

LINKED LIST IMPLEMENTATION

CODE-

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

struct Node {
    int data;
    struct Node* next;
};

void insertAtBeginning(struct Node** head_ref, int new_data) {
    // Allocate memory to a node
    struct Node* new_node = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));

    // insert the data
    new_node->data = new_data;
    new_node->next = (*head_ref);

    // Move head to new node
    (*head_ref) = new_node;
}

// Insert a node after a node
void insertAfter(struct Node* prev_node, int new_data) {
    if (prev_node == NULL) {
        cout << "the given previous node cannot be NULL";
        return;
    }

    struct Node* new_node = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
new_node->data = new_data;
new_node->next = prev_node->next;
prev_node->next = new_node;
}
```

// Insert at the end

```
void insertAtEnd(struct Node** head_ref, int new_data) {
    struct Node* new_node = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    struct Node* last = *head_ref; /* used in step 5*/
```

```
new_node->data = new_data;
new_node->next = NULL;
```

```
if (*head_ref == NULL) {
    *head_ref = new_node;
    return;
}
```

```
while (last->next != NULL) last = last->next;
```

```
last->next = new_node;
return;
}
```

// Delete a node

```
void deleteNode(struct Node** head_ref, int key) {
    struct Node *temp = *head_ref, *prev;

    if (temp != NULL && temp->data == key) {
        *head_ref = temp->next;
```

```

free(temp);
return;
}

// Find the key to be deleted
while (temp != NULL && temp->data != key) {
    prev = temp;
    temp = temp->next;
}

// If the key is not present
if (temp == NULL) return;

// Remove the node
prev->next = temp->next;

free(temp);
}

// Search a node
bool searchNode(struct Node** head_ref, int key) {
    struct Node* current = *head_ref;

    while (current != NULL) {
        if (current->data == key) return true;
        current = current->next;
    }
    return false;
}

// Sort the linked list

```

```

void sortLinkedList(struct Node** head_ref) {
    struct Node *current = *head_ref, *index = NULL;
    int temp;

    if (head_ref == NULL) {
        return;
    } else {
        while (current != NULL) {
            // index points to the node next to current
            index = current->next;

            while (index != NULL) {
                if (current->data > index->data) {
                    temp = current->data;
                    current->data = index->data;
                    index->data = temp;
                }
                index = index->next;
            }
            current = current->next;
        }
    }
}

// Print the linked list
void printList(struct Node* node) {
    while (node != NULL) {
        cout << node->data << " ";
        node = node->next;
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
// Driver program
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    struct Node* head = NULL;
```

```
    insertAtEnd(&head, 1);
```

```
    insertAtBeginning(&head, 2);
```

```
    insertAtBeginning(&head, 3);
```

```
    insertAtEnd(&head, 4);
```

```
    insertAfter(head->next, 5);
```

```
    cout << "Linked list: ";
```

```
    printList(head);
```

```
    cout << "\nAfter deleting an element: ";
```

```
    deleteNode(&head, 4);
```

```
    printList(head);
```

```
    int item_to_find = 2;
```

```
    if (searchNode(&head, item_to_find)) {
```

```
        cout << endl << item_to_find << " is found";
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        cout << endl << item_to_find << " is not found";
```

```
    }
```

```
    sortLinkedList(&head);
```

```
    cout << "\nSorted List: ";
```

```
    printList(head);
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT-

```
Linked list: 3 2 5 1 4
After deleting an element: 3 2 5 1
2 is found
Sorted List: 1 2 3 5

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```