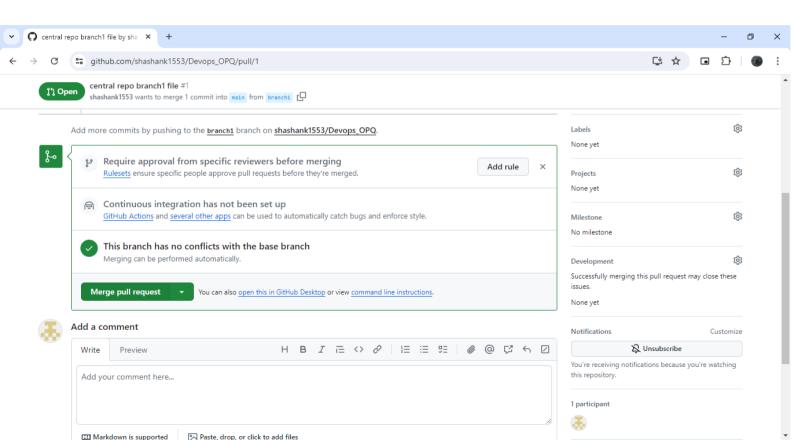
### Shashanka K T

git hub→creating pull request



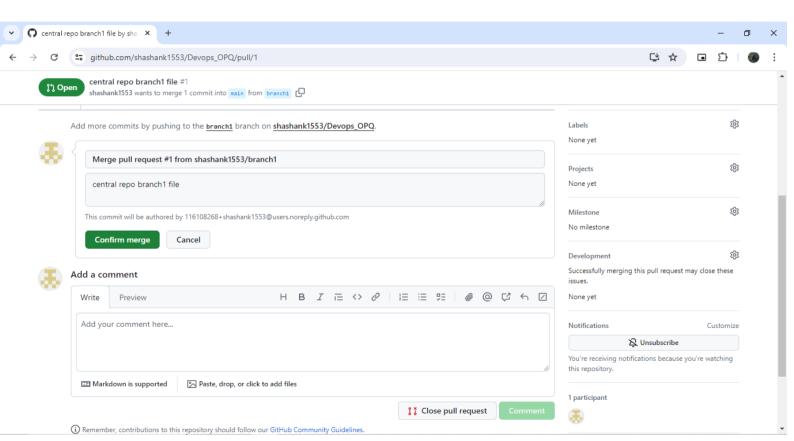
### Shashanka K T

git hub→Merge request to the Main branch



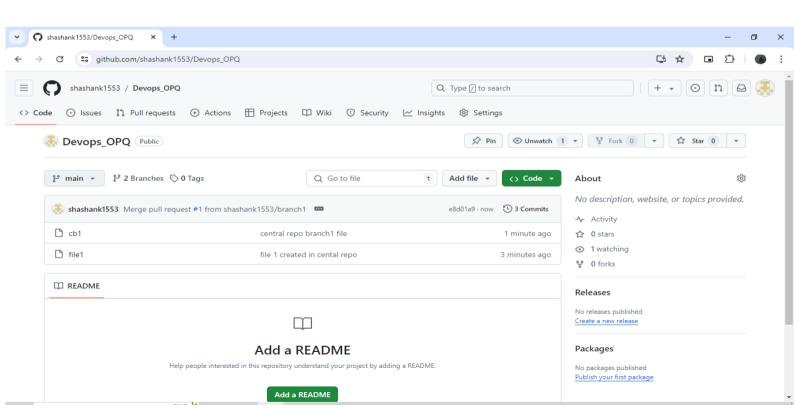
### Shashanka K T

github→ confirming merge request with new commit message



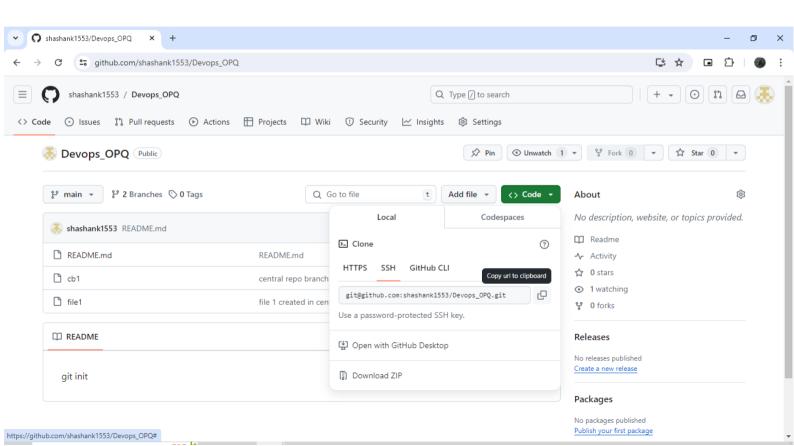
#### Shashanka K T

git hub→Files updated in Main After merged with Branch1



### Shashanka K T

git hub→ To Clone with Local repo copied SSH key in Devops\_OPQ repo



#### Shashanka K T

git clone <SSH copied from Devops\_OPQ>, ls ,git log –oneline ,git status , touch <filename>,git add <filename >,git commit -m "message" ,creating a new file in Local repo inside Devops\_OPQ (main)

```
О
MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops OPQ
$ git clone git@github.com:shashank1553/Devops_OPO.git
Cloning into 'Devops_OPQ'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 10, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (10/10), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (6/6), done.
remote: Total 10 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (10/10), done.
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ 1s
Devops_OPQ/ ab1 abc f1/ file1 skt t1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
$ cd Devops OPO
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
README.md cb1 file1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ touch file2
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD_MINGW64_/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPO_(main)
$ git add file2
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPO (main)
$ git commit -m "file2 created in local repo"
[main a4058da] file2 created in local repo
1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 file2
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git log --oneline
ad058da (HEAD -> main) file2 created in local repo
6dc9ba6 (origin/main, origin/HEAD) README.md
68d01a9 Merge pull request #1 from shashank1553/branch1
0ac7e56 (origin/branch1) central repo branch1 file
df2779d file 1 created in cental repo
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 1 commit.
 (use "git push" to publish your local commits)
nothing to commit, working tree clean
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops OPO (main)
```

#### Shashanka K T

git push -u origin /git push,git branch -a,git branch -r,git checkout -b <br/> <br/>branch name>

MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops OPQ

```
ell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops OPO (main)
