

# **Capstone Project**

## **Yes Bank Stock Closing Price Prediction**

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# Problem Statement

**Perform regression analysis using multiple models to predict the closing price of the stock and compare the evaluation metrics for all of them to find the best model.**

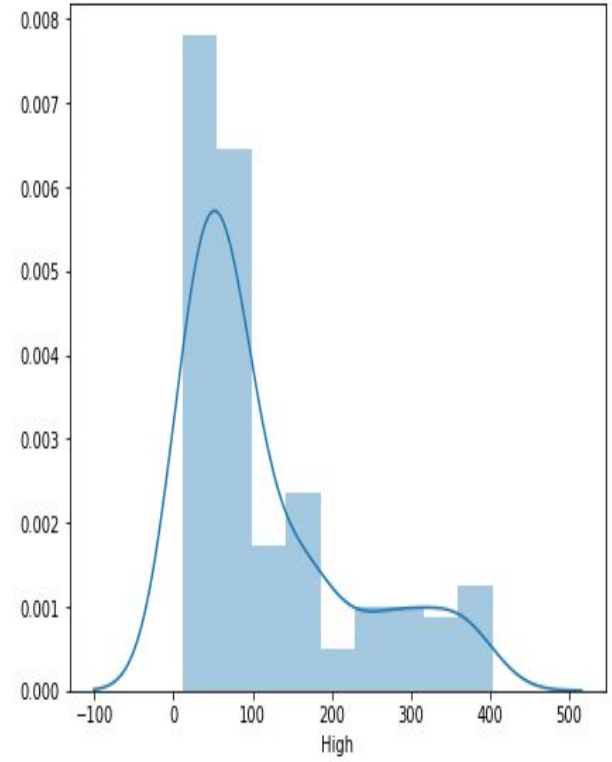
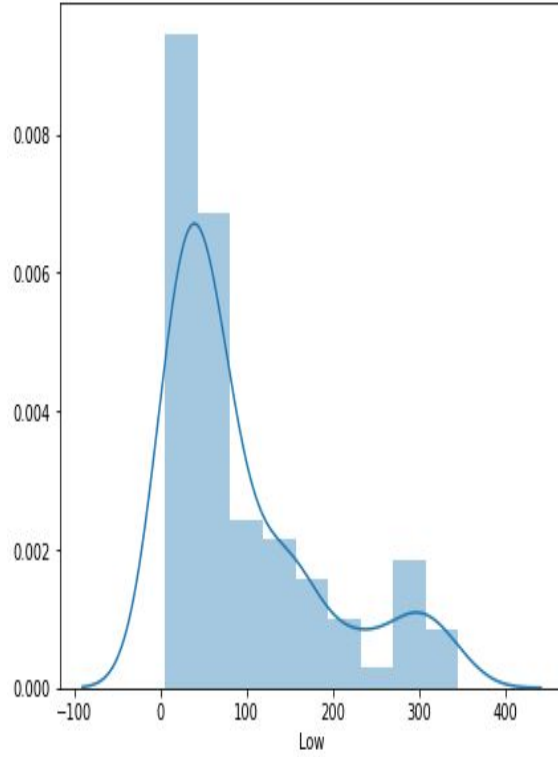
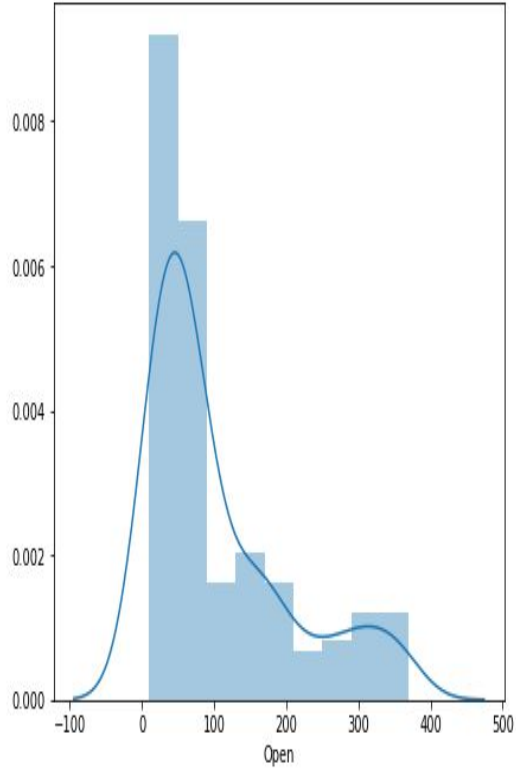
# DATA PIPELINE

