

RX Java / RX Kotlin

asynchronous data streams



Click events

**Push
notifications**

**Keyboard
input**

Reading a file

**Database
access**

**Device sensor
updates**

GPS Updates



GPS Updates



-36.34543, 3.23445

GPS Updates



-36.34543, 3.23445

-36.24543, 3.23425

GPS Updates



-36.34543, 3.23445

-36.24543, 3.23425

-36.34543, 3.13445

Server response



I want
toys !!!



Server response



Server response



I want
toys !!!



Server response



Which of the following is an asynchronous data stream?

- A Click events
- B Database access
- C Server response
- D All the above

Which of the following is an asynchronous data stream?

- A Click events
- B Database access
- C Server response
- D All the above

D



Why?

Chaining

Threading

Composable

Abstraction

**Data
transformation**

Non-blocking

Avoid callbacks

Data Transformation

```
observable.just (5,6,7)  
    .map { “;-) “.repeat(it) }  
    .subscribe { println (it) }
```

Data Transformation

```
observable.just (5,6,7)
    .map { “;-) “.repeat(it) }
    .subscribe { println (it) }
```

Data Transformation

```
observable.just (5,6,7)
    .map { “;-) ”.repeat(it) }
    .filter { it.length < 24 }
    .subscribe { println (it) }
```

Data Transformation

```
observable.just (5,6,7)
    .map { “;-) ”.repeat(it) }
    .filter { it.length < 24 }
    .subscribe { println (it) }
```

Abstraction

RX java is?

- A The silver bullet
- B Simply magic
- C Pure voodoo
- D A library

RX java is?

- A The silver bullet
- B Simply magic
- C Pure voodoo
- D A library

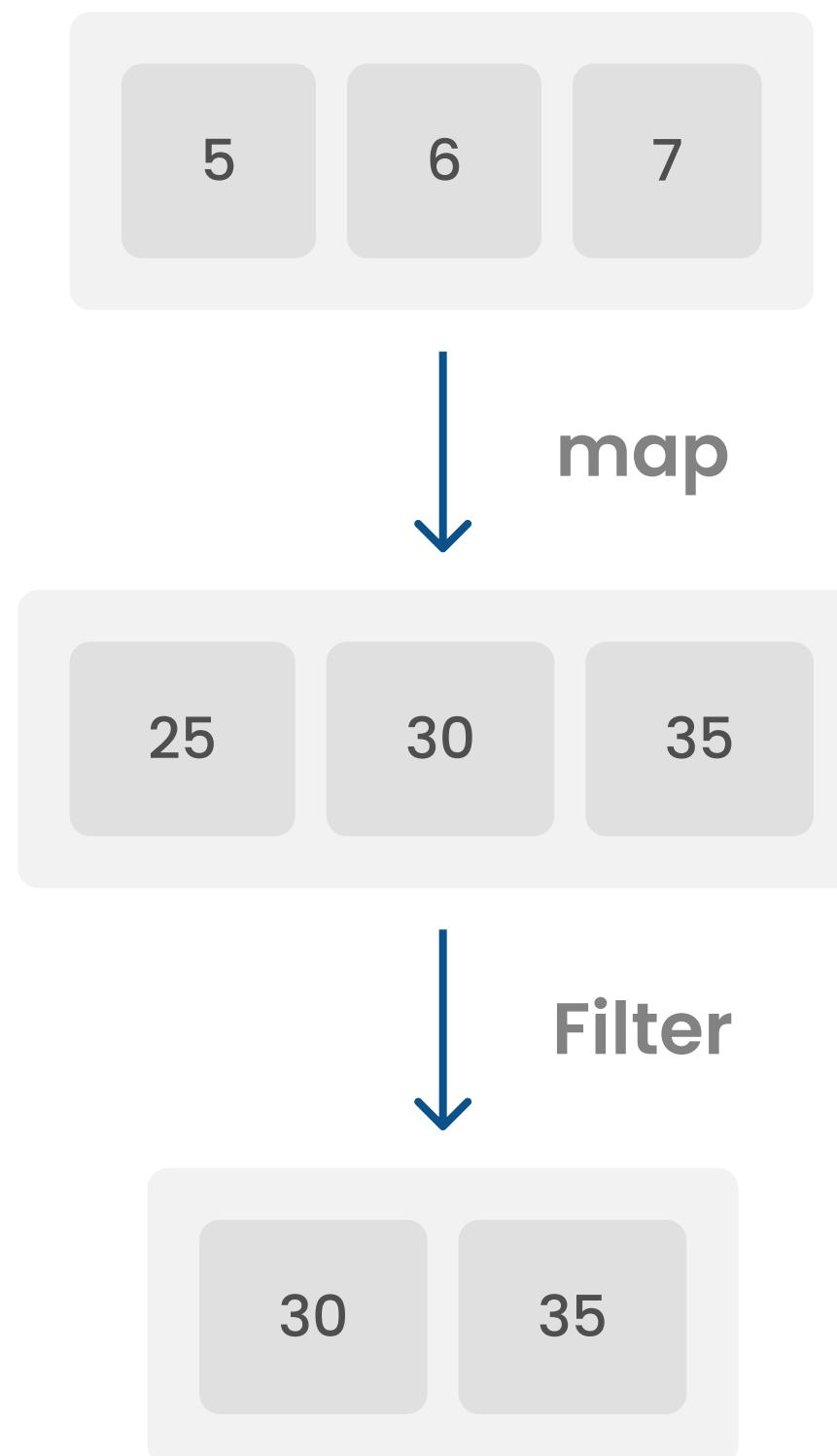
D

Kotlin collections

```
listof (5,6,7)  
    .map { it * 5 }  
    .filter { it > 25 }
```

Kotlin collections

```
listof (5,6,7)  
.map { it * 5 }  
.filter { it > 25 }
```





