Assignment 2: Modeling assignment: Using meta learning schemes with a strong and a weak learner for classification.

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Assignment 2: Modeling assignment: Using meta learning schemes with a strong and a weak learner for classification.

Using the *Lymphoma95x4026.arff* microarray gene dataset while implementing the same methods used in Assignment 1. The experiment aimed to determine which model provides the best (optimal cost ratio) by applying 10-fold cross-validation to the data set while using the default settings for the meta learners (bagging, boosting), the learner (J48, decision stump), and varying the type II cost ratio from N {1, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 4.5, 5...}.

The results are then compared to the assignment I part 4 result implementations utilizing cost sensitive classifiers with varying ratios on J48 leaner for different 4 variations of ensemble meta learners and classifiers each varying the cost ratio N {1, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 4.5, 5...}.

The assignment I results were then compared to 4 different variations of ensemble meta learners and classifiers with the iteration of the meta learners (bagging, boosting) set to 25. The original meta learner interaction is normally set to a default of 10. This study implemented a total of 72 instances of analysis variations and 81 instances all together with assignment I classification analysis as follows.

For this project the experiments impacted the following learners and classification methods to perform the analysis in comparison with Assignment I experiments which were implemented with cost sensitive boosting and only J48.

- Cost sensitive classifier combined with bagging and J48
- Cost sensitive classifier combined with bagging and Decision Stump
- Cost sensitive classifier combined with boosting (AdaBoostM1) and J48
- Cost sensitive classifier combined with boosting (AdaBoostM1) and Decision Stump

Then the ensemble experiments were altercated by changing the met-learner increments to 25 from the default of 10. The following Table:0-1 shows the best performing classifica learners with best cost ratio. The result shows that cost sensitive boosting with decision stumps had the least amount of balanced Type II errors overall with a cost ratio of 1:1.5. The best experiment proved to be the cost sensitive classifier with AdaboostM1 and decision stump leaner with a cost ratio of 1:1, ROC 94%. Other learners performed very well in comparison to the assignment I learners with only J48, cost ratio of 1:1 ~ 1:1.5, and 9 type II errors.

Experiments with default 10-iterations:

(10-itera tions)	Cost Ratio	Туре І	Type II	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Misclassifi cation Rate %	ROC	Type I Error rate %	Type II Error rate %
j48	1:4.5	9	4	0.863	0.162	0.887	13.60%	0.877	17.40%	12.50%
DS	1:5	19	3	0.768	0.163	0.841	23.10%	0.866	13.00%	26.40%
Ada+J4 8	1:1	5	7	0.874	0.247	0.871	12.60%	0.83	30.40%	6.90%
Ada+DS	1:1 ~1:1.5	6	8	0.853	0.284	0.849	14.70%	0.87	34.80%	8.30%

Experiments with 25-iterations:

(25-itera tions)	Cost Ratio	Type I	Type II	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Misclassifi cation Rate %	ROC	Type I Error rate %	Type II Error rate %
j48	1:2.5	4	7	0.884	0.244	0.881	11.50%	0.886	30.40%	5.60%
DS	1:3	18	6	0.747	0.258	0.8	25.20%	0.842	26.10%	25.00%
Ada+J4 8	1:1.5	4	8	0.874	0.277	0.869	12.60%	0.909	43.50%	4.20%
Ada+DS	1:1	5	5	0.895	0.182	0.895	10.50%	0.94	21.70%	6.90%

Assignment I J48 only:

	Cost						Misclassifi		Type I	Type II
	Ratio	Type I	Type II	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision		ROC	Error rate	Error rate

							Rate %		%	%
J48										
Only	1:1 ~1.5	12	9	0.779	0.337	0.789	22.10%	0.732	87.00%	53.80%

I. Cost sensitive classifier combined with bagging and J48 compared to cost classifier with j48

The following results in Table:1-1 show the best result for assignment II at cost ratio variance set to 4.5 with ROC of 0.877. Although at a 1:1 ratio we see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest classification rate at 11.50%. The comparison shows the cost classifier variance of 1 for assignment I with cost sensitive classifier and only the J48 with misclassification rate of 22%. Assignment II parameters show more significance for classification than the comparison.

