

```

1  class Puzzle:
2      def __init__(self, initial_state, goal_state):
3          self.initial_state = initial_state
4          self.goal_state = goal_state
5          self.rows = 3
6          self.cols = 3
7
8      def get_neighbors(self, state):
9
10         zero_pos = [(i, j) for i in range(self.rows) for j in range(self.cols) if state[i][j] == 0][0]
11         x, y = zero_pos
12
13         # Possible directions to move the blank space: up, down, left, right
14         directions = [(-1, 0), (1, 0), (0, -1), (0, 1)]
15         neighbors = []
16
17         for dx, dy in directions:
18             new_x, new_y = x + dx, y + dy
19             if 0 <= new_x < self.rows and 0 <= new_y < self.cols:
20                 new_state = [list(row) for row in state] # Create a copy of the state
21                 new_state[x][y], new_state[new_x][new_y] = new_state[new_x][new_y], new_state[x][y] # Swap
22                 neighbors.append(new_state)
23
24         return neighbors
25
26     def dfs(self):
27         stack = [(self.initial_state, [])]
28         visited = set()
29
30         while stack:
31             current_state, path = stack.pop()
32
33             # If we reached the goal, return the solution
34             if current_state == self.goal_state:
35                 return path + [current_state]
36
37             # Mark the current state as visited
38             state_tuple = tuple(tuple(row) for row in current_state)
39             if state_tuple not in visited:
40                 visited.add(state_tuple)
41
42             # Explore all neighboring states
43             for neighbor in self.get_neighbors(current_state):
44                 stack.append((neighbor, path + [current_state]))
45
46         return None
47
48     def print_solution(self, solution):
49         if solution:
50             print("Solution found!")
51             for step in solution:
52                 for row in step:
53                     print(row)
54             print()
55         else:
56             print("No solution exists.")
57
58 # Example usage
59 initial_state = [
60     [1, 2, 3],
61     [4, 0, 6],
62     [7, 5, 8]
63 ]
64
65 goal_state = [
66     [1, 2, 3],
67     [4, 5, 6],
68     [7, 8, 0]
69 ]
70

```

```
71 puzzle = Puzzle(initial_state, goal_state)
72 solution = puzzle.dfs()
73 puzzle.print_solution(solution)
```

```
↔ [0, 5, 4]
```

```
[1, 2, 3]
[6, 8, 7]
[5, 0, 4]
```

```
[1, 2, 3]
[6, 8, 7]
[5, 4, 0]
```

```
[1, 2, 3]
[6, 8, 0]
[5, 4, 7]
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```
[1, 2, 3]
[6, 0, 8]
[5, 4, 7]
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[1, 2, 3]
[0, 6, 8]
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[4, 0, 7]
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[4, 7, 0]
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[1, 2, 3]
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