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CYBER SAFE GIRL

Beti ko Bachao, Cyber Crime Se

- 15 eye-opening sketches
- to ensure online safety of girls

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FOREWORD

Cyber Crime is a global phenomenon which hampers the privacy and security of a person online. Women are often the soft targets. There are people who are on the lookout for personal information, like passwords, bank details, etc. Apart from that women are often harassed, stalked and threatened in the virtual world.

Your Facebook/Twitter status and photos say a lot about you. A determined person may already have found out that you're a woman, details about where you live and whether you are currently alone. With that post, the bad guy could set you up for a robbery or even a physical attack.

I congratulate Dr. Ananth Prabhu G and Vivek Shetty for coming out with this wonderful booklet depicting 15 real time scenarios. Also, the safety measures to be taken for online safety would keep you protected from various crimes, helping you to build your protective cocoon online. After all, awareness is the key and everyone must engage in responsible internet surfing.

Remember, that prevention is better than cure. Be ready to fight this war against cyber crime. STAY SAFE ONLINE!

With respectful regards,
Hanumantharaya IPS
DCP L & O
Mangalore City Police



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MOBILE RECHARGE SHOP

A Mobile Recharge Shop is a place where scamsters can gain access to your cellphone number because you have provided it to the recharge vendor. This number is then misused to call or text you and exploit your ignorance or even emotionally manipulate you.

MOBILE RECHARGE SHOP



MEENA GOES TO MOBILE
SHOP TO RECHARGE HER
PHONE WITH 50 RS CREDIT



THE SHOPKEEPER AKHIL
SAYS THE SERVER IS DOWN.
HE WILL DO IT IN A WHILE.



AFTER HALF AN HOUR
MEENA GETS A MESSAGE,
RS 500 CREDITED.



SHE GOES TO THE SHOP TO INFORM.
WHEN SHE SAYS SHE HAS NO MONEY
TO PAY RS 450, HE SAYS ITS OK,
LET'S SEE NEXT TIME.



AKHIL STARTS TEXTING MEENA.
THEY BECOME FRIENDS IN NO
TIME



AKHIL PROPOSES MEENA
AND PROMISES TO BE BY
HER SIDE FOR ENTIRE LIFE.



MEENA IS ON CLOUD 9. THEY
GO OUT ON HIS BIKE. HE BUYS
HER GIFTS



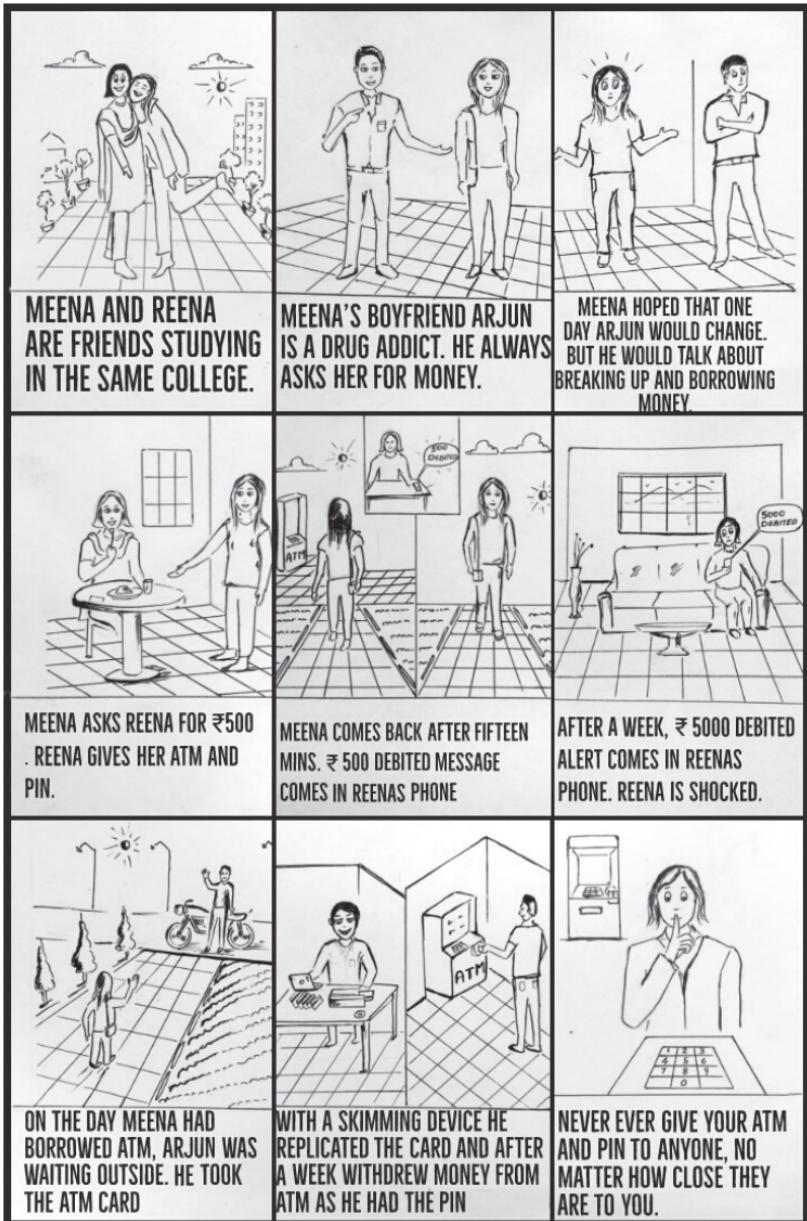
AKHIL CONVINCES HER ONE DAY
AND TAKES HER TO THE LODGE.
AFTER A DAY, HE BREAKS UP
WITH HER.



HE BLACKMAILS HER TELLING IF
SHE REVEALS TO ANYONE, HE
WOULD MAKE HER PICTURES AND
VIDEO VIRAL. MEENA IS DEPRESSED

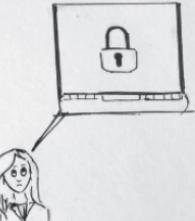
DEBIT CARD CLONING

Debit Card skimming happens when the PIN is revealed to another person. A scamster who knows the PIN and has possession of the card even for a short while can replicate the card with a skimming /schimming device and withdraw cash.



KEYLOGGER

It is a malicious program that may be installed in the victim's computer for recording computer user keystrokes to steal passwords and other sensitive information. With Keylogger a scamster will be able to collect login details and other matter saved in the computer and have them mailed to a designated email address.

 <p>ANUSHA AND POOJA ARE BEST FRIENDS AND SHARE THE SAME ROOM IN THEIR PG. THEY WORK FOR THE SAME MNC</p>	 <p>INCIDENTLY, BOTH OF THEM END UP HAVING A BIG TIME CRUSH ON THEIR BOSS VIVEK</p>	 <p>WITHOUT WASTING ANY TIME, POOJA PROPOSES VIVEK AND HE ACCEPTS. THEY START DATING EACH OTHER.</p>
 <p>ANUSHA IS HEART BROKEN. SHE WANTS TO TEACH POOJA A LESSON THAT SHE WOULD REMEMBER FOR LIFE.</p>	 <p>ONE DAY, ANUSHA LOGS ON TO POOJA'S LAPTOP AND INSTALS KEYLOGGER PROGRAM, A SPYWARE WHICH WOULD RECORD AND MAIL A COPY OF ALL THE ACTIVITIES.</p>	 <p>POOJA IS UNAWARE THAT HER PASSWORDS, PHOTOS SHARED, PRIVATE CHATS, EMAILS AND BROWSING HISTORY IS NOW AVAILABLE TO ANUSHA.</p>
 <p>ANUSHA EMAILS THE PRIVATE CONVO TO POOJA'S PARENTS AND UPLOADS THEIR PRIVATE PHOTOS ON SOCIAL MEDIA VIA FAKE PROFILE.</p>	 <p>VIVEK IS SHOCKED. THEY BREAK UP AND POOJA IS NOW ALL SHATTERED.</p>	 <p>POOJA REGRETS FOR NOT LOCKING HER PC WITH A PASSWORD AND INSTALLING AN ANTI VIRUS PROGRAM WHICH WOULD HAVE PROTECTED HER.</p>

SMS SPOOFING

Shopping Online has to be done keeping guidelines in mind, or else one can become a victim of phishing from fake websites and message spoofing from unscrupulous elements.



AISHWARYA IS A SHOPAHOLIC. SHE WAS A PRIVILEGED MEMBER ON MANY ECOMMERCE SITES.



EVERYTIME SHE WOULD WAIT FOR THE RIGHT OFFERS AND MAKE PURCHASES. ALSO, WOULD REDEEM COUPON CODES.



ONE DAY SHE GETS AN EMAIL FROM WALMART CONGRATULATING HER FOR WINNING A HANDBAG WORTH RS 5000 FOR ONLY RS 500



SHE ALSO GETS A TEXT FROM WALMART STATING, SHE COULD AVAIL THE OFFER TWO TIMES, PROVIDED SHE PAYS ONLINE AND NOT COD



AISHWARYA RUSHES TO THE BANK AND DEPOSITS RS 1000. AND MAKES THE ONLINE TRANSACTION.



EVEN AFTER A MONTH, THE PRODUCTS ARE NOT DELIVERED. SHE CALLS THE HELPLINE TO FIND OUT.



SHE REALIZES THAT, THE LINK SHE HAD CLICKED WAS A FAKE URL AND IT WAS A CLEAR CASE OF PHISHING AND MESSAGE SPOOFING



SHE REALISED THAT, WHENEVER THE OFFERS ARE UNBELIEVABLE WITH MASSIVE DISCOUNTS, TO BE ALERT AND CROSS VERIFY

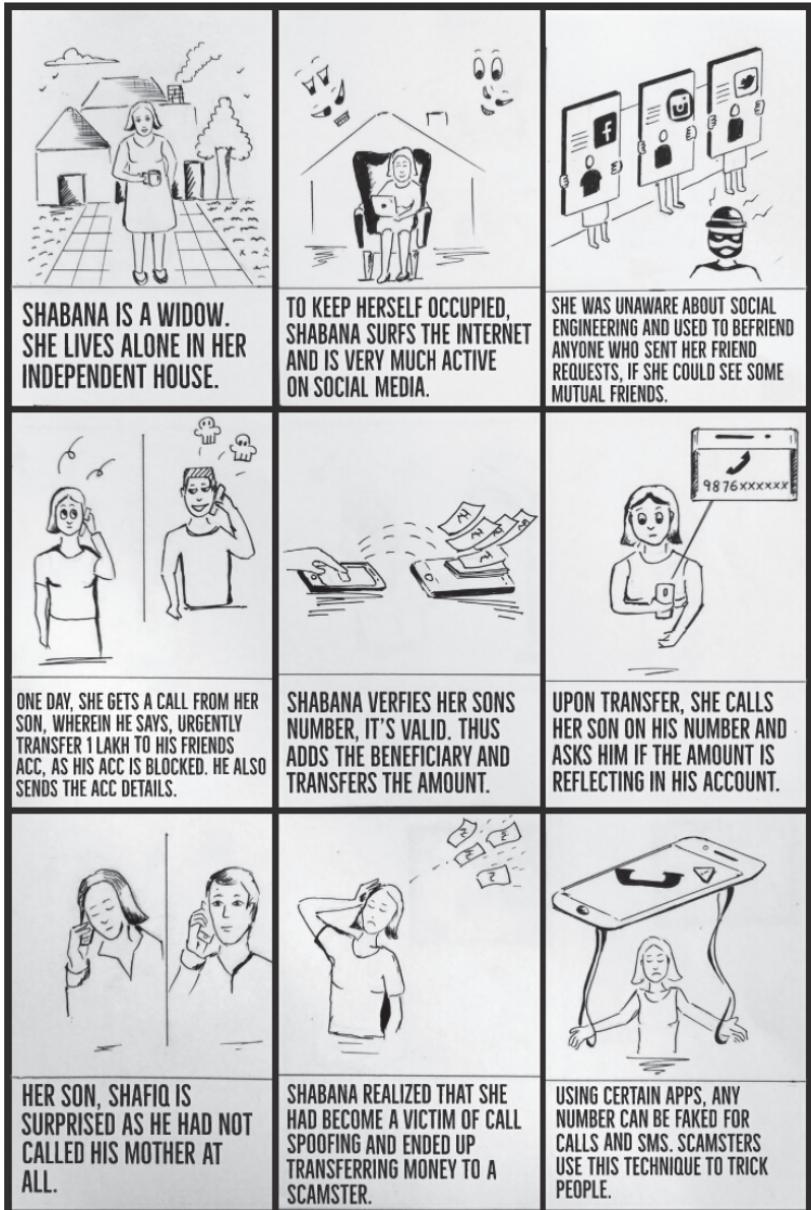


ALSO, NIGERIAN SCAM IS ON RISE, WHERE FAKE MESSAGES CLAIMING TO BE FROM COKE COLA, IT DEPARTMENT ARE RECEIVED AND PEOPLE FALL PREY.

CALL SPOOFING

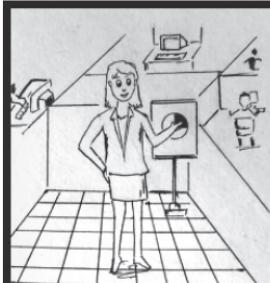
Call spoofing happens through apps that enable a person with criminal intent to change one's number and voice to impersonate another to defraud the receiver.

CALL SPOOFING



RANSOMWARE

Ransomware is a type of malicious software that threatens to publish the victim's data or perpetually block access to it unless a ransom is paid. It gains access to data through being downloaded as an attachment in a mail.



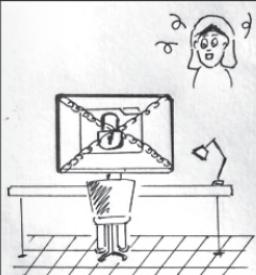
ALISHA IS AN ENTREPRENEUR.
HER COMPANY HAS
50 EMPLOYEES AND
60 SYSTEMS.



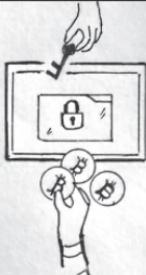
ONE DAY, SHE RECEIVES AN
EMAIL FROM HER VENDOR
HAVING AN ATTACHMENT.



ALISHA DOWNLOADS THE
ATTACHMENT. HER ANTIVIRUS
WAS NOT UPDATED, SO
NO ALERTS.



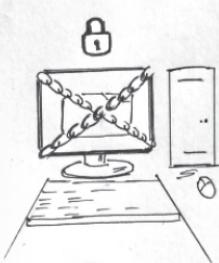
UPON OPENING THE FILE,
HER SYSTEM GETS LOCKED
AND ALL FILES ARE ENCRYPTED.
UNABLE TO ACCESS.



AN ALERT MESSAGE ON SCREEN
DEMANDS ₹ 1 LAKH TO BE
PAID IN BITCOIN TO UNLOCK
THE SCREEN.



ALISHA MAKES THE
PAYMENT TO THE BITCOIN
WALLET ADDRESS
MENTIONED.



THE HACKER DOES NOT SEND
THE PRIVATE KEY. THE FILES
REMAIN ENCRYPTED AND
INACCESSIBLE.



HER COMPANY'S MANAGER
TELLS ALISHA, THE EMAIL SHE
RECEIVED WAS A PHISHING
EMAIL WITH RANSOMWARE



ALISHA REGRETS FOR NOT
DELETING THE EMAIL AND FOR
NOT UPDATING HER ANTIVIRUS
SOFTWARE AND OPERATING
SYSTEM.

CYBER STALKING

Cyberstalking is the use of the Internet or other electronic means to stalk or harass another by misusing information uploaded on social networking sites.

CYBER STALKING



JUVERIYA IS AN NRI, COMPLETED HER SCHOOLING FROM THE US AND IS NOW IN INDIA TO PURSUE HER ENGINEERING. SHE LIVED HER LIFE TO THE FULLEST.



WHATEVER SHE DID, HAD TO GET UPLOADED ON SOCIAL MEDIA. OH YES, SHE HAD MORE THAN 10K FOLLOWERS.



SHE USED THE CHECK IN FEATURE ON FACEBOOK TO INFORM HER FRIENDS AND FOLLOWERS ABOUT HER WHEREABOUTS. HER LIFE HAD MINIMUM PRIVACY.



ONE DAY SHE DECIDES TO GO TO GOA ON A SOLO TRIP. SHE UPDATES HER PLANS ON HER WALL WITH ITINERARY.



KIRAN, A STALKER USED TO KEEP TRACK OF ALL HER DETAILS. HE WAS A HABITUAL OFFENDER AND WAS OUT ON BAIL RECENTLY.



HE TAKES A BUS TO GOA AND TEXTS JUVERIYA FROM HIS HOTEL ROOM AND EXPRESSES HIS DESIRE TO MEET HER.



AFTER CHECKING OUT HIS PROFILE, JUVERIYA BLOCKS HIM, UNAWARE ABOUT WHAT FATE HAD PLANNED FOR HER SHORTLY.



AS KIRAN HAD HER ITINERARY, HE FOLLOWS HER TO THE BEACH AND MOLESTS HER WHEN THERE WAS NO ONE AROUND. KIRAN ESCAPES.



JUVERIYA IS FEELING TERRIBLE AND REGRETS FOR NOT LIMITING HER IMAGES, CHECK IN DETAILS AND OTHER RELATED POSTS ON SOCIAL MEDIA.

PICTURE MORPHING

Morphing the face of a person to the body of another and publishing it to blackmail or otherwise intimidate the person is one of the ways by which people who upload photos on social networking sites can be exploited.

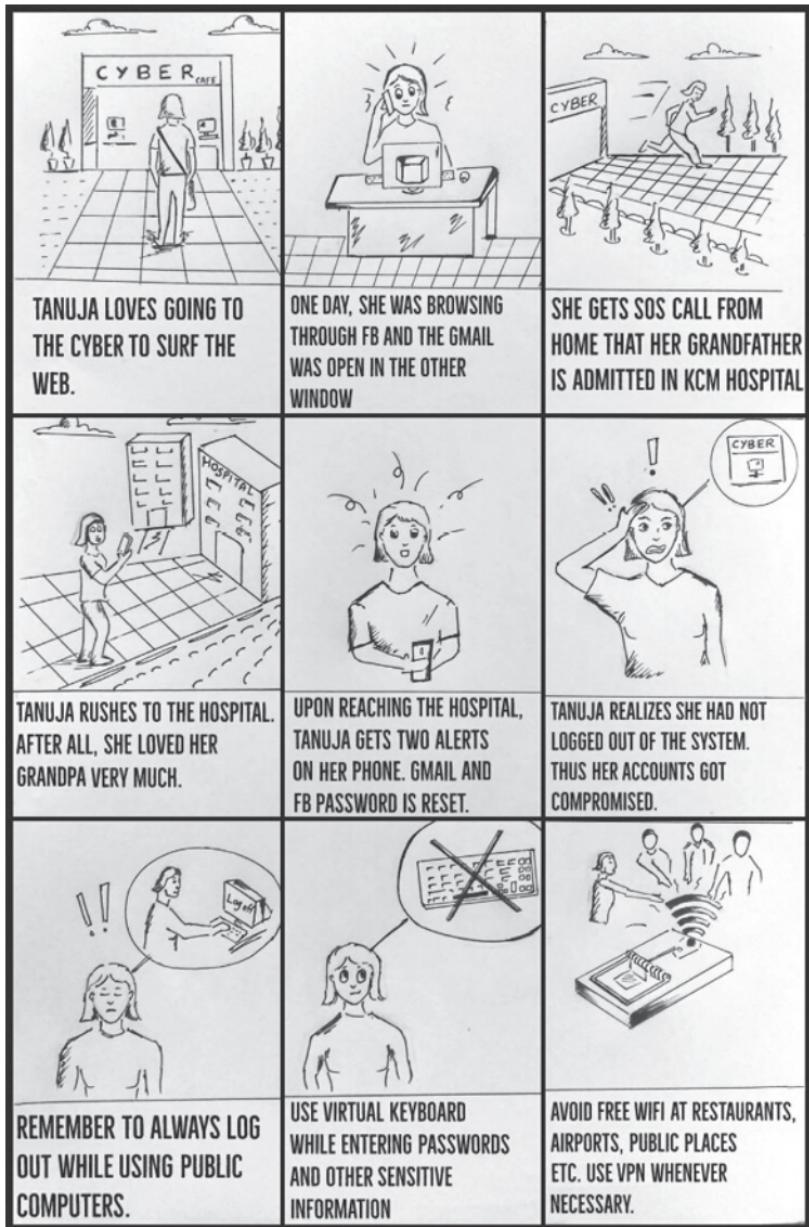
PICTURE MORPHING



PROFILE HACKING

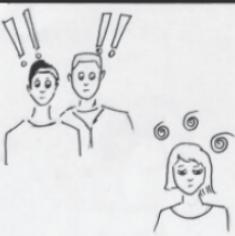
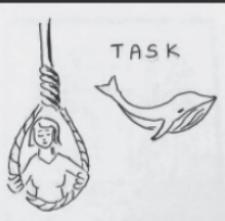
Profile Hacking happens when your email or social networking site is accessed by a probable stalker who then compromises it.

PROFILE HACKING



ONLINE GAMES

Girls who are vulnerable to loneliness, low self-esteem and clinical depression can fall prey to dangerous online games that may become addictive and further harm them. Some like the notorious blue whale challenge even end in the victim ending her life. This is a personal as well as social challenge for the others around.

 <p>DEVIKA IS A FIRST YEAR ENGINEERING STUDENT, HAILING FROM A REMOTE VILLAGE IN KARNATAKA.</p>	 <p>HER CLASSMATES USED TO IGNORE HER BECAUSE SHE WAS TOO SIMPLE TO GEL INSIDE A GROUP OF GIRLS. SHE HAD NO ONLINE FRIENDS EITHER.</p>	 <p>BECAUSE OF LONELINESS, SHE ENDED UP CLICKING A LINK THAT SHE RECEIVED IN HER EMAIL, WHICH READ- THE BLUE WHALE GAME. ARE YOU READY?</p>
 <p>DEVIKA WAS EXCITED TO PLAY THIS GAME. IT HAD FIFTY LEVELS. EACH LEVEL HAD A TASK TO BE EXECUTED.</p>	 <p>AFTER COMPLETING EACH TASK, SHE GOT APPRECIATION FROM THE ADMIN. THIS MADE HER FEEL GOOD, AS MORE AND MORE DOPAMINE WAS RELEASED INSIDE HER. SHE GOT ADDICTED.</p>	 <p>DANGEROUS TASKS LIKE TATTOOING WHALE ON HER BODY WITH KNIFE, WALKING ON EDGE OF THE TERRACE, MIDNIGHT GRAVEYARD WALKS WERE FEW OF THE TASKS SHE COMPLETED.</p>
 <p>HER CLASSMATES SAW A LOT OF CHANGES IN HER. SO DID HER TEACHERS. BUT NO ONE BOthered TO ASK HER. SHE HAD BY NOW SURRENDERED TO HER ADMIN.</p>	 <p>THE FINAL TASK WAS TO HANG HIMSELF AND COMMIT SUICIDE AT 1 AM. WITHOUT ANY REGRET OR FEAR, DEVIKA WROTE A SORRY LETTER TO HER PARENTS AND HANGED HERSELF. ONE PRECIOUS LIFE LOST.</p>	 <p>THE LETTER READ, I WISH PEOPLE CARED FOR ME, LOVED ME AND INCLUDED ME IN THEIR CIRCLES. I WAS TOTALLY IGNORED AND SECLUDED. WHAT IS THE POINT IN LIVING?</p>

JOB CALL LETTER

Websites offering jobs need to be checked for veracity and authenticity. Mails need to be double-checked and verified before one responds and acts on instructions provided, especially if one is asked to put in a personal appearance.

JOB CALL LETTER



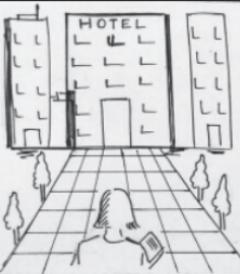
NISHITA COMPLETED HER ENGINEERING WITH FIRST CLASS. BUT SHE WAS NOT ABLE TO SECURE CAMPUS PLACEMENT



SHE USED TO ALWAYS UPLOAD HER RESUME ON NAUKRI.COM AND OTHER JOB CLASSIFIED WEBSITES, HOPING TO GET A GOOD JOB



ONE DAY SHE RECEIVES A CALL LETTER FROM A REPUTED COMPANY. THE PAY PACKAGE READ 7 FIGURES.



THE INTERVIEW WAS SCHEDULED AT A 5 STAR HOTEL IN THE CITY. NISHITA TOOK AN AUTO AND REACHED THE HOTEL.



SHE WAS DIRECTED TO A SUITE ROOM, WHERE SHE SAW MANY JOB ASPIRANTS DOING THEIR LAST MINUTE PREPARATIONS



IT WAS NISHITAS TURN. BEFORE THE INTERVIEW BEGAN, SHE WAS OFFERED A DRINK BY THE BUTLER. SHORTLY, SHE FELT DIZZY.



NISHITA DOES NOT REMEMBER ANYTHING THAT HAPPENED AFTER SHE DRANK. SHE WAS ON THE BED WITHOUT CLOTHES. SHE WAS EXPLOITED.



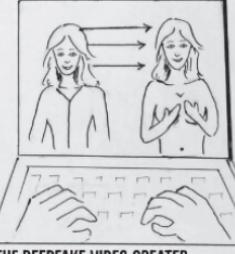
SHE LATER REALIZED THAT, IT WAS A PHISHING MAIL WHICH SHE RECEIVED. SHE DID NOT VERIFY THE DETAILS.



LIKE NISHITA, IN THE PRETEXT OF GETTING JOBS, LAKHS OF WOMEN GET EXPLOITED AND MANY GET ROBBED OF MONEY

DEEPFAKES

Deepfake is a technique that is used to combine and superimpose new images and videos onto source images or videos. It is used to create videos where the voice or face of another is superimposed on the original in such a way that the viewer or listener cannot distinguish or doubt the veracity of it.

		
<p>JANET IS A FINAL YEAR MBBS STUDENT. SHE IS IN A THREE YEAR LONG RELATIONSHIP WITH JOHN.</p>	<p>SHE WAS A REGULAR CONTENT CREATOR ON TIKTOK AND INSTAGRAM. USED TO UPLOAD ATLEAST TWO POSTS PER DAY.</p>	<p>BECAUSE OF SOME MISUNDERSTANDINGS, JANET STARTS AVOIDING JOHN. HER SENIOR ARJUN HAD A CRUSH ON HER FOR A LONG TIME.</p>
		
<p>ARJUN TAKES THE OPPORTUNITY AND PROPOSES JANET. SHE AGREES. BUT LATER REGRETS FOR DUMPING JOHN.</p>	<p>WITHIN A WEEK, SHE BREAKS UP WITH ARJUN AND GETS BACK TO JOHN AFTER SEEKING FORGIVENESS.</p>	<p>INFURIATED ARJUN WANTS TO TEACH JANET A LESSON FOR PLAYING WITH HIS FEELINGS.</p>
		
<p>WITH INSTAGRAM PHOTOS AND TIKTOK VIDEOS AS INPUT, ARJUN CREATES DEEPCODES USING ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND OTHER TOOLS</p>	<p>THE DEEPCODE VIDEO CREATED SHOWED JANET INDULGING IN ADULTERY WITH MULTIPLE PARTNERS. IT WAS MADE VIRAL ON SOCIAL MEDIA.</p>	<p>MOST OF THEM WHO RECEIVED THE VIDEO BELIEVED IT. JANET IS NOW TERRIFIED, FOR UPLOADING CLEAR PHOTOS AND VIDEOS ON SOCIALMEDIA.</p>

DATING WEBSITE

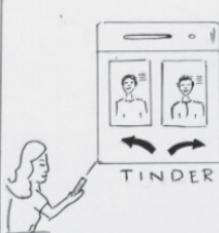
Females can be emotionally manipulated by smooth talkers on dating sites. Any private pictures or texts that they send across to probable dating companions on such sites are fair game for unscrupulous persons who can then blackmail them.



RASHMI IS A FIRST YEAR MBBS STUDENT. SHE WAS RECENTLY CROWNED AS MISS FRESHER.



SHE USED TO ALWAYS TALK TO HER FRIENDS ONLINE. BUT SHE WAS BORED OF TALKING TO THE SAME PEOPLE.



ONE DAY SHE REGISTERS ON TINDER AND STARTS SWIPING LEFT AND RIGHT.



SHE HAPPENS TO COME ACROSS SHAKS, A VERY GOOD LOOKING GUY, CLASSY, HAS LUXURIOUS CARS, PARTIES, TRAVELS ETC.



SHAKS BEING A SMOOTH TALKER, HE IMPRESSES RASHMI WITH HIS CHARMS AND THEY START TEXTING, LATE NIGHT CALLS AND FINALLY DECIDE TO MEET THE NEXT DAY.



SHAKS TAKES HER TO THE BEST HOTEL IN TOWN FOR A CANDLE LIGHT DINNER. RASHMI KNOWS FOR SURE, THIS GUY IS HER PRINCE CHARMING.



AFTER A COUPLE OF DAYS, SHAKS TELLS RASHMI THAT HE URGENTLY NEEDS 2 LAKHS AS IT OFFICERS HAVE FROZEN HIS ACCOUNT. SHE SELLS HER GOLD CHAIN AND GIVES HIM THE MONEY.



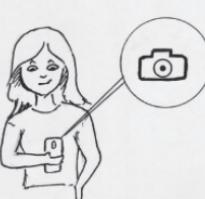
SHAKS BLOCKS HER. LATER, THROUGH ONE OF HER FRIENDS SHE GETS TO KNOW THAT SHAKS WAS A MARRIED MAN AND HE USED TO CON WOMEN LIKE THIS



SHE ALSO REGRETS FOR TRUSTING THIS STRANGER SHE CAME ACROSS ON THE DATING SITE AND SENDING HIM PRIVATE PICTURES AND VIDEOS.

CAMERA HACKING

Camera hacking happens when photographs of a person are taken without consent, through malware that got downloaded with an attachment. Phones with no camera guard can be exploited for such criminal activities.

 <p>MANISHA IS THE MOST COOLEST GIRL IN HER COLLEGE</p>	 <p>SHE USED HER PHONE TO CHECK MAILS, MANAGE SOCIAL MEDIA ACCOUNTS AND TRANSFER MONEY.</p>	 <p>SHE USED TO CARRY HER PHONE TO THE WASHROOM ALL THE TIME.</p>
 <p>SHE HAD NO IDEA ABOUT A FILE DOWNLOADED BY HER ON MESSENGER ONCE, WHICH WAS A TROJAN WITH MALWARE.</p>	 <p>THE MALWARE SWITCHED ON FRONT AND BACK CAMERAS OF HER PHONE WITHOUT HER CONSENT, DISCREETLY CAPTURING VIDEOS.</p>	 <p>UNAWARE ABOUT THE MALWARE, MANISHA KEPT HER PHONE ASIDE IN THE BATHROOM AND HAD SHOWER.</p>
 <p>ONE DAY, HER FRIEND JOEL TELLS HER THAT, HE CAME ACROSS HER SHOWER VIDEO ON A PORN WEBSITE.</p>	 <p>MANISHA IS SHATTERED. HER PHONE DID NOT HAVE AN ANTIVIRUS INSTALLED, WHICH PROTECTS THE PHONE.</p>	 <p>SHE ALSO REGRETTED FOR NOT PUTTING A MOBILE FLIP CASE AND CAMERA COVER.</p>

SOCIAL TROLLING

Social Trolling is posting inflammatory messages or visuals about a person or organisation in an online community with the express purpose of causing humiliation or nuisance to the object of trolling.



SHRUTHI IS A SIMPLE GIRL, HAILING FROM A MIDDLE CLASS FAMILY. SHE BELIEVES IN MORALS AND ETHICS.



THE STUDENTS IN COLLEGE WHERE SHE STUDIED WERE MOSTLY CAREFREE TYPES AND FASHION FREAKS.



EVERYDAY THEY USED TO PULL SHRUTHIS LEGS, CALL HER NAMES AND MAKE HER FEEL MISERABLE.



ROHAN, THE MOST FAMOUS BOY IN THE COLLEGE CALLED SHRUTHI A GAWAR AND TOLD HER TO GO BACK TO HER VILLAGE.



SHRUTHI DECIDED TO PUT A FULL STOP TO THIS MENACE. SHE GAINED COURAGE AND TOLD HIM TO GET LOST AND MIND HIS BUSINESS.



IRRITATED ROHAN GOES BACK HOME AND EDITS ADULT JOKES WITH SHRUTHIS NAME AND FORWARDS TO HIS FRIENDS.



ALSO MAKES A TROLL PAGE OF SHRUTHI, UPLOADS MEMES AND FUNNY VIDEOS OF HERS



SHRUTHI BECOMES A LAUGHING STOCK AND NOW WISHES TO DISCONTINUE HER STUDIES.



SHRUTHI LATER REALIZES SHE SHOULD HAVE INFORMED THE AUTHORITIES IN COLLEGE AND LODGED A COMPLAINT IN THE WOMENS POLICE STATION

BONUS TIPS

Women and Cyber Crimes

1. Social Engineering: It is easy to hack into the mind of a person using a communication device or a computer system rather than hacking into the communication device or computer system that he or she is using.

Since we are wired to talk and give out information even to strangers, we fall prey to this modus operandi adopted by criminals. We get calls from Banks for cards and loans, Insurance Companies, Holiday Home providers, IT department, RBI, online market places etc but do we really check the credentials of the caller? We trust the caller and give out information that goes into our profiling for which the very call was made to us!

Preventions: It is said 'Speak Less than you Know and Have more than you Show'. Thus 'Tell Less about you and Know More about a few.'

2. Revenge Porn: Pictures and photos clicked in good times with your friends and acquaintances inadvertently may come to haunt you in future when the relationships get sour or when there is a family feud.