Table:1-1

	ost														
	sitive sifier	E	valuat	ion for A	Assignn	nent 2 c	ost classi	fier							
A	dj.				,baggin				Evalua	ation for	Assign	nment 1	- Cost (Classifier v	with j48
Cost	Cost														
of	of						Misclassi							Misclassi	
Type I	Type II	Туре	Тур	TP	FP	Precisi	fication				TP	FP	Precisi	fication	
Error	Error	I	e II	Rate	Rate	on	Rate %	ROC	Type I	Type II	Rate	Rate	on	Rate %	ROC
1	1	3	8	0.884	0.274	0.881	11.50%	0.917	12	9	0.779	0.337	0.789	22.10%	0.732
1	1.5	4	10	0.853	0.343	0.853	14.70%	0.876	14	9	0.758	0.344	0.758	24.20%	0.681
1	2	5	10	0.842	0.346	0.834	15.70%	0.875	9	16	0.737	0.557	0.71	26.30%	0.591
1	2.5	4	9	0.863	0.31	0.858	13.60%	0.883	9	15	0.747	0.525	0.726	25.20%	0.616
1	3	7	9	0.832	0.32	0.827	16.80%	0.866	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	3.5	7	9	0.832	0.32	0.827	16.80%	0.866	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4	8	8	0.832	0.291	0.832	16.80%	0.848	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4.5	9	4	0.863	0.162	0.887	13.60%	0.877	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24.20%	0.635
1	5	12	9	0.779	0.337	0.789	22.10%	0.828	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24.20%	0.635

Chart:1-1 shows the comparison of type I and type II errors evaluated for cost sensitive classifier(CSC) with bagging and J48 learner. Type II error decreases as CSC variation is increased showing better performance.

Chart:1-2 Shows comparison of both assignments I & II Type II errors. The blue-line indicates The CSC with bagging on the J48 learner against the CSC with only the J48 as resulted in assignment I.Type II errors were significantly less using the bagging technique.

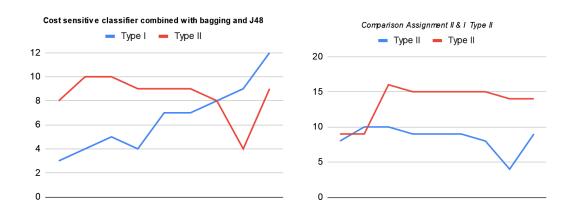


Chart:1-1 Chart:1-2

Type I & II Error Rate comparison with assignment study I

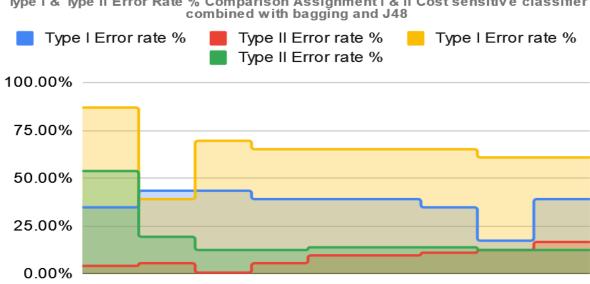
	ensitive ier Adj.			ssignment pagging, j4		Evalua	tion for As Classifie		I - Cost
Cost of	Cost of			Type I	Type II			Type I	Type II
Type I	Type II			Error rate	Error rate			Error rate	Error rate
Error	Error	Type I	Type II	%	%	Type I	Type II	%	%
1	1	3	8	34.80%	4.20%	12	9	87.00%	53.80%
1	1.5	4	10	43.50%	5.60%	14	9	39.10%	19.40%
1	2	5	10	43.50%	0.69%	9	16	69.60%	12.50%
1	2.5	4	9	39.10%	5.60%	9	15	65.20%	12.50%

1	3	7	9	39.10%	9.70%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%
1	3.5	7	9	39.10%	9.70%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%
1	4	8	8	34.80%	11.10%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%
1	4.5	9	4	17.40%	12.50%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%
1	5	12	9	39.10%	16.70%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%

Table:1-2

In the following comparison Table:1-2, we use a cost ratio of 1:2 $^{\circ}$ 1:4 which proved to be more balanced. Based on the Type I & Type II error rate percentages in Chart:1-3 below we see the optimal models are produced using ensembles bagging with J48 learners modele perform significantly better. With the bagging and J48 base learners, the data sets performed as significantly better than to J48 alone. Type I errors are higher, but type II errors and total misclassification rates are significantly lower.

