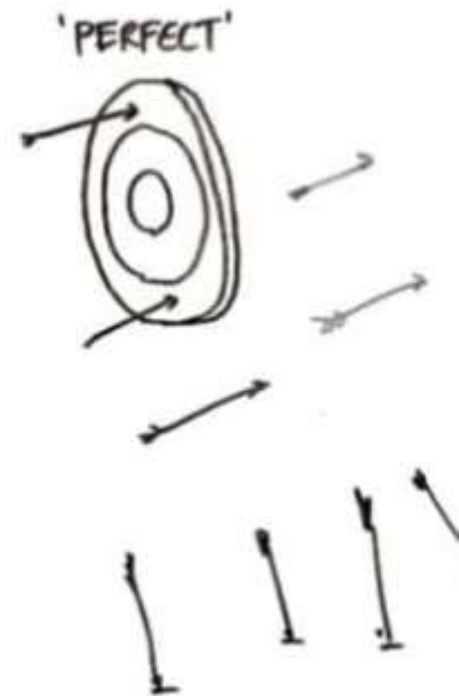


- Practice:

1. The six digit number 54321A is divisible by 9 where A is a single digit whole number. Find A.
2. Find the greatest 6-digit number, which is a multiple of 12.
3. Simplify the expression using BODMAS rule  $(105 + 206) - 550 \div 5^2 + 10$
4. What is the difference between the greatest 5 digit number and the smallest 5 digit number?
5. What is the unit digit in the product  $(365 \times 659 \times 771)$ ?

• Practice:

6. There are 20 people in a party. If every person shakes hand with every other person, what is the total number of handshakes?
7. The unit digit in the sum of  $(124)$  to the power of 372 +  $(124)$  to the power of 373 is?
8. Find the unit place digit in  $71 \times 72 \times 73 \times 74 \times 76 \times 77 \times 78 \times 79$ .
9. Find the remainder  $\rightarrow 19^{77}$  divided by 7?
10. Find the remainder  $\rightarrow 4^{4436}$  divided by 9?



# NUMBER SYSTEM

① 54321A

divisibility by 9, if sum of all no is divisible by 9

$$5+4+3+2+1+A=15A$$

15+A divisible by 9

$$15+3 \text{ divisible by } 9 = 18$$

$$(A=3)$$

② Greatest 6-digit no. = 999999

divisibility Rule of 12:  $\div$  both 3 & 4

$$\text{divisibility by 3: } 9+9+9+9+9+9=54$$

divisibility by 4: last two digit must be divisible by 4.

$$999996 //$$

$$\text{Sum} = 9 \times 5 + 6 = 51$$

$$\text{last 2 digit } \div 4 \checkmark$$

③  $(105+206) - 550 \div 5^2 + 10$

$$1. 105+206 = 311$$

$$5^2 = 25$$

$$350 \div 25 = 22$$

$$311 - 22 = 289$$

$$289 + 10 = 299 //$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 365 \\ 271 \\ \hline 21 \quad 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9 \\ 1 \end{array}$$

5x

④ Greatest 5-digit Number: 99999

Smallest 5-digit Number: 10000

$$\text{Difference: } 99999 - 10000 = 89999 //$$

⑤ Unit digit in the product  $(365 \times 689 \times 271)$

$$5 \times 9 = 45 ; 5 \times 1 = 5 \quad \therefore 5$$



⑥ Formula:  $\frac{n(n-1)}{2}$

Calc:  $\frac{20 \times 18}{2} = 180$

180

②  $(124)^{372} + (124)^{373}$

$4^1 = 4$

$4^2 = 6$

$4^3 = 4$

$4^4 = 6$

$6 + 4 = 10$

unit digit 0

③  $1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9$

$1 \times 2 = 2$

$2 \times 3 = 6$

$6 \times 4 = 24 \rightarrow \text{unit digit } 4$

$4 \times 6 = 24 \rightarrow \text{unit digit } 4$

$4 \times 7 = 28 \rightarrow 8$

$8 \times 8 = 64 \rightarrow 4$

$4 \times 9 = 36 \rightarrow 6$

④  $1992 \div 7$

$7 \times 282 = 1974$

$1992 - 1974 = 18$

311

⑤  $44436 \div 9$

$4^1 | 9 | = 4$

$4^2 | 9 | = 7$

$4^3 | 9 | = 1$

$4^4 | 9 | = 4$

$4436 \text{ mod } 3 = 2$

$4^2 | 9 | = 7$

711