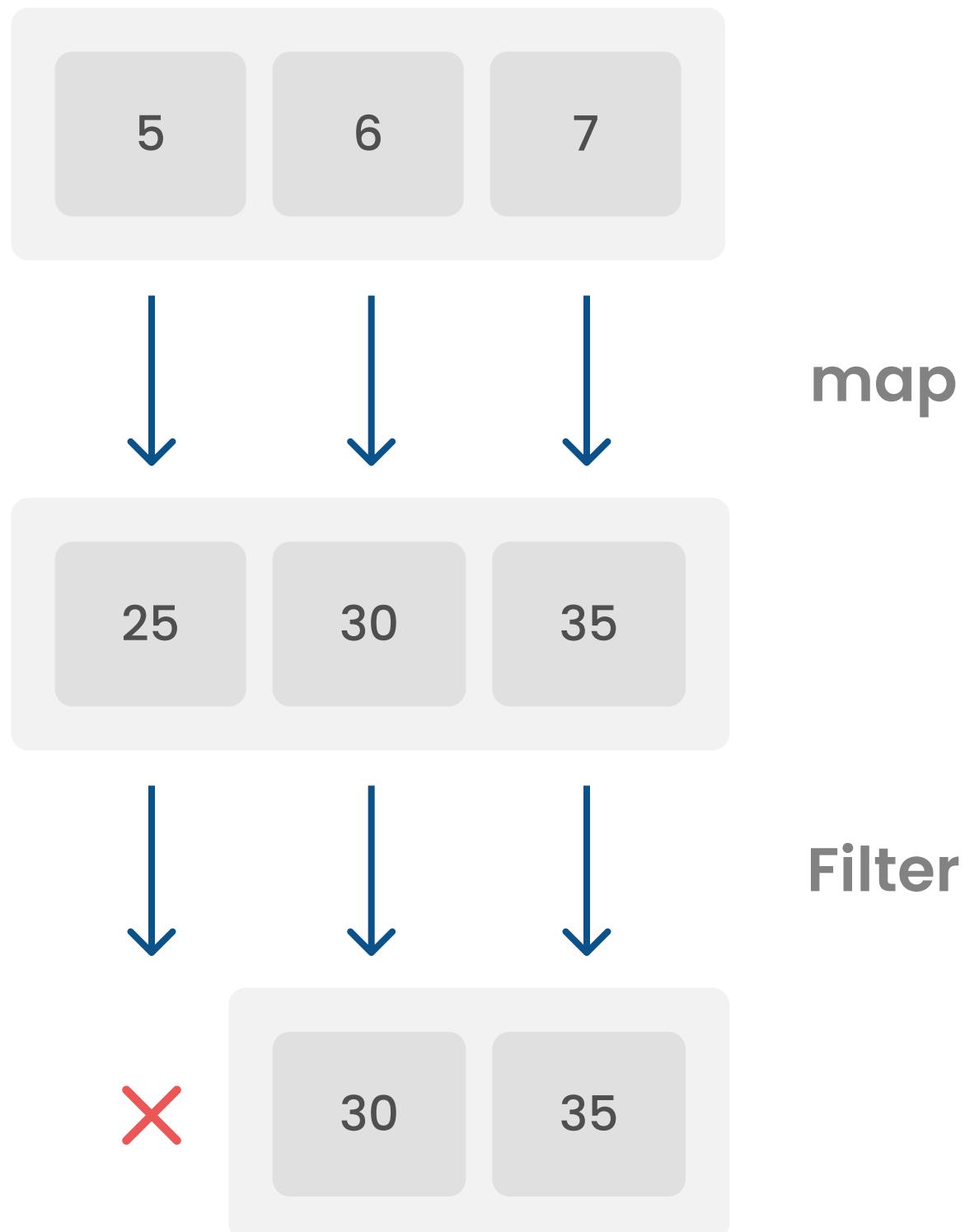
Lazy

Kotlin sequences

```
listof (5,6,7)  
    .assequence()  
    .map { it * 5 }  
    .filter { it > 25 }  
    .tolist()
```

Kotlin sequences

```
listof (5,6,7)  
.assequence()  
.map { it * 5 }  
.filter { it > 25 }  
.tolist()
```





Why?

asynchronous data streams



RxJava

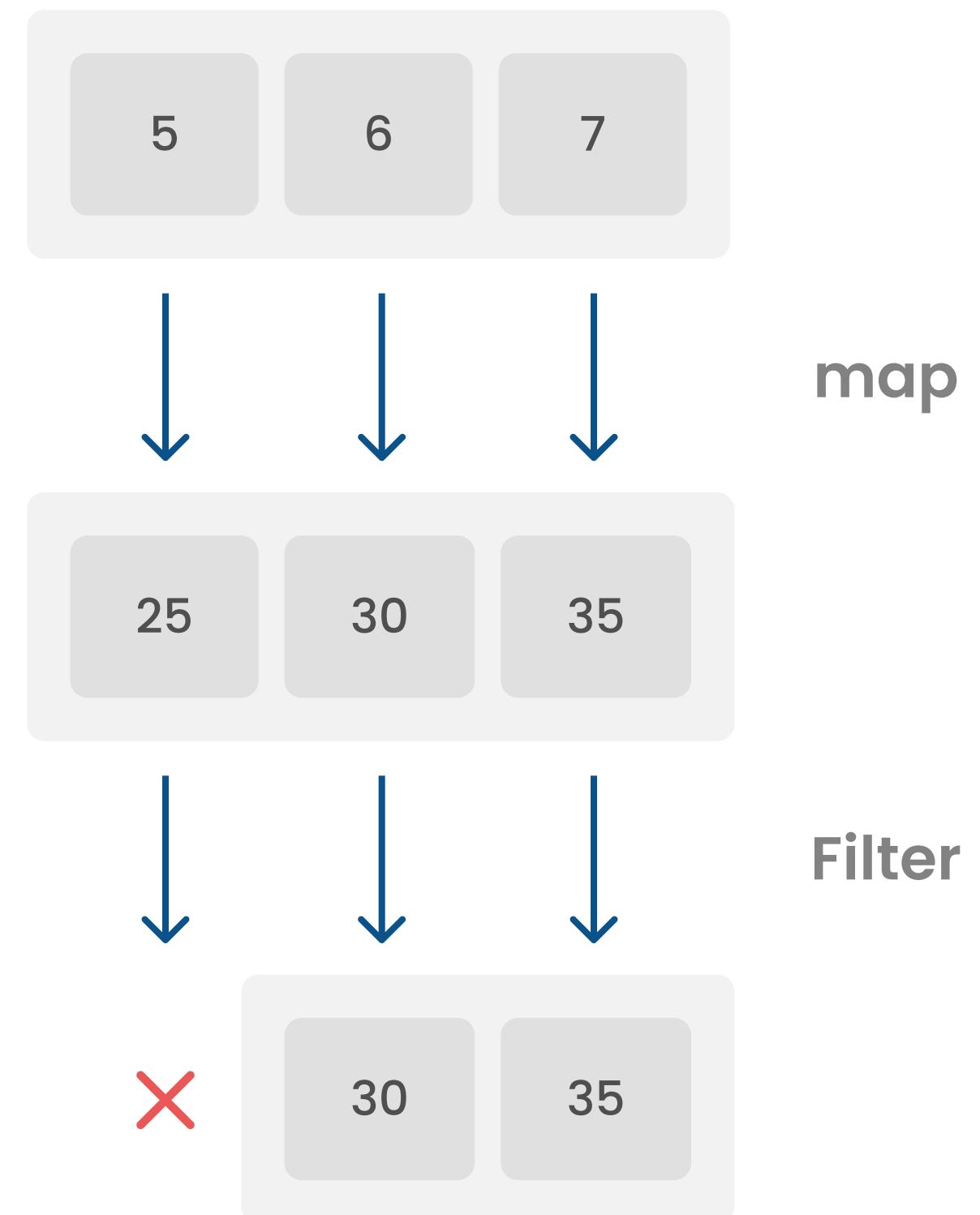
numbers

```
.map { it * 5 }  
.filter { it > 25 }  
.subscribe()
```