Note: blue and red represent the experiments Type I & Type II errors from cost sensitive classifiers with bagging on the J48 whereas green and yellow represent the Type I & Type II errors from cost sensitive classifiers with only J48 (For all Type I & II error charts for each experiment).



Type I & Type II Error Rate % Comparison Assignment I & II Cost sensitive classifier

II. Cost sensitive classifier combined with bagging and Decision Stump

The following results in Table:2-1 show the best result for assignment II Type II error at 1:5 ratio at cost ratio variance set to 5. Though the Type II errors are significantly higher at 19. The results show an ROC of 0.866. The lowest misclassification rate is at the 1:1 cost ratio variance of 1 Although at a 1:1 ratio we see less Type I and moreType II errors with the lowest misclassification rate at 16.50%. Overall, the best balanced cost ratio would be found $1:1 \sim 1:2$ for bagging with a decision stump.

The comparison shows the cost classifier variance of 1 for assignment I with cost sensitive classifier and only the Decision stump with misclassification rate of 22%. Assignment II parameters show more significance for classification than the comparison.

Co	ost														
Sens	sitive		E	valuat	ion for A	Assignn	nent 2								
Clas	sifier	Cost	t sensi	tive cla	ssifier	combine	ed with ba	gging							
A	dj.			and	Decision	on Stum	пр		Evalua	ation for	· Assigr	ment 1	- Cost (Classifier v	with j48
Cost	Cost														
of	of						Misclassi							Misclassi	
Type I	Type II	Туре	Туре	TP	FP	Precisi	fication				TP	FP	Precisi	fication	
Error	Error	I	П	Rate	Rate	on	Rate %	ROC	Type I	Type II	Rate	Rate	on	Rate %	ROC
1	1	3	13	0.832	0.438	0.824	16.80%	0.817	12	9	0.779	0.337	0.789	22.10%	0.732
1	1.5	4	13	0.821	0.442	0.809	17.80%	0.85	14	9	0.758	0.344	0.758	24.20%	0.681
1	2	10	9	0.8	0.33	0.803	20%	0.849	9	16	0.737	0.557	0.71	26.30%	0.591
1	2.5	13	10	0.758	0.373	0.769	24%	0.807	9	15	0.747	0.525	0.726	25.20%	0.616
1	3	16	8	0.747	0.317	0.78	25.60%	0.852	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	3.5	17	6	0.758	0.255	0.804	24.20%	0.851	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4	19	5	0.747	0.229	0.81	25.20%	0.859	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4.5	18	6	0.747	0.258	0.8	25.2%%	0.859	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24%	0.635

1	5	19	3	0.768	0.163	0.841	23.10%	0.866	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24%	0.635

Chart:2-1 shows the comparison of type I and type II errors evaluated for cost sensitive classifier(CSC) with bagging and Decision Stump learner. Type II error decreases as CSC variation is increased showing better performance.

Chart:2-2 Shows comparison of both assignments I & II Type II errors. The blue-line indicates The CSC with bagging on the Decision Stump learner against the CSC with only the J48 as resulted in assignment I.Type II errors were significantly less using the bagging technique.

