

Task 3 - Get it to work with Kubernetes

Environment:

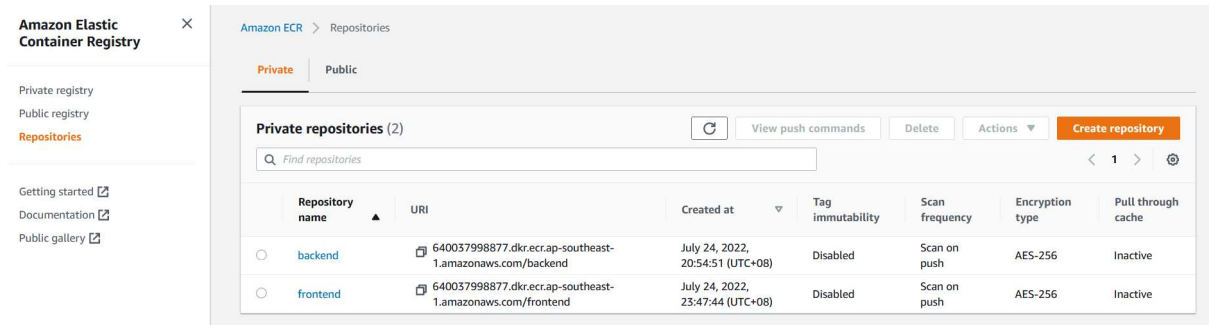
Ubuntu02 vm -> local docker repository running on virtualbox

AWS ECR -> remote repository

Minikube vm -> minikube running on virtualbox

1. Setup registry using AWS ECR

1a. Create repositories on AWS ECR



The screenshot shows the Amazon Elastic Container Registry (ECR) console. On the left, there is a sidebar with navigation links: 'Private registry', 'Public registry', 'Repositories' (highlighted), 'Getting started', 'Documentation', and 'Public gallery'. The main content area is titled 'Amazon ECR > Repositories'. It has tabs for 'Private' and 'Public'. Under the 'Private' tab, it shows 'Private repositories (2)'. There is a search bar and a 'Find repositories' button. Below this is a table with the following columns: 'Repository name', 'URI', 'Created at', 'Tag immutability', 'Scan frequency', 'Encryption type', and 'Pull through cache'. The table contains two entries:

Repository name	URI	Created at	Tag immutability	Scan frequency	Encryption type	Pull through cache
backend	640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/backend	July 24, 2022, 20:54:51 (UTC+08)	Disabled	Scan on push	AES-256	Inactive
frontend	640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/frontend	July 24, 2022, 23:47:44 (UTC+08)	Disabled	Scan on push	AES-256	Inactive

1b. Configure AWS credentials using programmatic user

```
necsa@ubuntu02:~$ aws configure list
      Name                               Value                                Type      Location
      ----                               -
profile                                <not set>                           None      None
access_key                            *****OSAP                          shared-credentials-file
secret_key                             *****AUnj                          shared-credentials-file
region                                ap-southeast-1                       config-file  ~/.aws/config
necsa@ubuntu02:~$
```

```
necsa@ubuntu02:~$ aws ecr get-login-password --region ap-southeast-1 | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin 640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /home/necsa/.docker/config.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store

Login Succeeded
necsa@ubuntu02:~$
```

1c. Configure and enable minikube addons to connect to AWS ECR

Minikube addons configure registry-creds

Minikube addons enable registry-creds

```
Do you want to enable AWS Elastic Container Registry? [y/n]: y
-- Enter AWS Access Key ID: AKIAZKBJ42EOYKYPOSAP
-- Enter AWS Secret Access Key: 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
-- (Optional) Enter AWS Session Token:
-- Enter AWS Region: ap-southeast-1
-- Enter 12 digit AWS Account ID (Comma separated list): 640037998877
-- (Optional) Enter ARN of AWS role to assume:

Do you want to enable Google Container Registry? [y/n]: n

Do you want to enable Docker Registry? [y/n]: n

Do you want to enable Azure Container Registry? [y/n]: n
* registry-creds was successfully configured
PS C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3> minikube addons enable registry-creds
- Using image upmcenterprises/registry-creds:1.10
* The 'registry-creds' addon is enabled
PS C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3>
```

