

Sr no	Oral Vowels					Nasal vowels	
	Vowel	Konkan i word	IPA	Gloss	Example sentences	Vowel	Example sentences
1	i	बी	[bi:]	'seed' (of a fruit) fem.sg.	ही काजुची बी [hi kaʒuʈʃi bi:] 'This is a cashew seed(nut)'	ī	शेतकारान शेतांत बीं वोंपलें. [ʃetkaran ʃetāt bi: vōplẽ] 'The farmer sowed the seed in the fields'
2		शिकता	[ʃikta]	study/learn' v. 2/3 p. m/f/n.sg.	तो कोंकणी शिकता. [tə kōkɳi ʃikta] 'He is learning Konkani'		तो तोंडार हात दवरिनासतना शिकता. [tə tɔɳar hat dəvrinastana ʃikta] 'She's sneezing without covering her mouth'
3		मेली	[meli:]	die' simple past.f.sg.3p	तांची गाय मेली. tãɳʈʃi gaj kaʃi meli:ʔ 'Their cow died'.		आरे देवा! तांचीं सगळीं गोरवां मेलीं?! [are deva! tãɳʈʃi sɔglɨ gorvã meli:ʔ] 'Oh God! Did all their cattle die?'
4		शी	[ʃi:]	ugh' excl.	शी! हें कितें करता? [ʃi: hẽ kiʔẽ kəʔtaʔ] 'Yuck! What are you doing?'		ए.सी. वाडोवं नाका. म्हाका शीं खाता. [AC vaʒõv naka. mʱaka ʃi: kʱata] 'Don't increase the AC. I am feeling cold'.
5		ती	[ti:]	she' 3p.pers/dem.pron.fem.sg.	ती म्हजी भयण. [ti: mʱəʒʊi bʱəɳ] 'That is my sister'		तीं थंय उबीं आसात तीं कोण? [ti: tʰəɳ ubi asat ti: kɔɳʔ] 'Who are those standing over there?'
6	e	केस/केश	[ke:s] / [ke:ʃ]	case; complaint; suit' f.sg.	ताणें आपल्या भावाचेर केस घातल्या. [taɳẽ aplja bʱavaʃer ke:s gʱatlija] 'He has filed a case against his brother'	ē	भाजयेंत कैस पडला, परत दी ती. [bʱadʒiẽt kē:s pəlla. pəʔet di ti] 'There's a hair in the vegetable (dish). Give it back.'
7		म्हजे	[mʱəʒʊe]	my' poss.pron.(adj.) fem.sg.-obl.	म्हजे आवयक सांग [mʱəʒʊe avəik sāɳ] 'Tell my mother.'		म्हजें पुस्तक केन्ना हाडून दितलो? [mʱəʒʊẽ pustək kənnã haʒun diʔloʔ] 'When are you going to return my book?'
8		हे	[he:]	she/'this' 3p.pers.pron.fem.sg. /dem. pron.	हे दिवाळेक हांव खंयच भायर सरचें ना. [he divaʔek hãv kʱəʒʃis bʱajr sɔʔʃiẽ na] 'I will not go out anywhere during this diwali'.		हें पळय, हांगा आसा तुजें पुस्तक. [hẽ: pəʔaj. haɳã asa tuʒʊẽ pustək.] 'Look! Your book is here'.
9	ɛ	बरे	[bərəɛ]	good' adj./adv.m.pl.	तिचे भाव सामके बरे. [tiʃe bʱav samkɛ bərəɛ] 'Her brothers are very nice'.	ē	खतखतें बरें लागता! [kʱəʔkʱəʔẽ bərəɛ lagta] 'Khatkhatem (a kind of a dish) tastes good!'
10		खाले	[kʱalɛ]	eat' simple past.m.pl.2/3p	ताणें सगळे दोणे खाले. [taɳẽ sɔglɛ dɔɳẽ kʱalɛ] 'He ate all the cups' (dɔɳẽ refers to cups made of jackfruit or plantain leaves)		तुवें खतखतें खालें? [tuvẽ kʱəʔkʱəʔẽ kʱalɛʔ] 'Did you eat the Khatkhatem?'
