

## WORKSHEET

### STATISTICS WORKSHEET-1

Q1 to Q9 have only one correct answer. Choose the correct option to answer your question.

1. Bernoulli random variables take (only) the values 1 and 0.

- a) True
- b) False

**a) True**

2. Which of the following theorem states that the distribution of averages of iid variables, properly normalized, becomes that of a standard normal as the sample size increases?

- a) Central Limit Theorem
- b) Central Mean Theorem
- c) Centroid Limit Theorem
- d) All of the mentioned

**a) Central Limit Theorem**

3. Which of the following is incorrect with respect to use of Poisson distribution?

- a) Modeling event/time data
- b) Modeling bounded count data
- c) Modeling contingency tables
- d) All of the mentioned

**b) Modeling bounded count data**

4. Point out the correct statement.

- a) The exponent of a normally distributed random variables follows what is called the log-normal distribution
- b) Sums of normally distributed random variables are again normally distributed even if the variables are dependent
- c) The square of a standard normal random variable follows what is called chi-squared distribution
- d) All of the mentioned

**d) All of the mentioned**

5. \_\_\_\_\_ random variables are used to model rates.

- a) Empirical
- b) Binomial
- c) Poisson
- d) All of the mentioned

**c) Poisson**

6. 10. Usually replacing the standard error by its estimated value does change the CLT.

- a) True
- b) False

**b) False**

7. 1. Which of the following testing is concerned with making decisions using data?

- a) Probability
- b) Hypothesis
- c) Causal
- d) None of the mentioned

**b) Hypothesis**

8. 4. Normalized data are centered at \_\_\_\_\_ and have units equal to standard deviations of the original data.

- a) 0
- b) 5
- c) 1
- d) 10

**a) 0**

9. Which of the following statement is incorrect with respect to outliers?

- a) Outliers can have varying degrees of influence
- b) Outliers can be the result of spurious or real processes
- c) Outliers cannot conform to the regression relationship
- d) None of the mentioned

**c) Outliers cannot conform to the regression relationship**

WORKSHEET

Q10 and Q15 are subjective answer type questions, Answer them in your own words briefly.

10. What do you understand by the term Normal Distribution?

**Ans: Normal distribution is an arrangement of a data set in which most values cluster in the middle of the range and the rest taper off symmetrically toward either extreme.**

11. How do you handle missing data? What imputation techniques do you recommend?

**Ans: We Can : Use deletion methods to eliminate missing data. The deletion methods only work for certain datasets where participants have missing fields.**

- 1. Use regression analysis to systematically eliminate data.**
- 2. Can use data imputation techniques**

12. What is A/B testing?

**Ans: A/B testing is a type of experiment in which you split your web traffic or user base into two groups**

13. Is mean imputation of missing data acceptable practice?

**Ans: No Because it ignores the feature of correlation.**

14. What is linear regression in statistics?

Ans: **Linear regression attempts to model the relationship between two variables by fitting a linear equation to observed data.**

15. What are the various branches of statistics?

Ans: **data collection, descriptive statistics and inferential statistics.**