On Gaussian Processes for Regression

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Abstract

Gaussian processes emerged in machine learning as a powerful tool for regression and classification that provides interpretability through kernel choice and uncertainty quantification.

4 1 Gaussian Random Variables

- 5 A random variable is a function that maps from an event space to a measurable space. The event
- 6 space represents a set of all possible outcomes that the random variable may take, and the measurable
- 7 space is a probability measure between 0 and 1 (inclusive). We say that a random variable is
- 8 normally distributed if the event space has a probability distribution that behaves like a Gaussian,
- 9 fully characterized by two parameters: a mean and variance(edit).
- 10 For a one-dimensional Gaussian random variable, we refer to its distribution as a univariate Gaussian
- distribution. A set of Gaussian random variables may be characterized jointly as a multivariate
- Gaussian distribute, with joint probability distribution fully characterized by a mean vector and a
- 13 covariance matrix.

14 2 Gaussian Process

- 15 Gaussian distributions are mathematically beautiful in that several operations preserve Gaussianity:
- summation, marginalization, convolution, etc (edit this)

17 3 Regression

8 3.1 Kernels

19 References

- 20 References follow the acknowledgments. Use unnumbered first-level heading for the references. Any
- 21 choice of citation style is acceptable as long as you are consistent. It is permissible to reduce the
- 22 font size to small (9 point) when listing the references. Note that the Reference section does not
- 23 count towards the eight pages of content that are allowed.
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