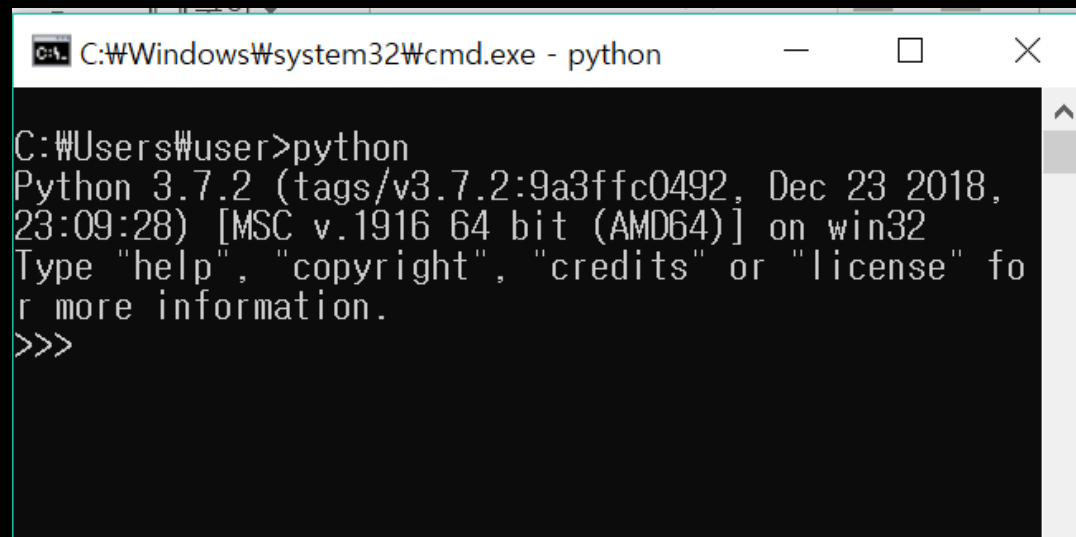
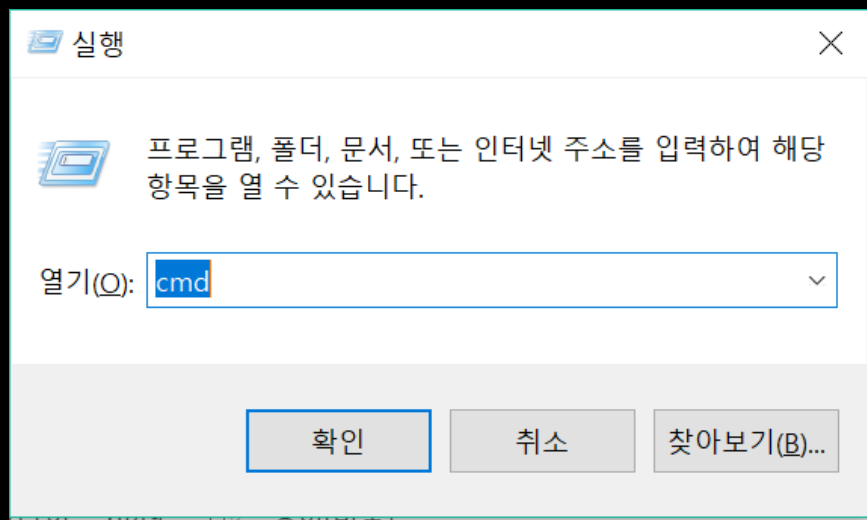


window+R ->cmd->python



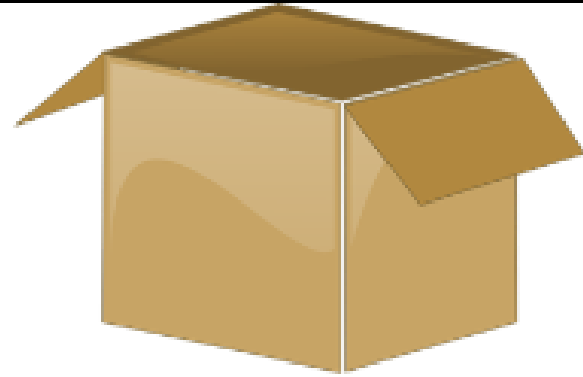
visual code

?

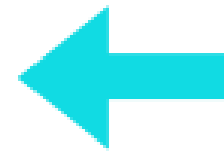
hot

()

..?



