

# DDD and EF Core: Preserving Encapsulation

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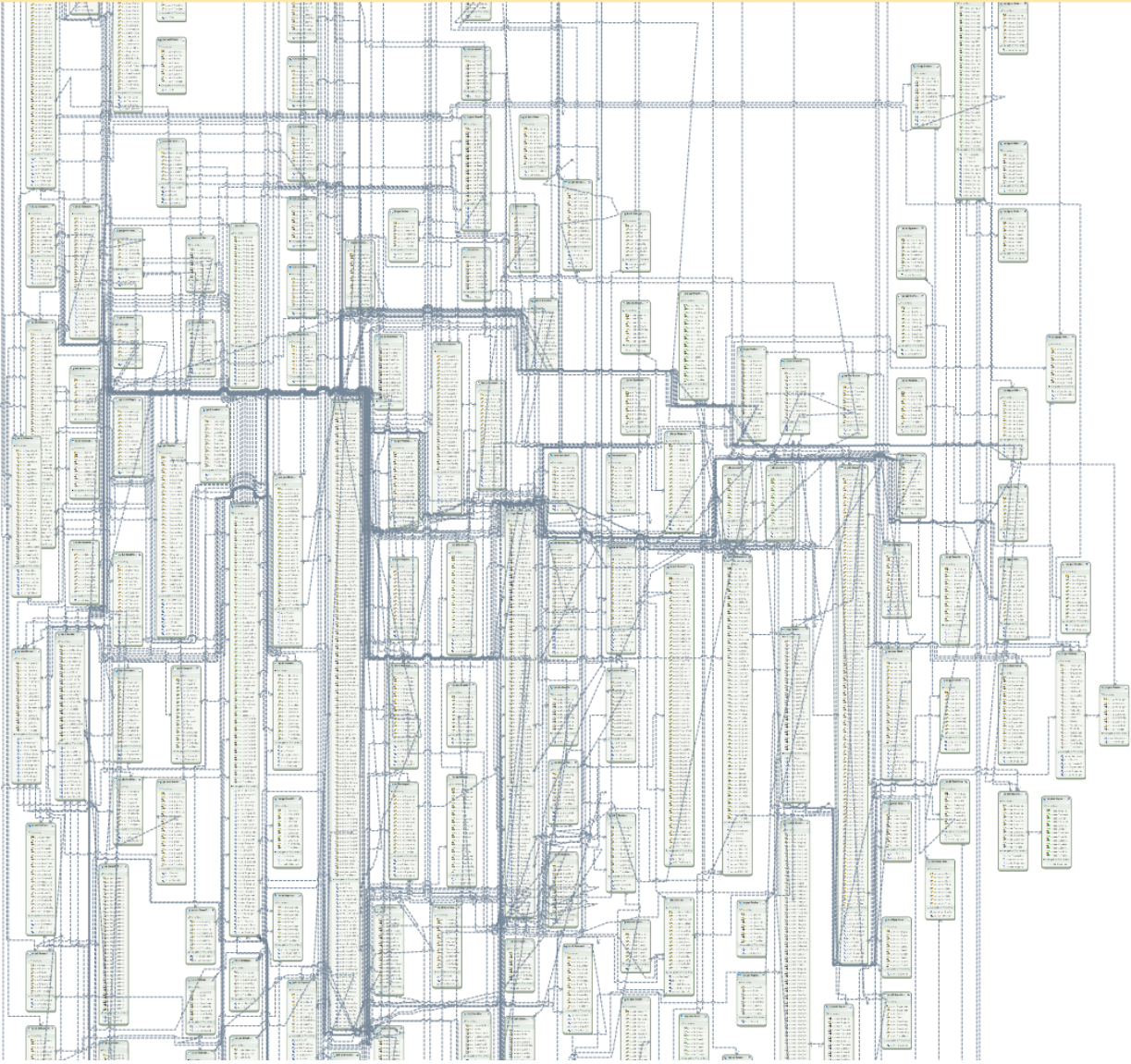
## INTRODUCTION