$ git push -u origin
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 282 bytes | 282.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:shashank1553/Devops OPO.git
6dc9ba6..a4058da main -> main
branch 'main' set up to track 'origin/main'.
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git branch -a
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD_MINGW64_/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPO_(main)
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git checkout -b branch2
Switched to a new branch 'branch2'
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (branch2)
$ 1s
README.md cb1 file1 file2
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (branch2)
$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git branch -a
 branch2
remotes/origin/HEAD -> origin/main
remotes/origin/branch1
remotes/origin/main
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
```

#### Shashanka K T

git push origin <br/> <br/>branchname > ,

```
₽
MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops OPQ
         (TOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git push origin branch2
Total O (delta O), reused O (delta O), pack-reused O (from O)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'branch2' on GitHub by visiting:
            https://github.com/shashank1553/Devops_OPQ/pull/new/branch2
remote:
To github.com:shashank1553/Devops_OPQ.git
 * [new branch]
                    branch2 -> branch2
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ 1s
README.md cb1 file1 file2
 Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git checkout branch2
Switched to branch 'branch2'
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (branch2)
$ 1s
README.md cb1 file1 file2
 Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (branch2)
$ touch build tools
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (branch2)
$ git add build_tools
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (branch2)
$ git commit -m build_tools
[branch2 2032814] build_tools
1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 build tools
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (branch2)
$ git log --oneline
 032814 (HEAD -> branch2) build tools
 4058da (origin/main, origin/branch2, origin/HEAD, main) file2 created in local repo
 dc9ba6 README.md
 8d01a9 Merge pull request #1 from shashank1553/branch1
  ac7e56 (origin/branch1) central repo branch1 file
 f2779d file 1 created in cental repo
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (branch2)
$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
```