11		फळे	[fəʔɛ]	(black) boards' m.pl.	शाळेंत चड फळे नात [ʃaʔẽʔ ʈsəʔ fəʔɛ nãʈ] 'There are not many (black)boards in the classroom'.		हें फळें हांगा कित्याक दवरलां? [hẽ fəʔɛ haɳã kiʈjak dəvərlãʔ] 'Why is this plank kept here?'
12		केदे	[kɛdɛ]	how big' /of what size' adv. (m.pl.)	केदे व्हडले नरकासूर रे (हे)! [kɛdɛ vʱəʔlɛ nəʔkasur re hɛʔ] 'Oh! Such big narkasuras are these!' (In Hindu mythology, narkasur refers to the demon killed by Lord Krishna)		केदें व्हडलें मानगें रे देवा! [kɛdẽ vʱəʔlɛ mangẽ re deva!] 'Oh! What a big crocodile!'
13		देव	[dɛ:v]	god', 'deity' m.pl.	सगळे देव आमचेर रागार जाल्यात दिसता. [sɔglɛ dɛv amʃer ragar ʔɪʒat dista] '(I think) All the gods are angry at us'.		आडसरां उडयल्यांत तीं खूब जालीं, देंव आतां! [aʒsəʔa uʒijlãʈ ti kʱub ʔɪʒaʔ, dɛv atã!] 'The tender coconuts you have plucked are more than enough. Get down now!'

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13		वेत	[vɛ:t]	cane' n.sg.	ही वेताची बडी. [hɛ̃ vɛt/hi vɛtaʈʃi biɖi] 'This is a cane stick' (Lit. this stick is of cane)		आनीक एक वेंत भर तरी लांब बडी जाय. [anik ek vɛ̃t bʰər təri lam biɖi dɪzaj] 'Need a stick atleast a span longer!
14	i	आंवय	[ävij]	make someone wash his hands and mouth after food' verb.caus.2p	बाय, मात्शे बाबुल्याक आंवयन हाड गो. [baj, matʃɛ babuljak äviɲ haɖ go] '(voc., could you) please get the baby's the hands and mouth washed'.	ẽ / i	आंवय! ही आनीक नवीन गाडी दिसता? [ävõ! hi anik nævin gaɖi dista?] '(exclamation of ridicule) This vehicle doesn't look new at all!
15		तय	[ti:]	third day of a lunar fortnight; eve of Ganesh festival.f.sg	आयज तय न्ही, देखून बेगीन वतां. [ajɖɪ̃ tɪj nʰi, dekʰun begin vətã] 'It is (the eve of) tɪj today, so going early'		तिणें थंय तांबडी भाजी रोयल्या. [tiɲẽ tʰẽj tamɖi bʰaɖʒi roɭja] 'She has sown red amaranthus there'
16	ə	गवो	[gəvɔ]	bison' m.sg	मळार एक गवो मरून पडला. [mɛ̃lar ek gəvɔ morun pɛɖla] 'A bison lies dead in the field'.		गेल्ल्या वर्सा गंव बरो जाल्लो. [gɛllja vɛrsa gũv bəɾɔ dɪzallo] 'The wheat (harvest) was very good last year'/ गिरणीर वचोन गंव दळून हाड. [girnir vɛɖɪsun gũv dɪlun haɖ] 'Go and get the wheat grounded from the mill'
17		हय	[həj]	yes'	हय म्हण तूं, फुडलें मागीर पळोवया. [həj mʰəɳ tũ. fuɭ]ẽ magir pə[ovja] 'You just say yes. We will decide about other things later'.		हंय सर कित्याक आयला? [hẽsər kitjak ajla?] 'Why have you come here?'
