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Name: _____

Learning Activity

Last 3-Digit ID:

Dynamic Programming Practice

Suppose you are managing the construction of billboards on the Stephen Daedalus Memorial Highway, a heavily traveled stretch of road that runs west-east for M miles. The possible sites for billboards are given by numbers x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n , each in the interval $[0, M]$ (specifying their position along the highway, measured in miles from its western end). If you place a billboard at location x_i , you receive a revenue of $r_i > 0$. Regulations imposed by the county's Highway Department require that no two of the billboards be within less than or equal to 5 miles of each other. You'd like to place billboards at a subset of the sites so as to maximize your total revenue, subject to this restriction.

Example. Suppose $M = 20$, $n = 4$, $\{x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4\} = \{6, 7, 12, 14\}$, and $\{r_1, r_2, r_3, r_4\} = \{5, 6, 5, 1\}$. Then the optimal solution would be to place billboards at x_1 and x_3 , for a total revenue of 10.

- a) Model this problem by defining input and output using appropriate notations for formulation and give an algorithm that takes an instance of this problem as input and returns the maximum total revenue that can be obtained from any valid subset of sites. The running time of the algorithm should be polynomial in n .

*Input:**Output:*

Steps:

- b) Analyze the time complexity of your algorithm: determine the closet bound of the running time function using *Big-O* notations: _____ and explain why.

- c) Implement the above algorithm. Create two different problem instances with problem size $n=10$ and 20 respectively. Submit the following material in hard copy:

- Source code
- For 1st problem instance ($n=10$): input ($M, n, \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\}, \{r_1, r_2, \dots, r_n\}$), solution and the memorization matrix of sub-problem solutions
- For 2nd problem instance ($n=10$): input ($M, n, \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\}, \{r_1, r_2, \dots, r_n\}$) and solution

Upload your source code in MyCourse.

Exercise Type: Preparation

In Class

Practice

P25

Grade Type: Just for fun

Boolean

Numeric

Submission time: _____

Graded By: _____

Grade: _____