- **Data overview**
- **EDA**
- **Data bifurcation**
- **Test-train data split**
- **Regression analysis**
- **Evaluation metrics comparison**

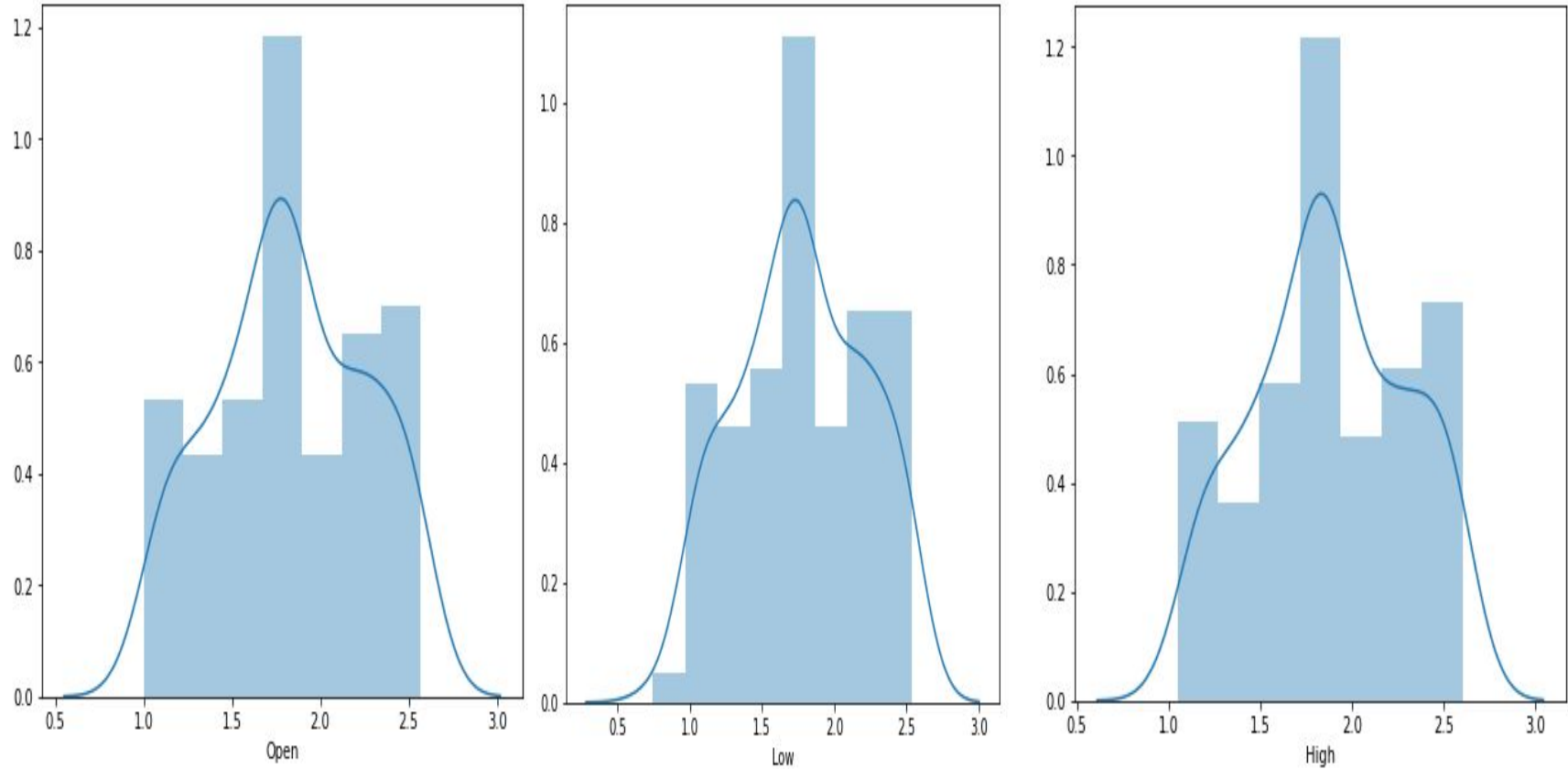
# Data Summary

- Data set - `data_YesBank_StockPrices` - contains observations regarding open, close, high and low prices of the yes bank stock from July 2005 - November 2020.
- rows: 185
- column: 5
- Date: It denotes the month and year for a particular price.
- Open: Open means the price at which a stock started trading that month.
- High: refers to the maximum price that month.
- Low: refers to the minimum price that month.
- Close: refers to the final trading price for that month, which we have to predict using regression techniques.