1d. Tag local images to AWS ECR using below commands:

```
docker tag backend-flask:latest 640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/backend:latest
```

```
docker tag frontend-react:latest 640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/frontend:latest
```

```
necsa@ubuntu02: ~
necsa@ubuntu02:~$ docker images
REPOSITORY                                     TAG          IMAGE ID          CREATED          SIZE
640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/frontend  latest       13bd3e804e68      3 hours ago     142MB
frontend-react                                     latest       13bd3e804e68      3 hours ago     142MB
proxy-nginx                                       latest       f48f65fcaa29      24 hours ago    142MB
backend-flask                                     latest       51b240258b77      25 hours ago    930MB
640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/backend  latest       51b240258b77      25 hours ago    930MB
necsa@ubuntu02:~$
```

1e. Push tagged images to AWS ECR

```
necsa@ubuntu02: ~  
necsa@ubuntu02:~$ docker push 640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/frontend  
Using default tag: latest  
The push refers to repository [640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/frontend]  
e4b5472ee037: Layer already exists  
c0100feae0ac: Layer already exists  
5f70bf18a086: Layer already exists  
e36a14968fa3: Layer already exists  
35f05d5547f4: Layer already exists  
42e6e8955651: Layer already exists  
9f803fac20f7: Layer already exists  
3a8f99f3bd90: Layer already exists  
43b3c4e3001c: Layer already exists  
latest: digest: sha256:cd1533bae0ba66c347fd9d31f86b5826886ebb05b8ad23a071359deee545ad70 size: 2193  
necsa@ubuntu02:~$ docker push 640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/backend  
Using default tag: latest  
The push refers to repository [640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/backend]  
a93b6184b45f: Layer already exists  
8d426d0eda05: Layer already exists  
6e5ee5d2595e: Layer already exists  
9a1378e891b0: Layer already exists  
e80c2603f92a: Layer already exists  
37f7caf423fc: Layer already exists  
1f8751be0506: Layer already exists  
59b0c7a2fe4d: Layer already exists  
7372faf8e603: Layer already exists  
9be7f4e74e71: Layer already exists  
36cd374265f4: Layer already exists  
5bdeef4a08f3: Layer already exists  
latest: digest: sha256:beb8c026adbb467e2f03079aeb77f4f2ba4c1511a7b82105da1080d140e51be size: 2843  
necsa@ubuntu02:~$
```

Amazon ECR > Repositories > backend

backend

View push

Images (1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Image tag	Artifact type	Pushed at	Size (MB)	Image URI	Digest	Scan status
<input type="checkbox"/>	latest	Image	July 25, 2022, 13:37:28 (UTC+08)	357.06	Copy URI	sha256:beb8c026adbb467e2f03079aeb77f4f2ba4c1511a7b82105da1080d140e51be	Complete

Amazon ECR > Repositories > frontend

frontend

View push

Images (1)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Image tag	Artifact type	Pushed at	Size (MB)	Image URI	Digest	Scan status
<input type="checkbox"/>	latest	Image	July 25, 2022, 13:37:12 (UTC+08)	56.91	Copy URI	sha256:cd1533bae0ba66c347fd9d31f86b5826886ebb05b8ad23a071359deee545ad70	Complete

2. Enable minikube add-on ingress controller

(reference: <https://kubernetes.io/docs/tasks/access-application-cluster/ingress-minikube/>)

```
PS C:\Users\shaun_king> minikube addons enable ingress
- Using image k8s.gcr.io/ingress-nginx/controller:v1.2.1
- Using image k8s.gcr.io/ingress-nginx/kube-webhook-certgen:v1.1.1
- Using image k8s.gcr.io/ingress-nginx/kube-webhook-certgen:v1.1.1
* Verifying ingress addon...
* The 'ingress' addon is enabled
```

