```
function result = control1()
% control vertical hopper
global h_axes body leg
global dt time x y xd yd
global hip_torque leg_angle body_angle leg_angled body_angled
global leg_state foot_x foot_y leg_lengthd leg_length rest_leg_length
global control_state height_desired leg_angle_desired last_bounce_time
global last_touchdown_time last_takeoff_time max_height
last_max_height
global speed_desired
% control state values
init = 0;
in air = 1;
on_ground_going_down = 2;
on_ground_going_up = 3;
hip_air_k = 1000;
hip\_air\_b = 40;
hip\_grnd_k = 25;
hip qrnd b = 20;
leg_length_default = 0.5;
leg_length_gain = 0.0;
rest_leg_length = leg_length_default;
hip_torque = 0;
foot_y_new = y - rest_leg_length*cos( leg_angle );
leg_length_new = sqrt((x - foot_x)^2 + (y - foot_y)^2);
% initialization
if control state == init
  control_state = in_air;
  result = control state;
  return;
end;
if control_state == in_air
  if foot_y_new < 0</pre>
    last_touchdown_time = time;
    if yd <= 0
      control_state = on_ground_going_down;
      control_state = on_ground_going_up;
    end;
    result = control_state;
    return;
  end;
  kxd = 0.02;
```

```
if bitget( floor( time ), 1 )
      % See Raibert paper on how psi is defined
   leg_angle_desired = body_angle + asin( ( xd*last_bounce_time/2 +
kxd*(xd - speed desired ) ) / leg length default);
   leg_angle_desired = body_angle + asin( ( xd*last_bounce_time/2 +
kxd*(xd - speed_desired ) ) / leg_length_default);
 hip_torque = hip_air_k*(leg_angle - leg_angle_desired) + ...
                             hip_air_b*leg_angled;
 if ( y > max_height )
   max_height = y;
  end;
 if (yd < 0)
   last_max_height = max_height;
 end;
end;
if control state == on ground going down
 if leg_length_new > rest_leg_length
   control_state = in_air;
   max_height = y;
   result = control_state;
   last takeoff time = time;
   return;
 end;
 if yd > 0
   control_state = on_ground_going_up;
   result = control_state;
   return;
 end;
 hip_torque = hip_grnd_k*(-body_angle) - hip_grnd_b*body_angled;
end;
if control state == on ground going up
 rest_leg_length = leg_length_default + 0.0185 +
leg length gain*(height desired - last max height); %P-controller
with bias to default value and 2nd feedforward term to correct for
Ess
  if leg_length_new > rest_leg_length
   control state = in air;
   max_height = y;
   result = control_state;
   last_takeoff_time = time;
   if ( last_touchdown_time > 0 )
      last bounce time = last takeoff time - last touchdown time;
   end:
   return;
 end;
 if yd < 0
   control_state = on_ground_going_down;
   result = control state;
   return;
 end;
```

```
hip_torque = hip_grnd_k*(-body_angle) - hip_grnd_b*body_angled;
end;
```

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