# EDA



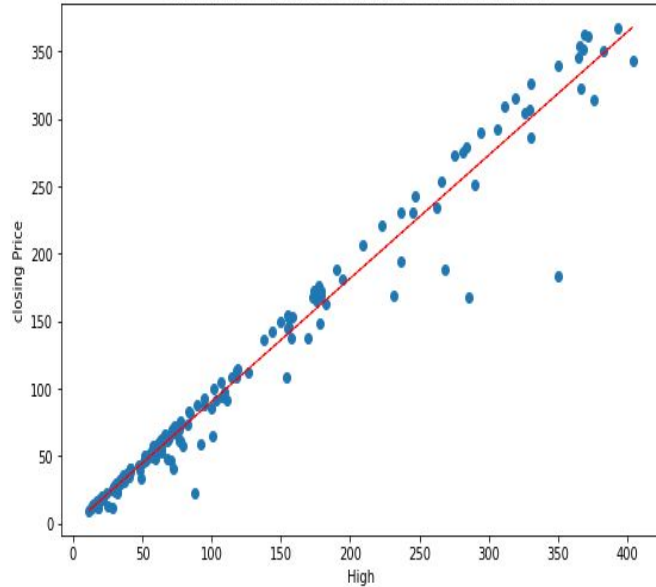
**Data distribution visualization**



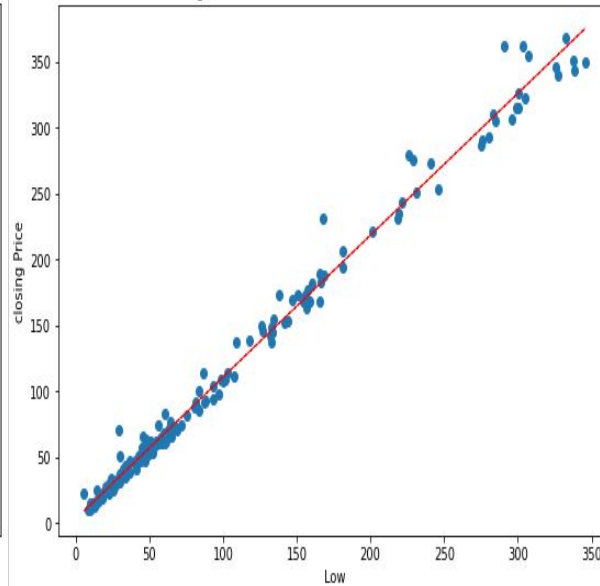
**Data transformation visualization**

# Bivariate Analysis plots

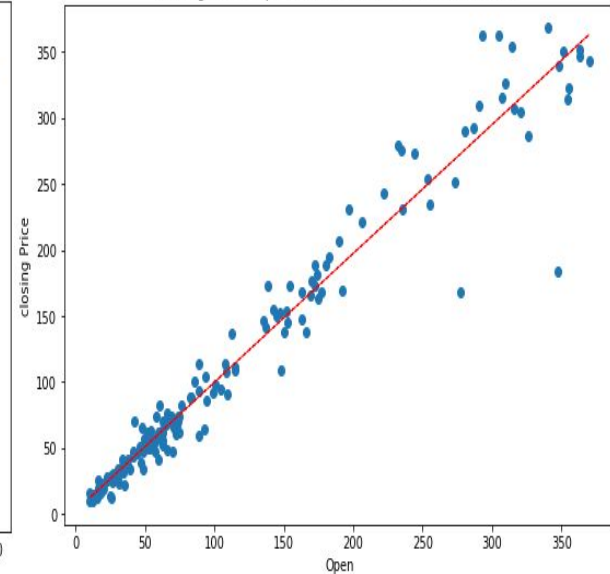
closing Price - High correlation: 0.9850513315779623