3. Backend Deployment

3a. Backend deployment yaml

```
! backend-deploy.yaml 1 X
C: > Users > shaun_king > Desktop > smartcow > task3 > ! backend-deploy.yaml > {} spec
io.k8s.api.apps.v1.Deployment (v1@deployment.json)
1
2  apiVersion: apps/v1
3  kind: Deployment
4
5  metadata:
6    name: backend-deployment
7  spec:
8
9    replicas: 1
10   selector:
11     matchLabels:
12       component: backend
13
14   template:
15     metadata:
16       labels:
17         component: backend
18
19     spec:
20       containers:
21         - name: backend
22           image: 640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/backend:latest
23           ports:
24             - containerPort: 5000
25
```

3b. Apply backend-deploy.yaml

```
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3> kubectl apply -f backend-deploy.yaml
deployment.apps/backend-deployment created
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3> kubectl get deploy
NAME                READY    UP-TO-DATE    AVAILABLE    AGE
backend-deployment  1/1      1             1            18s
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3> kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY    STATUS    RESTARTS    AGE
backend-deployment-5895d9fb6c-d5ckp  1/1      Running   0           26s
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3>
```

3c. Describe backend pod

```
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3 - PowerShell 5.1 (9480)
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3> kubectl describe pod backend-deployment-5895d9fb6c-d5cnp
Name:          backend-deployment-5895d9fb6c-d5cnp
Namespace:     default
Priority:       0
Node:          minikube/192.168.59.100
Start Time:    Tue, 26 Jul 2022 18:20:40 +0800
Labels:        component=backend
               pod-template-hash=5895d9fb6c
Annotations:   <none>
Status:        Running
IP:            172.17.0.5
IPs:           IP: 172.17.0.5
Controlled By: ReplicaSet/backend-deployment-5895d9fb6c
Containers:
  backend:
    Container ID:  docker://9e88e35b3a172431d7b40520d0110e731210af8dec077fe8ea2637dfeeb13aa4
    Image:         640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/backend:latest
    Image ID:      docker-pullable://640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/backend@sha256:beb8c026adbdb467e2f03079aeb77f4f2ba4c1511a7b82105da1080d140e51be
    Port:          5000/TCP
    Host Port:     0/TCP
    State:         Running
      Started:     Tue, 26 Jul 2022 18:20:42 +0800
    Ready:         True
    Restart Count:  0
    Environment:   <none>
    Mounts:
      /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from kube-api-access-sklbt (ro)
Conditions:
  Type           Status
  Initialized    True
  Ready          True
  ContainersReady True
  PodsScheduled  True
Volumes:
  kube-api-access-sklbt:
    Type:          Projected (a volume that contains injected data from multiple sources)
    TokenExpirationSeconds: 3607
    ConfigMapName:    kube-root-ca.crt
    ConfigMapOptional: <nil>
    DownwardAPI:      true
QoS Class:       BestEffort
Node-Selectors:   <none>
Tolerations:     node.kubernetes.io/not-ready:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
```


4. Frontend Deployment

4a. Frontend deployment yaml

```
! frontend-deploy.yaml 1 X
C: > Users > shaun_king > Desktop > smartcow > task3 > ! frontend-deploy.yaml > {} spec > {} template
io.k8s.api.apps.v1.Deployment (v1@deployment.json)
1
2  apiVersion: apps/v1
3  kind: Deployment
4
5  metadata:
6    name: frontend-deployment
7
8  spec:
9    replicas: 1
10   selector:
11     matchLabels:
12       component: frontend
13
14   template:
15     metadata:
16       labels:
17         component: frontend
18
19     spec:
20       containers:
21         - name: frontend
22           image: 640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/frontend:latest
23           ports:
24             - containerPort: 80
25
26
```

4b. Apply frontend-deploy.yaml

```
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3> kubectl apply -f frontend-deploy.yaml
deployment.apps/frontend-deployment created
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3> kubectl get deploy
NAME                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
backend-deployment  1/1     1            1           90s
frontend-deployment 1/1     1            1           6s
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3> kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
backend-deployment-5895d9fb6c-d5ckp  1/1     Running   0          94s
frontend-deployment-67b5667dfd-zsmsz  1/1     Running   0          9s
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3>
```