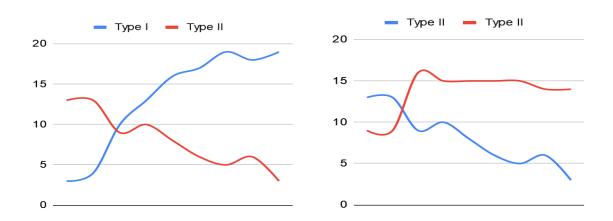


Chart:2-1 Chart:2-2

Type I & II Error Rate comparison with assignment study

	ensitive fier Adj.	sensiti	tion for As	er combine	ed with	Evalua	tion for Ass		l - Cost
Cost of	Cost of			Type I	Type II			Type I	Type II
Туре І	Type II			Error rate	Error rate			Error rate	Error rate
Error	Error	Туре І	Type II	%	%	Type I	Type II	%	%
1	1	3	13	56.50%	4.20%	12	9	87.00%	53.80%
1	1.5	4	13	56.50%	5.60%	14	9	39.10%	19.40%

1	2	10	9	39.10%	13.90%	9	16	69.60%	12.50%
1	2.5	13	10	43.50%	18.10%	9	15	65.20%	12.50%
1	3	16	8	34.80%	22.20%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%
1	3.5	17	6	26.10%	23.60%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%
1	4	19	5	21.70%	26.40%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%
1	4.5	18	6	26.10%	25.00%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%
1	5	19	3	13.00%	26.40%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%

Table:1-2

In the following comparison Table:1-2, we use a cost ratio of 1:1 ~ 1:1.5 which proved to be more balanced. Based on the Type I & Type II error rate percentages in Chart:2-3 below we see the optimal models are produced using ensembles bagging with Decision Stump learners model perform significantly better. With the bagging and J48 base learners, the data sets performed as significantly better than to Decision Stump alone. Type I errors are higher, but type II errors and total misclassification rates are significantly lower.

Chart:2-3 shows significant comparison between assignment I and assignment II experiments with on J48 both Type I and Type II errors were significantly higher.

Type I & Type II Error Rate % Comparison Assignment I & II Decision Stump, Boosting, CSC

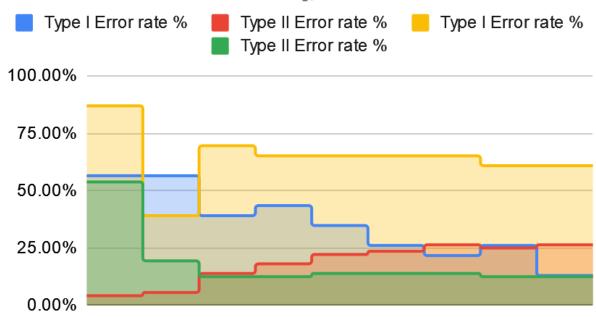


Chart:2-3

III. Cost sensitive classifier combined with boosting (AdaBoostM1) and J48

The following results in Table:3-1 show the best result for assignment II at cost ratio variance set to 1 with ROC of 0.83. Although at a 1:1 ratio we see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest misclassification rate at 12.60%. The comparison shows the cost classifier variance of 1 for assignment I with cost sensitive classifier and only the J48 with misclassification rate of 22.1%. Assignment II parameters show nearly double the significance for classification than the comparison performance by nearly .

Table:3-1

Cost	Evaluation for Assignment 2 Cost sensitive	
Sensitive	classifier combined with boosting (AdaBoostM1)	Evaluation for Assignment 1 - Cost Classifier with j48

	sifier				and .	J48									
A	dj.														
Cost	Cost														
of	of						Misclassi							Misclassi	
Type I	Type II	Туре	Тур	TP	FP	Precisi	fication				TP	FP	Precisi	fication	
Error	Error	I	e II	Rate	Rate	on	Rate %	ROC	Type I	Type II	Rate	Rate	on	Rate %	ROC
1	1	5	7	0.874	0.247	0.871	12.60%	0.83	12	9	0.779	0.337	0.789	22.10%	0.732
1	1.5	4	9	0.863	0.31	0.858	13.60%	0.889	14	9	0.758	0.344	0.758	24.20%	0.681
1	2	5	12	0.821	0.412	0.809	17.80%	0.74	9	16	0.737	0.557	0.71	26.30%	0.591
1	2.5	8	13	0.779	0.455	0.764	22.10%	0.702	9	15	0.747	0.525	0.726	25.20%	0.616
1	3	6	11	0.821	0.383	0.811	17.80%	0.667	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	3.5	6	11	0.821	0.383	0.811	17.80%	0.727	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4	8	12	0.789	0.422	0.788	21%	0.762	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4.5	7	13	0.789	0.452	0.774	21%	0.711	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24%	0.635
1	5	5	14	0.842	0.346	0.834	16%	0.818	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24%	0.635

Chart:3-1 shows the comparison of type I and type II errors evaluated for cost sensitive classifier(CSC) with AdBoostM1 and J48 learner. Type II error decreases as CSC variation is increased showing overall better performance.