closing Price - Low correlation: 0.9953579476474373

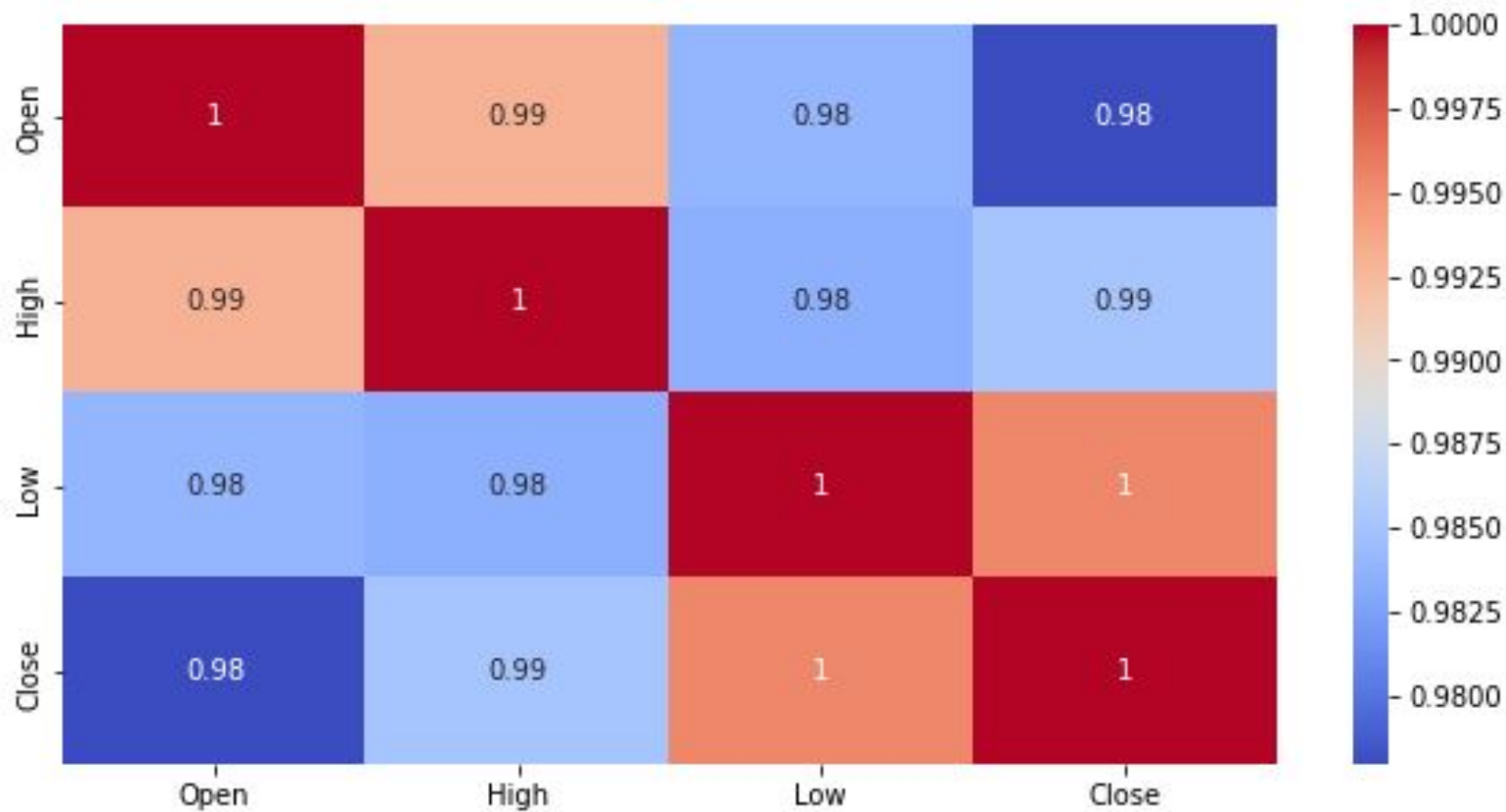


closing Price - Open correlation: 0.9779710062230934