RxJava

numbers

```
.map { it * 5 }  
.filter { it > 25 }  
.subscribe()
```



Flexible Threading

Schedulers



```
observable.just (5,6,7)  
    .map {“;-) “.repeat (it) }  
    .subscribe { println(it) }
```

```
observable.just (5,6,7)
```

```
    .subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
```

```
        .map { “;-) ”.repeat (it) }
```

```
    .subscribe { println(it) }
```


The Basics

Operators

Observer

Observable

Observable

Hot observable



Hot observable



I want
hugs !!!



Hot observable



Click events

**Push
notifications**

**Keyboard
input**

Reading a file

**Database
access**

**Device sensor
updates**

Cold observable



Click events

**Push
notifications**

**Keyboard
input**

Reading a file

**Database
access**

**Device sensor
updates**

Where ?

`Observable.create<Int> { subscriber -> }`

`Observable.just (item1, item2, item3)`

`Observable.interval (2, TimeUnit.SECONDS)`

```
Observable.create<Int> { subscriber ->
```

```
    Logger.log("create")
```

```
    Logger.log("complete")
```

```
}
```

```
    Logger.log("done")
```

```
Observable.create<Int> { subscriber ->
```

```
    Logger.log("create")
```

```
    subscriber.onNext(5)
```

```
    subscriber.onNext(6)
```

```
    subscriber.onNext(7)
```

```
    Logger.log("complete")
```

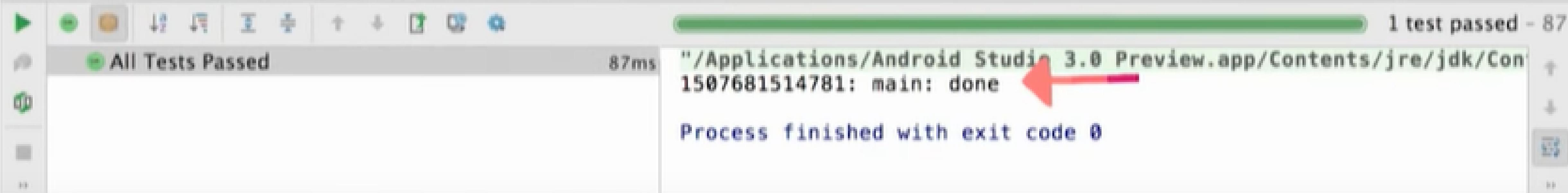
```
}
```

```
Logger.log("done")
```

```
Observable.create<Int> { subscriber ->  
    Logger.log("create")  
  
    subscriber.onNext(5)  
    subscriber.onNext(6)  
    subscriber.onNext(7)  
  
    subscriber.oncomplete()  
    Logger.log("complete")  
  
}  
  
Logger.log("done")
```

```
28
29     @Test
30     fun testCreate_withNoSubscriber() {
31         val observable = Observable.create<Int> { subscriber ->
32             Logger.log( msg: "create" )
33             subscriber.onNext( value: 5 )
34             subscriber.onNext( value: 6 )
35             subscriber.onNext( value: 7 )
36             subscriber.onComplete()
37             Logger.log( msg: "complete" )
38         }
39         |
40         Logger.log( msg: "done" )
41     }
42 }
```

Run ObservableCreateTest.testCreate_withNoSubscriber



Observables can...

- A emit items
- B be cold
- C be hot
- D all of the above

Observables can...

- A emit items
- B be cold
- C be hot
- D all of the above

D

observer

```
interface Observer<T> {  
    fun onError(e: Throwable)  
  
    fun onComplete()  
  
    fun onNext (t: T)  
  
    fun onSubscribe(d: Disposable)  
}
```