### Shashanka K T

git cherry-pick <commit-ID>

MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops OPQ

```
1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
 create mode 100644 build_tools
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD_MINGW64_/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ_(branch2)
$ git log --oneline
    2814 (HEAD -> branch2) build_tools
  058da (origin/main, origin/branch2, origin/HEAD, main) file2 created in local repo
 8d01a9 Merge pull request #1 from shashank1553/branch1
  ac7e56 (origin/branch1) central repo branch1 file
 f2779d file 1 created in cental repo
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops OPO (branch2)
$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPO (main)
$ git log --oneline
  4058da (HEAD -> main, origin/main, origin/branch2, origin/HEAD) file2 created in local repo
   9ha6 README.md
 8d01a9 Merge pull request #1 from shashank1553/branch1
  ac7e56 (origin/branch1) central repo branch1 file
 f2779d file 1 created in cental repo
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git cherry-pick a4058da
The previous cherry-pick is now empty, possibly due to conflict resolution.
If you wish to commit it anyway, use:
    git commit --allow-empty
Otherwise, please use 'git cherry-pick --skip'
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
You are currently cherry-picking commit a4058da.
  (all conflicts fixed: run "git cherry-pick --continue")
  (use "git cherry-pick --skip" to skip this patch)
  (use "git cherry-pick --abort" to cancel the cherry-pick operation)
nothing to commit, working tree clean
 pell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main|CHERRY-PICKING)
$ git commit --allow-empty
[main 591f2c5] cherry-picked file2 created in branch2
Date: Mon Jul 29 19:12:40 2024 +0530
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git log --oneline
```

### Shashanka K T

git cherry-pick <commit-ID>, git log --oneline

MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops OPQ

```
66 (origin/branch1) central repo branch1 file
 f2779d file 1 created in cental repo
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD_MINGW64_/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ_(branch2)
$ git checkout main
 Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ ait log --oneline
 4058da (HEAD -> main, origin/main, origin/branch2, origin/HEAD) file2 created in local repo
 dc9ba6 README.md
 8d01a9 Merge pull request #1 from shashank1553/branch1
  ac7e56 (origin/branch1) central repo branch1 file
 f2779d file 1 created in cental repo
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPO (main)
$ git cherry-pick a4058da
The previous cherry-pick is now empty, possibly due to conflict resolution.
If you wish to commit it anyway, use:
    git commit --allow-empty
Otherwise, please use 'git cherry-pick --skip'
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
You are currently cherry-picking commit a4058da.
  (all conflicts fixed: run "git cherry-pick --continue")
  (use "git cherry-pick --skip" to skip this patch)
  (use "git cherry-pick --abort" to cancel the cherry-pick operation)
nothing to commit, working tree clean
 pell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPO (main|CHERRY-PICKING)
$ git commit --allow-empty
[main 591f2c5] cherry-picked file2 created in branch2
Date: Mon Jul 29 19:12:40 2024 +0530
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git log --oneline
 91f2c5 (HEAD -> main) cherry-picked file2 created in branch2
  4058da (origin/main, origin/branch2, origin/HEAD) file2 created in local repo
 dc9ba6 README.md
 8d01a9 Merge pull request #1 from shashank1553/branch1
  ac7e56 (origin/branch1) central repo branch1 file
 f2779d file 1 created in cental repo
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
```

### Shashanka K T

git fetch, git merge, git pull origin

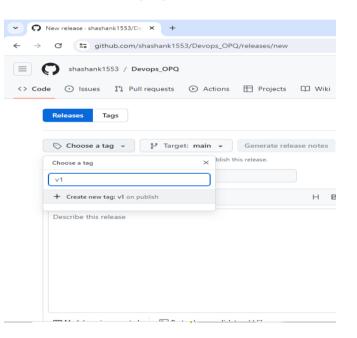
MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops OPO.

```
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ ls
README.md cb1 file1 file2
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git fetch
remote: Enumerating objects: 8, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (8/8), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
remote: Total 6 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (6/6), 1.88 K18 | 8.00 KiB/s, done.
From github.com:shashank1553/Devops_OPQ
a4058da..6339bba main -> origin/main
       0ac7e56..588c5f1 branch1
                                                                                                         -> origin/branch1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git merge
Merge made by the 'ort' strategy.
testfile! | 1 +
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
create mode 100644 testfile!
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOP5/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ ls
README.md cb1 file1 file2 testfile1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git pull origin
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 4 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (4/4), 1007 bytes | 5.00 KiB/s, done.
From github.com:shashank1553/Devops_OPQ
6359bba.6814ddl main -> origin/main
Merge made by the 'ort' strategy.
Shellscript/sample1 | 4 ++++
1 file changed, 4 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 Shellscript/sample1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main) $ ls
RADME.md Shellscript/ cb1 file1 file2 testfile1
```