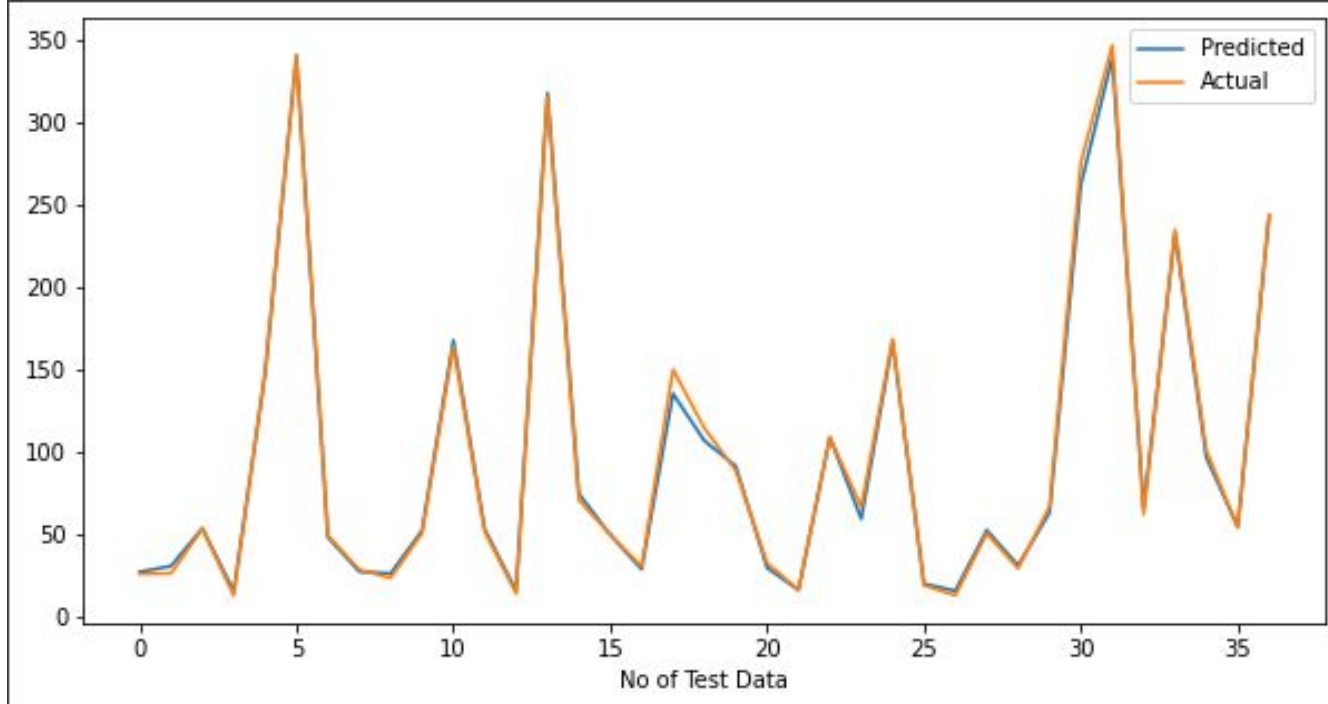




# Correlation

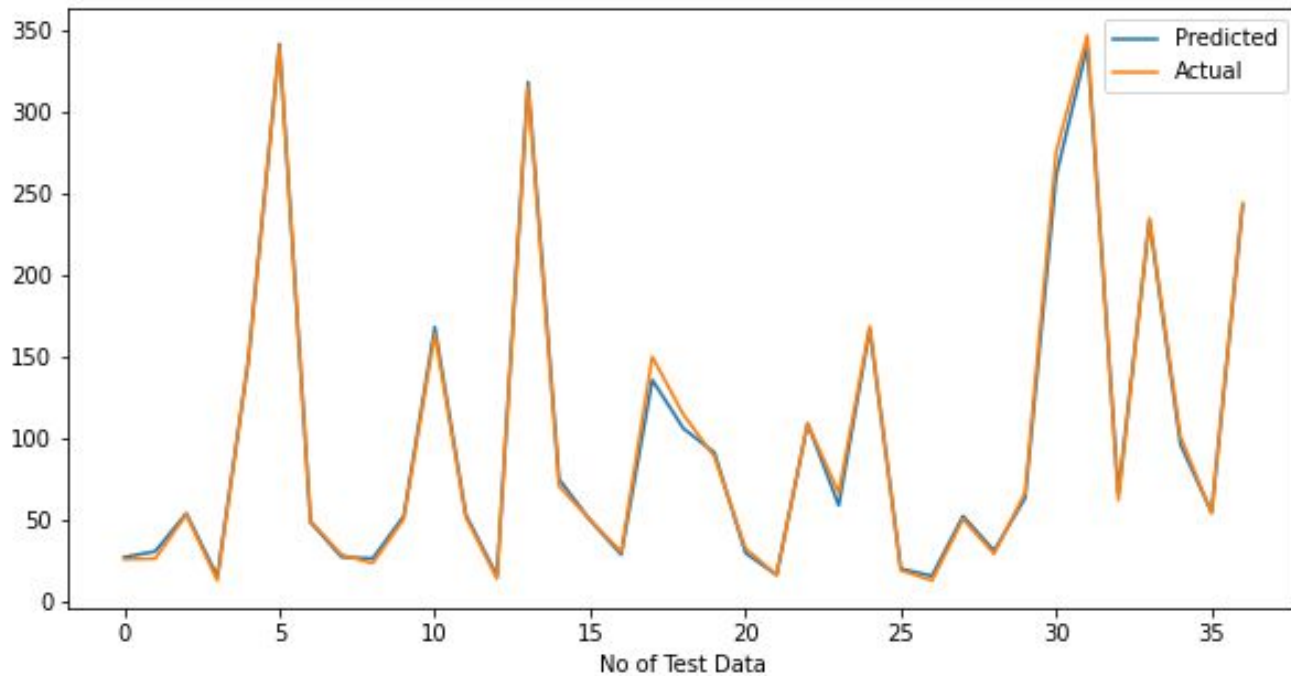


# Linear Regression