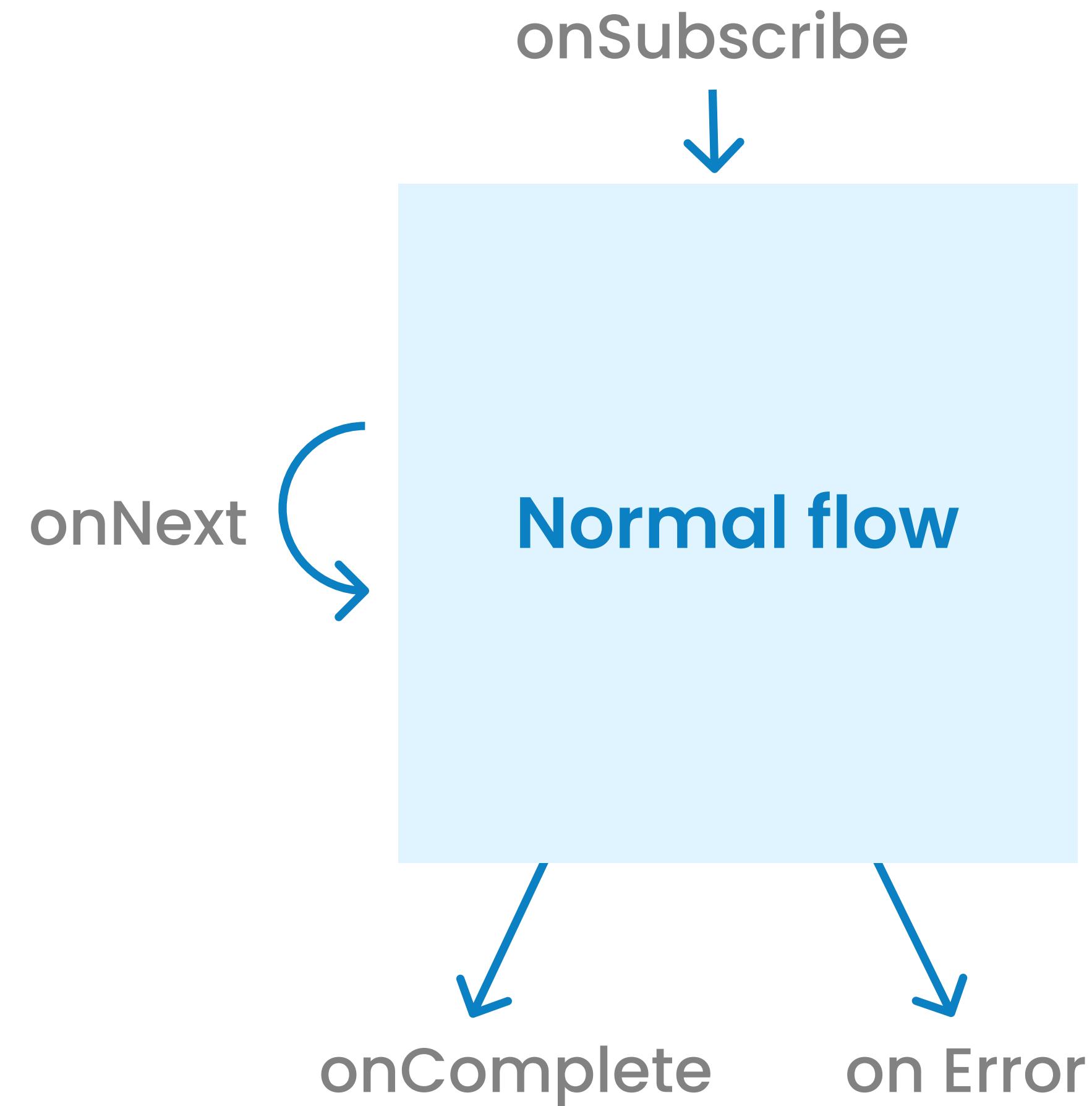
```
interface Observer<T> {  
    fun onError(e: Throwable)  
  
    fun onComplete()  
    fun onNext (t: T)  
  
    fun onSubscribe(d: Disposable)  
}
```

```
interface Observer<T> {  
    fun onError(e: Throwable)  
  
    fun onComplete()  
    fun onNext (t: T)  
  
    fun onSubscribe(d: Disposable)  
}
```

```
interface Observer<T> {  
    fun onError(e: Throwable)  
  
    fun onComplete()  
  
fun onNext (t: T)  
  
    fun onSubscribe(d: Disposable)  
}
```

```
interface Observer<T> {  
    fun onError(e: Throwable)  
  
    fun onComplete()  
  
    fun onNext (t: T)  
  
fun onSubscribe(d: Disposable)  
}
```

observer's lifecycle



```
val observer = object : Observer<Int> {  
  
    override fun onError(e: Throwable){  
        Logger.log(e)  
    }  
  
    override fun onComplete( ) {  
        Logger.log("on complete")  
    }  
  
    override fun onNect(t: Int ) {  
        Logger.log("next: $t")  
    }  
  
    override fun onSubscribe (d : Disposable) {  
        Logger.log("on subscribe")  
    }  
}
```

```
67 override fun onComplete() {
68     Logger.log(msg: "on complete")
69 }
70
71 override fun onNext(t: Int) {
72     Logger.log(msg: "next: $t")
73 }
74
75 override fun onSubscribe(d: Disposable) {
76     Logger.log(msg: "on subscribe")
77 }
78 }
79
80 observable.subscribe(observer)
```



Run ObservableCreateTest.testCreate_withExplicitSubscriberFor

0 of 1 test

The screenshot shows the Android Studio interface with a green bar indicating 0 of 1 test passed. The test name is "ObservableCreateTest (info.adavis.sampleapp) 100ms". The log output on the right side shows the following sequence of events:

```
"/Applications/Android Studio 3.0 Preview.app/Contents/jre/jdk/Con  
1567746955107: main: on subscribe  
1567746955107: main: create  
1567746955108: main: next: 5  
1567746955108: main: next: 6  
1567746955108: main: next: 7  
1567746955108: main: on complete  
1567746955108: main: complete
```

```
interface Consumer<T> {
```

```
    fun accept ( t:T )
```

```
}
```

```
val consumer = object : consumer<Int> {
    override fun accept ( t: Int ) {
        Logger.log("next: $t")
    }
}
```

```
    subscriber.onNext( value: 6 )
    subscriber.onNext( value: 7 )
    subscriber.onComplete()
    Logger.log( msg: "complete" )
}

val consumer = object : Consumer<Int> {
    override fun accept(t: Int) {
        Logger.log( msg: "next: $t" )
    }
}

observable.subscribe(consumer)
}
```

servableCreateTest.testCreate_withExplicitSubscriberFull



All Tests Passed

148ms

1 test passed

```
1507747777513: main: create
1507747777513: main: next: 5
1507747777513: main: next: 6
1507747777513: main: next: 7
1507747777513: main: complete
```

Process finished with exit code 0

Consumer

```
val observer = Consumer<Int> { t -> logger.log("next: $t") }
```

```
obs.subscribe(observer)
```

Consumer

```
obs.subscribe(Consumer<Int> { t -> logger.log("next: $t") })
```

Consumer

```
obs.subscribe( { t -> logger.log("next: $t") } )
```

Consumer

```
obs.subscribe{ t -> logger.log("next: $t") }
```

Consumer

```
obs.subscribe{ logger.log("next: $it") }
```

```
@Test  
fun testCreate_withExplicitSubscriberFull() {  
    val observable = Observable.create<Int> { subscriber ->  
        Logger.log( msg: "create" )  
        subscriber.onNext( value: 5 )  
        subscriber.onNext( value: 6 )  
        subscriber.onNext( value: 7 )  
        subscriber.onComplete()  
        Logger.log( msg: "complete" )  
    }  
  
    observable.subscribe{ Logger.log( msg: "next: $it" ) }  
}
```

observableCreateTest.testCreate_withExplicitSubscriberFull

All Tests Passed 250ms 1 test passed

Time	Log Message
1507749694482	main: create
1507749694482	main: next: 5
1507749694482	main: next: 6
1507749694482	main: next: 7
1507749694482	main: complete

Process finished with exit code 0

Observers...