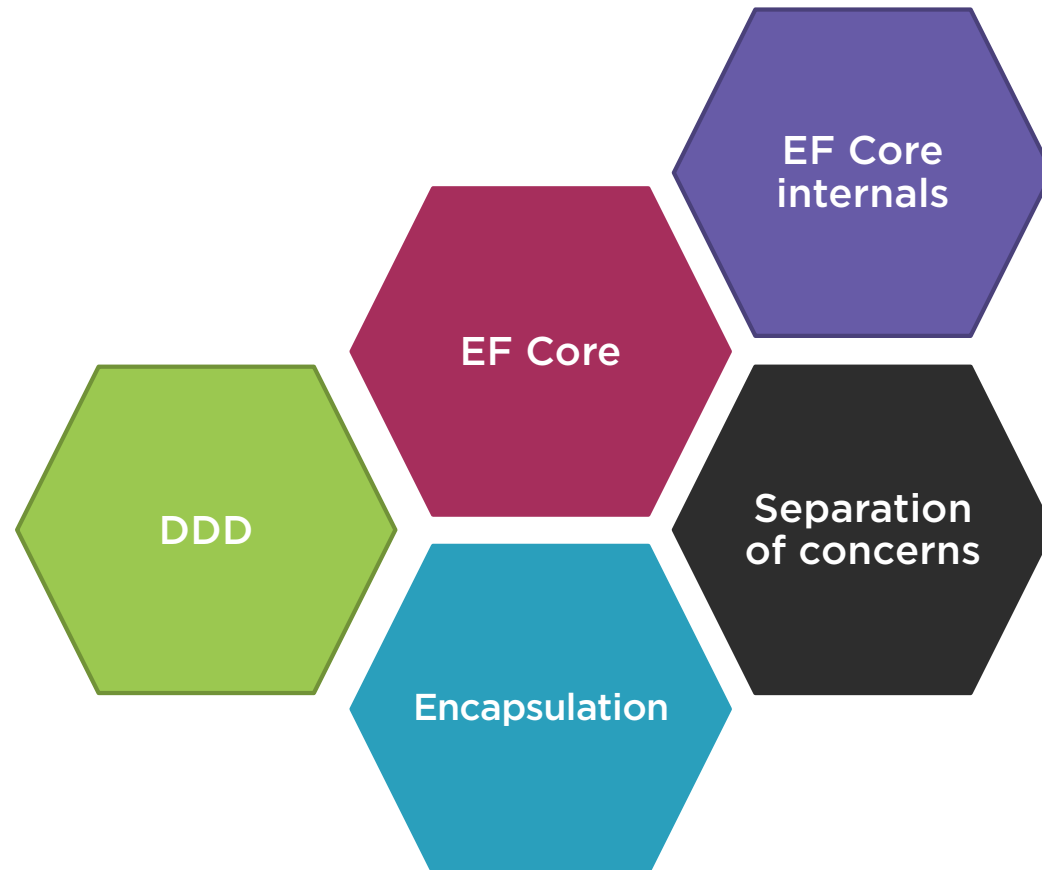
**Vladimir Khorikov**

@vkhorikov [www.enterprisecraftsmanship.com](http://www.enterprisecraftsmanship.com)





# CQRS



# Overview



Introduction

Working with Many-to-one Relationships

Working with Lazy Loading

Mapping Backing Fields

Mapping Value Objects

Implementing a Domain Event Dispatcher



# Prerequisites

## DDD

“Domain-Driven Design in Practice” by Vladimir Khorikov

“Refactoring from Anemic Domain Model Towards a Rich One” by Vladimir Khorikov

## EF Core

“Entity Framework Core 2: Mappings” by Julie Lerman



# Encapsulation and Separation of Concerns

**Encapsulation**

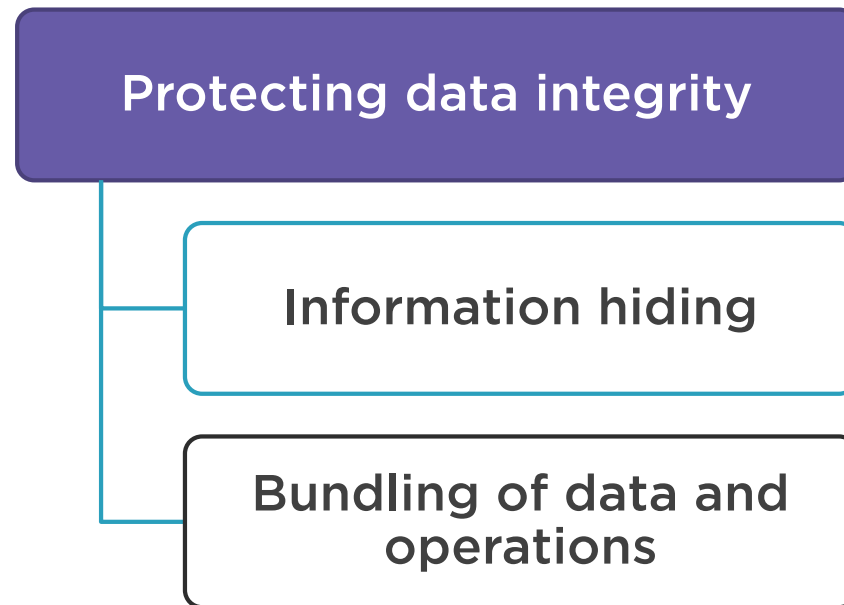
**Separation of  
concerns**



Encapsulation is an act of protecting data integrity.