변수명



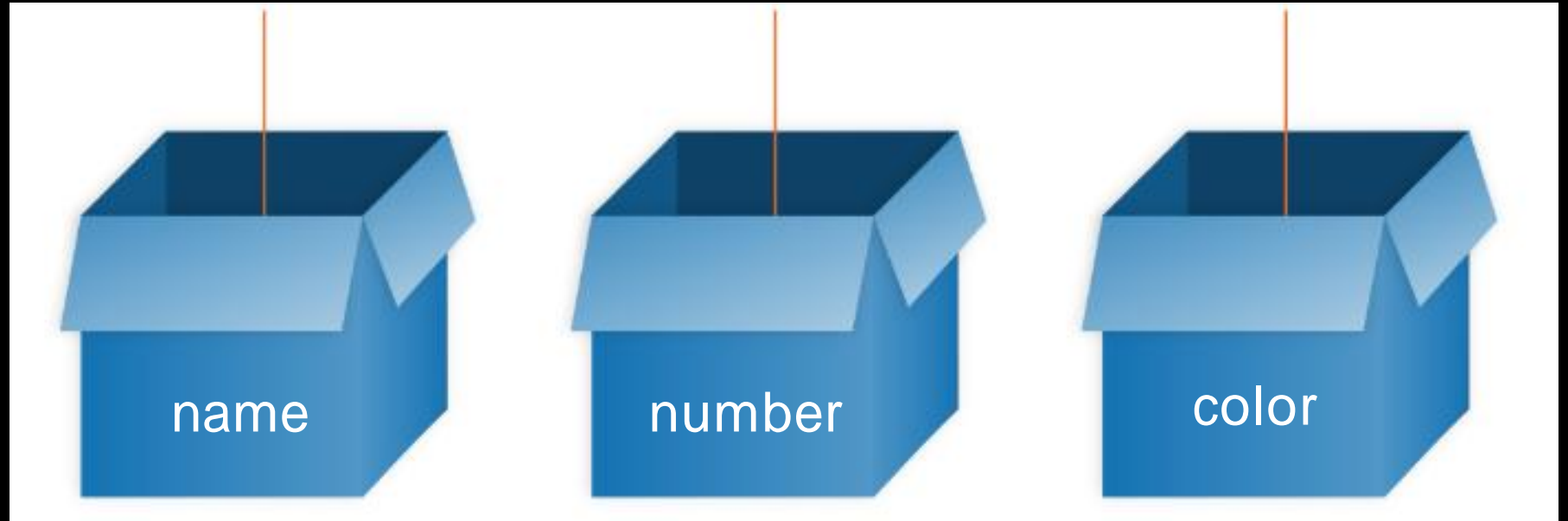
데이터

“

”

123456

“red”



..?

(=)

Name	'	'
Number	'	'

가

```
>>> a = 100
>>> b = 11
>>> c = a+b
>>> c
111
```

a b

```
>>> A = 'like'
>>> B = 'lion'
>>> A+B
'likelion'
```



```
>>> a=input()  
hello world  
>>> a  
'hello world'
```

Input()

```
>>> b= input("어떤 색깔을 좋아하세요?")  
어떤 색깔을 좋아하세요?아이보리  
>>> b  
'아이보리'
```

가
가

.

```
>>> a= '멋쟁이 사자처럼'  
>>> print(a)  
멋쟁이 사자처럼
```

print()


```
>>> print("hello world")  
hello world  
...
```

가

.

```
>>> a= '123'  
>>> b='456'  
>>> a+b
```

```
>>> a = 123  
>>> b = 456  
>>> a+b
```

?

```
num = 10  
num2 = 110.1  
str_ing = 'string'  
my_bool = True
```

X

C

```
int num = 10;
```

python

```
num = 10;
```

,

,

+ / / /
+ - * /

```
>>> a=3
>>> b=4
>>> c=a+b
>>> print(c)
7
```

>

>

,

>

,

```
>>> (1+1)*3  
6
```

```
>>> 3**2  
9
```

```
>>> 1+1*3  
4
```

type

```
>>> type(a)  
<class 'int'>
```



```
>>> a='likelion'  
>>> a  
'likelion'
```

```
str='qwerty'  
str="qwerty"  
str="qwerty"  
str="""qwerty"""
```

```
>>> str='likelion'  
>>> str="likelion"  
>>> str='likelion'  
>>> str  
'likelion'  
>>> str2="likelion"  
>>> str2  
'likelion'  
>>> str3='''likelion'''  
>>> str3  
'likelion'  
>>> str4 = """likelion"""  
>>> str4  
'likelion'
```

```
>>> str=''  
... 파이썬 너무너무  
... 재밋다!''
```

```
>>> print(str)
```

```
파이썬 너무너무  
재밋다!
```

\n

```
>>> str1='hello\nworld'  
>>> print(str1)  
hello  
world
```

```
>>> a= '123'  
>>> b= '456'  
>>> a+b
```

```
>>> a = 123  
>>> b = 456  
>>> a+b
```

?

```
>>> a='hello'
>>> b='world'
>>> c=a+b
>>> c
'hello world'
```

slice

3

a= “ ”

0 1 2 4 5 6

```
>>> a= '라이크 라이온'  
>>> a[0:7]  
'라이크 라이온'  
>>> a[0:3]  
'라이크'  
>>> a[2:6]  
'크 라이'
```


'사바마라다나가'

list

Tuple

Dictionary

[:]

[:]

:

[]

()

}

```
likelion=['temi','sewha','jin','enji']
```

0

1

2

3

```
>>> likelion[0:1]
['temi']
>>> likelion[0:2]
['temi', 'sewha']
>>> likelion[0:]
['temi', 'sewha', 'jin', 'enji']
>>> likelion[3]
'enji'
```

• append()	-	가
• remove()	-	
• pop()	-	
• insert()	-	
• extend()	-	
• index()	-	
• count()	-	
• sort()	-	(:)
• reverse()	-	
• len()	-	

가

append()

```
>>> likelion.append('dongjin')  
>>> likelion  
['temi', 'sewha', 'jin', 'enji', 'dongjin']
```

```
>>> likelion.insert(2, 'gijin')  
>>> likelion  
['temi', 'sewha', 'gijin', 'jin', 'enji', 'dongjin']
```

remove()

```
>>> likelion.remove('dongjin')  
>>> likelion  
['temi', 'sewha', 'gijin', 'jin', 'enji']
```


LIKE LION

멋쟁이 사자처럼

<pre>>>> likelion.pop() 'enji' >>> likelion ['temi', 'sewha', 'gijin', 'jin']</pre>	
<pre>>>> likelion.extend('changhyun') >>> likelion ['temi', 'sewha', 'gijin', 'jin', 'c', 'h', 'a', 'n', , 'g', 'h', 'y', 'u', 'n']</pre>	'changhyun'가
<pre>>>> likelion.index('jin') 3</pre>	jinindex
<pre>>>> likelion ['temi', 'sewha', 'gijin', 'jin', 'c', 'h', 'a', 'n', , 'g', 'h', 'y', 'u', 'n'] >>> likelion.sort() >>> likelion ['a', 'c', 'g', 'gijin', 'h', 'h', 'jin', 'n', 'n', 'sewha', 'temi', 'u', 'y']</pre>	

tuple

```
lion = ('a','b','c','d')
```

Index()	index
count()	

```
>>> lion.index('a')  
0
```

```
>>> lion.count('a')  
1
```

packing / unpacking

가

->

가

->

```
>>> a= 1,2,3
>>> a
(1, 2, 3)
>>> one, two, three = a

>>> print(one,two,three)
1 2 3
>>> one
1
>>> two
2
>>> three
3
```

Dictionary

```
dictionary={' ':1, ' ':2}
```

key : value


```
>>> dictionary={'일':1, '0|':2}
>>> dictionary['일']
1
>>> dictionary['0|']
2
```

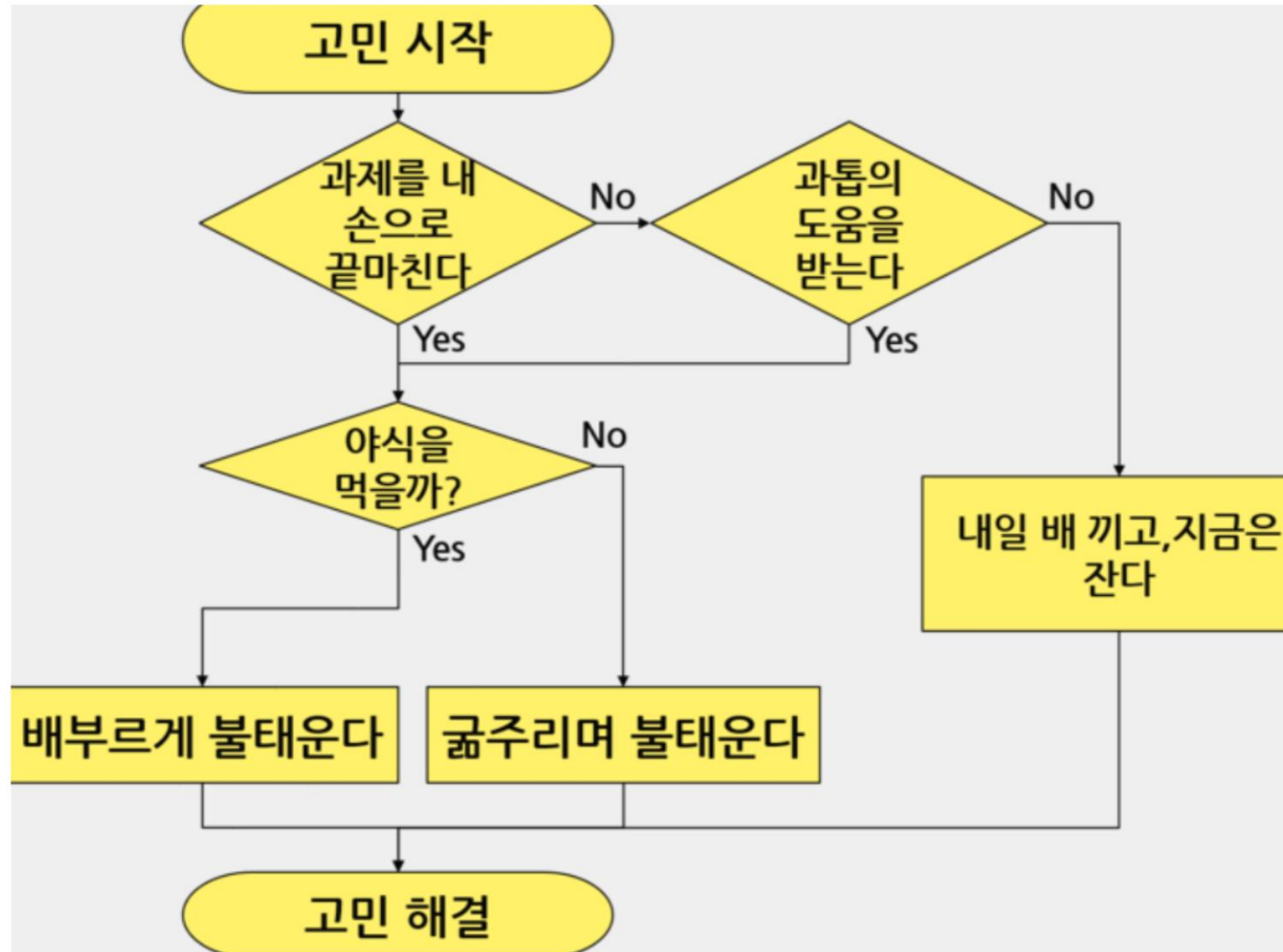
key value

```
>>> dictionary['사']=4  
>>> print(dictionary)  
{ '일': 1, '이': 2, '사': 4 }
```

key가
value

```
>>> dictionary['사']=6  
>>> print(dictionary)  
{ '일': 1, '이': 2, '사': 6 }
```

