

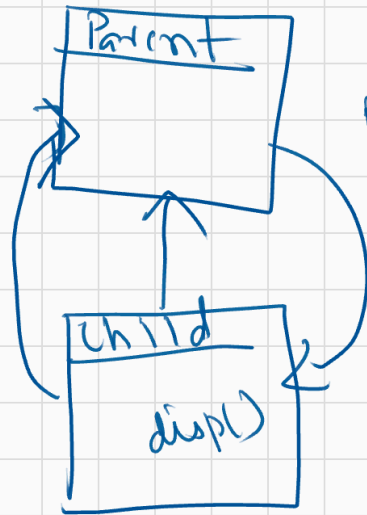
upcasting — down casting

⇒

Parent p = new child()

up casting

creating Parent type
ref for child object.



Downcasting

Parent p = new child()

(child)(p).disp()

⇒ temporarily converting Parent ref
to child type to access
specialized methods