

ARM 11 Project

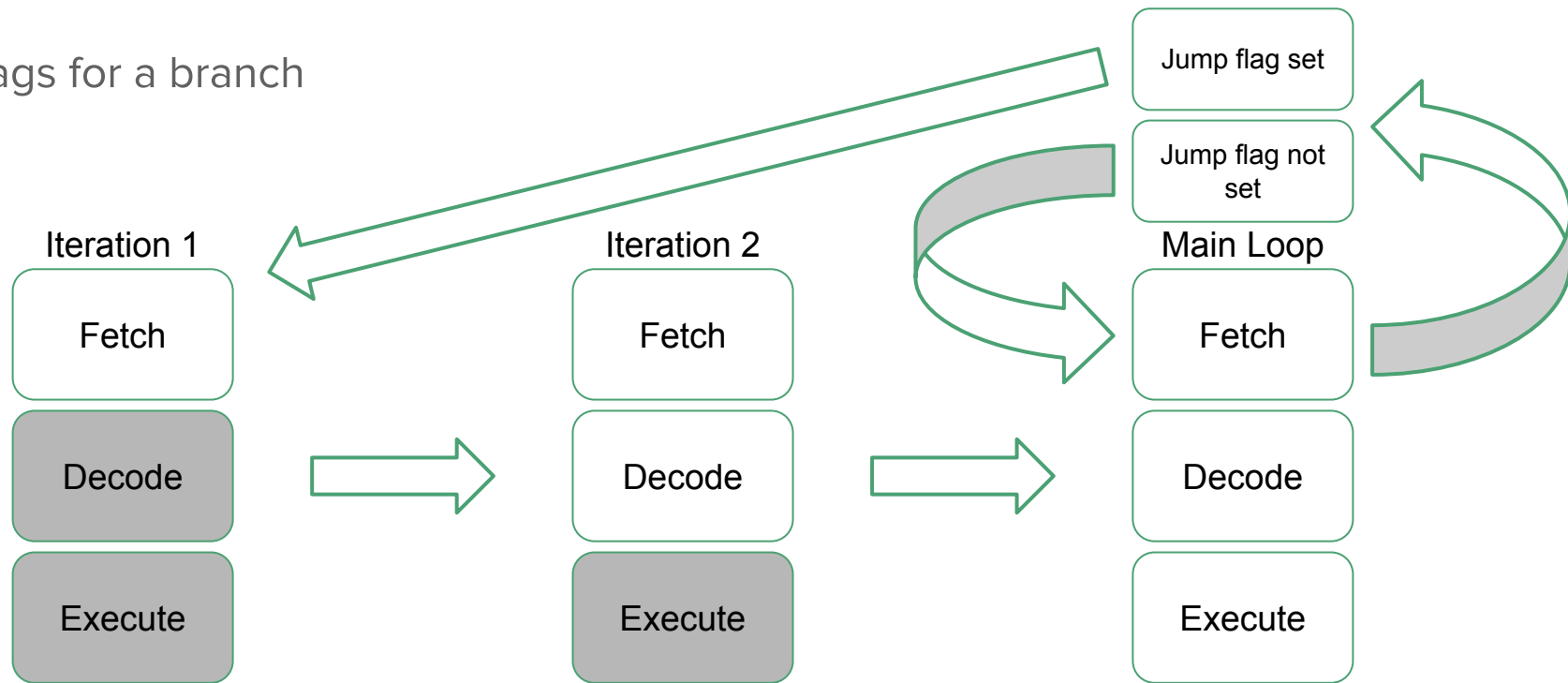
Group 38:

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The Emulator

The Main Executable Loop

- Decode and execute aren't always in use
- Flags for a branch



The Assembler

Data Management

- Lines stored as linked lists
- Function pointers

```
llist_t *initLinkedList(void);  
void freeLinkedList(llist_t *list);  
void llistEnqueue(llist_t *list, void *value);  
void *llistPop(llist_t *list);
```

