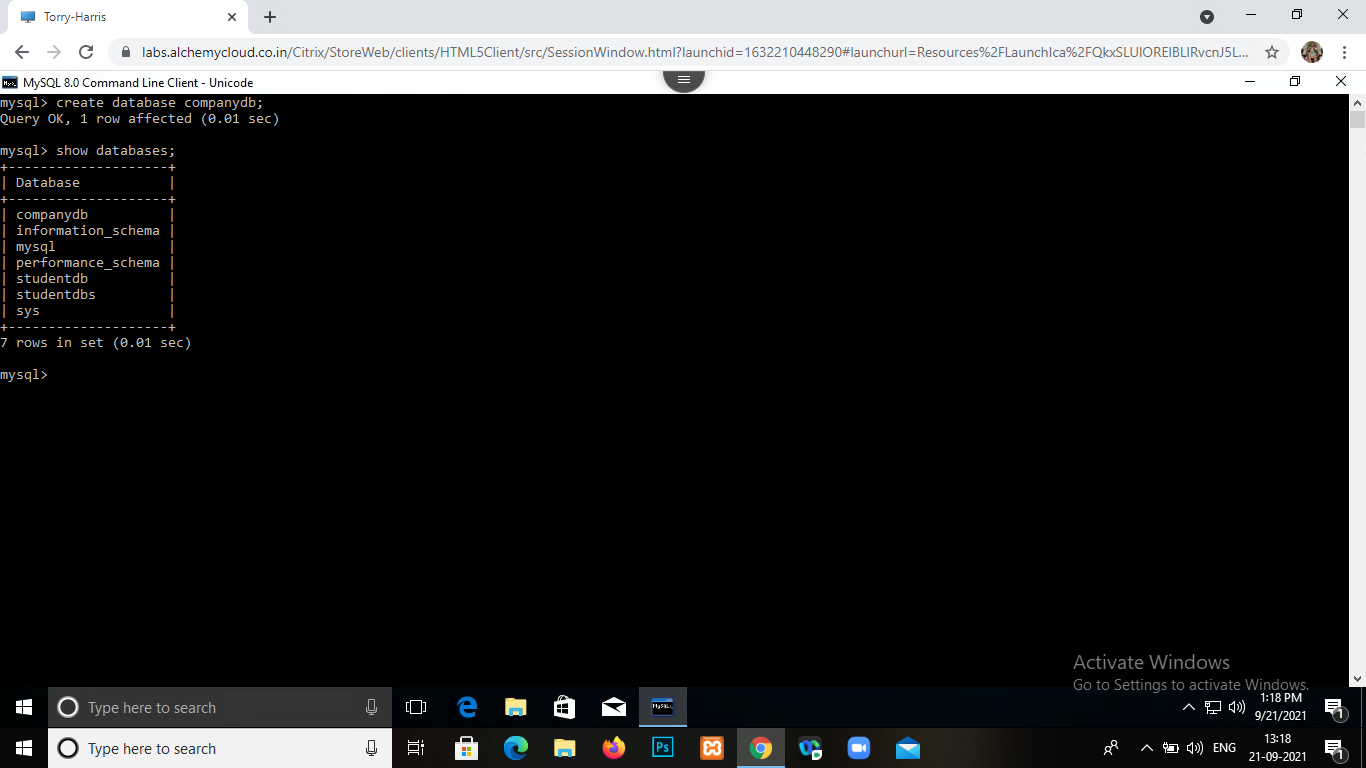
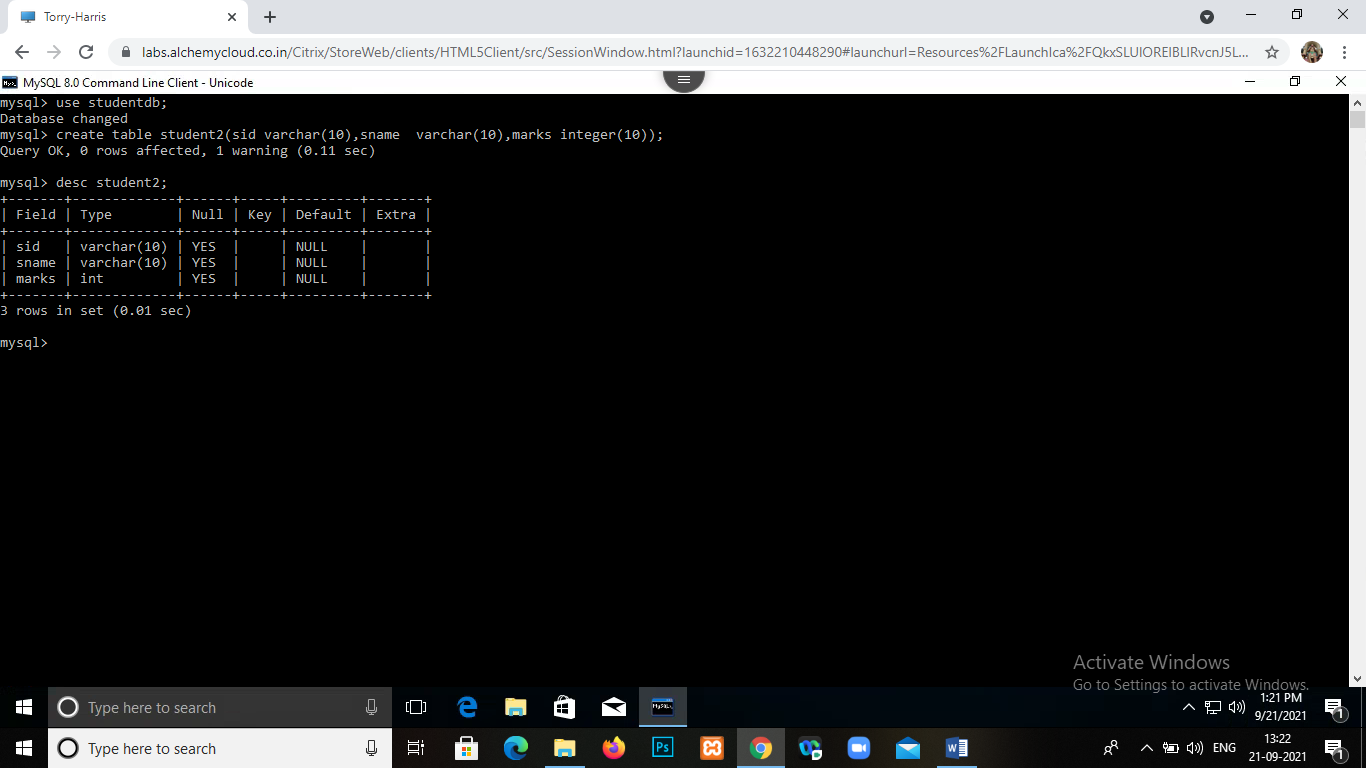
Sql commands:

1.ddl commands:data definition language

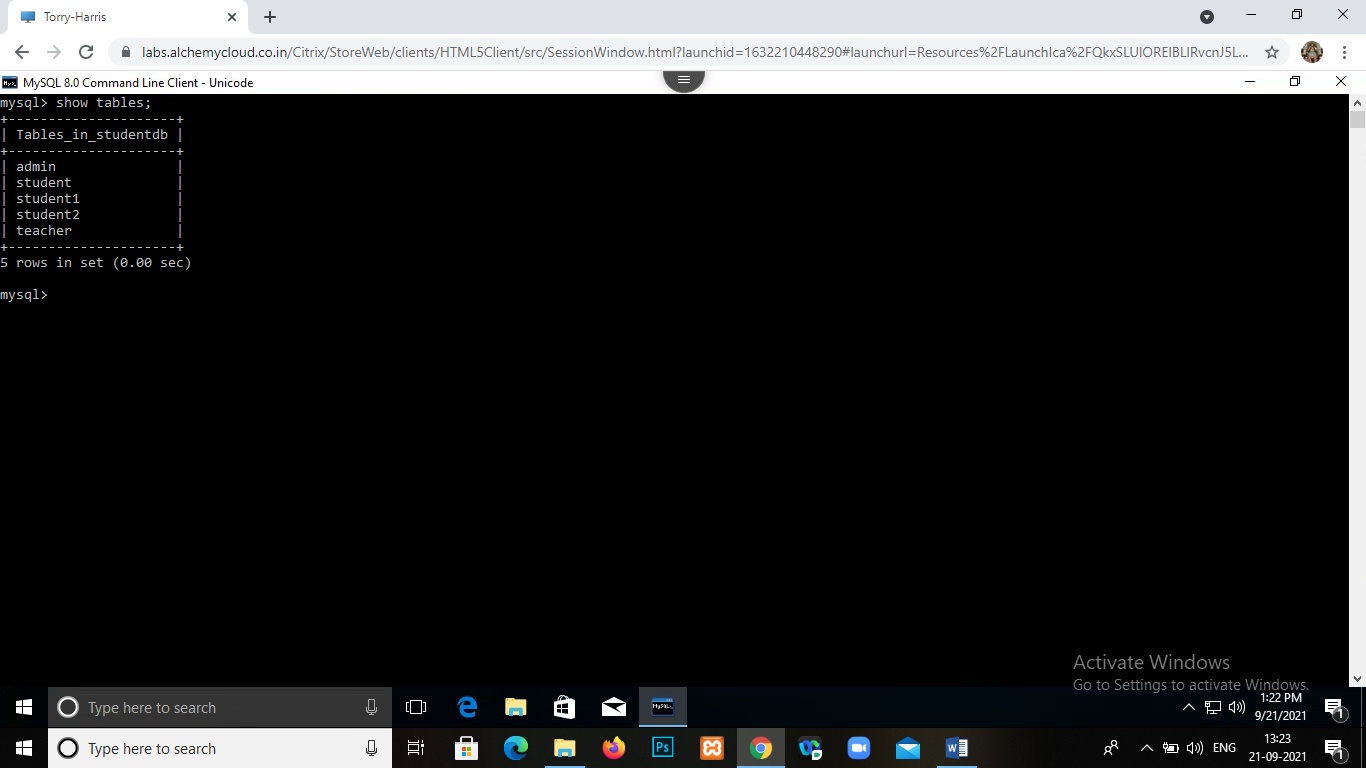
Create database:



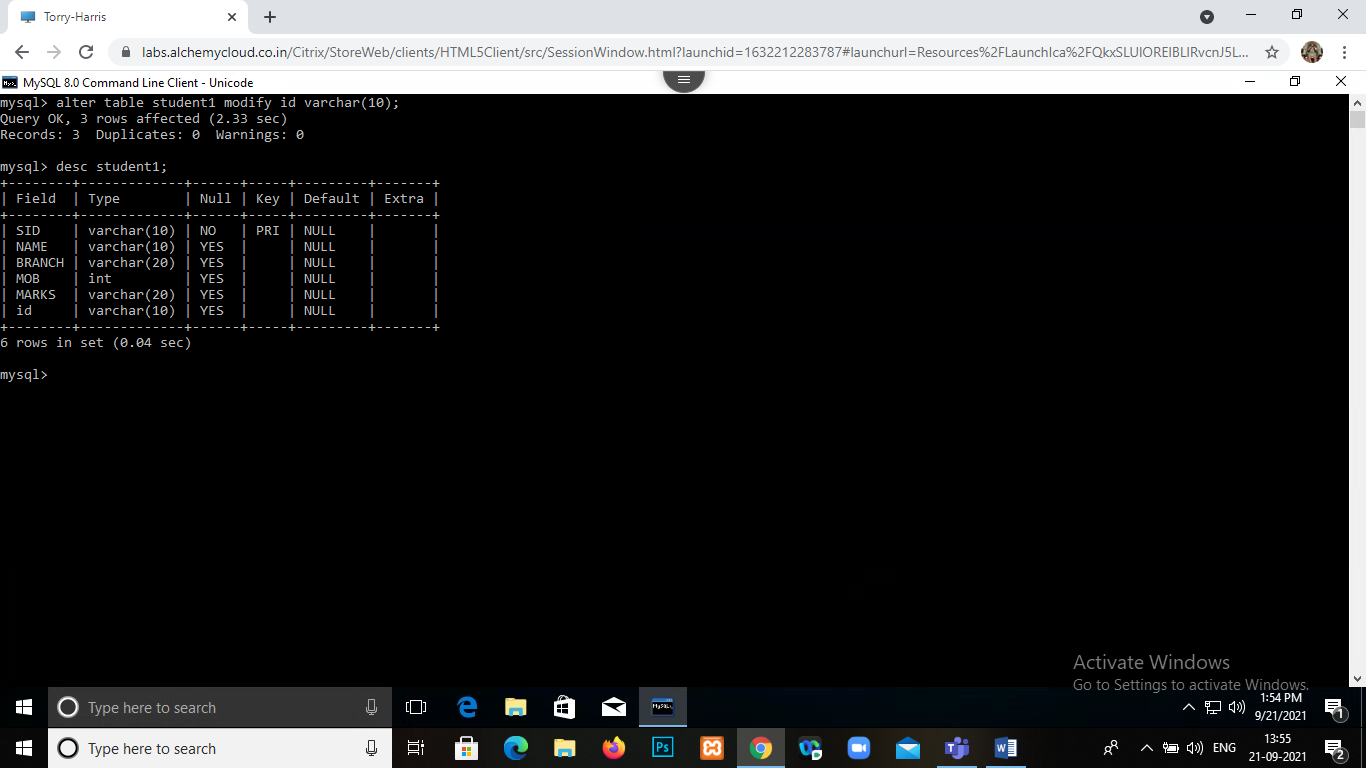
Create table:

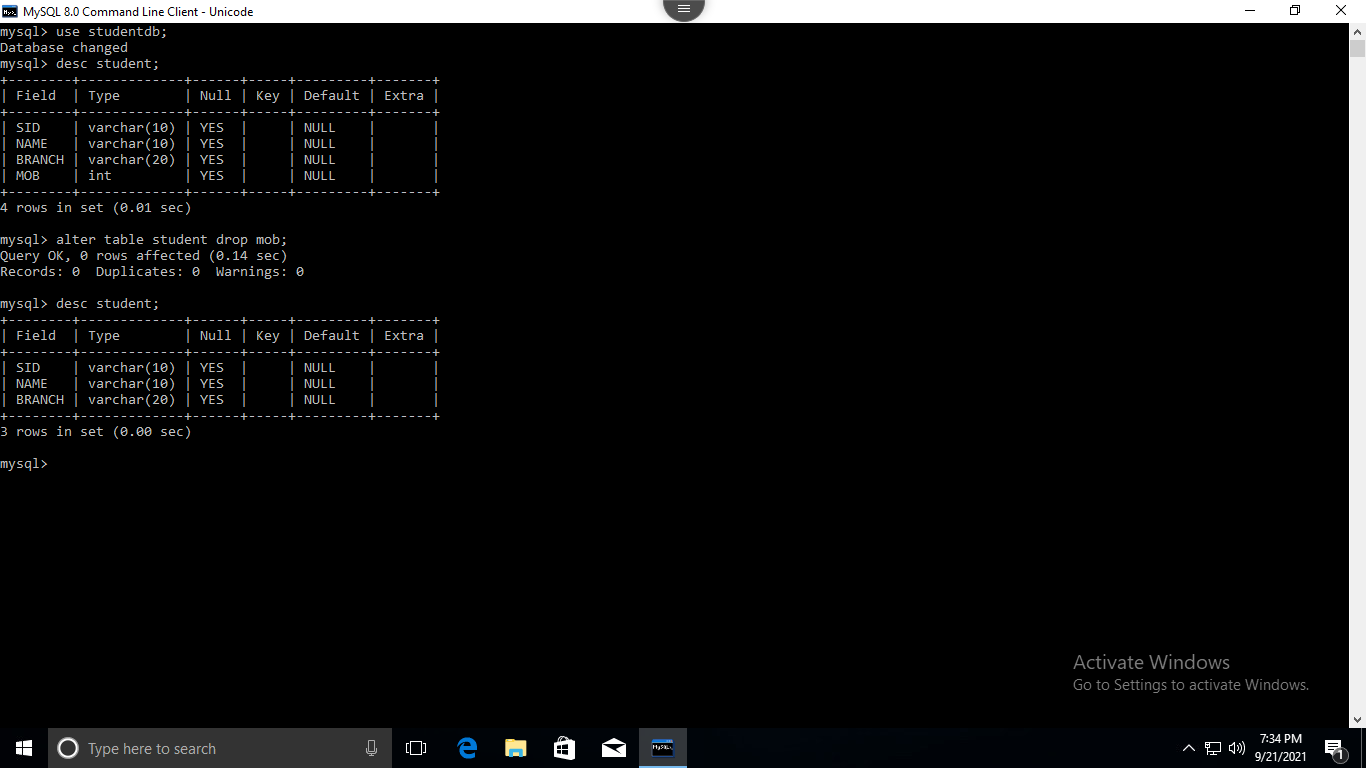


Show tables:

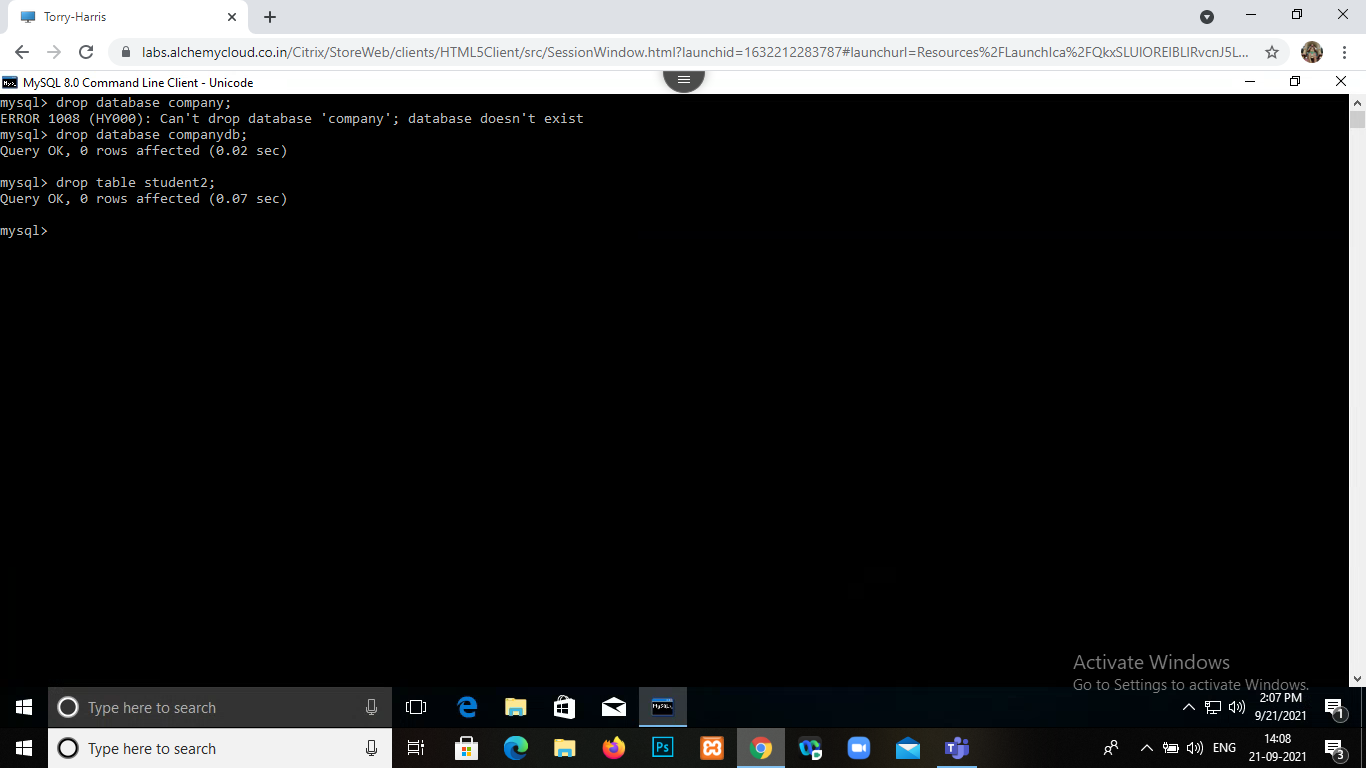


Alter:



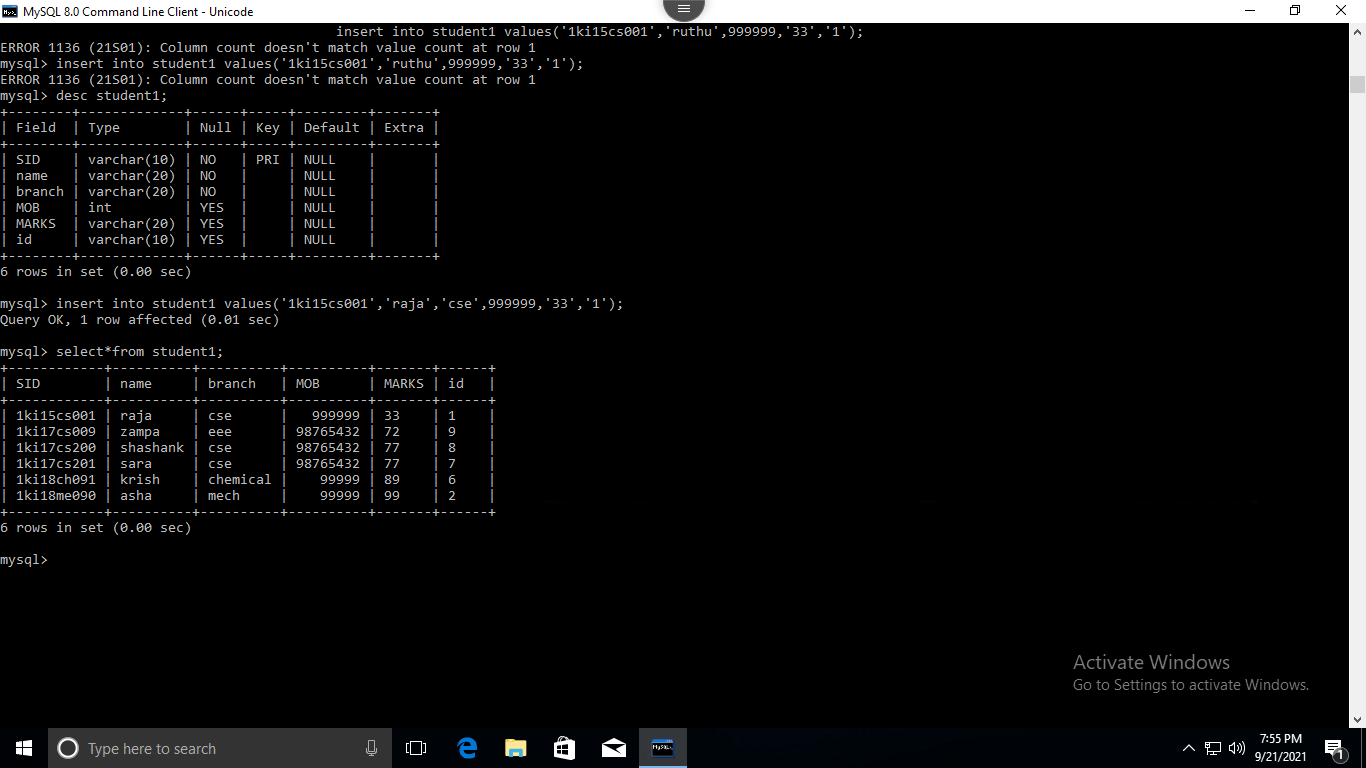


Drop:

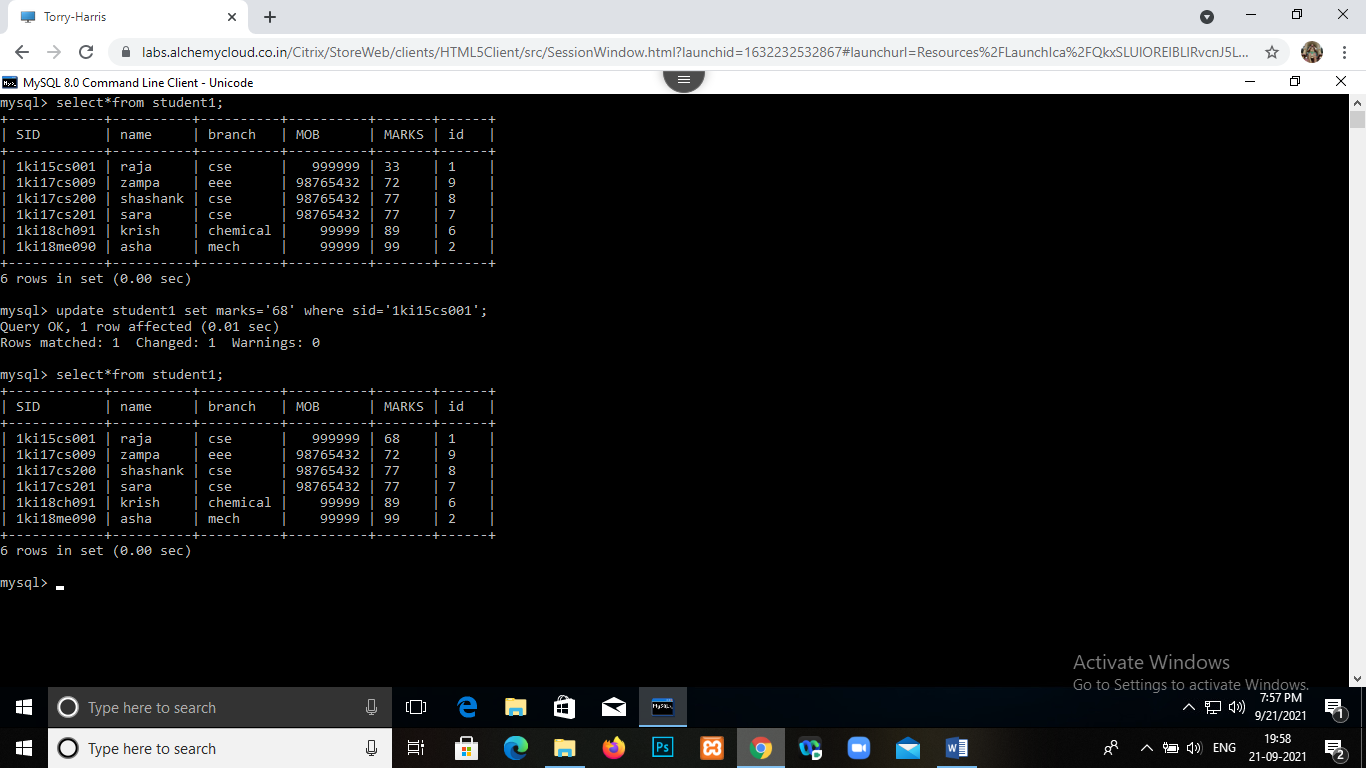


2.dml commands: data manipulation language

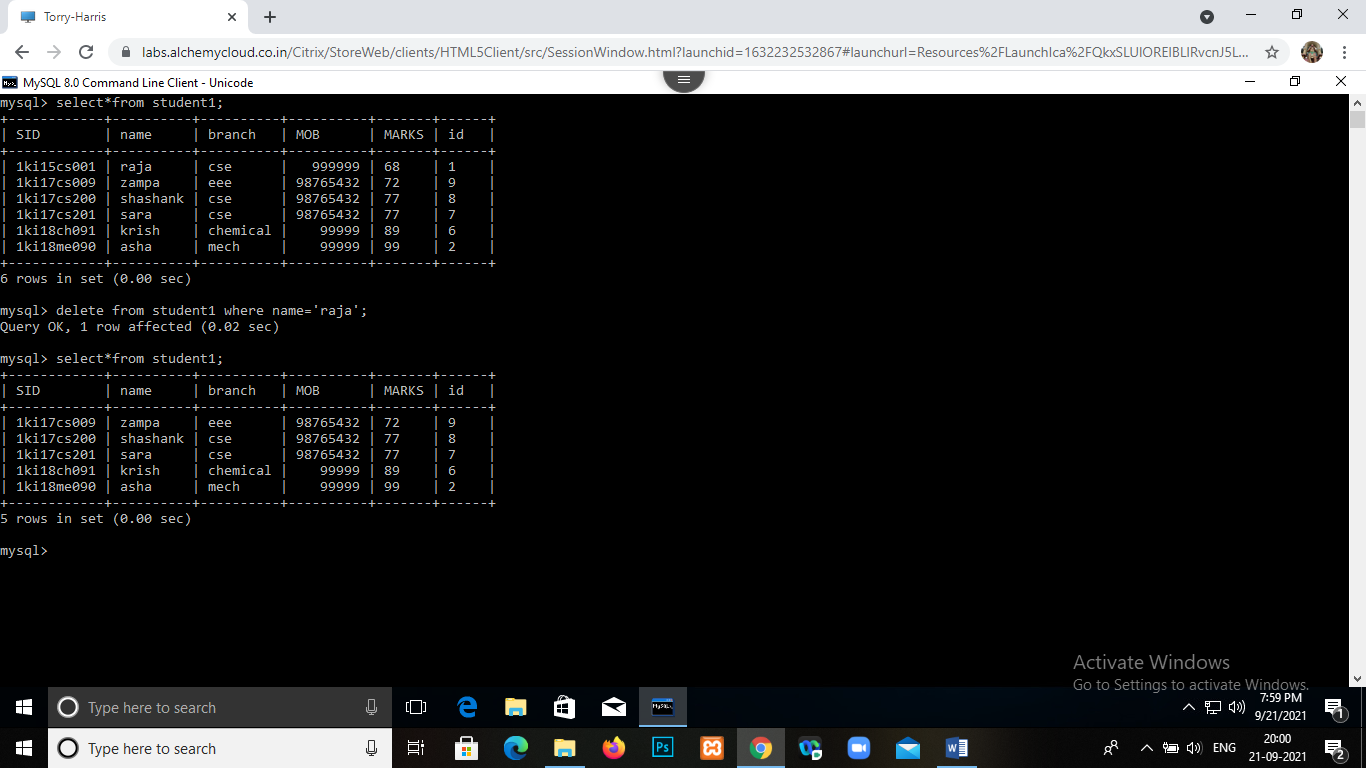
Insert:



Update:

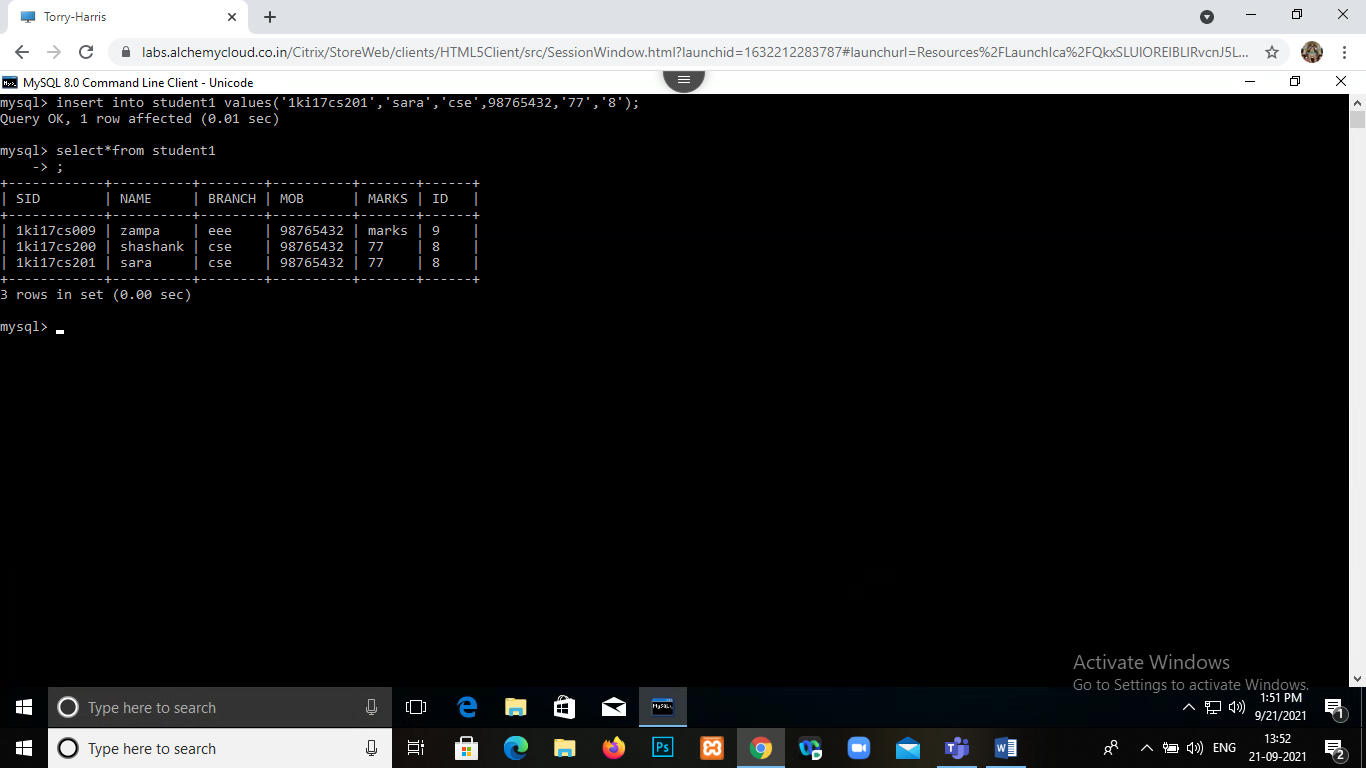


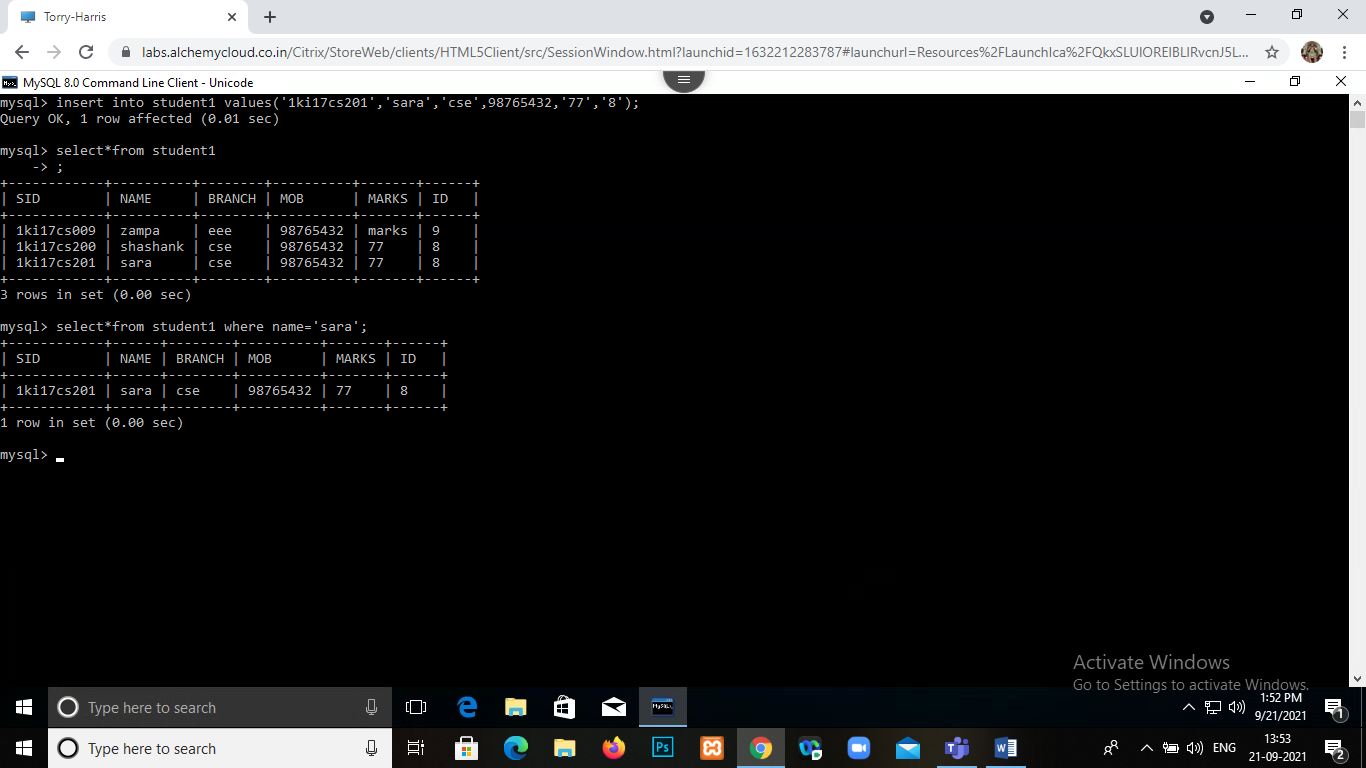
Delete:



3.dql commands: data query language

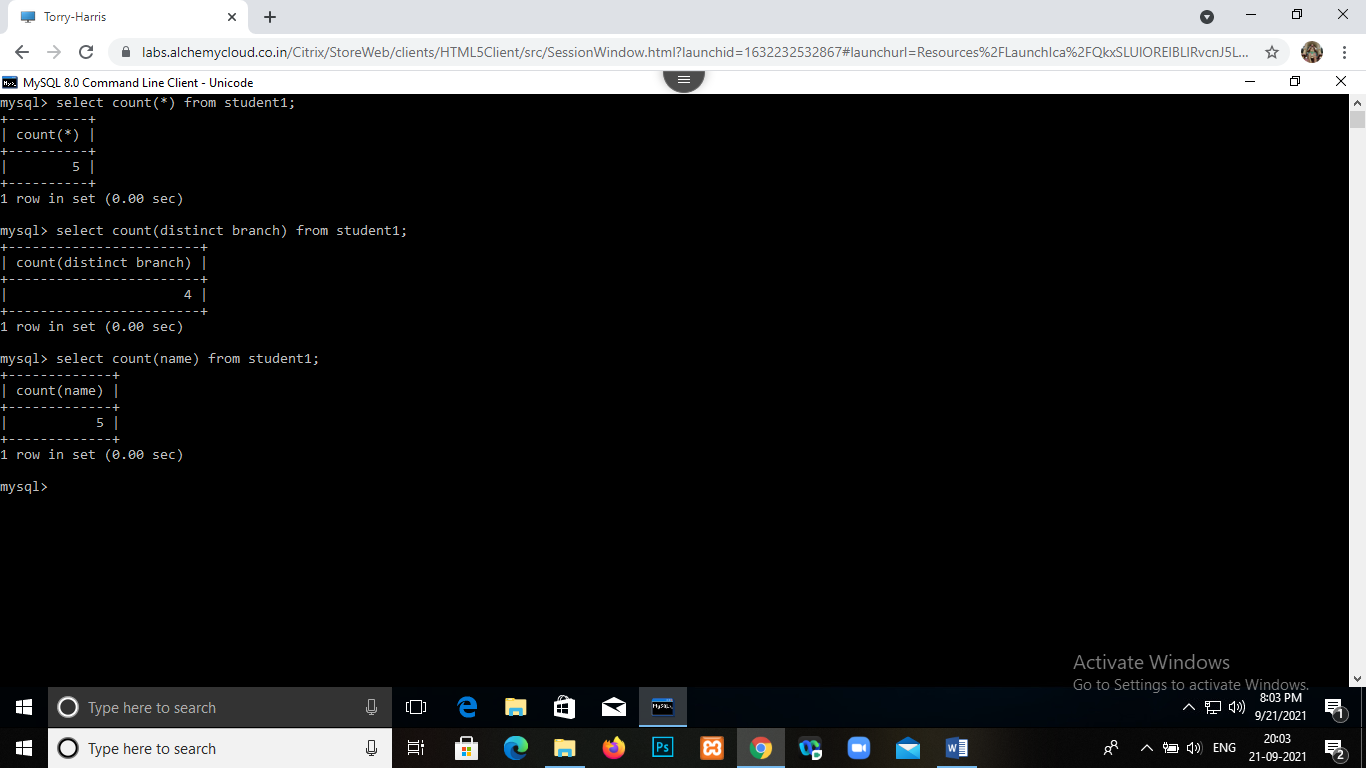
Select:



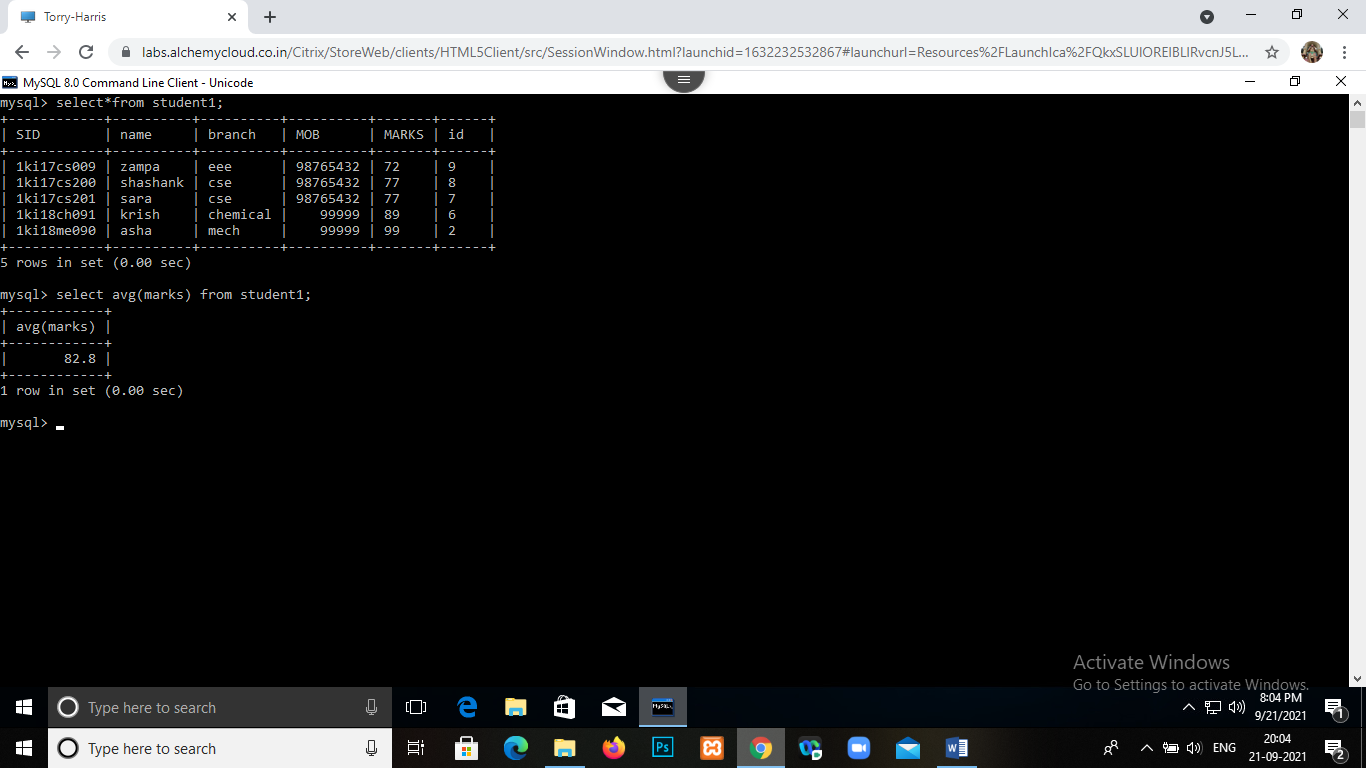


Aggregate function:

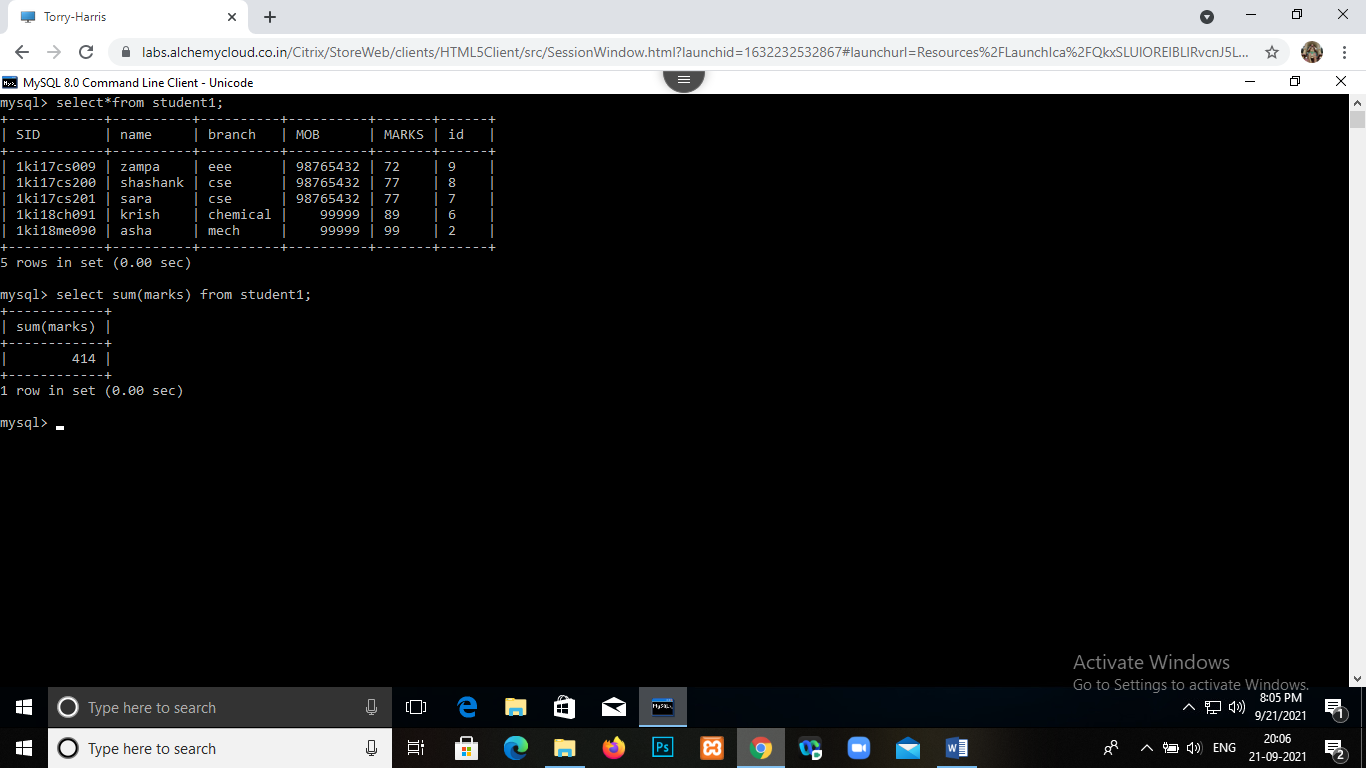
Count:



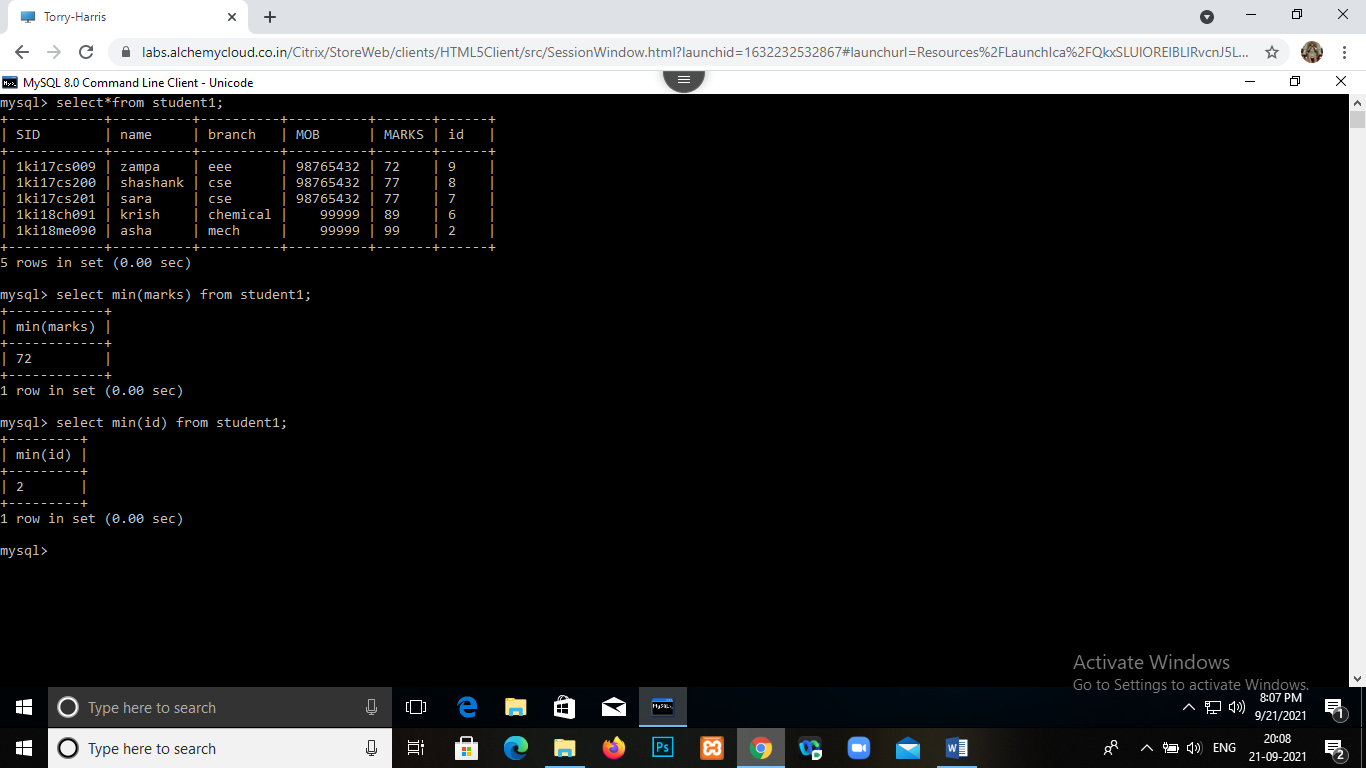
Avg:

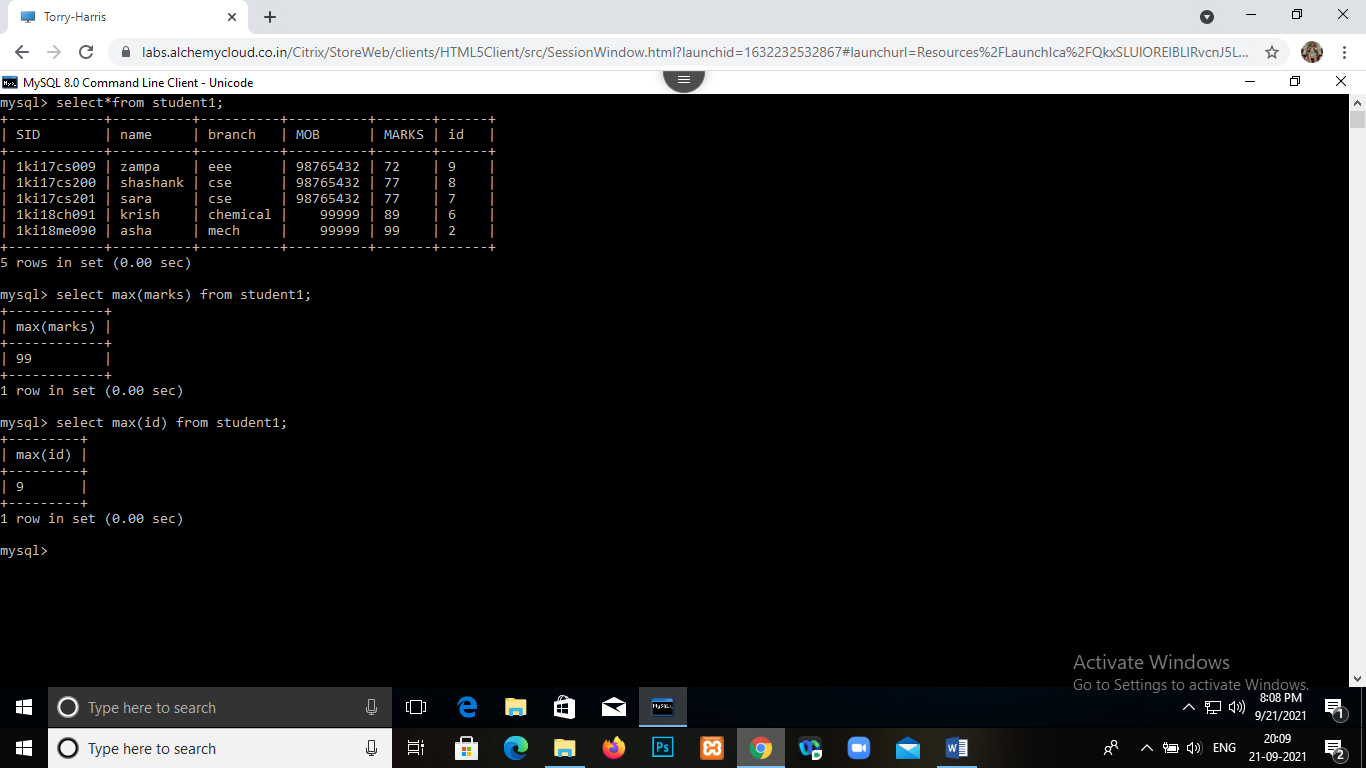


Sum:

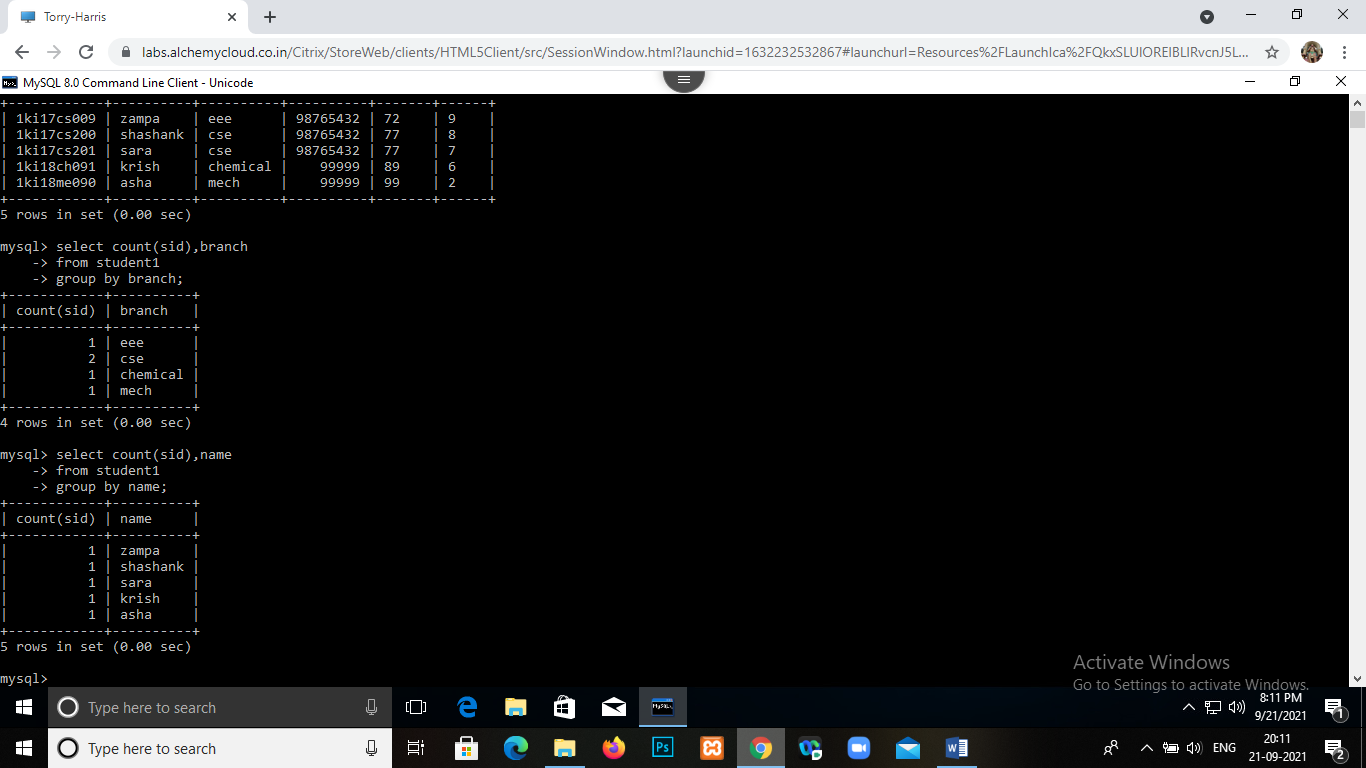


Min and max:

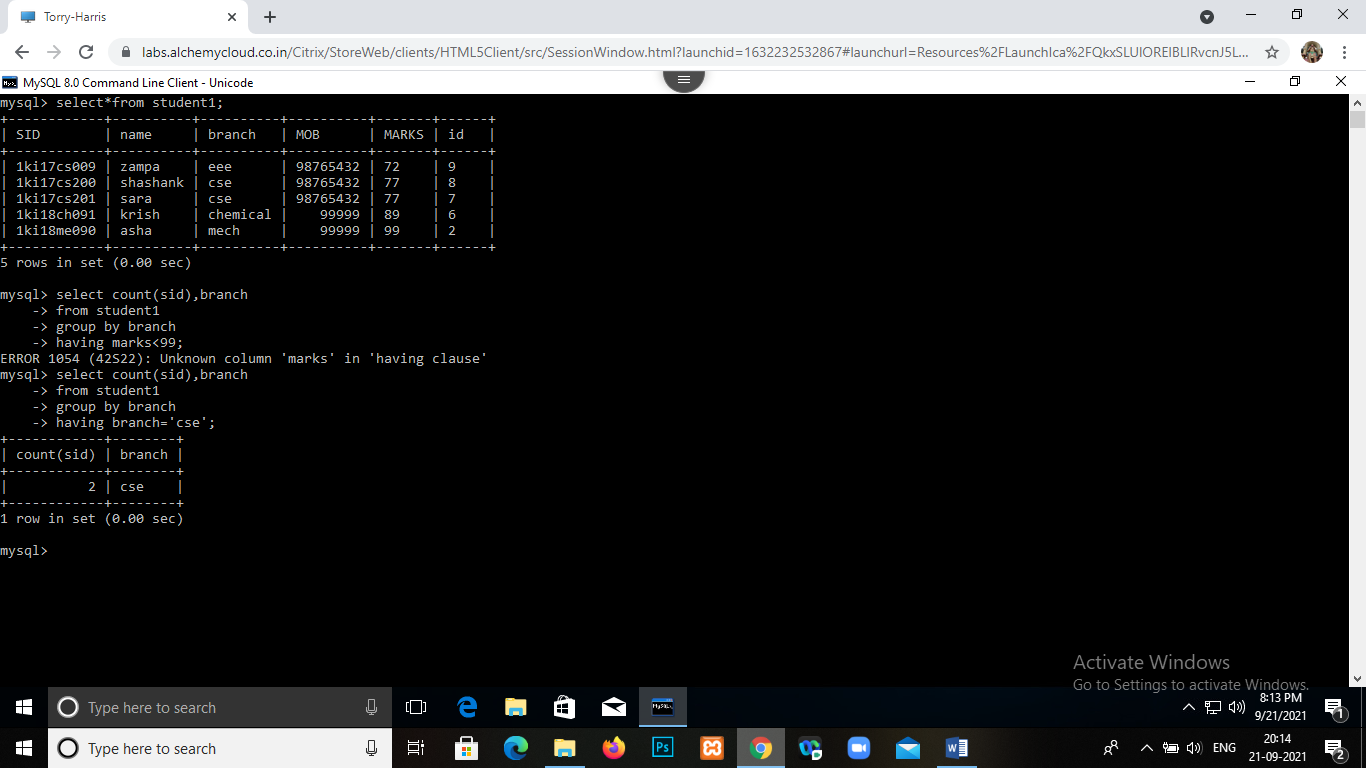




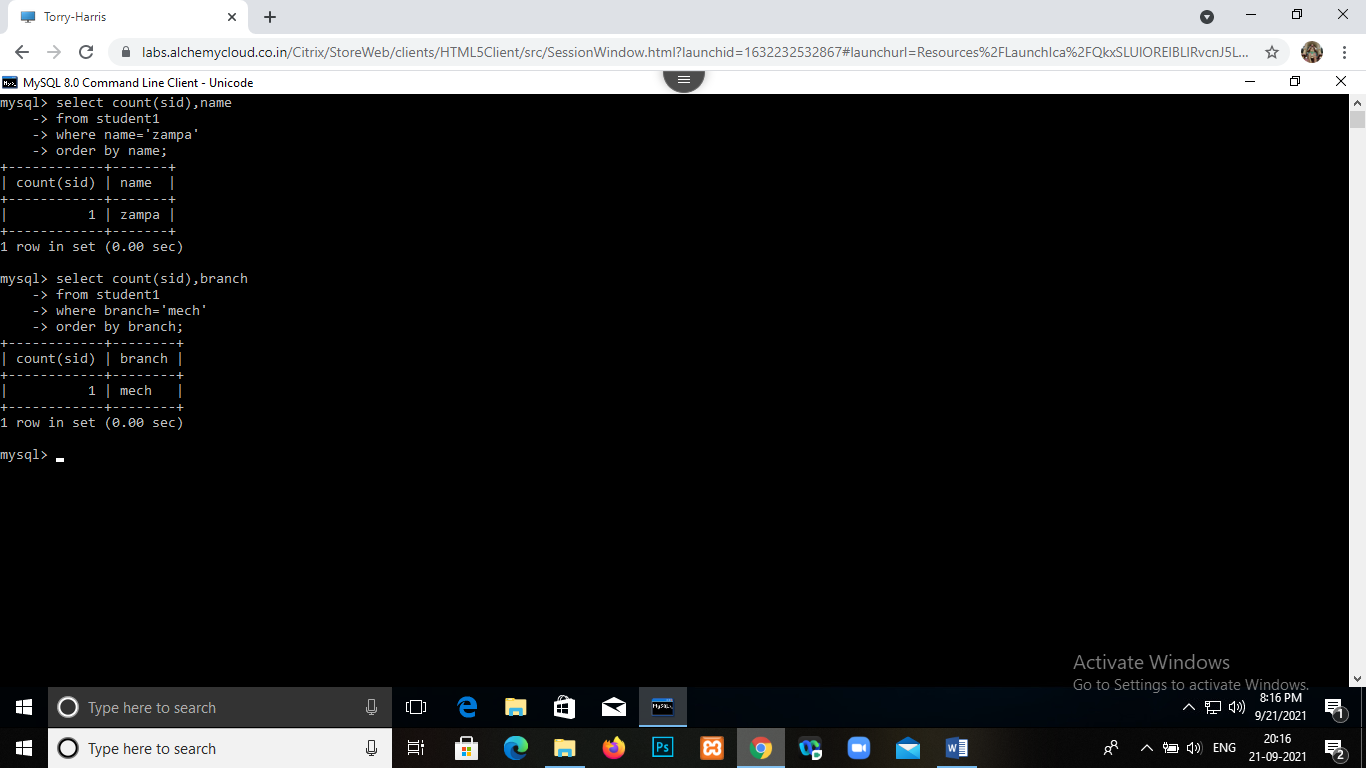
Group by:



Having:

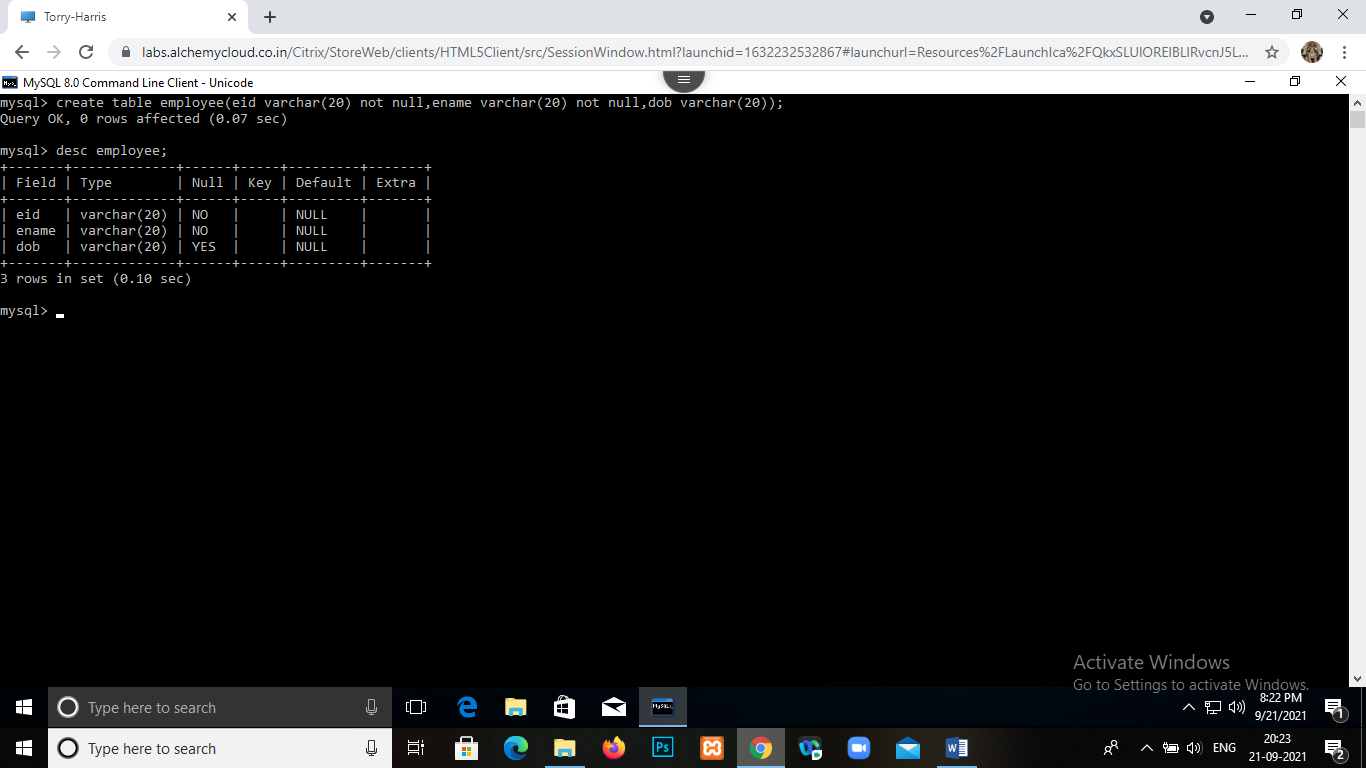


Order by:

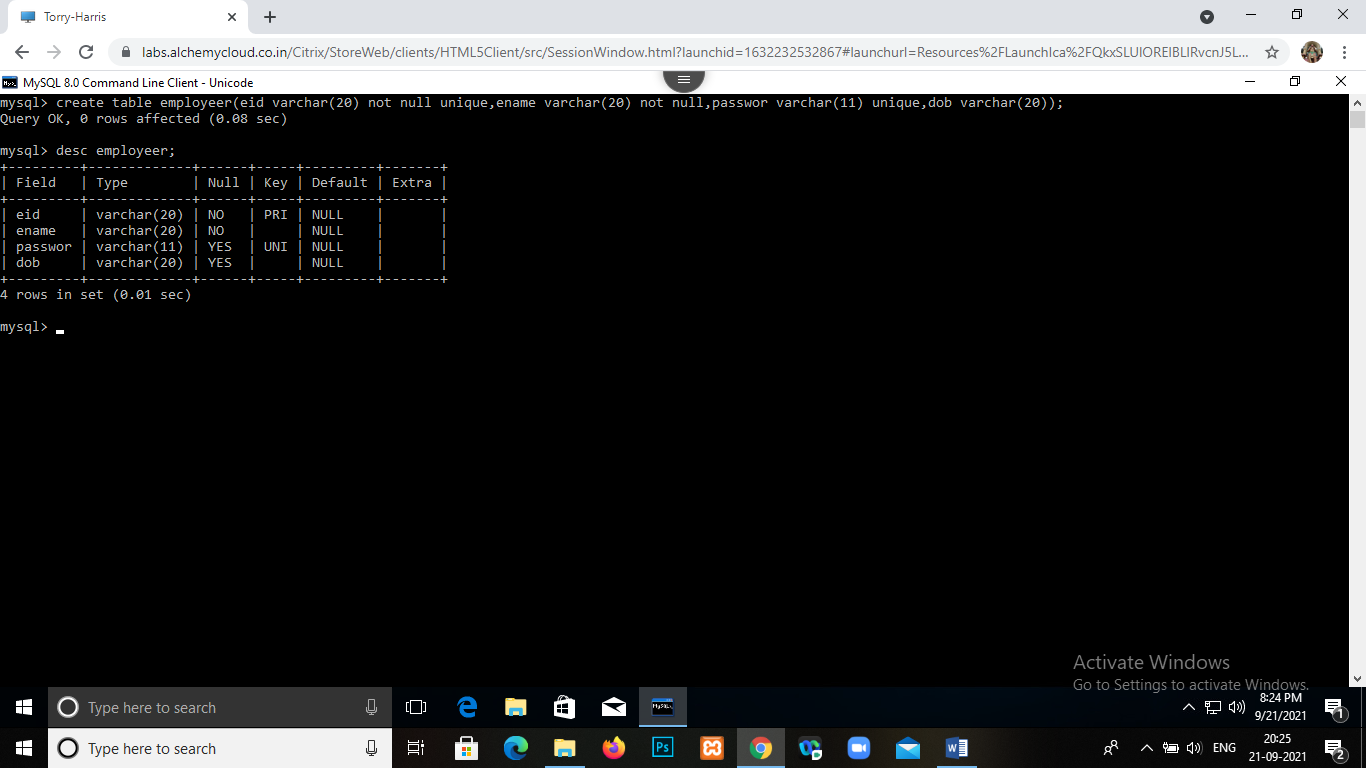


Sql constraints:

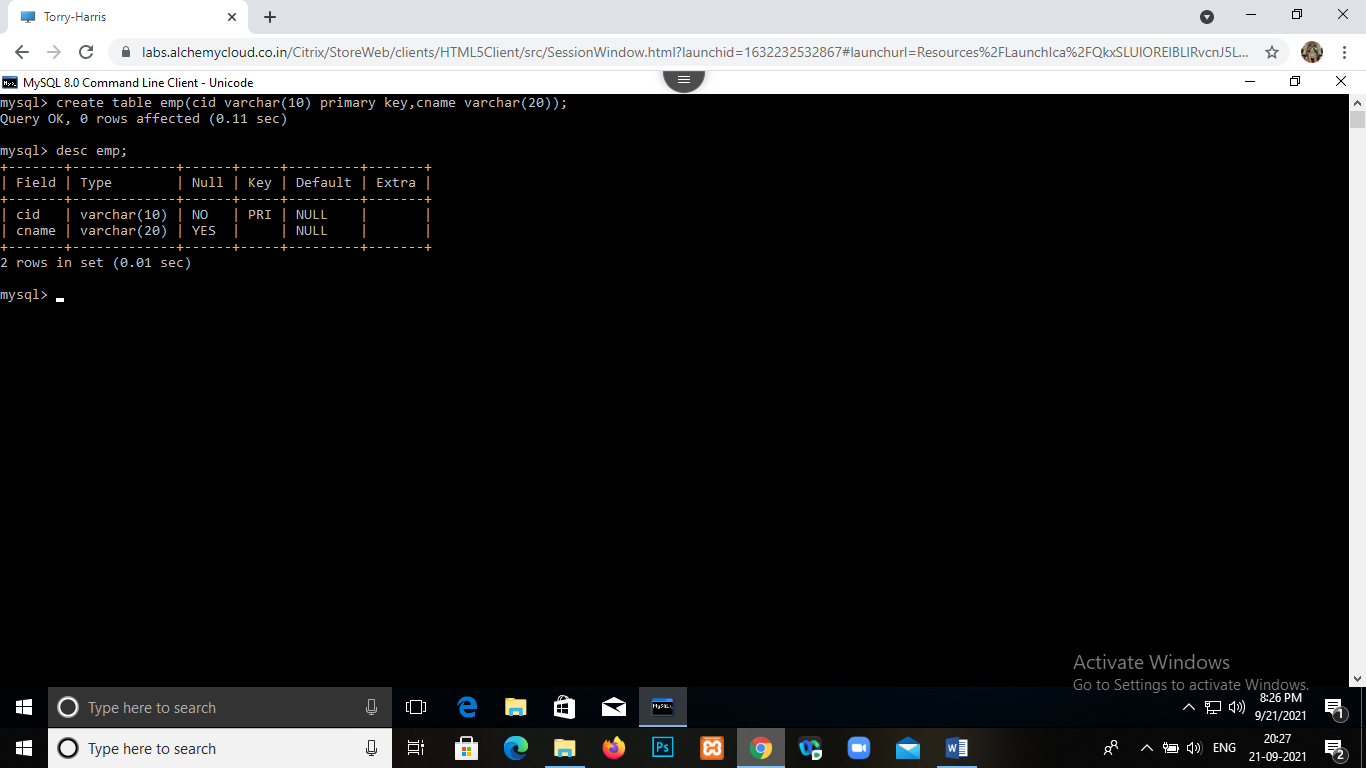
Not null:



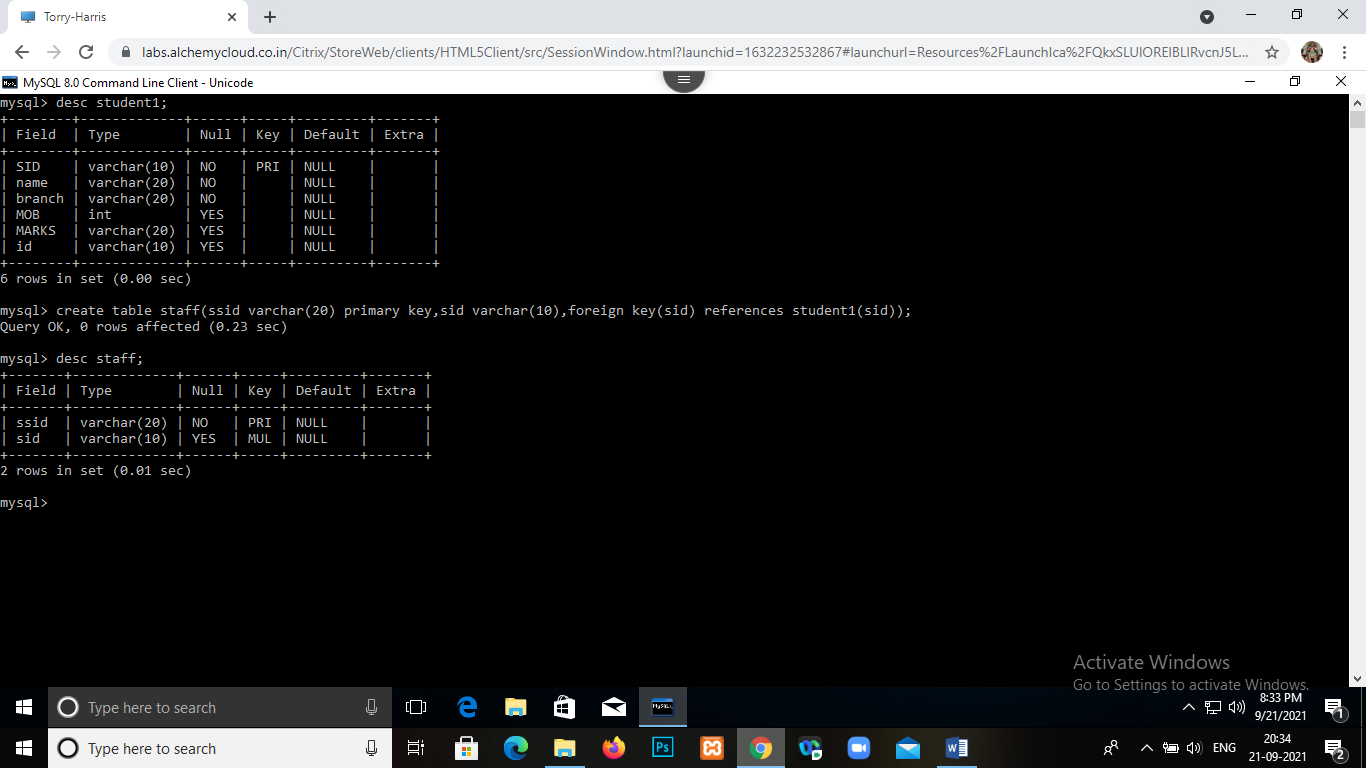
Unique:



Primary key:



Foreign key:



Default:

