

Ans 1.

- **On demand instance** : pay only when you need it, and you only pay for the time it's running
- **Reserved instance** : Pay upfront for a discount, it's for long time; buy the server for 1-3 years and in return you get a big discount
- **Spot instance** : you can bid on unused server capacity which is usually much cheaper but AWS can take it away from you anytime if the price goes up or there's more demand
- **Dedicated instance** : these are private physical servers that are dedicated to just to my account but I can't choose the physical server

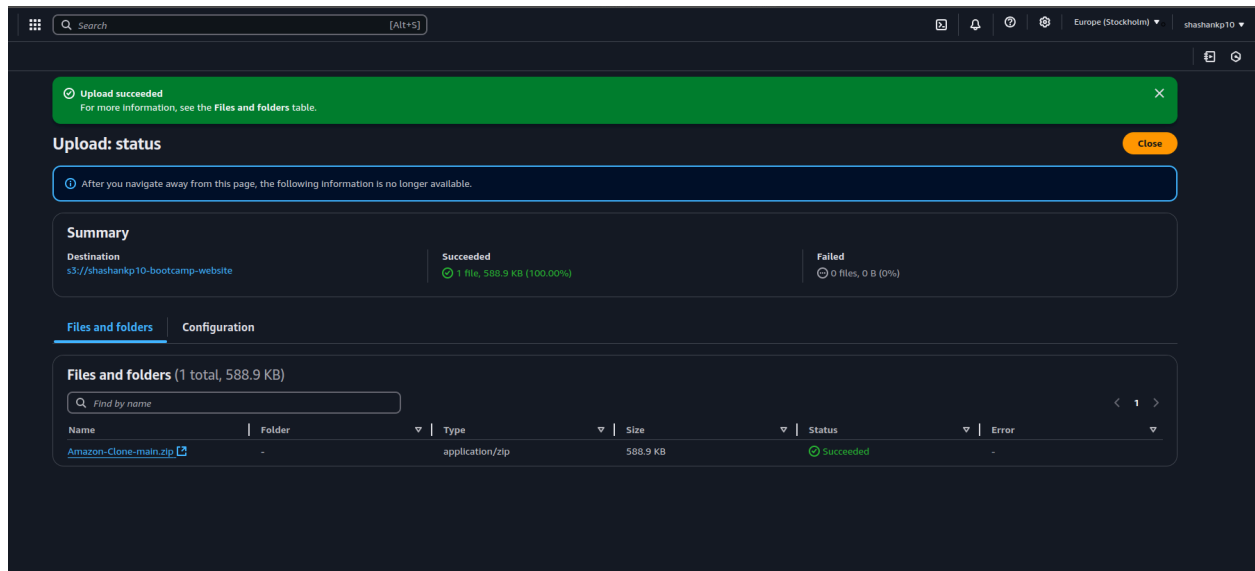
Ans 2.

The screenshot displays the Amazon S3 console interface. At the top, a green notification banner states: "Successfully created bucket 'shashankp10-bootcamp-website'. To upload files and folders, or to configure additional bucket settings, choose View details." Below this, the "General purpose buckets" tab is active, showing a list of buckets. A single bucket, "shashankp10-bootcamp-website", is listed with details: Region (Europe (Stockholm) eu-north-1), IAM Access Analyzer (View analyzer for eu-north-1), and Creation date (January 28, 2025, 16:03:44 (UTC+05:30)).

