

2(e). Start with given equation,

$$\frac{1}{2} \dot{q}^T D(q) \dot{q} = \frac{1}{2} \ddot{q}^T \tilde{D}(\tilde{q}) \ddot{q}$$

• Plug in expression for  $\ddot{q}$ ,

$$\dot{q}^T D(q) \dot{q} = (T\dot{q})^T \tilde{D}(\tilde{q}) (T\dot{q})$$

• Distribute transpose,

$$\dot{q}^T \underline{D(q)} \dot{q} = \underline{\dot{q}^T T^T \tilde{D}(\tilde{q}) T \dot{q}}$$

• Isolate terms inbetween  $\dot{q}^T$  and  $\dot{q}$  for each side of the equation

$$D(q) = T^T \tilde{D}(\tilde{q}) T$$

• Multiply by inverse of  $T^T$  and  $T$

$$(T^T)^{-1} D(q) T^{-1} = (\cancel{T^T})^{-1} T^T \tilde{D}(\tilde{q}) \cancel{T} T^{-1}$$

$$\therefore \boxed{\tilde{D}(\tilde{q}) = (T^T)^{-1} \cdot D(q) \cdot T^{-1}}$$

2(f). Start by rearranging equation (2) as,

$$D(q) \ddot{q} = B(q)u - C(q, \dot{q}) \dot{q} - G(q)$$

• Next, introduce equation (4) with results from 2(e) plugged in,

$$((T^T)^{-1} \cdot D(q) \cdot T^{-1}) \ddot{q} + \tilde{C} \dot{q} + \tilde{G} = \tilde{B}u$$

• introduce expressions for  $\ddot{q}$  and  $\dot{q}$ ,

$$((T^T)^{-1} \cdot D(q) \cdot \cancel{T}^{-1}) (\cancel{T} \ddot{q}) + \tilde{C} (T\dot{q}) + \tilde{G} = \tilde{B}u$$

• Rearrange,

$$(T^T)^{-1} \cdot D(q) \ddot{q} = -\tilde{C}(T\dot{q}) - \tilde{G} + \tilde{B}u$$

• Multiply by  $T^T$ ,

$$D(q) \ddot{q} = T^T (-\tilde{C}(T\dot{q}) - \tilde{G} + \tilde{B}u)$$

• Continued...