- A have a lifecycle
- B always complete
- C Never error
- D all of the above

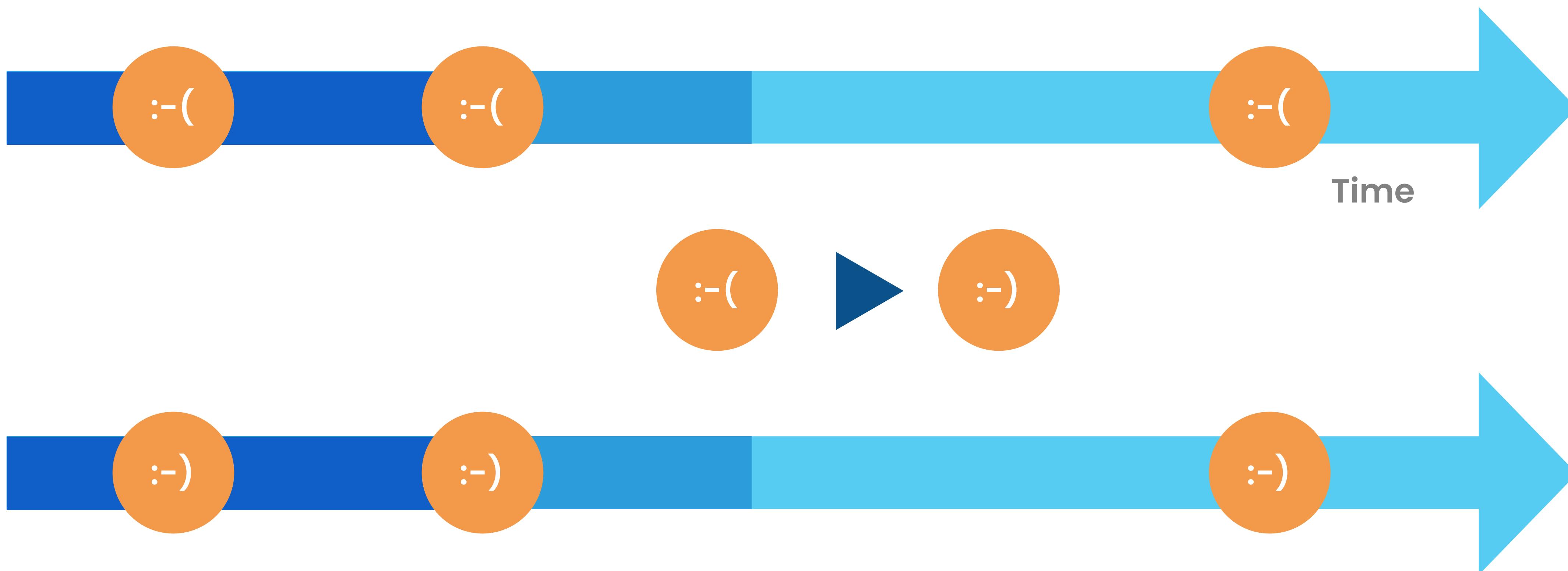
Observers...

- A emit items
- B be cold
- C be hot
- D all of the above

A

Operator

Operator : map()



Operator : map()

```
Observable.just(5,6,7,)
```

```
.map { “;-)”.repeat(it) }
```

```
.subscribe { println(it) }
```

Operator : map()

```
Observable.just(5,6,7,)  
    .map {object: function<Int, String> {  
        override fun apply(t: Int) : String {  
            return ";-)" ".repeat(t)  
        }  
    })  
    .subscribe { println(it) }
```

Operator : map()

```
Observable.just(5,6,7,)  
    .map {object: function<Int, String> {  
        override fun apply(t: Int) : String {  
            return “;-) “.repeat(t)  
        }  
    })  
.subscribe { println(it) }
```

Operator : map()

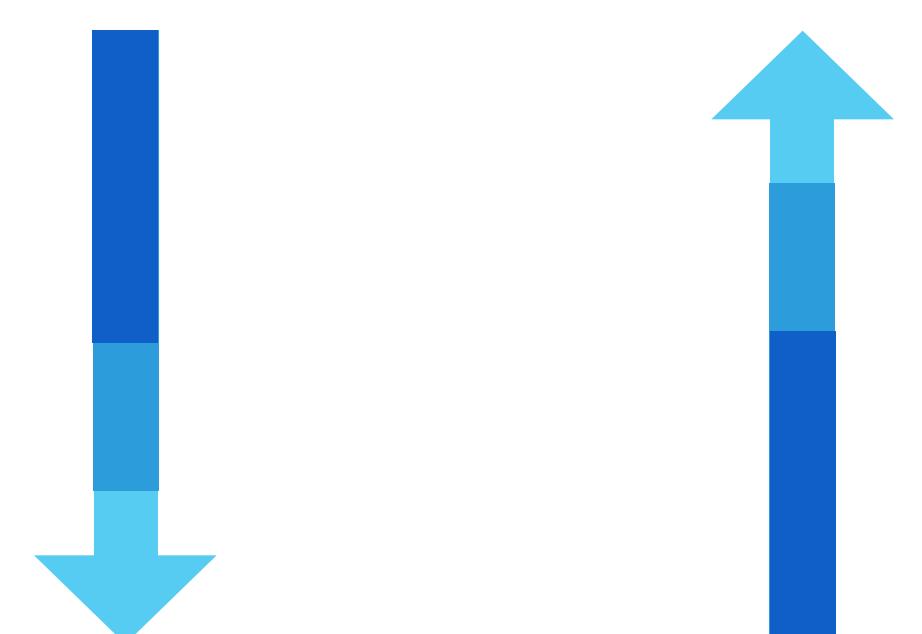
```
Observable.just(5,6,7,)  
    .map {object: function<Int, String> {  
        override fun apply(t: Int) : String {  
            return ";-)".repeat(t)  
        }  
    })  
    .subscribe { println(it) }
```

Operator : map()

```
Observable.just(5,6,7,)  
    .map {object: function<Int, String> {  
        override fun apply(t: Int) : String {  
            return ";-)" ".repeat(t)  
        }  
    })  
    .subscribe { println(it) }
```

Operator : map()

```
.map {object: function<Int, String> {
    override fun apply(t: Int) : String {
        return ";-)".repeat(t)
    }
})
```



```
.map { "-)".repeat(it)}
```

What's the output?

