

csc6013_algorithms_and_discrete_structures > week3_Brute_Force_Algorithms > in_class_exercise > bfs.py > ...

```
1  from typing import List
2
3  # This function creates a new list with the names of the current vertices in the queue
4  def current_vertices(Q: List, verticals: List) -> List:
5      # List to hold vertices names
6      vertices_names: List = []
7      for q in Q:
8          # Adding vertices to list
9          vertices_names.append(verticals[q])
10     return vertices_names
11
12 def BFS(V, E):
13     for i in range(len(V)):
14         V[i] = -1 # all vertices not visited
15     count = 0
16     for i in range(len(V)): # for all possible sources
17         if V[i] == -1:
18             Q = [i] # enqueue the source
19             print(f"Vertex {verticals[i]} enqueued. Q: {current_vertices(Q, verticals)}")
20             V[i], count = count, count + 1 # visit it
21             print(f"Vertex {verticals[i]} visited. V: {V}")
22             while len(Q) != 0: # for all enqueued
23                 for e in E: # search neighbors
24                     if (e[0] == Q[0] and V[e[1]] == -1):
25                         Q.append(e[1]) # enqueue it
26                         print(f"Vertex {verticals[e[1]]} enqueued. Q: {current_vertices(Q, verticals)}")
27                         V[e[1]], count = count, count + 1 # visit it
28                         print(f"Vertex {verticals[e[1]]} visited. V: {V}")
29                     print(f"Vertex {verticals[Q[0]]} dequeued. Q: {current_vertices(Q, verticals)}")
30                     Q.pop(0) # dequeue it
31
```

```
32 # adjacency list
33 adjacency_list: List = [
34     ["E", "H"], # A
35     ["A"], # B
36     ["F", "G"], # C
37     ["A", "E"], # D
38     ["C"], # E
39     ["D", "E"], # F
40     ["B", "E"], # G
41     ["D"] # H
42 ]
43
44 verticals: List = [
45     "A",
46     "B",
47     "C",
48     "D",
49     "E",
50     "F",
51     "G",
52     "H"
53 ]
54
55 # Breakout of triplets
56 E: List = [
57     [0, 4, 1],
58     [0, 7, 1],
59     [1, 0, 1],
60     [2, 5, 1],
61     [2, 6, 1],
62     [3, 0, 1],
63     [3, 4, 1],
64     [4, 2, 1],
65     [5, 3, 1],
66     [5, 4, 1],
67     [6, 1, 1],
68     [6, 4, 1],
69     [7, 3, 1],
70 ]
71
72 V: List = [0] * len(verticals)
73
74 BFS(V, E)
75 print(V)
```

```
(base) clarkes@LAPTOP-1W2BCY3:/mnt/c/Users/clarkes/Documents/mack/mscs/csc6013_algoritms_a
Vertex A enqueued. Q: ['A']
Vertex A visited. V: [0, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1]
Vertex E enqueued. Q: ['A', 'E']
Vertex E visited. V: [0, -1, -1, -1, 1, -1, -1, -1]
Vertex H enqueued. Q: ['A', 'E', 'H']
Vertex H visited. V: [0, -1, -1, -1, 1, -1, -1, 2]
Vertex A dequeued. Q: ['A', 'E', 'H']
Vertex C enqueued. Q: ['E', 'H', 'C']
Vertex C visited. V: [0, -1, 3, -1, 1, -1, -1, 2]
Vertex E dequeued. Q: ['E', 'H', 'C']
Vertex D enqueued. Q: ['H', 'C', 'D']
Vertex D visited. V: [0, -1, 3, 4, 1, -1, -1, 2]
Vertex H dequeued. Q: ['H', 'C', 'D']
Vertex F enqueued. Q: ['C', 'D', 'F']
Vertex F visited. V: [0, -1, 3, 4, 1, 5, -1, 2]
Vertex G enqueued. Q: ['C', 'D', 'F', 'G']
Vertex G visited. V: [0, -1, 3, 4, 1, 5, 6, 2]
Vertex C dequeued. Q: ['C', 'D', 'F', 'G']
Vertex D dequeued. Q: ['D', 'F', 'G']
Vertex F dequeued. Q: ['F', 'G']
Vertex B enqueued. Q: ['G', 'B']
Vertex B visited. V: [0, 7, 3, 4, 1, 5, 6, 2]
Vertex G dequeued. Q: ['G', 'B']
Vertex B dequeued. Q: ['B']
[0, 7, 3, 4, 1, 5, 6, 2]
```