<div>  LIKE LION 멋쟁이 사자처럼 </div> <div> <pre>>>> dictionary={'일':1, '이':2, '사':6} >>> dictionary.items() dict_items([('일', 1), ('이', 2), ('사', 6)]) >>> dict(dictionary.items()) {'일': 1, '이': 2, '사': 6}</pre> </div>	<div> items() – key value </div>
<div> <pre>>>> dictionary.keys() dict_keys(['일', '이', '사'])</pre> </div>	<div> keys() - key </div>
<div> <pre>>>> dictionary.values() dict_values([1, 2, 6])</pre> </div>	<div> values() – value </div>
<div> <pre>>>> dictionary {'일': 1, '이': 2, '사': 6} >>> del dictionary['이'] >>> dictionary {'일': 1, '사': 6}</pre> </div>	<div> del – dictionary </div>
<div> <pre>>>> dictionary.pop('일') 1</pre> </div>	<div> pop() – dictionary </div>
<div> <pre>>>> dictionary {'사': 6} >>> dictionary.clear() >>> dictionary {}</pre> </div>	<div> clear() - dictionary </div>



```
if ( 가 ) →  
else ( 가 ) →
```

$a > b$, $a < b$: ,
 $a \geq b$, $a \leq b$: ,
 $a == b$, $a != b$: (value) ,
 $a \text{ is } b$: (reference)

```
if a>b:  
    print('a가 더 크다')  
  
if a>=b:  
    print('a가 크거나 같다')  
  
if a==b:  
    print('a와 b가 같다')  
  
if a!=b:  
    print('a와 b가 다르다')  
  
if a is b:  
    print('a와 b가 같다')
```

true

false


x and y :	?
x or y :	?
not a :	(-> , -> ,
0)

```
if a>b and b>c:
    print('둘 다 참이면 출력')

if a>b or b>c:
    print('둘중 하나만 참이어도 출력')

if not a:
    print('a의 부정')
```

if , elif, else

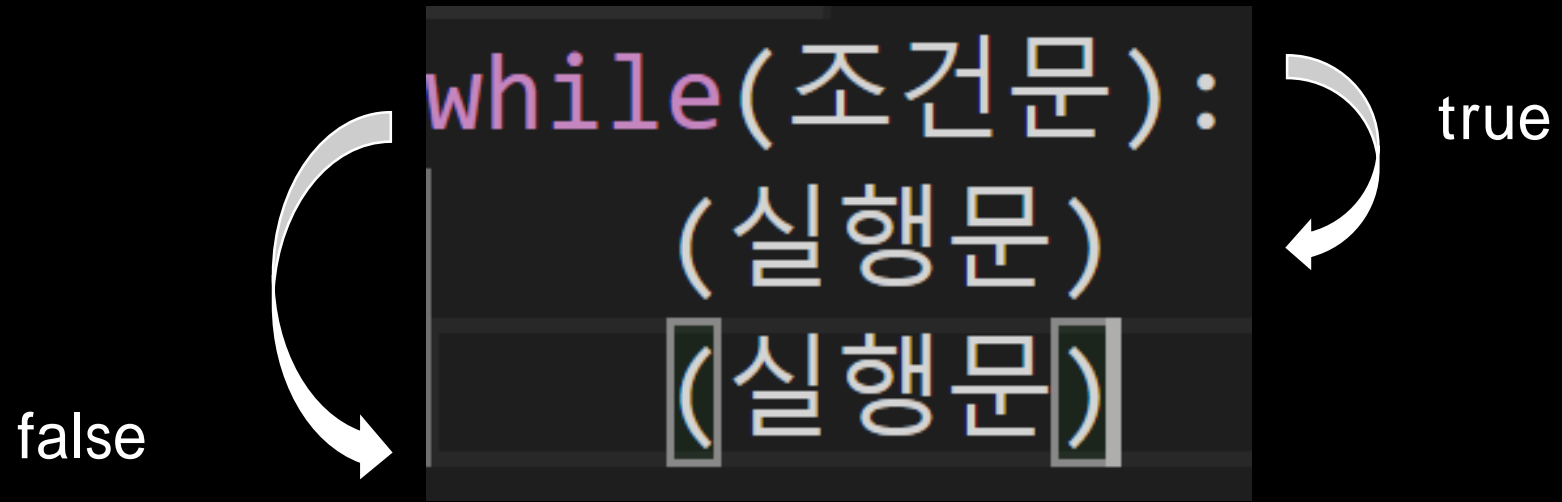


```
if (조건문):  
    (실행문)  
  
elif (조건문):  
    실행문  
  
else:  
    실행문
```

if
elif
else

(while, for)

While



```
a=0
while(a<3):
    print(a)
    a=a+1
```

0 1 2

?

```
a=1  
while(a<3):  
    print(a)
```

?

1
1
1
1
1
1
1
1
1
1
1
1
1

ctrl+c

~

stop

.

```
a=1
while a<5:
    print('print %d번 출력'%a)
    a=a+1
```

```
print('print 1번 출력')
print('print 2번 출력')
print('print 3번 출력')
print('print 4번 출력')
```

?

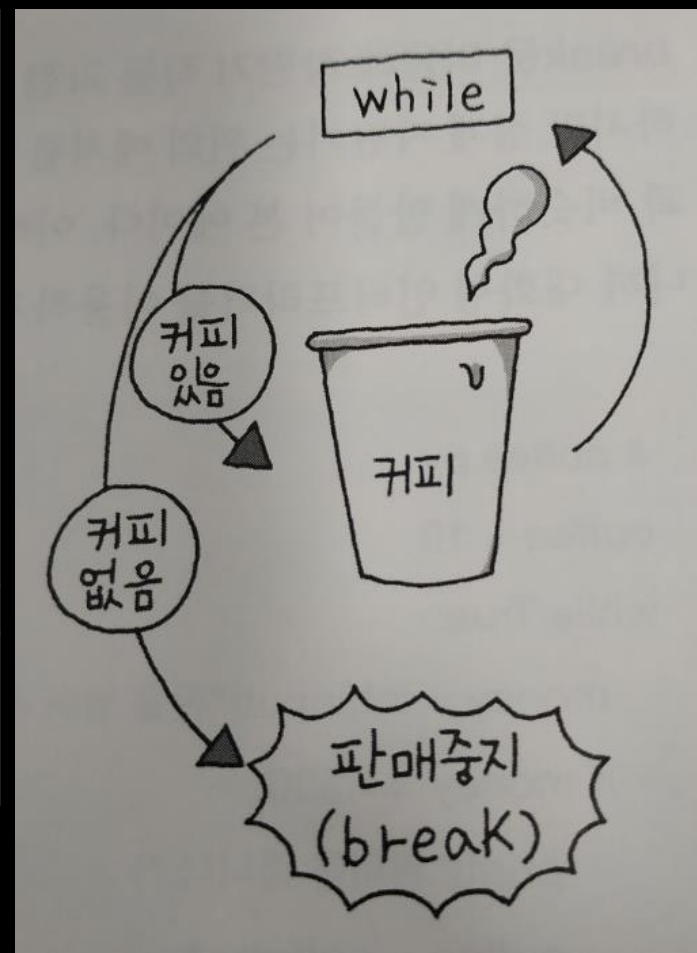
break

while

가

```
coffee = 10
while True:
    order = int(input("커피를 시키시겠습니까(시킨다:1 안 시킨다:2): "))
    if order==1:
        print('커피 나왔습니다')
        coffee=coffee-1
    elif order==0:
        print('커피 안시키셨네요')
        coffee=coffee
    else:
        print('다시')

    if coffee==0:
        print('커피가 다 떨어졌습니다. 판매중지')
        break
```



continue

while () 가

```
a = 0
while a < 10:
    a = a + 1
    if a % 2 == 0:
        continue
    print(a)
```



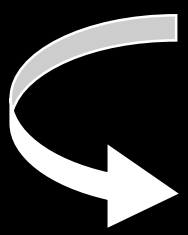
1
3
5
7
9

pass

```
a=0
while a<10:
    a=a+1
    if a%2==0:
        pass
    print(a)
```

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10

for



```
for 변수 in 리스트(또는 튜플, 문자열):  
    수행할 문장1  
    수행할 문장2
```

```
test_list = ['one', 'two', 'three']  
for i in test_list:  
    print(i)
```

one
two
three

```
a = (1,2), (3,4), (5,6)  
for (first, last) in a:  
    print(first + last)
```