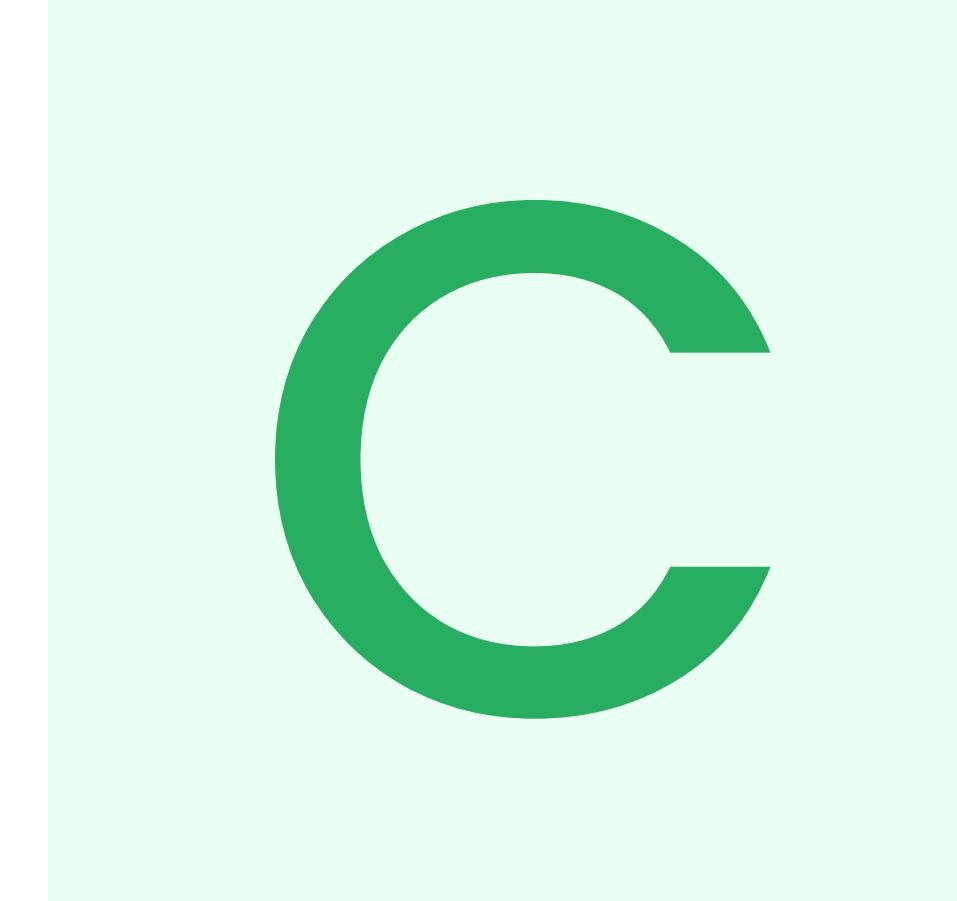
```
Observable.just(1,2,3)  
    .map {it * 2}  
    .subscribe {println(it)}
```

- A 1,2,3
- B a,b,c
- C 2,4,6
- D 6,2,4

What's the output?

```
Observable.just(1,2,3)  
    .map {it * 2}  
    .subscribe {println(it)}
```

- A 1,2,3
- B a,b,c
- C 2,4,6
- D 6,2,4



What's the output?

```
Observable.just(1,2,3)  
    .map {it * 2}  
    .filter {it < 6}  
    .subscribe { println (it)}
```

- A 2,3,1
- B 2,4
- C 1,2,3
- D 6,4

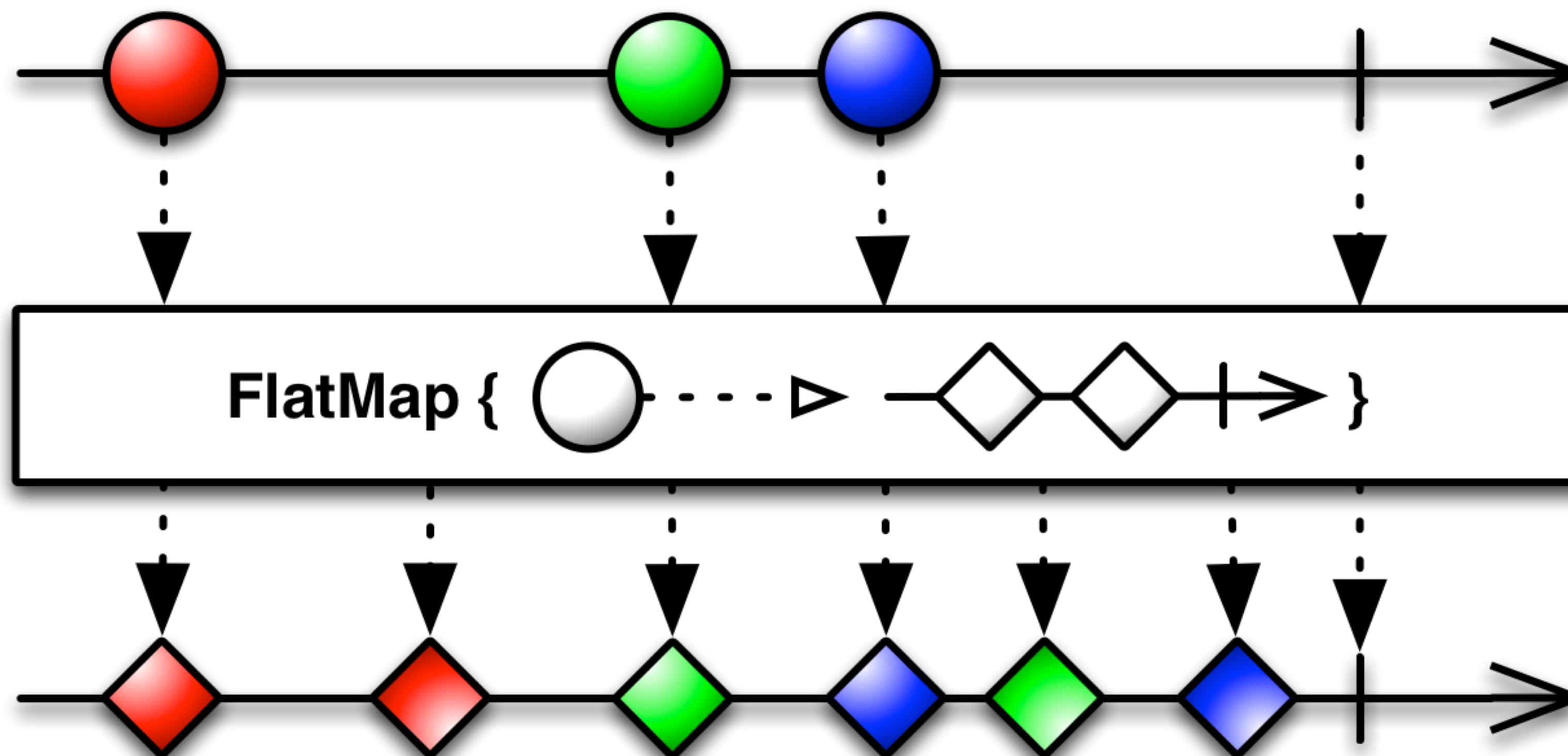
What's the output?

```
Observable.just(1,2,3)  
    .map {it * 2}  
    .filter {it < 6}  
    .subscribe { println (it)}
```