Chart:3-2 Shows comparison of both assignments I & II Type II errors. The blue-line indicates The CSC with AdBoostM1 on the J48 learner against the CSC with only the J48 as resulted in assignment I.Type II errors were significantly less using the bagging technique. Ultimately they converge as the ratio increase.

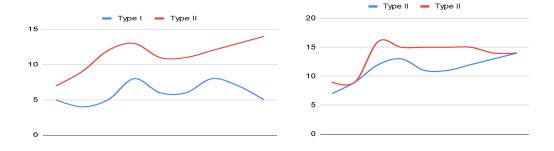


Chart:3-1 Chart:3-2

Type I & II Error Rate comparison with assignment study I

		Evalua	tion for As	signment 2	2 - Cost				
Cost Se	ensitive	sensiti	ve classifi	er combine	ed with	Evalua	tion for As	signment '	I - Cost
Classif	ier Adj.	boost	ing (AdaB	oostM1) ar	nd J48		Classifie	r with j48	
Cost of	Cost of			Type I	Type II			Type I	Type II
Туре І	Type II			Error rate	Error rate			Error rate	Error rate
Error	Error	Туре І	Type II	%	%	Туре І	Type II	%	%
1	1	5	7	30.40%	6.90%	12	9	87.00%	53.80%
1	1.5	4	9	39.10%	5.60%	14	9	39.10%	19.40%
1	2	5	12	52.20%	6.90%	9	16	69.60%	12.50%
1	2.5	8	13	56.50%	11.10%	9	15	65.20%	12.50%
1	3	6	11	47.80%	8.30%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%
1	3.5	6	11	47.80%	8.30%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%
1	4	8	12	52.20%	11.10%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%
1	4.5	7	13	56.50%	9.70%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%
1	5	5	14	60.90%	6.90%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%

Table:3-2

In the following comparison Table:3-2, we use a cost ratio of 1:1.5 which proved to be more balanced.

Based on the Type I & Type II error rate percentages in Chart:3-3 below we see the optimal models are produced using ensembles AdBoostM1 with the J48 learners model performing significantly better. With the bagging and J48 base learners, the data sets performed as significantly better than to J48 alone. Type I errors are higher, but type II errors and total misclassification rates are significantly lower.

Type I & Type II Error Rate % Comparison Assignment I & II (AdaBoostM1) and J48 CSC

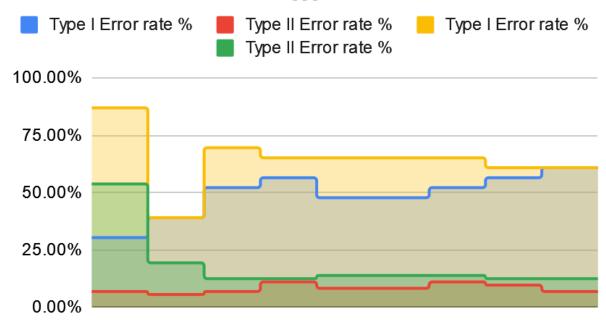


Chart:3-3

IV. Cost sensitive classifier combined with boosting (AdaBoostM1) and Decision Stump

The following results in Table:4-1 show the best result for assignment II at cost ratio variance set to 1 with ROC of 0.87. Although at a $1:1 \sim 1:1.5$ ratio we see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest classification rate at 14.70%. The comparison shows the cost classifier variance of 1 for assignment I with cost sensitive classifier and only the J48 with misclassification rate of 22%. Assignment II parameters show more significance for classification than the comparison.

Table:4-1

Cost		
Sensitive	Evaluation for Assignment 2 Cost sensitive	
Classifier	classifier combined with boosting (AdaBoostM1)	
Adj.	and Decision Stump	Evaluation for Assignment 1 - Cost Classifier with j48

Cost	Cost														
of	of						Misclassi							Misclassi	
Type I	Type II	Туре	Тур	TP	FP	Precisi	fication				TP	FP	Precisi	fication	
Error	Error	I	e II	Rate	Rate	on	Rate %	ROC	Type I	Type II	Rate	Rate	on	Rate %	ROC
1	1	6	8	0.853	0.284	0.849	14.70%	0.87	12	9	0.779	0.337	0.789	22.10%	0.732
1	1.5	6	8	0.853	0.284	0.849	14.70%	0.87	14	9	0.758	0.344	0.758	24.20%	0.681
1	2	8	11	0.8	0.389	0.792	20	0.772	9	16	0.737	0.557	0.71	26.30%	0.591
1	2.5	7	10	0.821	0.353	0.814	17.80%	0.803	9	15	0.747	0.525	0.726	25.20%	0.616
1	3	9	11	0.789	0.393	0.784	21%	0.825	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	3.5	11	10	0.779	0.367	0.782	22.10%	0.81	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4	9	9	0.811	0.327	0.811	18.90%	0.804	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4.5	10	9	0.8	0.33	0.803	20%	0.775	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24%	0.635
1	5	12	10	0.768	0.37	0.776	23.10%	0.771	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24%	0.635

Chart:4-1 shows the comparison of type I and type II errors evaluated for cost sensitive classifier(CSC) with AdaBoostM1 and Decision Stump learner. Type II error increases as convergence of the cost ratio increases. Ultimately cost ratio $1:1 \sim 1:1.5$ shows best balanced model

Chart:4-2 Shows comparison of both assignments I & II Type II errors. The blue-line indicates The CSC with AdaBoostM1 and Decision Stump learner against the CSC with only the J48 as resulted in assignment I.Type II errors were significantly less using the bagging with J48 alone technique.

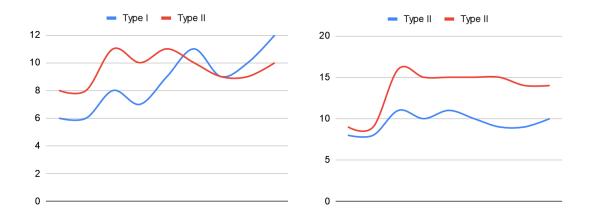


Chart:4-1 Chart:4-2

Type I & II Error Rate comparison with assignment study I

				signment 2							
Cost S	ensitive	boosting	g (AdaBoo	stM1) and	Decision	Evalua	tion for As	signment '	1 - Cost		
Classif	fier Adj.		Stu	ımp		Classifier with j48					
Cost of	Cost of			Type I	Type II			Type I	Type II		
Туре І	Type II			Error rate	Error rate			Error rate	Error rate		
Error	Error	Туре І	Type II	%	%	Type I	Type II	%	%		
1	1	6	8	34.80%	8.30%	12	9	87.00%	53.80%		
1	1.5	6	8	34.80%	8.30%	14	9	39.10%	19.40%		
1	2	8	11	47.80%	11.10%	9	16	69.60%	12.50%		
1	2.5	7	10	43.50%	9.70%	9	15	65.20%	12.50%		
1	3	9	11	47.80%	12.50%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%		
1	3.5	11	10	43.50%	15.30%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%		
1	4	9	9	39.10%	12.50%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%		
1	4.5	10	9	39.10%	13.90%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%		
1	5	12	10	43.50%	16.70%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%		

Table:4-2

In the following comparison Table:4-2, we use a cost ratio of 1:1 ~1:1.5 which proved to be more balanced but only slightly better than the models used with bagging and J48 only. Based on the Type I & Type II error rate percentages in Chart:4-3 below we see the optimal models are produced using ensembles AdaBoost with Decision Stump learners model performing significantly better. With the bagging and J48 base learners, the data sets performed as significantly better than to J48 alone. Type I errors are higher, but type II errors and total misclassification rates are significantly lower.