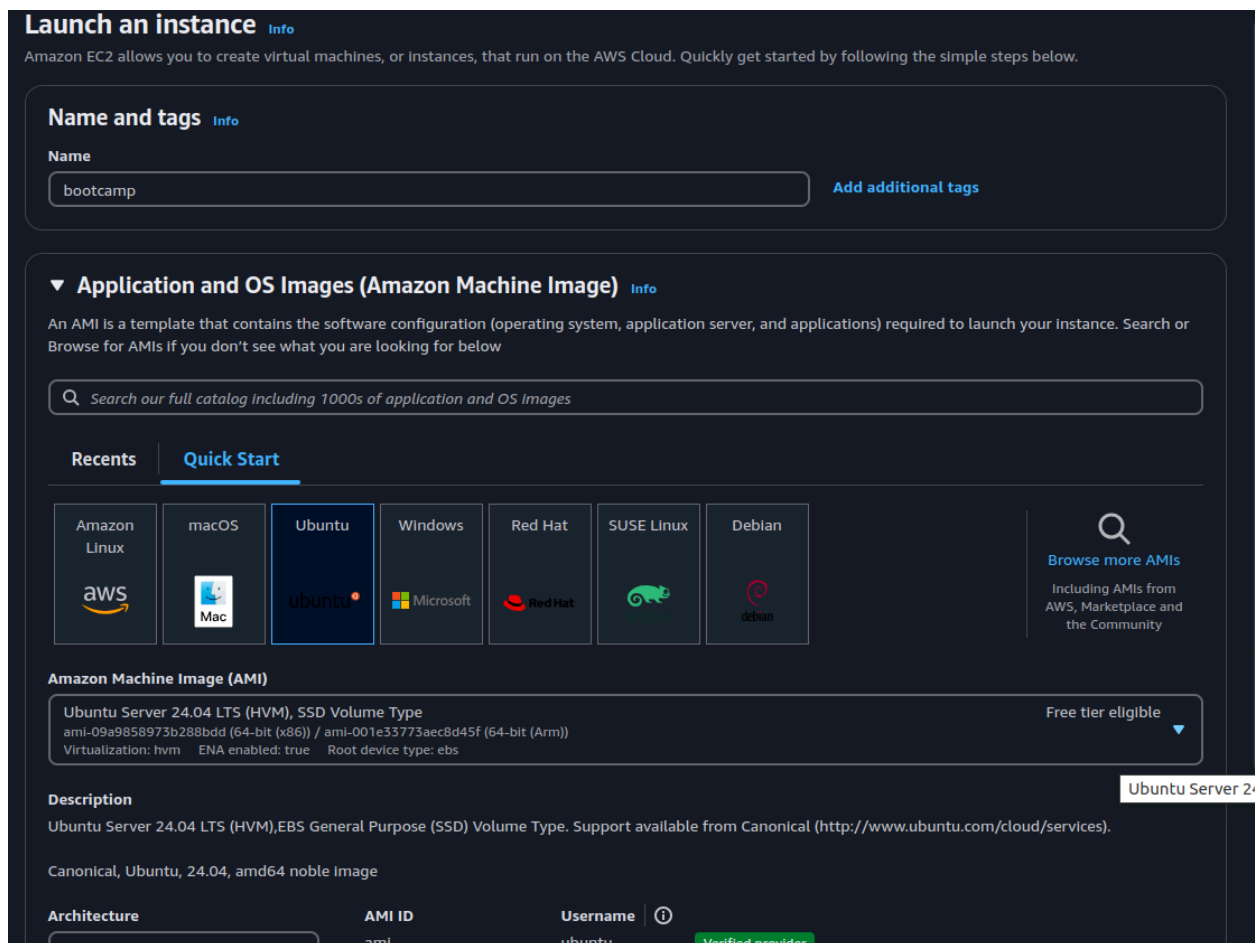
Below the bucket list, the "Upload: status" section is visible. It includes a progress bar for an upload operation, showing "Total remaining: 1 file, 204.9 KB (54.80%)", "Estimated time remaining: a few seconds", and "Transfer rate: 14.9 KB/s". The "Summary" section shows the destination as "s3://shashankp10-bootcamp-website" and the upload status as "Succeeded" (0 files, 384.0 KB (65.20%)) and "Failed" (0 files, 0 B (0%)).

The "Files and folders" section shows a list of files and folders. The table has columns: Name, Folder, Type, Size, Status, and Error. The data row shows: Name "Amazon-Clone-main.zip", Folder "-", Type "application/zip", Size "588.9 KB", Status "In progress (65%)", and Error "-".

Name	Folder	Type	Size	Status	Error
Amazon-Clone-main.zip	-	application/zip	588.9 KB	In progress (65%)	-



Ans 3.



⋮ Recently visited [Info](#)

```
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:Downloads$ chmod 400 "shashank@bootcamp.pem"
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:Downloads$ ec2-16-171-44-140.eu-north-1.compute.amazonaws.com
ec2-16-171-44-140.eu-north-1.compute.amazonaws.com: command not found
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:Downloads$ ssh -i "shashank-bootcamp.pem" ubuntu@ec2-16-171-44-140.eu-north-1.compute.amazonaws.com
Welcome to Ubuntu 24.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.8.0-1021-aws x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/pro

System information as of Tue Jan 28 11:57:54 UTC 2025

System load:  0.0           Temperature:   -273.1 C
Usage of /:   25.1% of 6.71GB Processes:      108
Memory usage: 23%          Users logged in: 0
Swap usage:   0%           IPv4 address for ens5: 172.31.35.244

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

0 updates can be applied immediately.

Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status

The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo root" for details.
```