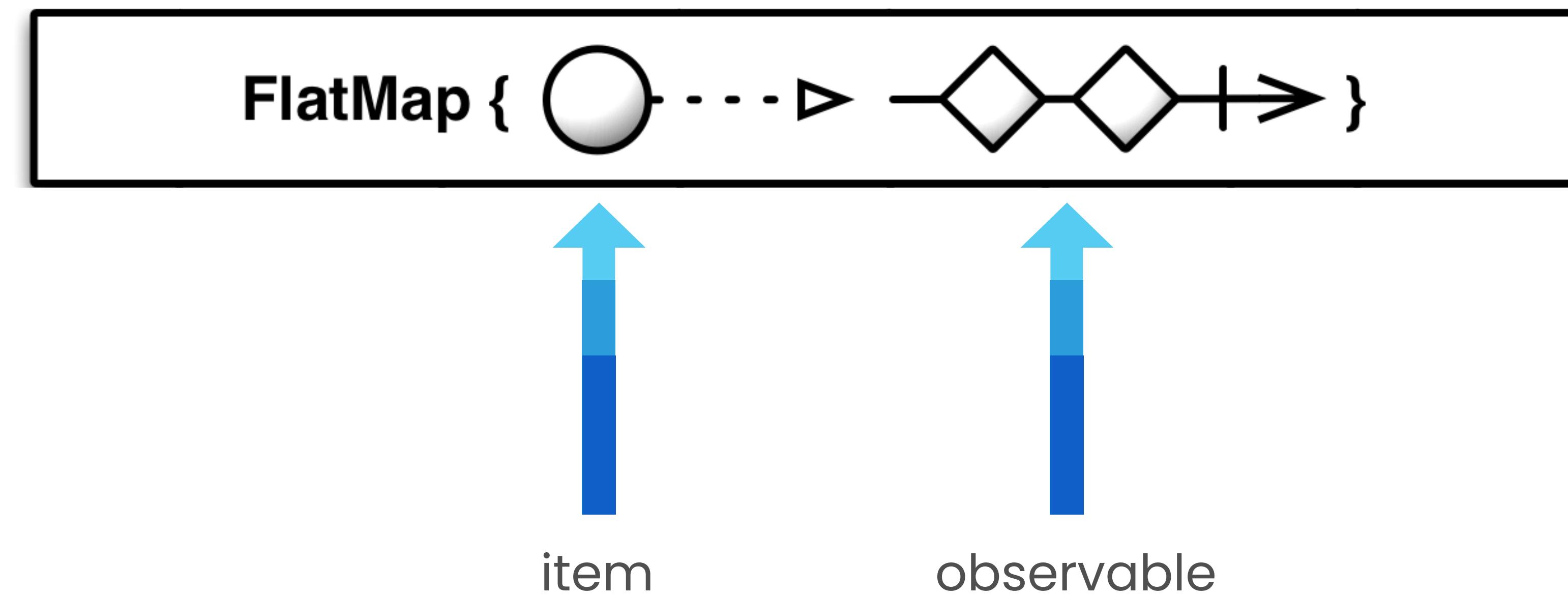
- A 2,3,1
- B 2,4
- C 1,2,3
- D 6,4

B

Operator: flat map()