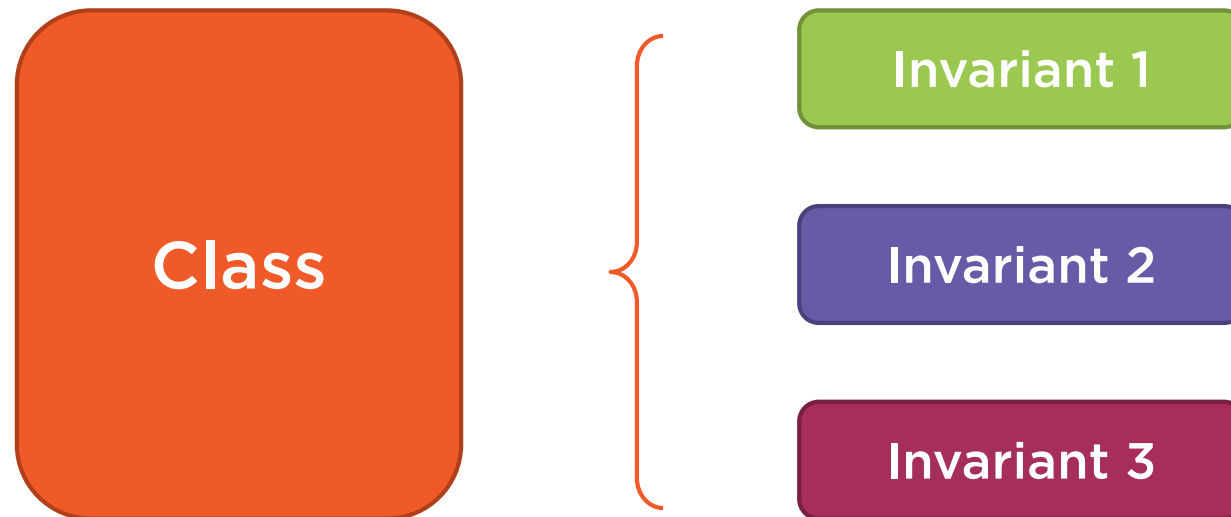


# Encapsulation





# Encapsulation



# Refactoring from Anemic Domain Model Towards a Rich One

by Vladimir Khorikov

Building bullet-proof business line applications is a complex task. This course will teach you an in-depth guideline into refactoring from Anemic Domain Model into a rich, highly encapsulated one.

 Resume Course



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## Course author



Vladimir Khorikov

Vladimir Khorikov is a Microsoft MVP and has been professionally involved in software development for more than 10 years. Nowadays he specializes in rescuing legacy code bases and helping teams...

## Course info

Level Intermediate

Rating ★★★★★ (194)

My rating ★★★★★

Duration 3h 36m

Released 13 Nov 2017

## Share course



## Table of contents

Description

Transcript

Exercise files

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Learning Check

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This course is part of:  Domain-Driven Design Path

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Course Overview



1m 31s



Introduction



22m 24s



Introducing an Anemic Domain Model



18m 31s



Decoupling the Domain Model from Data Contracts



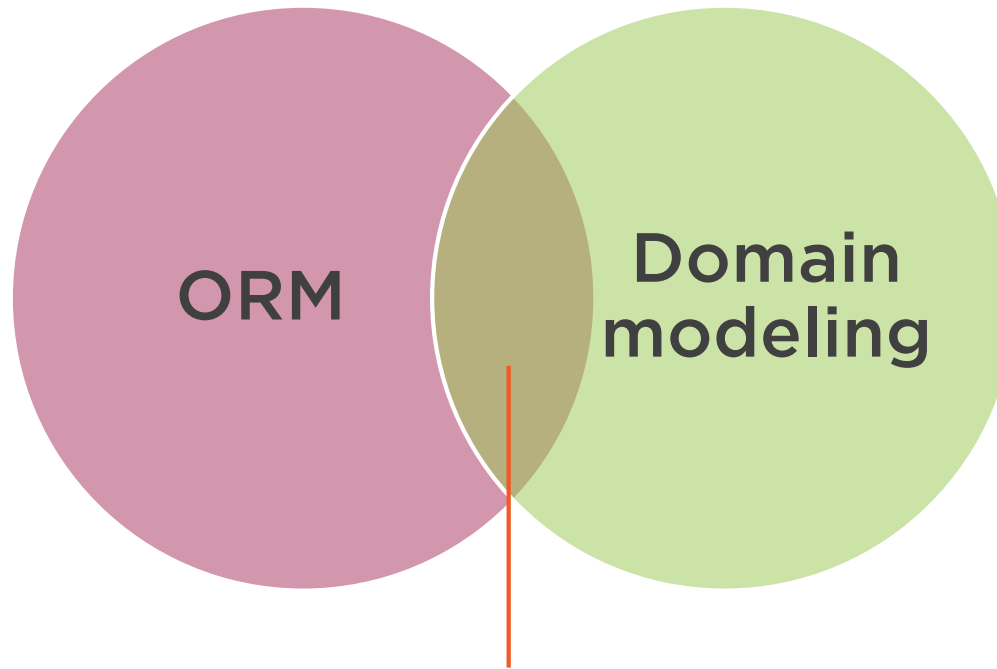
29m 46s



Each application concern  
should have its own place in  
the code base and not  
overlap with other concerns.



## Separation of Concerns



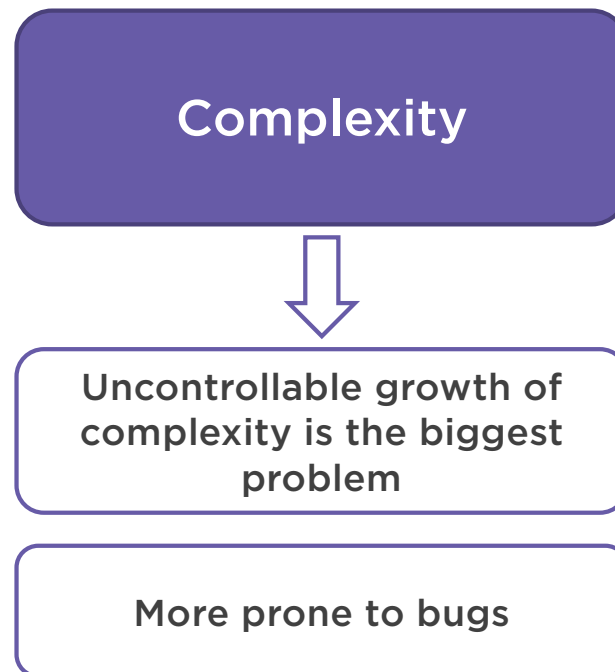
There should be no code in the intersection