18		वय	[və:] / ?[və:]	'age'.neut.sg.	हांगा तुजें वय बरय. 'Write your age over here' [hãŋã tuɖʒẽ vəj birij]		ताच्या घरा भोंवतणीं वंय आसा. [taʈʃa gʱəra bʰõvɪtãɳi vɪ:] asa] 'There's a fence around his house'
19		सवाय	[səvaj]	cheap' adj.	दिसान दीस नुस्तें सवाय जायत आसां. [disan dis nustẽ səvaj dɪzajt asa] 'Fish is becoming cheaper day by day'		तुजी ही संवय बरी न्हय आं! [tuɖʒi hi sãvij bəri nʰij̃ ã!] 'This habit of yours isn't good okay!'
20	a	वाट	[va:t] / ?[va:t]	'way; path'. fem.sg.	ही वाट खंय वता काय? 'Where does this road go?' [hi vaɖ kʰẽj vata kaj?]	ã	ही एका नाल्लाची सोय वांट पळोवया. [hi ɛka nallaʈʃi soj vãɖ pə[ovja] 'Just grate this coconut'
21		जाव	[ɖɪa:w]	sister in law'.fem.sg.	म्हजी जाव आयल्या. 'My sister-in-law has come' [mʰãɖʒi dɪzaw ajlja]		ताचें बरें जावं! 'May his good be done!' [taʈʃẽ bəɛ̃ dɪzã:w!]
22		बाय	[ba:]	'girl'.neut.sg.	म्हजें शाणें बाय तें! [mʰãɖʒẽ ʃaɳẽ ba:j tẽ] 'You are such an intelligent child of mine!'		ही बांय नितळ करूंक जाय. [hi bã:j nitəɭ kərũk dɪzaj] 'This well needs to be cleaned'.
23		माव	[ma:v]	scar', 'scab', 'pith of jackfruit' f.sg.	घायाची माव आजून जिती आसा. [gʱajajʃi ma:v aɖɪun dɪʒiti asa] 'The scar hasn't healed' (Lit. the scar is alive)		ताचो मांव बरो ना खंय. [taɖɔ mã:v bəɾɔ na kʰẽj] 'It seems his father-in-law isn't well'.
24		ताका	[taka]	'to him'.3p.pers.pron.m.sg./dem. pron.'	ताका हांगा आपय. [taka haŋã apij] 'Call him/her here'		तांकां सगळ्यांक त्या वर्गांत बसय. [tãŋkã səgljãk tja vərgãt bisij] 'Make all of them sit in that classroom'.

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25	u	सूट	[su:t]	'discount'.fem.sg.	ताणें म्हाका पुस्तकांचेर बरी सूट दिली. [taɳẽ mʰaka pustakãɳɕiɐr bəri su:t dili] 'He gave me a good discount on the books'.	ũ	ताणें बाजारांतल्यान सूठ हाडलें. [taɳẽ badʒarãtlijan sũ:tʰ haɭɭẽ] 'He bought dried ginger from the market'.
26		कूय	[ku:j]	'shrill cry; howl'; 'urge'.fem.sg.	इल्लें कुट्ट केलें की ताका दुसऱ्यांक चाळोवपाची कूय येता. [illẽ kutt kelẽ ki taka dusɾjãk ɕaɭoɒpaɕi ki ku:j yetã] 'Once he drinks even little, he has an urge to irritate people'.		कितलेशेच दीस जाले तरी ताच्या तोंडांत पेजेचें एक कूय लेगीत वचूंक नासलें. [kitlɛʃɕis dis dɪzãɛ tãri taɕiã tãɳãt peɕeɕẽ ek kũ:j legit vãɕũk nasɭẽ] 'So may days had passed, yet he did not have (eat) even a grain of cooked rice'
27		खूट	[kʰu:t]	deficit/shortage' f.sg.	बाजारांत भाजीपाल्याची खूट आसा. [badʒarãt bʰãɕũpaljaɕi kʰu:t asa] 'There's shortage of vegetables in the market'		हांगच्यान हो खूट हालोवचो पडटलो. [hãɳɕiã hõ kʰũɕt haloɒɕõ paɕũɭõ] 'This stake/pole will have to be removed from here'
28	o	पोती	[poti]	carrybag'.f.sg.	बाजारांत वता? ही कपड्याची पोती व्हर. [badʒarãt veta? hi kãpɕjaɕi poti vʰãr] 'Are you going to the market? take this cloth bag'.	õ	सामको तोंडान पडलो. ओंठाक दोन पोंत पडल्यात. [samkõ tãɳan pãɭɕõ. õtʰãk don põ:t pãɭɭat.] 'He totally fell on his face. He has got two stitches on his lip'.
29		पोय	[po:j]	see' v.imp.2p.sg.	पोय आग्नेल, तुका ही निमणी वॉर्निंग. [po:j agnel, tuka hi nimɳi vornin] 'Look Agnel! This is my last warning to you'.		ही माडाची पोंय. [hi maɕãchi põ:j] 'This is a coconut spathe'.
30		ओग	[o:g]	speed', 'flow' m.sg.	ताच्या भाशणाचो ओग खूब प्रभावी आशिल्लो. [taɕiã bʰãʃãɳãɕis o:g kʰub prãbʰãvi aɕillõ] 'The flow of his speech was very effective'.		पोटांत धवळटा जाल्यार ताळ्यांत बोट घाल आनी ओंक. [põtãt dʰãɭɭãta dɪzãljãr taljãt bõɕt gʰãl ani õ:k] 'If you are feeling nauseatic, put fingers in your throat and (try to) vomit'.
31		भोव	[bʰou]	much' (intensifier)	तसो मनीस भोव बरो, पूण केन्नाय पिता तेन्ना सांवार सामको. [təsõ mənɪs bʰou bẽrõ. puɳ kennãj pita tennã sãvar samkõ] 'Otherwise he's good. But, whenever he drinks, he's very destructive'.	õ	दीस भर भोंव आनी मागीर फुकटचें खावंक यो! [di:s bʰãr bʰõũ ani magir fukãɕi kʰãũũk yõ!] 'Wander the whole day and then come to eat for free!'
32		रोप	[ro:p]	clothes' m.pl.	आगो पावस येता, भायर रोप घातला तो काड मात्शे! [ãgo paus yetã. bʰãjr rop gʰãtla tõ kaɕ matʃẽ] 'Hey, it is raining. Please get the clothes inside'.		ताणें कसलो रोंपो लायला थंय? [taɳẽ kəslo rõpo lajla tʰẽj?] 'What kind of sapling has he planted there?'
33	õ	सोपो	[sõpõ]	daily tax collection for unorganised business' m.sg.	तुमकां सोपो कर लागना तर? [tumkã sõpo kãr lagãna tãr?] 'Don't you		हाचेर एक सोंपो उपाय सांग. [hãɕiɐr ek sõpõ upaj saɳ] 'Tell me an easy solution for this'.
34		गेलो	[gɛlõ]	go' past.2/3p.m.sg.	हांगाच तर दवरिल्लो रिमोट, खंय गेलो! [hãɳãɕis tãr dẽvrillõ rimõt, kʰẽj gɛlõ] 'I had kept the remote here only. Where did it disappear!		तूं येना म्हूण हांव मागीर तांगेर गेलों. [tũ yena mʰũɳ hãũ magir tãɳgẽr gɛlõ] 'Since you did not come, I went to his house'
35		कोको	[kõkõ]	meal' (in nursery laguage).m. uncountable	बाबू, कोको माम केलो रे? [babu, kõkõ mam kɛlõ re?] 'Dear, did you have food?' (in motherese)		ताणें म्हणलें म्हूण हांव आयकतां! कोंको! [taɳẽ mʰãɳɭẽ mʰũɳ hãũ ajkõtã! kõkõ!] 'Just becuase he said, do you think I will listen to him? (Never)!

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36		घोगो	[gʰɔ̃ɡɔ]	fall' m.sg.	पावसाचो कसलो घोगो रे सायबा! [pausaʃɔ kəsɔ ɡʰɔ̃ɡʰɔ re saɪba!] 'What a gush of rain!'		सकाळीं फॅक्टरीचो घोंगो कानार पडलो आनी जाग आयली. [səkaɭĩ fəkʈəɾiʃɔ ɡʰɔ̃ŋɡɔ kanar pɔɭɔ ani dʒag ajli.] 'I was woken up by the sound (siren) of the factory'.