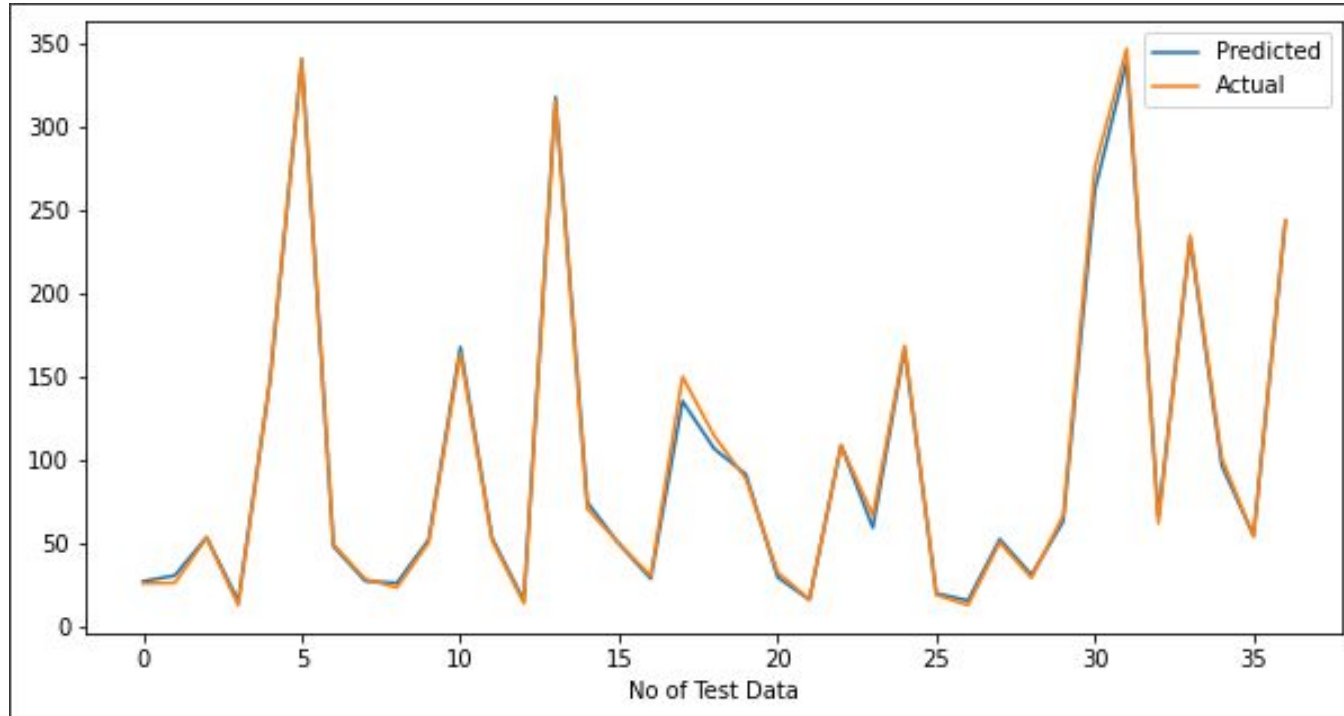
MAE : 3.052764712964646  
MSE : 19.988578593595022  
RMSE : 4.470858820584142  
MAPE : 5.404201340281821