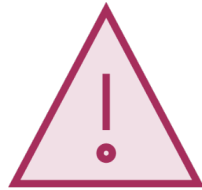
Single responsibility principle applied on a larger scale



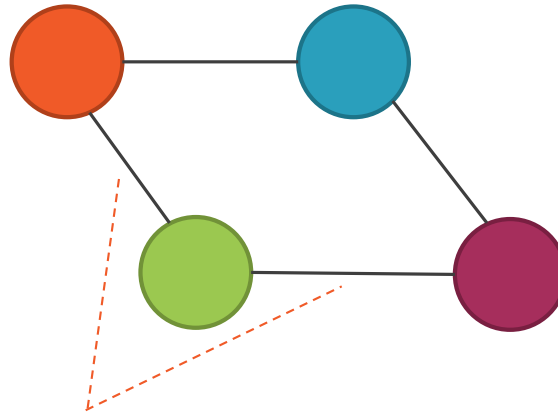
# Encapsulation and Separation of Concerns



# Complexity



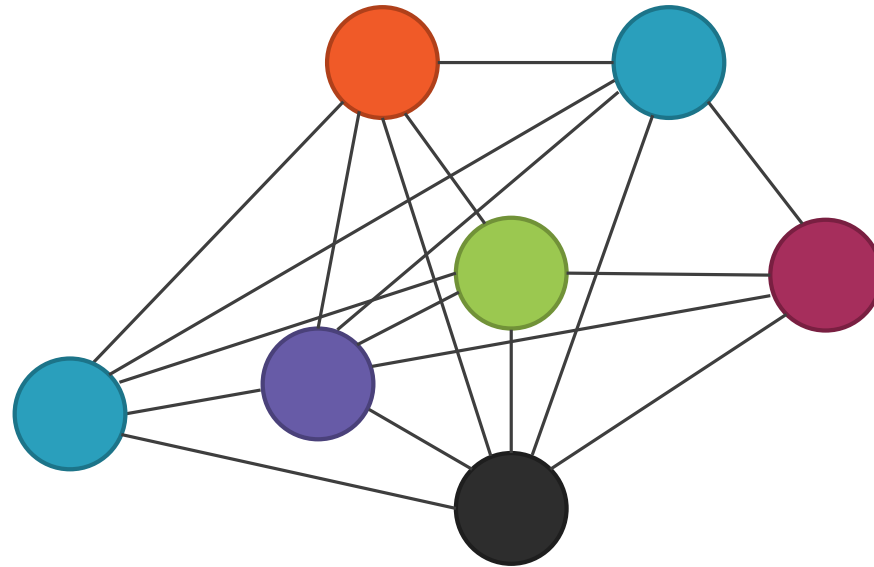
**Complexity emerges  
from coupling**



**Coupling is connections between code elements**



# Complexity



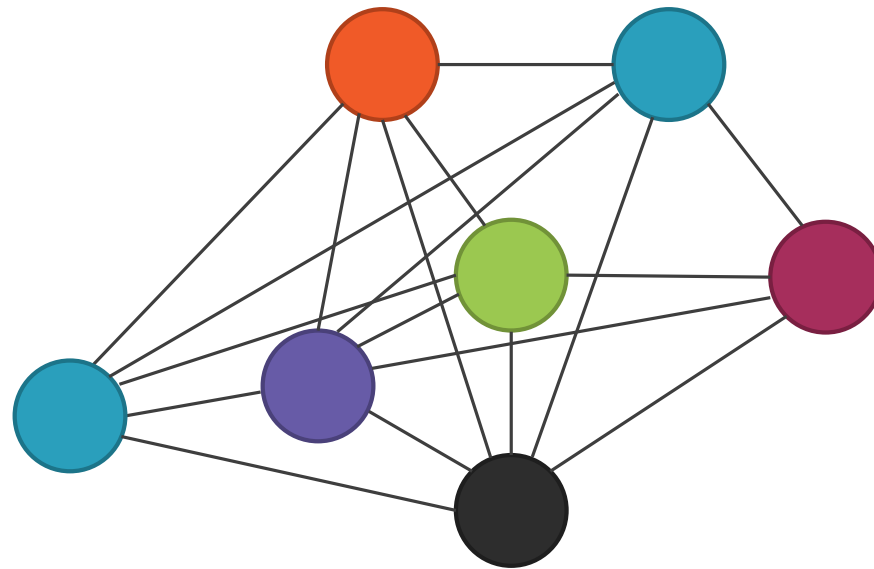
Exponential growth of complexity



Dissolves into a big ball of mud



# Complexity

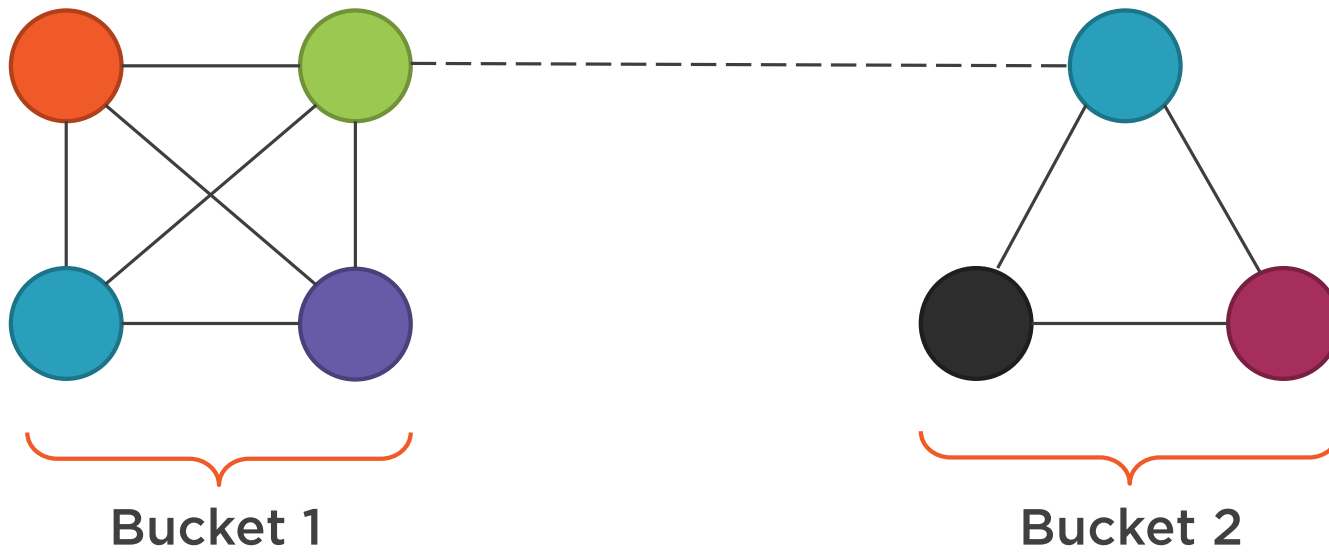




# Complexity



# Complexity



High cohesion, low coupling

Cohesion = internal coupling

Coupling = external coupling



# Complexity



**Separation of concerns  
reduces the rate of  
complexity growth**

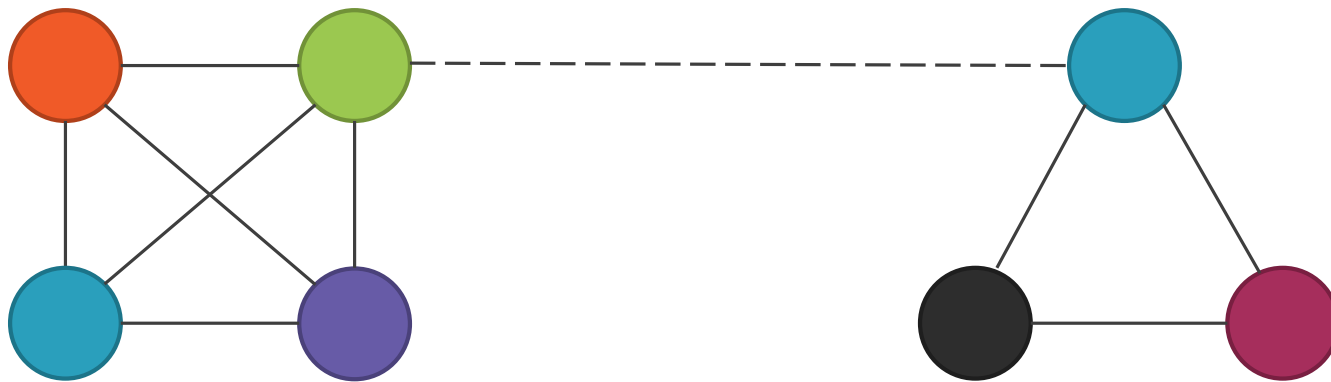
**Domain  
modeling**

**ORM  
mappings**

**Database**



# Complexity



Encapsulation reduces  
internal coupling



# Separation of Concerns: Example

```
public class Course
{
    [Column("Is_active", TypeName = "char(1)")]
    public bool IsActive { get; set; }

    [Column("Students_enrolled", TypeName = "int")]
    public int NumberOfStudents { get; set; }
}
```



Violates the principle of separation of concerns



Domain modeling and ORM mapping in the same class



# Separation of Concerns: Example

```
// DbContext
protected override void OnModelCreating(ModelBuilder modelBuilder)
{
    modelBuilder.Entity<Course>(x =>
    {
        x.Property(p => p.IsActive)
            .HasColumnName("Is_active");
        x.Property(p => p.NumberOfStudents)
            .HasColumnName("Students_enrolled");
    });
}
```



Use fluent mapping instead



# Separation of Concerns: Example

```
public class CourseDto
{
    [RegularExpression("[a-zA-Z]{1,50}")]
    public string Name { get; set; }
}
```