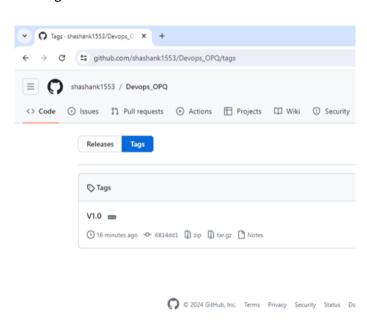
### Shashanka K T

git hub→ git tags

creating tags

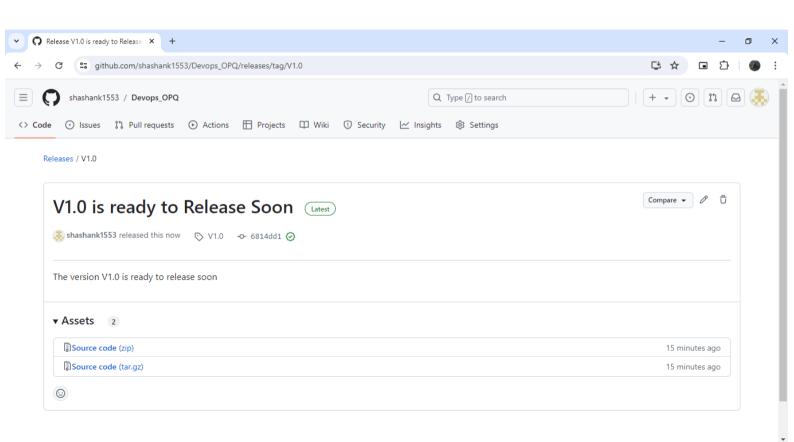


tags



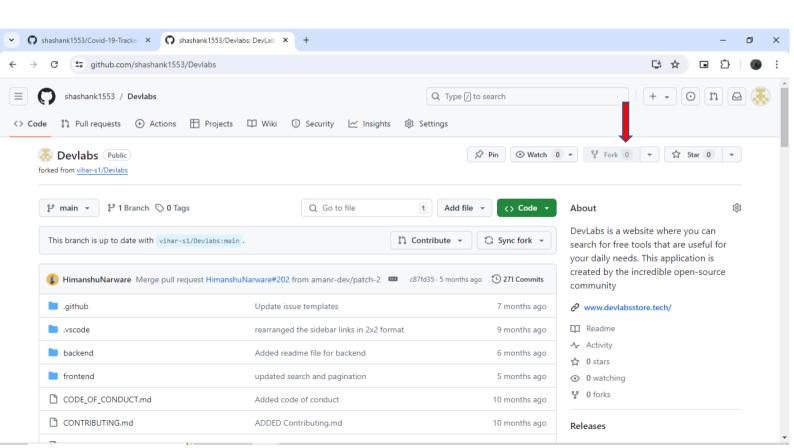
### Shashanka K T

git hub → git release



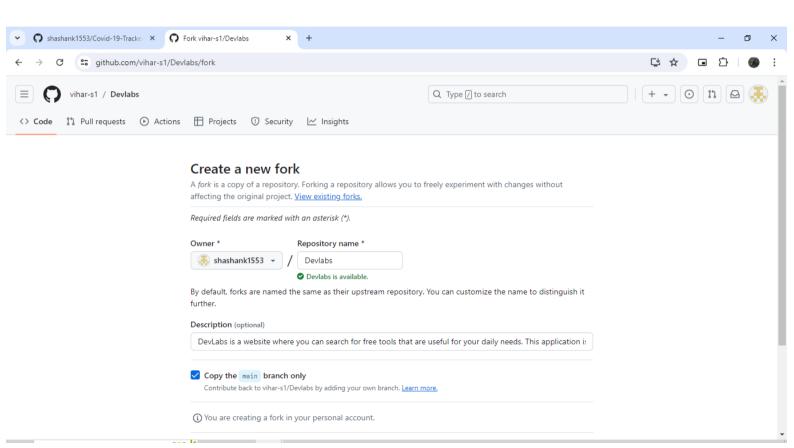
#### Shashanka K T

git hub →git fork



#### Shashanka K T

git hub→git fork



#### Shashanka K T

.gitignore, git show or git show <commoit ID>,

```
О
MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops OPQ
     DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPO (main)
README.md Shellscript/ cb1 file1 file2 testfile1
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 4 commits.
 (use "git push" to publish your local commits)
nothing to commit, working tree clean
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git pull
remote: Enumerating objects: 8, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (8/8), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
remote: Total 5 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (5/5), 1.90 KiB | 9.00 KiB/s, done.
From github.com:shashank1553/Devops_OPQ
  acff490..6102167 main
                               -> origin/main
Merge made by the 'ort' strategy.
.gitianore | 1 +
iava_file | 1 +
testfile2 | 1 +
3 files changed, 3 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 java_file
create mode 100644 testfile2
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
README.md Shellscript/ cb1 file1 file2 java_file testfile1 testfile2
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ vi .gitignore
Dell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ cat .gitignore
testfile1
testfile2
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
 commit 9fd61e1e7b1b3cfbd295bd4d1b312cbd48c8e15f (HEAD -> main)
Merge: c4994c1 6102167
Author: shashanka K T <shashankkt.shashi@gmail.com>
Date: Mon Jul 29 20:03:07 2024 +0530
   Merge branch 'main' of github.com:shashank1553/Devops_OPQ
```

### Shashanka K T

Π X

git diff <commit-ID-1> <commit-ID-2>

MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops OPO

```
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git add file1
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git commit -m "3 new lines added"
[main 9f7fe9c] 3 new lines added
1 file changed, 5 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git log --oneline
 F7fe9c (HEAD -> main) 3 new lines added
 14e98f file1 modified again
  d61e1 Merge branch 'main' of github.com:shashank1553/Devops_OPQ
 102167 (origin/main, origin/HEAD) Update .gitignore
