

WORKSHEET

STATISTICS WORKSHEET-1

Q1 to Q9 have only one correct answer. Choose the correct option to answer your question.

1. Bernoulli random variables take (only) the values 1 and 0.

- a) True
- b) False
- a) True**

2. Which of the following theorem states that the distribution of averages of iid variables, properly normalized, becomes that of a standard normal as the sample size increases?

- a) Central Limit Theorem
- b) Central Mean Theorem
- c) Centroid Limit Theorem
- d) All of the mentioned
- a) Central Limit Theorem**

3. Which of the following is incorrect with respect to use of Poisson distribution?

- a) Modeling event/time data
- b) Modeling bounded count data
- c) Modeling contingency tables
- d) All of the mentioned
- b) Modeling bounded count data**

4. Point out the correct statement.

- a) The exponent of a normally distributed random variables follows what is called the log-normal distribution
- b) Sums of normally distributed random variables are again normally distributed even if the variables are dependent
- c) The square of a standard normal random variable follows what is called chi-squared distribution
- d) All of the mentioned
- d) All of the mentioned**

5. _____ random variables are used to model rates.

- a) Empirical
- b) Binomial
- c) Poisson
- d) All of the mentioned
- c) Poisson**

6. 10. Usually replacing the standard error by its estimated value does change the CLT.

- a) True
- b) False
- b) False**

7. 1. Which of the following testing is concerned with making decisions using data?

- a) Probability
- b) Hypothesis
- c) Causal
- d) None of the mentioned

b) Hypothesis

8. 4. Normalized data are centered at _____ and have units equal to standard deviations of the original data.

- a) 0
- b) 5
- c) 1
- d) 10

a) 0

9. Which of the following statement is incorrect with respect to outliers?

- a) Outliers can have varying degrees of influence
- b) Outliers can be the result of spurious or real processes
- c) Outliers cannot conform to the regression relationship
- d) None of the mentioned

c) Outliers cannot conform to the regression relationship

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Q10 and Q15 are subjective answer type questions, Answer them in your own words briefly.

10. What do you understand by the term Normal Distribution?

Ans: Normal distribution is an arrangement of a data set in which most values cluster in the middle of the range and the rest taper off symmetrically toward either extreme.

11. How do you handle missing data? What imputation techniques do you recommend?

Ans: We Can : Use deletion methods to eliminate missing data. The deletion methods only work for certain datasets where participants have missing fields.

- 1. Use regression analysis to systematically eliminate data.**
- 2. Can use data imputation techniques**

12. What is A/B testing?

Ans: A/B testing is a type of experiment in which you split your web traffic or user base into two groups

13. Is mean imputation of missing data acceptable practice?

Ans: No Because it ignores the feature of correlation.

14. What is linear regression in statistics?

Ans: **Linear regression attempts to model the relationship between two variables by fitting a linear equation to observed data.**

15. What are the various branches of statistics?

Ans: **data collection, descriptive statistics and inferential statistics.**