3
7
11

range(a,b)

```
for i in range(1, 11):  
    print(i)
```

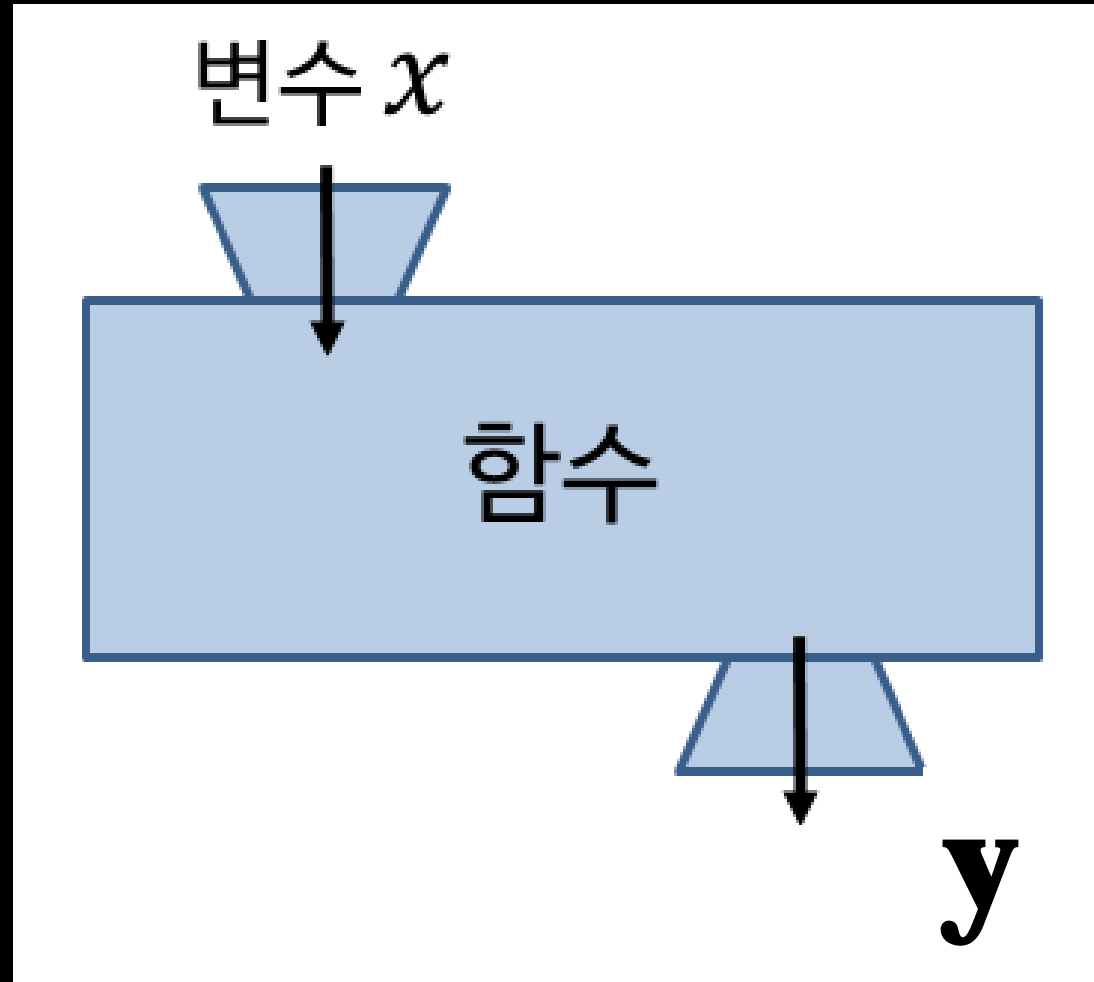
(a)~(b-1)

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10

```
sum = 0
for i in range(1, 11):
    sum = sum + i

print(sum)
```

55



```
def 함수명(매개변수):  
    수행할 문장  
    return 결과값
```


-
-

```
def add(a,b):  
    return a+b  
  
print(add(1,2))  
.
```

```
def add(a,b):  
    print(a+b)  
  
add(1,2)
```

```
def 함수명(매개변수):  
    수행할 문장  
    결과값을 return 안할수도
```

```
def 함수명():  
    수행할 문장  
    매개변수가 없을수도 있어요.
```

```
def print_name():  
    print('김창현')
```

```
print_name()
```

가

?

```
def 함수이름(*매개변수):  
    수행할 문장
```

```
def add_many(*args):  
    result = 0  
    for i in args:  
        result = result + i  
    return result
```

```
add_many(1,2,3,4,5,6)
```

*

.

가 ?

가 !

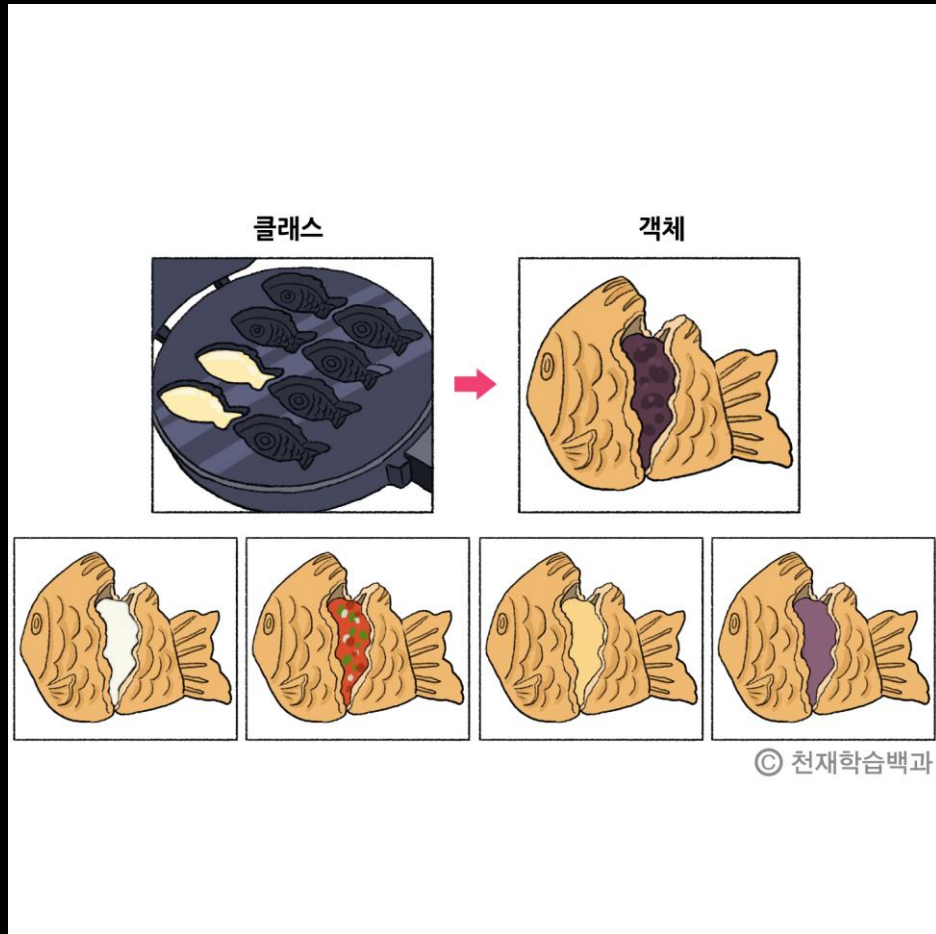
```
def get_kwarg(**kwarg):  
    print(kwarg)
```

```
get_kwarg(a=1, name='python', sport='baseball')  
  
{'a': 1, 'name': 'python', 'sport': 'baseball'}
```