Data  
container

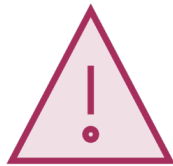


Input  
validation



# Encapsulation: Example

```
public class Course
{
    public bool IsActive { get; set; }
    public int NumberOfStudents { get; set; }
}
```



**Inactive courses cannot  
have students**



**No way to maintain invariants in the  
current implementation**





# Encapsulation: Example

```
public class Course
{
    public bool IsActive { get; private set; }
    public int NumberOfStudents { get; private set; }

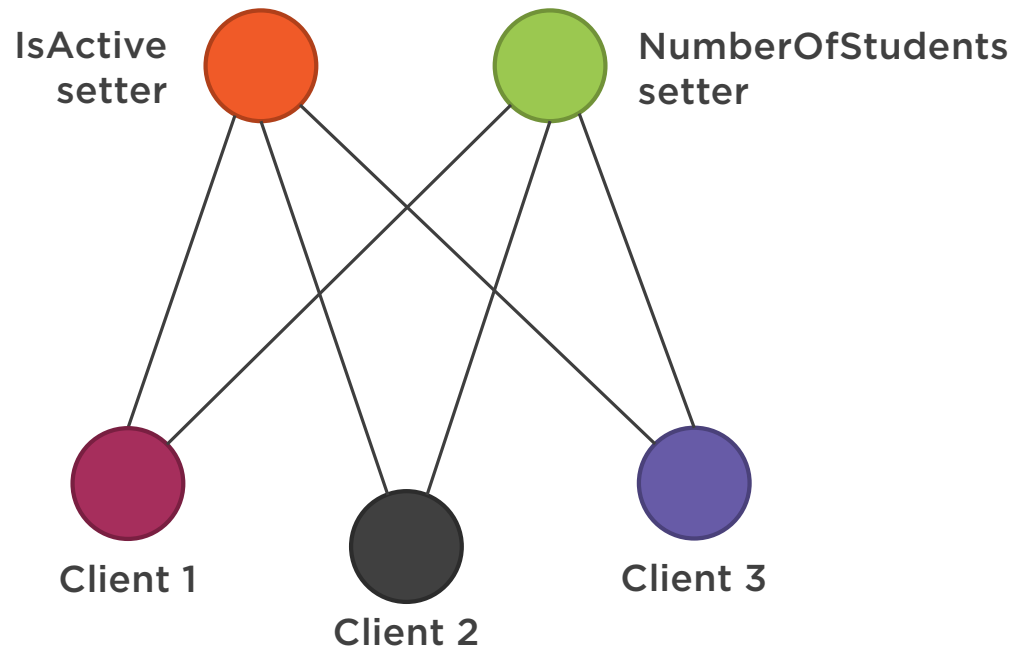
    public void Disable()
    {
        IsActive = false;
        NumberOfStudents = 0;
    }
}
```