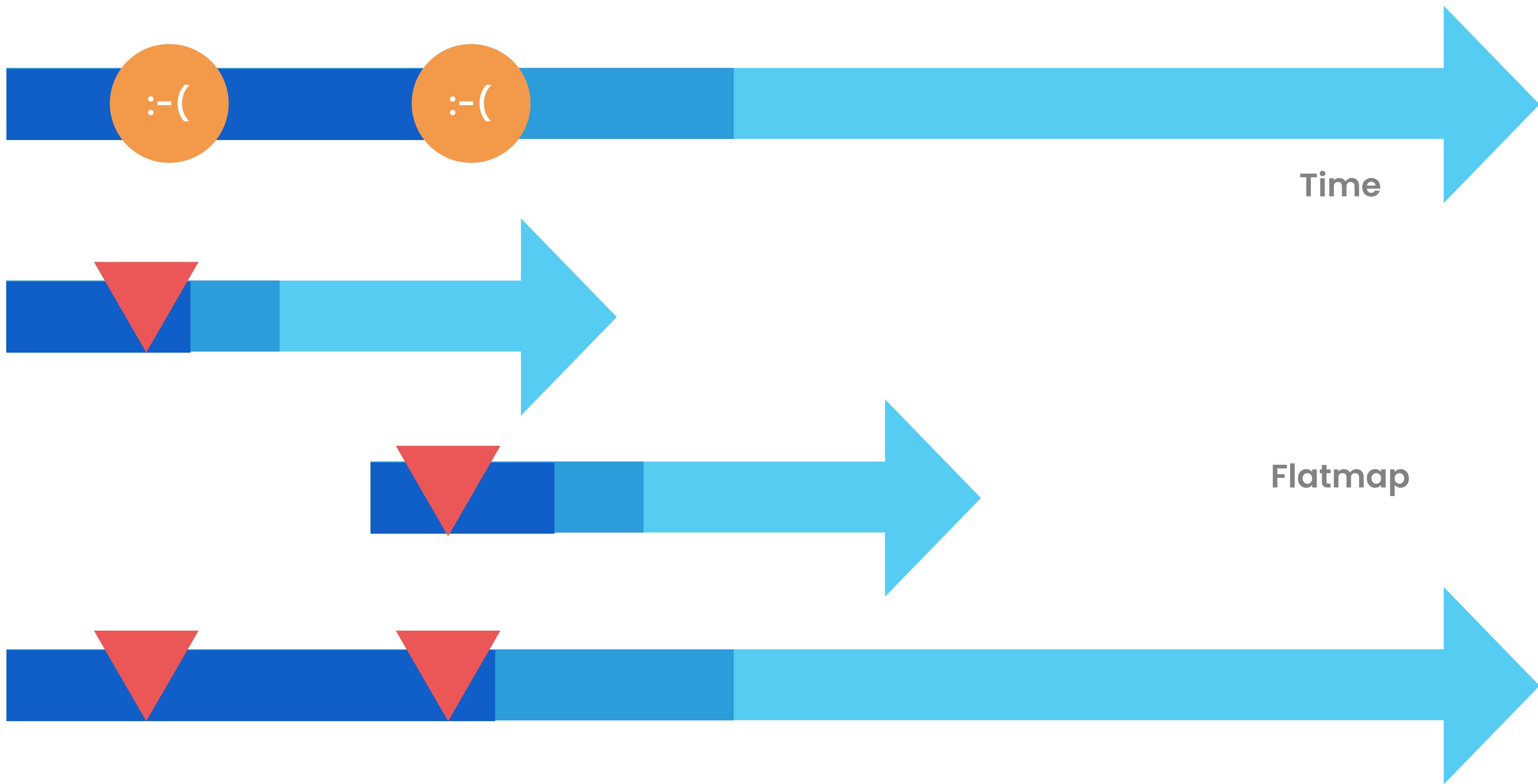


Operator: flat map()



Operator: flat map()

```
Observable.just( :- ) ,:-()  
    .flatMap( { Observable.just(▼) } )  
        .subscribe { println(it) }
```



Long running asynchronous

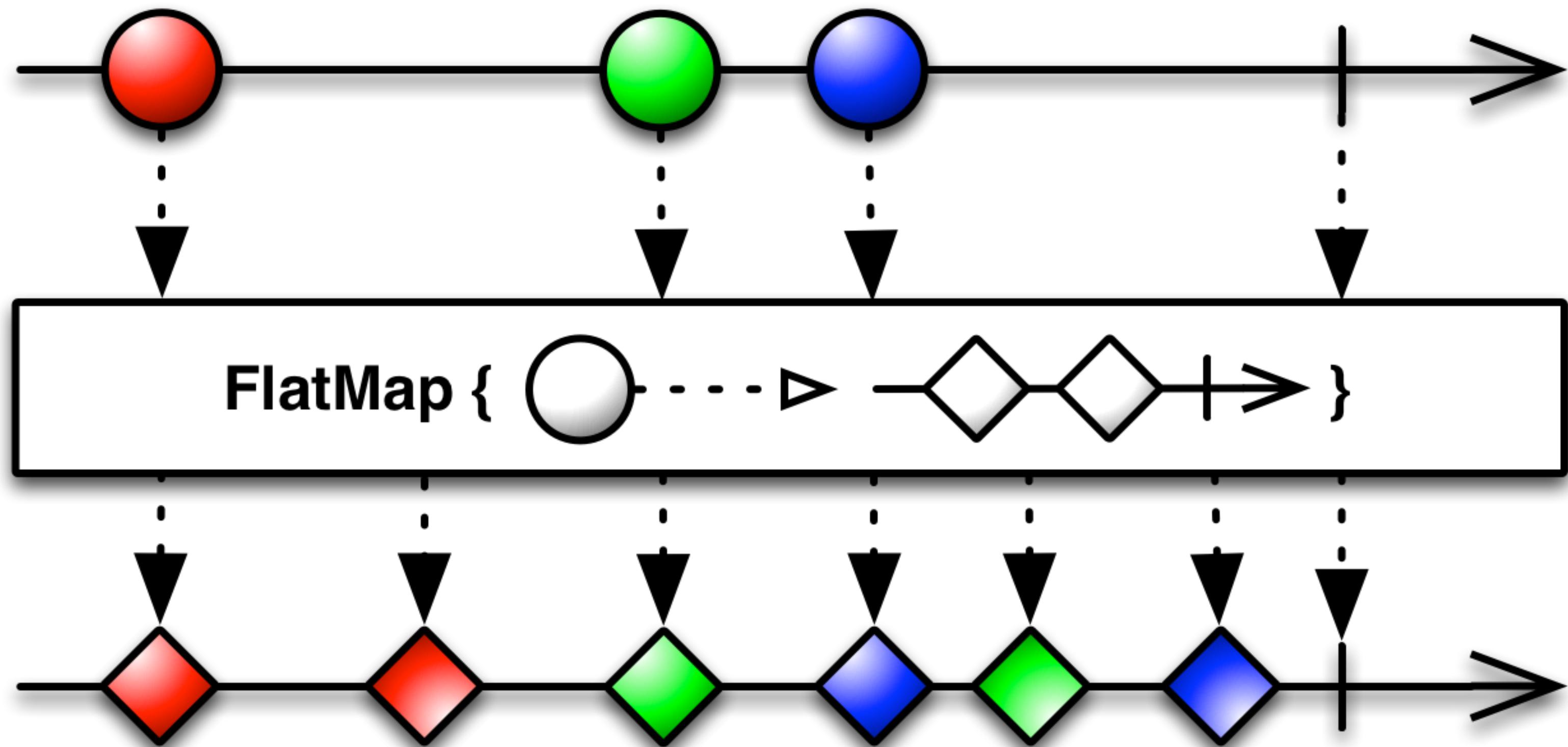
Operator : flatmap()

```
val user // observable<User>
```

```
val user: observable<post>
```

```
posts = user.flatMap { getUsersPosts(it.id) }
```

```
posts.subscribe { println(it) }
```



Flowable

Maybe

Backpressure

Completable

Disposable

Single

should you use rxjava?

- A Like functional programming?
- B process items asynchronously?
- C compose data?
- D handle errors gracefully?

should you use rxjava?

- Like functional programming?
- process items asynchronously?
- compose data?
- handle errors gracefully?

Yes

It depends

The Basics

Operator

Observer

Observable



Super star

You