4c. Describe frontend pod

```
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3> kubectl describe pod frontend-deployment-67b5667dfd-zsmsz
Name: frontend-deployment-67b5667dfd-zsmsz
Namespace: default
Priority: 0
Node: minikube/192.168.59.100
Start Time: Tue, 26 Jul 2022 18:22:05 +0800
Labels: component=frontend
        pod-template-hash=67b5667dfd
Annotations: <none>
Status: Running
IP: 172.17.0.6
IPs:
  IP: 172.17.0.6
Controlled By: ReplicaSet/frontend-deployment-67b5667dfd
Containers:
  frontend:
    Container ID: docker://8c6d6097de409943ecef95f777f9a4fe01bd50e19c98d588ada5654cb414c33
    Image: 640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/frontend:latest
    Image ID: docker-pullable://640037998877.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/frontend@sha256:12796f680ca6d691d679b15d66152116084fab6d1155bf1801a9e48a52f157c6
    Port: 80/TCP
    Host Port: 0/TCP
    State: Running
      Started: Tue, 26 Jul 2022 18:22:06 +0800
    Ready: True
    Restart Count: 0
    Environment: <none>
    Mounts:
      /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from kube-api-access-rz2ts (ro)
Conditions:
  Type            Status
  Initialized      True
  Ready            True
  ContainersReady  True
  PodScheduled     True
Volumes:
  kube-api-access-rz2ts:
    Type: Projected (a volume that contains injected data from multiple sources)
    TokenExpirationSeconds: 3607
    configMapName: kube-root-ca.crt
    configMapOptional: <nil>
    downwardAPI: true
QoS Class: BestEffort
Node-Selectors: <none>
Tolerations: node.kubernetes.io/not-ready:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
```

5. Service

5a. Service yaml

```
! service.yaml X
C: > Users > shaun_king > Desktop > smartcow > task3 > ! service.yaml > apiVersion
io.k8s.api.core.v1.Service (v1@service.json)
1  apiVersion: v1
2
3  kind: Service
4  metadata:
5    name: frontend-service
6  spec:
7    selector:
8      component: frontend
9    type: ClusterIP
10   ports:
11     - port: 80
12       targetPort: 80
13
14   ---
15   apiVersion: v1
16
17   kind: Service
18   metadata:
19     name: backend-service
20   spec:
21     selector:
22       component: backend
23     type: ClusterIP
24     ports:
25       - port: 80
26         targetPort: 5000
```

5c. Apply service.yaml

```
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3> kubectl apply -f service.yaml
service/frontend-service created
service/backend-service created
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3> kubectl get svc
NAME                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP  PORT(S)    AGE
backend-service     ClusterIP   10.105.149.181  <none>       80/TCP     10s
frontend-service    ClusterIP   10.103.100.136  <none>       80/TCP     10s
kubernetes           ClusterIP   10.96.0.1       <none>       443/TCP    33h
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3>
```

6. Ingress Controller:

6a. Ingress controller yaml

```
io.k8s.api.networking.v1.Ingress (v1@ingress.json)
1  apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
2  kind: Ingress
3  metadata:
4    name: ingress-controller
5    annotations:
6      kubernetes.io/ingress.class: "nginx"
7      nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/use-regex: "true"
8      nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /$1
9
10 spec:
11   rules:
12     - http:
13       paths:
14         - path: /?(.*)
15           pathType: Prefix
16           backend:
17             service:
18               name: frontend-service
19               port:
20                 number: 80
```


6b. Apply ingress.yaml

```
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3> kubectl apply -f ingress.yaml
ingress.networking.k8s.io/ingress-controller created
```

6c. Describe ingress

```
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3> kubectl describe ing ingress-controller
Name:          ingress-controller
Labels:        <none>
Namespace:     default
Address:       192.168.59.100
Ingress Class: <none>
Default backend: <default>
Rules:
  Host      Path  Backends
  ----      -
  *         /?(.*) frontend-service:80 (172.17.0.6:80)
Annotations: kubernetes.io/ingress.class: nginx
             nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /$1
             nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/use-regex: true
Events:
  Type      Reason      Age          From                      Message
  ----      -
  Normal    Sync        37s (x2 over 86s)  nginx-ingress-controller  Scheduled for sync
C:\Users\shaun_king\Desktop\smartcow\task3>
```

7. Test application using Minikube exposed IP