GPIO

Making The State Obvious

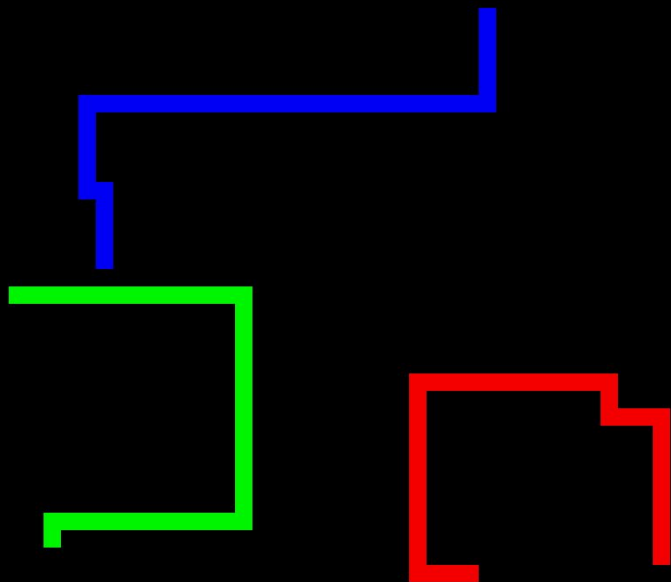
```
onloop:
```

```
add  r2,r2,#1
```

```
cmp  r2,#0x880000
```

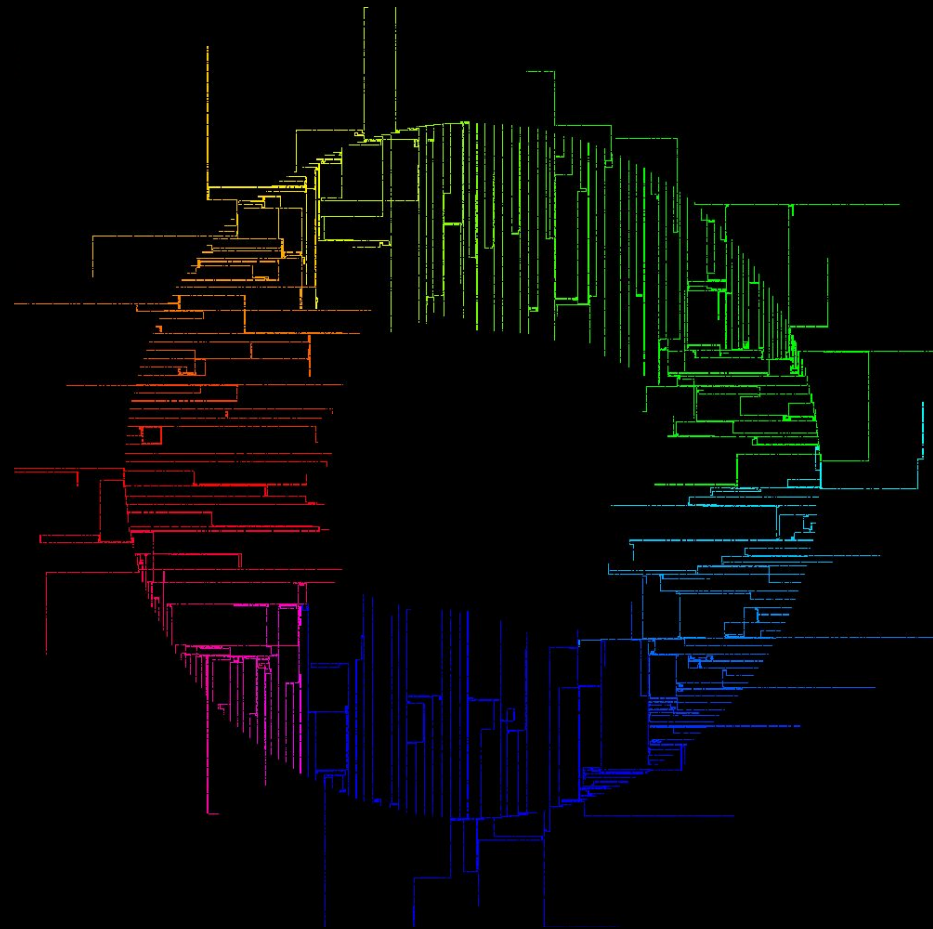
```
blt  onloop
```

Extension: TRON



- 2 or more players
- Each player leaves a trail
- Crossing a trail eliminates the crosser
- Last bike standing wins
- Holes optional