VS

.

가
:
:
:



=

=

```
class 붕어빵틀:  
    def __init__(self, 내용물):  
        self.내용물=내용물
```

```
팥빵=붕어빵틀("팥")  
슈크림빵=붕어빵틀("슈크림")
```

```
print(팥빵.내용물)  
print(슈크림빵.내용물)
```

팥
슈크림



!

```
class Person:
    def name(self, 이름):
        self.이름=이름
        print(이름)

like=Person()
lion=Person()

like.name('창현')
lion.name('likelion')
```

창현
likelion

가


```
class Calculator:
    def setdata (self,first,second):
        self.first=first
        self.second=second

a=calculator()
```

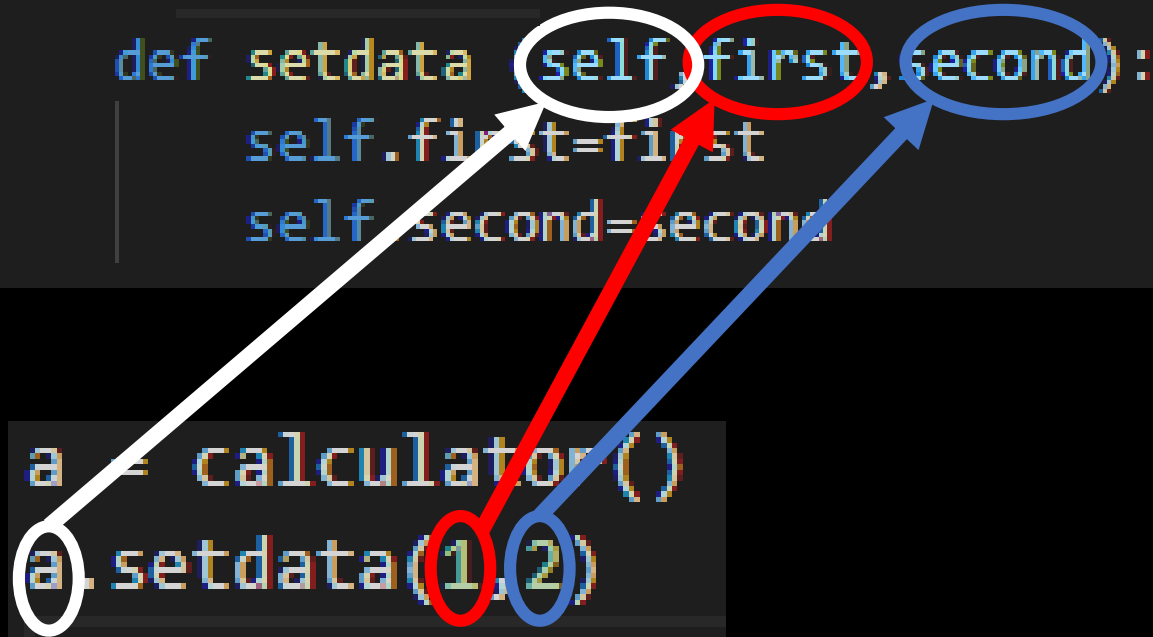
setdata 가.

```
class Calculator:  
    def setdata(self, first, second):  
        self.first=first  
        self.second=second
```

```
a = calculator()  
a.setdata(1,2)
```

self

가




```
class Calculator:
    def setdata (self,first,second):
        self.first=first
        self.second=second

a = calculator()
a.setdata(1)
```

?

```
class Calculator:
    def setdata (self,first,second):
        self.first=first
        self.second=second

a = calculator()
a.setdata(1,2)
print(a.first)
print(a.second)
```

1

2

calculator

가

```
class Calculator:
    def setdata (self,first,second):
        self.first=first
        self.second=second
    def sum (self):
        result=self.first+self.second
        return result

a = calculator()
a.setdata(1,2)

print(a.sum())
```

3

```
class Calculator:
    def setdata (self,first,second):
        self.first=first
        self.second=second
    def sum (self):
        result=self.first+self.second
        return result
    def mul (self):
        result=self.first*self.second
        return result
    def sub (self):
        result=self.first-self.second
        return result
    def div (self):
        result=self.first/self.second
        return result
```

```
a = calculator()
a.setdata(1,2)
```

```
print(a.sum())
print(a.mul())
print(a.sub())
print(a.div())
```