# Lasso Regression



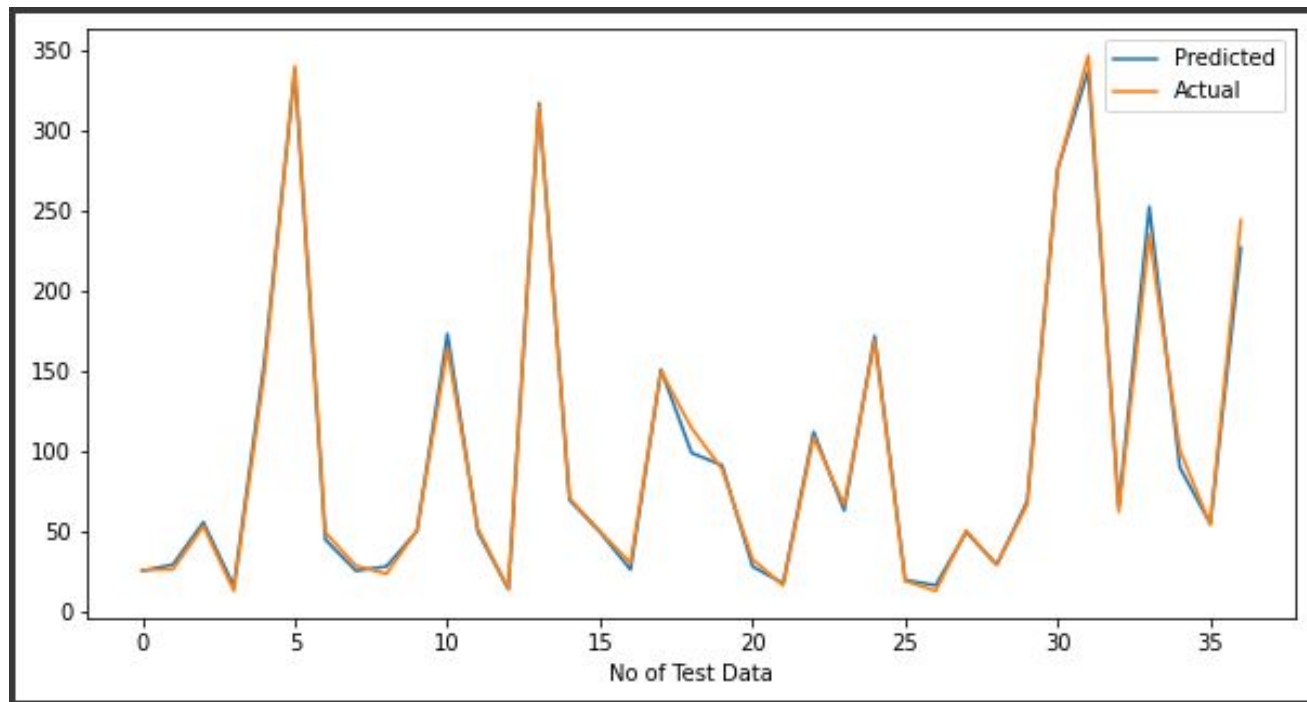
MAE : 3.130856893860506  
MSE : 20.878651216190214  
RMSE : 4.569316274475889  
MAPE : 5.53404458516646