 ba1534 Merge pull request #2 from shashank1553/branch1
 4994cl Merge branch 'main' of github.com:shashank1553/Devops_OPQ
 cff490 updated .gitignore
 521ed6 (origin/branch1) file java created today
 9a6b94 Pull request sucess upto dated of github.com:shashank1553/Devops_OPQ
 814ddl 1st shellscript
 eb02d3 Merge remote-tracking branch 'refs/remotes/origin/main'
 88c5f1 testfile2 created in branch1
 359bba testfile1 is created sucessfully
 91f2c5 cherry-picked file2 created in branch2
 4058da (origin/branch2) file2 created in local repo
   9ba6 README.md
 8d01a9 Merge pull request #1 from shashank1553/branch1
 ac7e56 central repo branch1 file
 f2779d file 1 created in cental repo
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git diff 914e98f 9f7fe9c
diff -- git a/file1 b/file1
index 338ee9e..a03cd6f 100644
--- a/file1
+++ b/file1
 @ -1.3 +1.7 @@
file1 is created in central repo on 29/7/2024
+This line is added to to check how git diff command works
HAWS CONSOLE
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
```

### Shashanka K T

git stash ,git stash pop, git stash drop ,git status

MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops OPQ

```
ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (branch1)
Saved working directory and index state WIP on branch1: a521ed6 file java created today
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPO (branch1)
$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 7 commits.
 (use "git push" to publish your local commits)
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPO (main)
$ git stash pop
On branch main
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 7 commits.
 (use "git push" to publish your local commits)
Changes not staged for commit:
 (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
Dropped refs/stash@{0} (dbc80c7357f43252ca543e677fede751e08f57f9)
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
$ git checkout branch1
Switched to branch 'branch1'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/branch1'.
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD_MINGW64_/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPO_(branch1)
$ git stash pop
No stash entries found.
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (branch1)
$ git status
On branch branch1
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/branch1'.
Changes not staged for commit:
 (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
 (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (branch1)
```

### Shashanka K T

git squash→git rebase -i HEAD~4

```
MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops OPQ.
                                                                                                                                                                                          SKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ (main)
 git log --oneline
 23ee00 (HEAD -> main) final modification done using squash
  d61el Merge branch 'main' of github.com; shashank1553/Devops_OPO
 102167 Update .gitignore
 pal534 Merge pull request #2 from shashank1553/branch1
 1994cl Merge branch 'main' of github.com:shashank1553/Devops_OPQ
 cff490 updated .gitignore
 521ed6 (origin/branch1, branch1) file java created today
 9a6b94 Pull request sucess upto dated of github.com:shashank1553/Devops_OPQ
 814ddl 1st shellscript
 eb02d3 Merge remote-tracking branch 'refs/remotes/origin/main'
 88c5f1 testfile2 created in branch1
 359bba testfile1 is created sucessfully
 Olf2c5 cherry-picked file2 created in branch2
 1058da (origin/branch2) file2 created in local repo
 c9ba6 README.md
 8d01a9 Merge pull request #1 from shashank1553/branch1
 ac7e56 central repo branch1 file
 2779d file 1 created in cental repo
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD_MINGW64_/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPQ_(main)
 git log origin --oneline
 3431eb (origin/main, origin/HEAD) TAX info
 b72059 Delete testfile2
 Sccf8e TAX info
 55f86e simple calander
    3bc Created testfile3
 102167 Update .gitignore
 pal534 Merge pull request #2 from shashank1553/branch1
 cff490 updated .gitignore
 521ed6 (origin/branch1, branch1) file java created today
 814ddl 1st shellscript
 88c5f1 testfile2 created in branch1
 359bba testfile1 is created sucessfully
 1058da (origin/branch2) file2 created in local repo
 dc9ba6 README.md
 8d01a9 Merge pull request #1 from shashank1553/branch1
 ac7e56 central repo branch1 file
 f2779d file 1 created in cental repo
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops_OPO (main)
$ git merge c3431eb
 lerge made by the 'ort' strategy.
 simple calander | 1 +
 testfile2
 testfile3
 4 files changed, 4 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
 create mode 100644 TAX
```

#### Shashanka K T

git squash→git rebase -i HEAD~4

```
MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice/Devops OPQ.
 ick 914e98f file1 modified again
 quash 9f7fe9c 3 new lines added
 5c66a0e file1 updated
 fa03a2c final modification done
 Rebase 9fd61e1..fa03a2c onto 9fd61e1 (4 commands)
# Commands:
 p, pick <commit> = use commit
 r, reword <commit> = use commit, but edit the commit message
 e, edit <commit> = use commit, but stop for amending
 s. squash <commit> = use commit. but meld into previous commit
 f, fixup [-C | -c] <commit> = like "squash" but keep only the previous
                    commit's log message, unless -C is used, in which case
                    keep only this commit's message: -c is same as -C but
                    opens the editor
 x. exec <command> = run command (the rest of the line) using shell
 b, break = stop here (continue rebase later with 'git rebase --continue')
 d, drop <commit> = remove commit
 1. label <label> = label current HEAD with a name
 t. reset <label> = reset HEAD to a label
 m, merge [-C <commit> | -c <commit>] <label> [# <oneline>]
         create a merge commit using the original merge commit's
         message (or the oneline, if no original merge commit was
          specified): use -c <commit> to reword the commit message
 u, update-ref <ref> = track a placeholder for the <ref> to be updated
                       to this position in the new commits. The <ref> is
                       updated at the end of the rebase
 These lines can be re-ordered; they are executed from top to bottom.
 If you remove a line here THAT COMMIT WILL BE LOST.
 However, if you remove everything, the rebase will be aborted.
```

### Shashanka K T

git commit -amend

```
MINGW64:/d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice
 11@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
 ait loa --oneline
 902ba (HEAD -> master) Mesaged added sucessfully and finalized
 03d093 (branch1) ab1 updated in branch1
 09fc3f ab1 updated in master
 c7c40 ab1 altered
 24f028 (git_opq, feature1) ab1 updated
 6b81e6 Revert "abc file updated to original "
 2e29dd abc file modified
 041ea2 skt file created sucessfully
 599e04 abc created
 Oafc49 ab1 created
 c25bc9 file1 added sucessfully
33ca7bf t1 file created sucessfully
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
 echo "To check how commit message and id changes" > ab1
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
 git add ab1
warning: in the working copy of 'ab1', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
 git commit --amend
[master c2df930] git --amend works sucessfully
Date: Mon Jul 29 18:20:32 2024 +0530
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2OD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
 git log --oneline
 2df930 (HEAD -> master) git --amend works sucessfully
 03d093 (branch1) ab1 updated in branch1
  9fc3f ab1 updated in master
 c7c40 ab1 altered
 24f028 (git_opq, feature1) ab1 updated
 6b81e6 Revert "abc file updated to original "
 2e29dd abc file modified
 041ea2 skt file created sucessfully
 599e04 abc created
 Dafc49 ab1 created
 c25bc9 file1 added sucessfully
 3ca7bf t1 file created sucessfully
 ell@DESKTOP-L25H2QD MINGW64 /d/DEVOPS/GIT/Pactice (master)
```

### Shashanka K T

**Branching Stratergy** 