3
2
-1
0.5


```
class Calculator:
    def setdata (self,first,second):
        self.first=first
        self.second=second
    def sum (self):
        result=self.first+self.second
        return result
    def mul (self):
        result=self.first*self.second
        return result
    def sub (self):
        result=self.first-self.second
        return result
    def div (self):
        result=self.first/self.second
        return result

a = calculator()
a.sum()
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "c:/Users/user/Desktop/test3.py", line 20, in <module>
    a.sum()
  File "c:/Users/user/Desktop/test3.py", line 6, in sum
    result=self.first+self.second
AttributeError: 'calculator' object has no attribute 'first'
```

가 ?


```
def __init__(self)
```



```
1 class Calculator:
2     def setdata (self,first,second):
3         self.first=first
4         self.second=second
5     def sum (self):
6         result=self.first+self.second
7         return result
8     def mul (self):
9         result=self.first*self.second
10        return result
11    def sub (self):
12        result=self.first-self.second
13        return result
14    def div (self):
15        result=self.first/self.second
16        return result
17
18 a = calculator()
19 a.setdata(2,3)
20 print(a.sum())
21
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

user@kayden MINGW64 ~

```
$ C:/Users/user/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Pyth
5
```

```
1 class Calculator::
2
3     def __init__ (self,first,second):
4         self.first=first
5         self.second=second
6     def sum (self):
7         result=self.first+self.second
8         return result
9     def mul (self):
10        result=self.first*self.second
11        return result
12    def sub (self):
13        result=self.first-self.second
14        return result
15    def div (self):
16        result=self.first/self.second
17        return result
18
19 a = calculator(2,3)
20 print(a.sum())
21
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

user@kayden MINGW64 ~

```
$ C:/Users/user/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Pyth
5
```

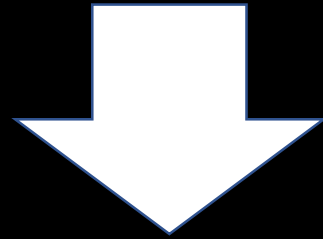
```
a = Calculator()  
print(a.sum())
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):  
  File "c:/Users/user/Desktop/test3.py", line 18, in <module>  
    a = calculator()  
TypeError: __init__() missing 2 required positional arguments: 'first' and 'second'
```

가 .

```
a = Calculator(2,3)  
print(a.sum())
```

가



class ()

```
class A:  
    pass
```

```
class B(A):  
    pass
```

B

A

.

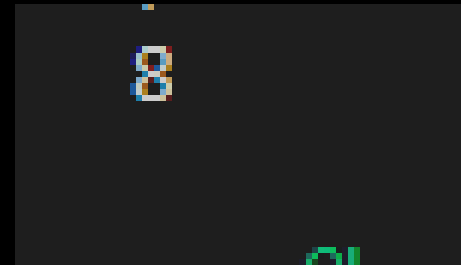
calculator

가

```
class Calculator:
    def __init__(self, first, second):
        self.first = first
        self.second = second
    def sum(self):
        result = self.first + self.second
        return result
    def mul(self):
        result = self.first * self.second
        return result
    def sub(self):
        result = self.first - self.second
        return result
    def div(self):
        result = self.first / self.second
        return result

class Morecalculator(Calculator):
    def pow(self):
        result = self.first ** self.second
        return result

a = Morecalculator(2, 3)
print(a.pow())
```



a calculator가
morecalculator

1/0

.

```
a = Morecalculator(2,0)  
print(a.div())  
|
```

1 0 가 .

```
Traceback (most recent call last):  
  File "c:/Users/user/Desktop/test3.py", line 23, in <module>  
    print(a.div())  
  File "c:/Users/user/Desktop/test3.py", line 15, in div  
    result=self.first/self.second  
ZeroDivisionError: division by zero
```


0

■

```
class Calculator:
    def __init__(self, first, second):
        self.first = first
        self.second = second
    def div(self):
        result = self.first / self.second
        return result
```

```
class Morecalculator(Calculator):
    def pow(self):
        result = self.first ** self.second
        return result
    def div(self):
        if self.second == 0:
            print("0으로 나눌 수 없습니다")
            return 0
        else:
            return self.first / self.second
```

```
a = Morecalculator(2,0)  
a.div()
```

0으로 못나눠
0


```
class Person:
    def greeting(self):
        print('안녕하세요.')

class Student(Person):
    def greeting(self):
        print('likelion짱짱.')

james = Student()
james.greeting()
```

안녕하세요.
likelion짱짱.

try / except

■

<https://docs.python.org/3/library/exceptions.html#>

가.

```
a      NameError
      ZeroDivisionError
      0
      IndexError
      TypeError
      , type
```

0

zeroDivisionError

```
class Morecalculator(calculator):  
    def pow(self):  
        result= self.first**self.second  
        return result  
  
    def div(self):  
        try:  
            result=self.first / self.second  
            return result  
        except ZeroDivisionError:  
            print("0으로 나눌 수 없습니다.")
```

```
a = morecalculator(2,0)  
a.div()
```

0으로 나눌 수 없습니다.

try
except

가 가

가

try


```
class Morecalculator(calculator):  
    def pow(self):  
        result= self.first**self.second  
        return result  
  
    def div(self):  
        try:  
            result=self.first / self.second  
            return result  
        except ZeroDivisionError as e:  
            print(e)  
  
a = morecalculator(2,0)  
a.div()
```

division by zero

e

가