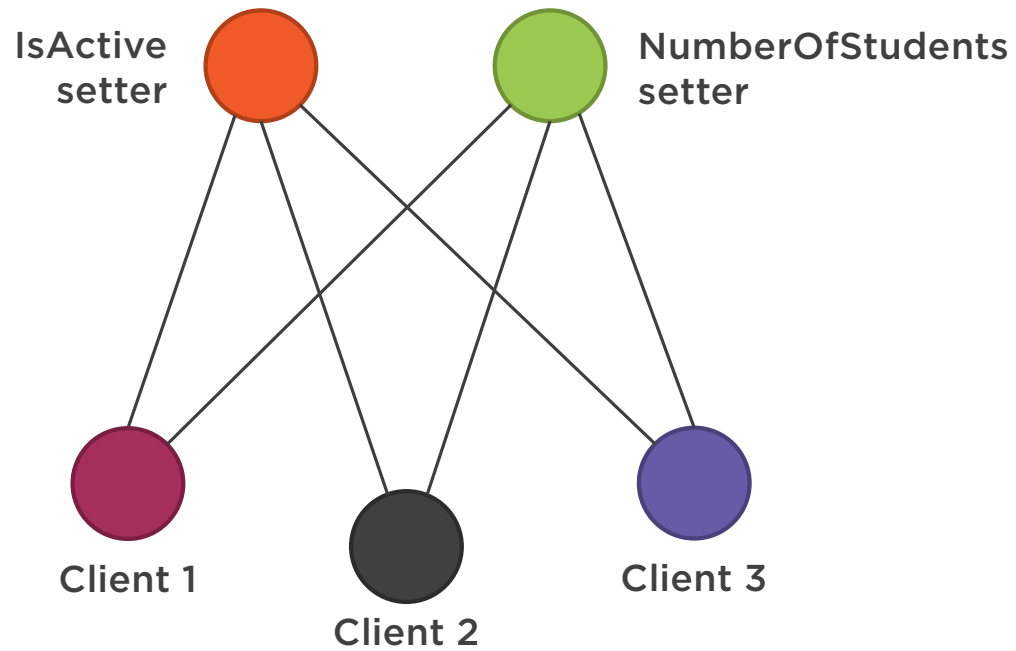
Maintains encapsulation



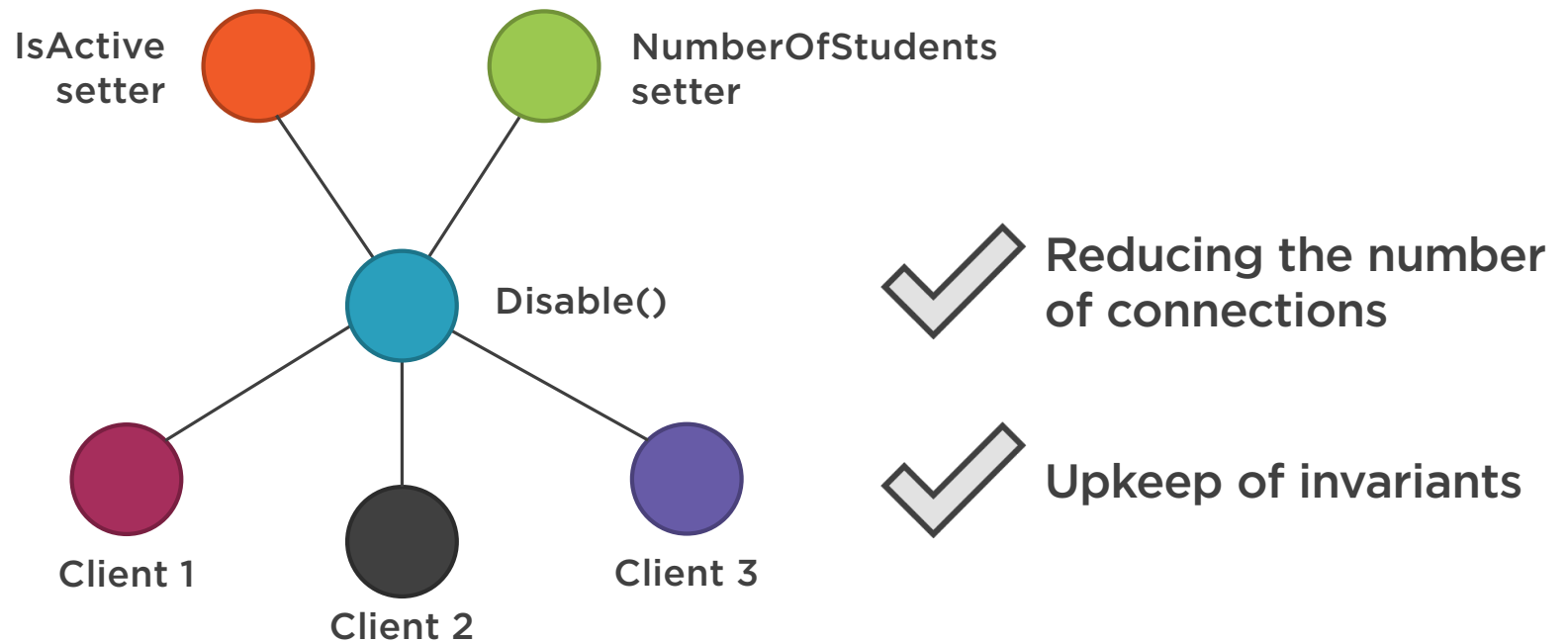
# Encapsulation: Example



# Encapsulation: Example



# Encapsulation: Example



# Encapsulation: Example



**How this relates to  
EF Core?**



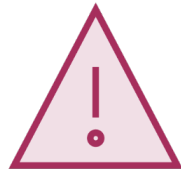
**EF Core often requires you to  
compromise on encapsulation**