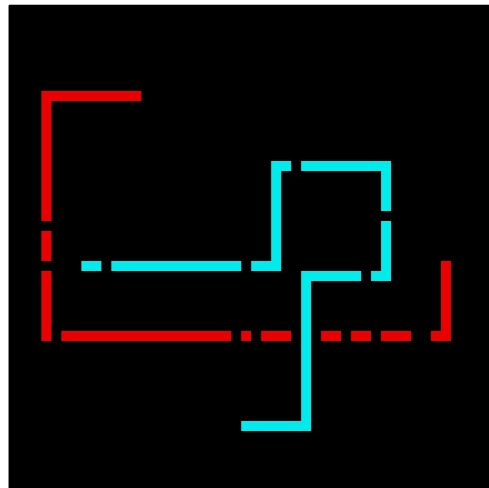
- Game engine
- Graphical output
- AI / Computer Opponent



Pictured (2017): A game with 250 players

The Game Engine

- No explicit main loop but rather an implicit loop
- How to get keyboard input
- The loop moves all players based on their current direction
- Needed to ensure both players are eliminated when a head on collision occurs.



Graphical Output

- Rendered Matrix
- Multiple Player Colour Distribution
- Refresh Rate vs Keyboard Polling Rate

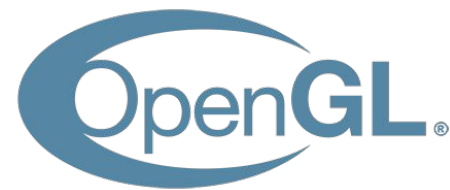
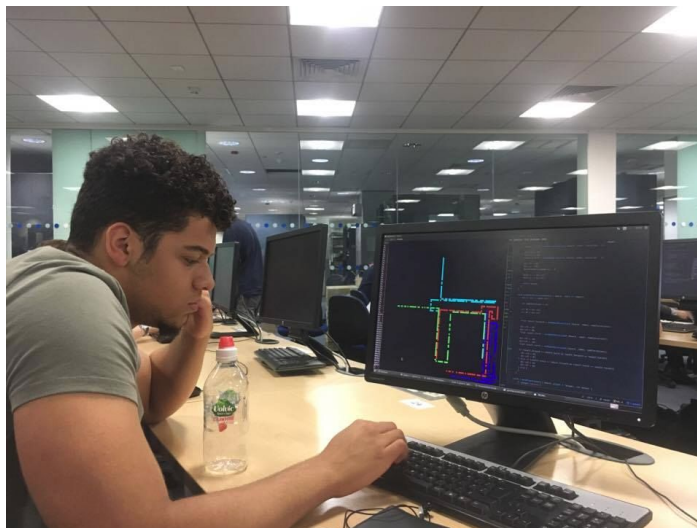


Image: www.opengl.org



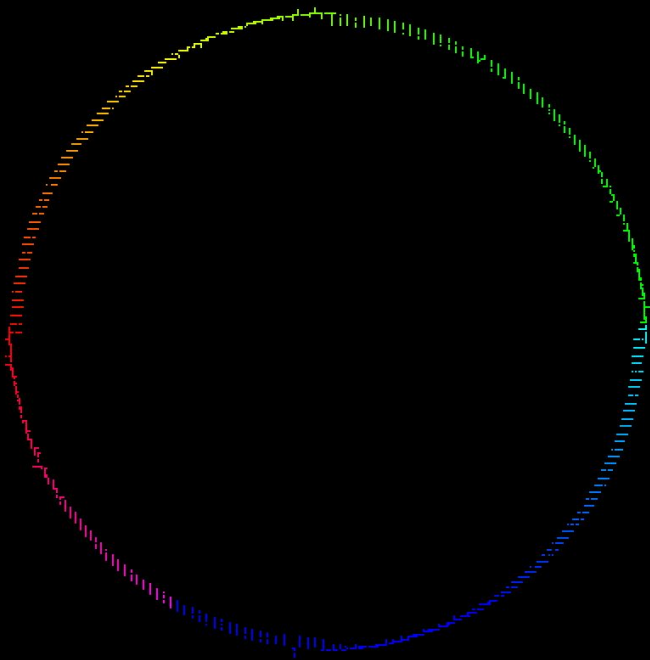
AI / Computer Opponent

- General Dumb Algorithm
 - Polls board in a 2 block radius for imminent collisions
 - Collision imminent
 - Make a random valid move that doesn't kill the player
 - Otherwise
 - Go straight
 - Has a configurable chance to turn randomly