# Ridge Regression



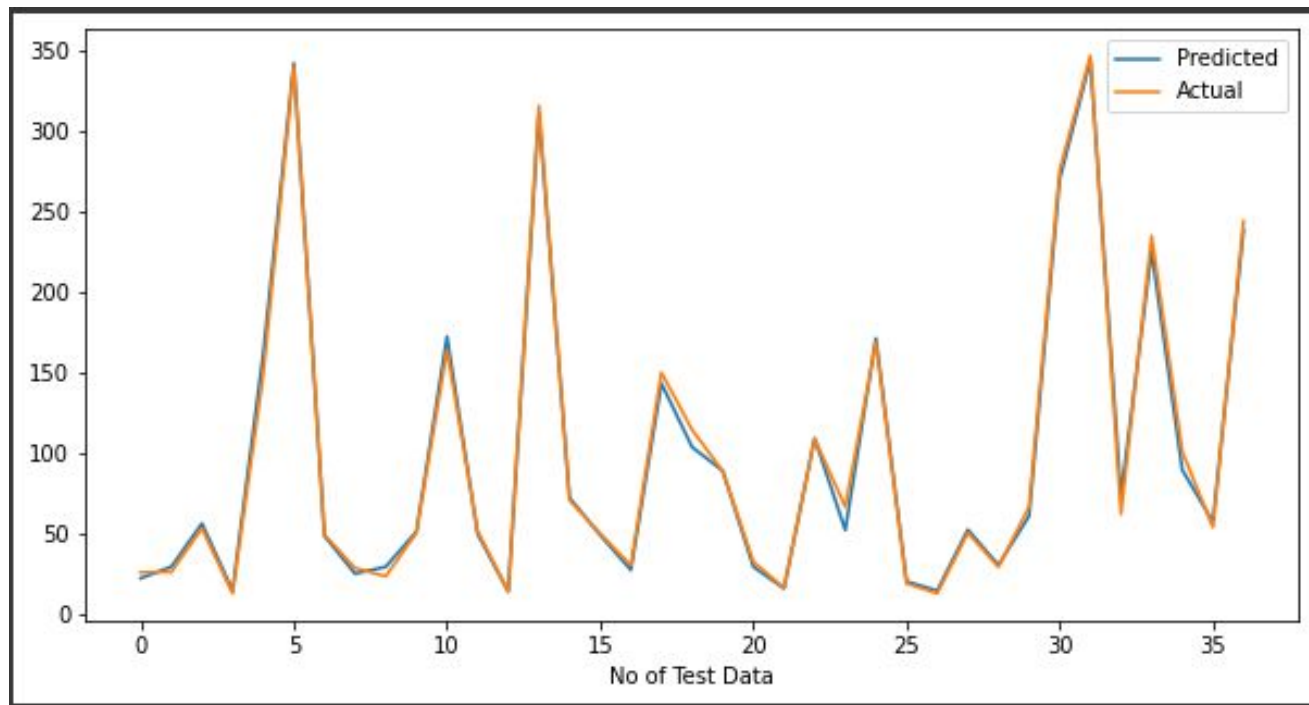
MAE : 3.061022460686153  
MSE : 20.095425485603688  
RMSE : 4.48279215284444  
MAPE : 5.416737109823077

# KNN



MAE : 4.104324324324326  
MSE : 37.72864864864864  
RMSE : 6.142365069633084  
MAPE : 6.4409728288406365

# XGBOOST



MAE : 4.25945175686398  
MSE : 32.91328663051823  
RMSE : 5.737010251909807  
MAPE : 6.839571142342331

# METRIC EVALUATION

	Model_Name	MAE	MSE	RMSE	MAPE
0	Linear regression	3.05	19.99	4.47	5.40
1	Ridge regression	3.06	20.10	4.48	5.42
2	Lasso regression	3.13	20.88	4.57	5.53
3	KNN regressor	4.10	37.73	6.14	6.44
4	XGBoost regressor	4.26	32.91	5.74	6.84

# Conclusion

1. Target variable is highly dependent on input variables.
2. Linear Regression has given the best results with lowest MAE, MSE, RMSE and MAPE score.
3. Ridge regression shrunk the parameters to reduce complexity and multicollinearity, but ended up affecting the evaluation metrics.
4. Lasso regression did feature selection and ended up giving up worse result than ridge which again reflects to the fact that each feature is important(as previously discussed).
5. KNN AND XGBoost have given similar results.
6. The accuracy for each model is more than 90%.