**Learn how to preserve  
encapsulation**



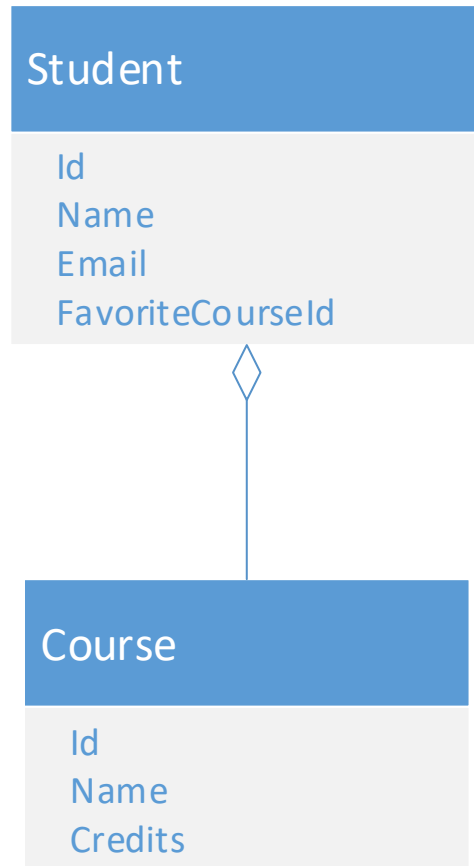
# Encapsulation: Example



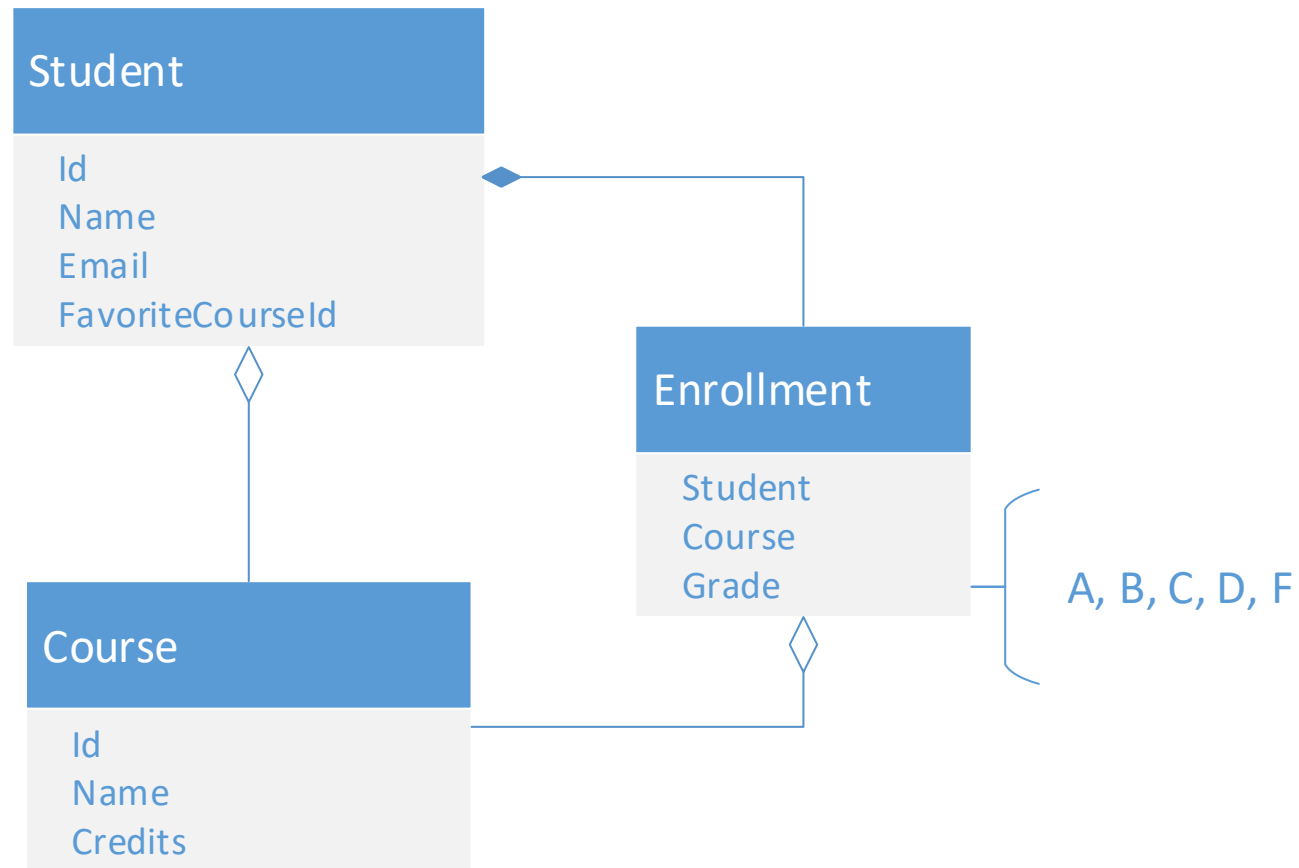
**ORM and the database  
are important too**



# Sample Application Introduction



# Sample Application Introduction





# Sample Application Introduction

vkhorikov / DddAndEFCore

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DddAndEFCore.sln.DotSettings	Initial	1 hour ago
LICENSE	Initial	1 hour ago
README.md	Initial	1 hour ago

<http://bit.ly/ddd-ef>



# Sample Application Introduction

All Branches ☒ Show Remote Branches Date Order 

Jump to:

Graph	Description	Date	Author	Commit
master  module-1  origin/master Initial		19 Nov 2019 19:24	Vladimir <vladimir>	aabb560

Pending files, sorted by file status

Commit: aabb560ac820cc16cfed822f661aee332d0f40c4 [aabb560]  
Author: Vladimir <vladimir.khorikov@gmail.com>  
Date: Tuesday, November 19, 2019 7:24:19 PM  
Committer: Vladimir

Initial

.gitignore

File Contents

Reverse hunk

1 + out

2 + .svn

3 + obj

4 + bin

5 + .idea

6 + \_ReSharper\*

7 + \*.sln.GhostDoc.xml

8 + \*.dotCover

9 + \*.suo



# Sample Application Introduction

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# Sample Application Introduction

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tar.gz



# Summary



**Encapsulation and Separation of Concerns help tackle code complexity**

**Complexity stems from coupling between code elements**

- Separation of Concerns reduces complexity by minimizing coupling between buckets
- Encapsulation reduces complexity by minimizing coupling inside the buckets

**The use of EF Core often damages encapsulation and separation of concerns**

**This course will help you preserve domain model encapsulation while using EF Core**



## Summary



**Encapsulation and Separation of Concerns help tackle code complexity**

**Complexity stems from coupling between code elements**

- Separation of Concerns reduces complexity by segregating those code elements into buckets and minimizing coupling between those buckets
- Encapsulation reduces complexity by minimizing coupling inside the buckets

**The use of EF Core often damages encapsulation and separation of concerns**

**This course will help you preserve domain model encapsulation while using EF Core**



In the Next Module

## **Working with Many-to-one Relationships**