Player Placement

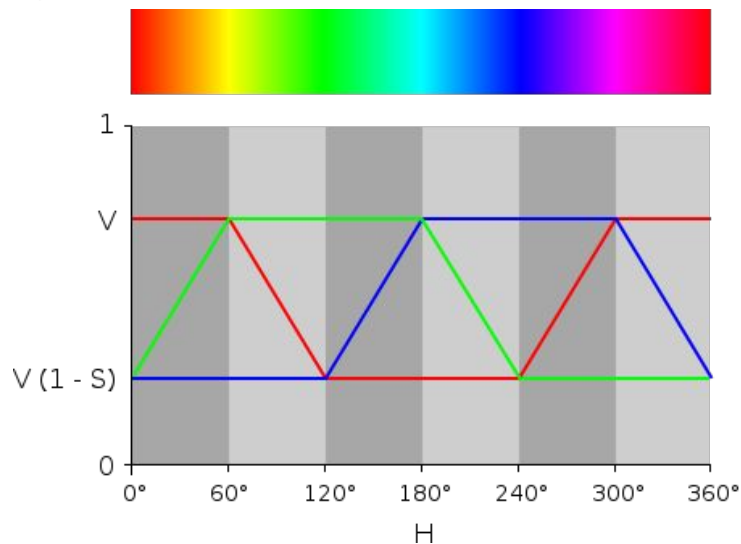
- Given the board dimension B , numPlayers P , and playerNum N :
- To arrange n players in a circle of radius $\frac{3}{8}B$ with center at $(\frac{B}{2}, \frac{B}{2})$
- Each player is assigned to its position:

$$(\frac{B}{2} - \frac{3}{8} \cdot B \cdot \cos((N-1) \cdot \frac{2\pi}{P}), \frac{B}{2} - \frac{3}{8} \cdot B \cdot \sin((N-1) \cdot \frac{2\pi}{P}))$$

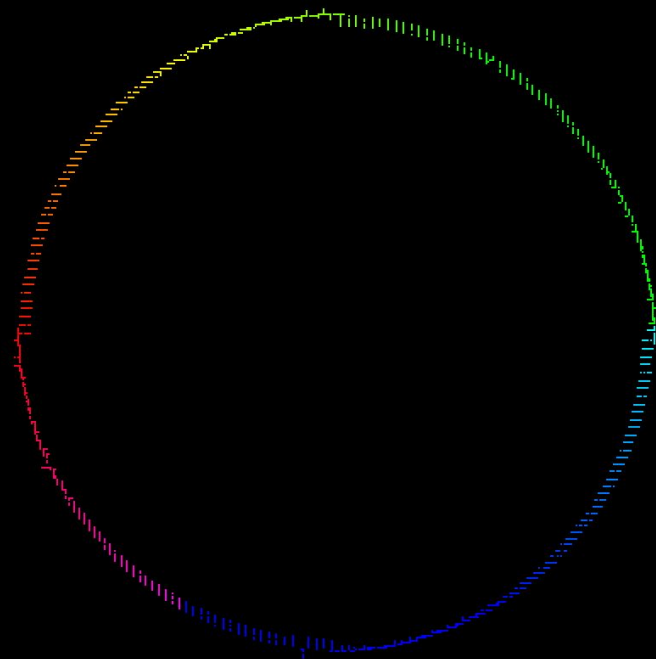


Colour Assignment

- Given the numPlayers P , and playerNum N :
- Using Hue Saturation Value representation to project the 1D value of N into the 3D space of RGB:



<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:HSV-RGB-comparison.svg>



Reflection

What went well...

- Sharing work
- Helping each other
- Efficiency

... and what didn't

- Initial work distribution
 - WebPA
 - Some time management
-

Thanks for listening!
We will now show you the
game.