Ans 4

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view to locate package nginx
shashank@TNPL-shashankpandy:~$ sudo apt install nginx
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libnginx-mod-geoip2 libnginx-mod-http-image-filter
  libnginx-mod-http-xslt-filter libnginx-mod-mail libnginx-mod-stream
  libnginx-mod-stream-geoip2 nginx-common nginx-core
Suggested packages:
  fcgiwrap nginx-doc
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libnginx-mod-http-geoip2 libnginx-mod-http-image-filter
  libnginx-mod-http-xslt-filter libnginx-mod-mail libnginx-mod-stream
  libnginx-mod-stream-geoip2 nginx-common nginx-core
0 upgraded, 9 newly installed, 0 to remove and 19 not upgraded.
Need to get 697 kB of archives.
After this operation, 2,395 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
Get:1 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 nginx-common all 1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 [40.1 kB]
Get:2 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libnginx-mod-http-geoip2 amd64 1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 [12.0 kB]
Get:3 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libnginx-mod-http-image-filter amd64 1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 [115.5 kB]
Get:4 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libnginx-mod-http-xslt-filter amd64 1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 [13.8 kB]
Get:5 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libnginx-mod-mail amd64 1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 [45.8 kB]
Get:6 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libnginx-mod-stream amd64 1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 [72.8 kB]
Get:7 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libnginx-mod-stream-geoip2 amd64 1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 [10.1 kB]
Get:8 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 nginx-core amd64 1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 [483 kB]
Get:9 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 nginx amd64 1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 [3,882 B]
Fetched 697 kB in 3s (244 kB/s)
Preconfiguring packages ...
Selecting previously unselected package nginx-common.
(Reading database ...
(Reading database ... 210849 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../0-nginx-common-1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5.all.deb ...
Unpacking nginx-common (1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libnginx-mod-http-geoip2.
Preparing to unpack .../1-libnginx-mod-http-geoip2-1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libnginx-mod-http-geoip2 (1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libnginx-mod-http-image-filter.
Preparing to unpack .../2-libnginx-mod-http-image-filter-1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libnginx-mod-http-image-filter (1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libnginx-mod-http-xslt-filter.
Preparing to unpack .../3-libnginx-mod-http-xslt-filter-1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libnginx-mod-http-xslt-filter (1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libnginx-mod-mail.
Preparing to unpack .../4-libnginx-mod-mail-1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libnginx-mod-mail (1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libnginx-mod-stream.
Preparing to unpack .../5-libnginx-mod-stream-1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libnginx-mod-stream (1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libnginx-mod-stream-geoip2.
Preparing to unpack .../6-libnginx-mod-stream-geoip2-1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libnginx-mod-stream-geoip2 (1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5) ...
Selecting previously unselected package nginx-core.
Preparing to unpack .../7-nginx-core-1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5 amd64.deb ...
Unpacking nginx-core (1.18.0-6ubuntu14.5) ...

```

Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to nginx.org.
Commercial support is available at nginx.com.

Thank you for using nginx.

```
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
Processing triggers for ufw (0.36.1-4ubuntu.1) ...
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:~$ sudo systemctl start nginx
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:~$ sudo systemctl status nginx
● nginx.service - A high performance web server and a reverse proxy server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/nginx.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2025-01-29 17:18:05 IST; 46s ago
     Docs: man:nginx(8)
   Process: 161950 ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/nginx -t -q -g daemon on; master_process on; (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Process: 161957 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/nginx -g daemon on; master_process on; (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
  Main PID: 162054 (nginx)
    Tasks: 9 (limit: 18793)
   Memory: 7.8M
      CPU: 38ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/nginx.service
           └─162054 "nginx: master process /usr/sbin/nginx -g daemon on; master_process on;"
             └─162056 "nginx: worker process"
               └─162057 "nginx: worker process"
                 └─162058 "nginx: worker process"
                   └─162059 "nginx: worker process"
                     └─162060 "nginx: worker process"
                       └─162061 "nginx: worker process"
                         └─162062 "nginx: worker process"
                           └─162063 "nginx: worker process"

Jan 29 17:18:05 TTNPL-shashankpandey systemd[1]: Starting A high performance web server and a reverse proxy server...
Jan 29 17:18:05 TTNPL-shashankpandey systemd[1]: Started A high performance web server and a reverse proxy server.
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:~$ 
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:~$ 
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:~$ 
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:~$ cd /etc/nginx
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:nginx$ ls
conf.d      fastcgi_params  koi-utf      modules-enabled  nginx.conf  scgi_params    sites-enabled  uwsgi_params
fastcgi.conf koi-utf         mime.types   modules-enabled  proxy_params sites-available snippets       wln-utf
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:nginx$ vi nginx.conf
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:nginx$ vi sites-available/
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:nginx$ cd sites-available/
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:sites-available$ ls
default
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:sites-available$ cd default
bash: cd: default: Not a directory
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:sites-available$ nano default
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:sites-available$ 
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:sites-available$ 
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:sites-available$ 
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:sites-available$ 
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:sites-available$ cd
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:sites-available$ cd /var/www/html
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:html$ ls
index.nginx-debian.html
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:html$ sudo touch index.html
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:html$ sudo vi index.html
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:html$ ls
index.html  index.nginx-debian.html
shashank@TTNPL-shashankpandey:html$
```