Preventions: Click less pictures with friends and acquaintances and follow the rule of 'Beware'.

3. Voyeurism: Privacy breach is biggest concern with advent of pin hole cameras and latest spy cams that can be hidden and are not easily detectable. Could be hidden in shopping malls, changing rooms, washrooms, hospitals and diagnostic centers, and also in offices and washrooms located in private offices.

Preventions: Though no concrete solution for this crime, but a random check on suspicious objects like window blinders, curtain and curtain rods, flower pots, murals, photo frames, bulbs, night lamps, drawers and any hanging objects on the walls may be carried out.

4. Cyber Stalking: Stranger following you on various social media platforms, chatrooms, messengers etc and causing you to fear and raise an alarm against them.

Preventions: Avoid interacting with strangers. Do not agree with them but do not be rude with them because some cases observed revealed that the stalking was done due to ego clashes.

5. Cyber Bullying: Sending tormenting post, harassing messages, threatening contents to a minor to cause mental harassment and depressive or suicidal state of mind to the recipient of such messages.

Preventions: Share those messages and posts with your Parents or teachers who are matured enough to understand the gravity of the matter and act accordingly. Do not keep on facing or enduring these troubles.

6. Photo editing Apps: These apps that you use to beautify yourself are also known to retain your original copy of the photo you have uploaded and even the copy of the edited version is saved on their servers. You can only wonder what next would they do with the copy of your photos!

Preventions: Use reputed apps that you should be downloading from secured App stores. The fake photo editors may cause you harm and edit your lifestyle if used by them with criminal intent.

7. Free Downloads: With every free downloads of music, videos, games, file sharing sites, software's, apps, e-books etc please also be ready to receive computer contaminates by way of worms, virus, trojans, malwares,

spywares, key loggers etc for FREE. Your communication device or your computer systems gets Freely compromised due to your Free downloads.

Preventions: Verify the Apps, Tools, Websites, Portals, Online Market Place, File sharing sites, Gaming sites from which you are downloading stuffs by carrying out reasonable searches using prudence.

8. 'I accept', 'I agree': It is easy to accept the terms and conditions before downloading that app or software or game or e-book or music or video that you want it on your digital devices. But before that, understand at what cost are you giving permissions!

Preventions: 'Look before you Leap' and so 'Read before you Tread' just before hitting on the 'I accept' or 'I agree' tab.

9. Password/Passphrase: Password may be a single word but a combination of more words would be a Passphrase. A Passphrase is more secured than a Password. Since you are being asked to create the Passwords, use all that is available on a keyboard to create one. Change it often. Use different passwords for different accounts.

Preventions: Passwords having a dictionary meaning are easy to crack. You are the creator of your own destiny thus create a complex password that is also easy to remember thereby safeguarding your online destiny. Never Share it with anyone Ever.

10. Webcams may reveal privacy: Cases have been reported wherein a trojan (which gives privileges and remote access to the implanter) was activated without the knowledge of the owner of a laptop and his/her pictures and moments of privacy were clicked and uploaded online on porn sites.

Preventions: Use a masking tape on the camera of the web cam on your laptops/desktops. As for your mobile phones, keep a piece of cloth or a

handkerchief or a newspaper because they have cameras on both the sides.

11. Social Media Platforms: Do you meet and entertain a stranger in your real life? Why interact and entertain them in the virtual world too? Cheats, fraudsters, cyber criminals are waiting for you to accept their friends request. Investigations have also revealed that most of the time a request coming from a young female turns out to be a male. Anonymity is a biggest boon for cyber criminals. Also keep a tab on what you share and with whom you share with on these platforms.

Preventions: Care before you Share. Remember that Offline destiny is created by Daring but Online destiny is created by Sharing. Your Offline and Online values should match. Also remember 'Rock with your Friends but Block the ones who Offends'!

12. Use licenced operating systems: use a licenced version on your devices and not cracked versions. They enable great amount of security which is the outcome of strong research and development that is adhered to by these providers. Update the operating system with latest patches and versions.

13. Use licenced Antivirus: Just as there are Antibiotics for curing diseases in a human body, so we have Antiviruses for curing diseases in digital devices. Update the antivirus by downloading patches. Just as 'Catches wins Matches' so also 'Patches wins Glitches' (in your digital devices).

14. 'The Time is Ticking' but it shall Tick faster with disaster by wrong 'Clicking': so click less pictures and videos, click less on unknown links, click less on executable files, click less on free downloads, click less on personal details (while sharing), click less on apps that you do not

intend to use, click less on suspicious sites or unknown sites, click less on posts that offers you huge discounts, click less on images, messages and posts that are not useful to you. Ideally you should be averse on Clicking on all above.

15. Report: a cybercrime of any nature and gravity should be reported at the police station or Cyber Cell. It is always advisable to place it on records with the authorities concerned. This will not only help the police to investigate the crime that you have faced but will also help them to understand and analyse the modus operandi of the criminals and take corrective actions for preventions and detections.

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