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15CS44

# Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019 Microprocessors and Microcontrollers

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

- 1 a. Explain with neat block diagram, the architecture of 8086 microprocessor. (08 Marks)
  - b. What are Addressing Modes? Discuss its types with suitable examples. (08 Marks)

#### OR

- 2 a. Develop an assembly language program to calculate the sum of 5 bytes of data. (05 Marks)
  - b. With a neat block diagram, explain the three steps to create executable assembly language program. (06 Marks)
  - c. What are assembler directives? Discuss any three directives with examples. (05 Marks)

# **Module-2**

- 3 a. Discuss shift and rotate instruction of 8086 microprocessor with examples. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain with suitable examples the logical instructions of 8086 microprocessor. (04 Marks)
  - c. Discuss multiplication (MUL) and division (DIV) instructions of 8086 microprocessor.

(04 Marks)

## OR

- 4 a. What are interrupts? Discuss interrupt vector table with diagram for 8086 microprocessor.

  (06 Marks)
  - b. Write an assembly language program for 8086 that:
    - i) Clears the screen
    - ii) Sets the cursor at the centre of screen.

(05 Marks)

c. Develop an assembly language program for 8086 to convert Binary Coded Decimal (BCD) to ASCII. (05 Marks)

#### Module-3

- 5 a. Explain the string instructions (MOVS, LODS, STOS, CMPS and SCAS) with suitable examples. (08 Marks)
  - b. Discuss the sign extension of 8 bit and 16 bit operands [CBW and CWD] in 8086 with suitable examples. (08 Marks)

### OR

- 6 a. Discuss 8086 input/output (IN and OUT) instructions with examples. (04 Marks)
  - b. Explain 8255 and its control word format with diagrams.

(08 Marks)

c. Explain the features of 8255 PPI.

(04 Marks)

# **Module-4**

- Discuss the processor modes of CPSR with respect to ARM processor. 7 (06 Marks)
  - Write the comparison between microprocessor and microcontrollers. (04 Marks)
  - Explain with neat block diagram the ARM based embedded device microcontroller.

(06 Marks)

- Discuss the following with diagrams: 8
  - i) Von Neumann architecture with cache
  - ii) Harvard architecture with TCM. (08 Marks)
  - Explain the pipeline mechanism in (Advanced RISC Machine)ARM processor. (08 Marks)

# **Module-5**

9 Discuss the comparison instructions with examples with respect to ARM processor.

(05 Marks)

- Explain the Barrel shifter operation in ARM processor with diagram.
- (06 Marks) Explain the arithmetic instructions with examples with respect to ARM process. (05 Marks)

- 10 Explain briefly co-processor instructions of ARM processor. (04 Marks)
  - Discuss the load store instructions with respect to:
    - i) Single Register Transfer
    - ii) Multiple Register Transfer. (07 Marks)
  - Write a short note on Swap instructions with examples with respect to ARM processor.

(05 Marks)