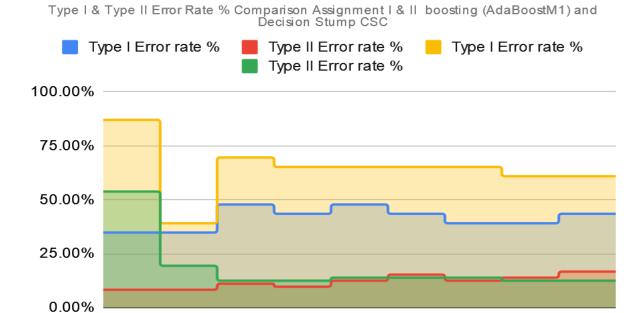


Chart:4-3

V. Cost sensitive classifier combined with bagging and J48 plus meta learner iteration set to 25.

The following results in Table:5-1 show the best result for assignment II at cost ratio 1:2.5 variance set to 2.5 with ROC of 0.886. Although at a 1:1 ratio we see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest classification rate at 11.50%. The comparison shows the cost classifier variance of 1 for assignment I with cost sensitive classifier and only the J48 with misclassification rate of 22%. Assignment II parameters show more significance for classification than the comparison.

Table:5-1

Co	ost														
Sens	sitive														
Clas	sifier	E	/aluat	ion for	Assignn	nent 2 c	ost classi	fier							
			Evaluation for Assignment 2 cost classifier ,bagging, j48 (25-iterations)							ation for	Assian	ment 1	- Cost C	Classifier v	vith i48
A	dj.			,baggiii	. 9, , (-		,		Lvaide		,g				,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,

of	of	I	e II	Rate	Rate	on	fication				Rate	Rate	on	fication	
Type I	Type II						Rate %							Rate %	
Error	Error														
1	1	3	10	0.863	0.34	0.859	13.60%	0.92	12	9	0.779	0.337	0.789	22.10%	0.732
1	1.5	3	9	0.874	0.307	0.87	12.60%	0.911	14	9	0.758	0.344	0.758	24.20%	0.681
1	2	5	11	0.832	0.379	0.822	16.80%	0.928	9	16	0.737	0.557	0.71	26.30%	0.591
1	2.5	4	7	0.884	0.244	0.881	11.50%	0.886	9	15	0.747	0.525	0.726	25.20%	0.616
1	3	8	8	0.832	0.291	0.832	16.80%	0.878	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	3.5	8	8	0.832	0.291	0.832	16.80%	0.878	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4	12	12	0.747	0.436	0.747	25.20%	0.87	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4.5	10	8	0.811	0.297	0.817	18.90%	0.873	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24%	0.635
1	5	11	10	0.779	0.367	0.782	22.10%	0.863	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24%	0.635

Chart:5-1 shows the comparison of type I and type II errors evaluated for cost sensitive classifier(CSC) with bagging and J48 learner with 25-iterations. Type II error decreases as CSC variation is increased showing better performance.

Chart:5-2 Shows comparison of both assignments I & II Type II errors. The blue-line indicates The CSC with bagging on the J48 learners with 25-iterations against the CSC with only the J48 as resulted in assignment I.Type II errors were significantly less using the bagging technique with 25-iterations.

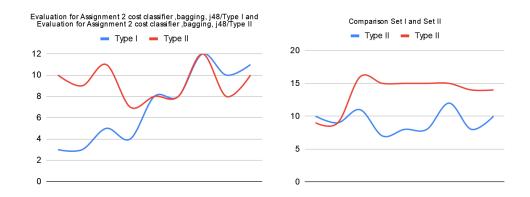


Chart:5-1 Chart:5-2

Type I & II Error Rate comparison with assignment study I

Cost S	ensitive	Evalua	ation for As	ssignment	2 cost	Evalua	tion for As	signment 1	I - Cost
Classif	fier Adj.	classifie	er ,bagging	, j48 (25 lte	erations)		Classifie	r with j48	
Cost of	Cost of			Type I	Type II			Type I	Type II
Type I	Type II			Error rate	Error rate			Error rate	Error rate
Error	Error	Туре І	Type II	%	%	Type I	Type II	%	%
1	1	3	10	43.50%	4.20%	12	9	87.00%	53.80%
1	1.5	3	9	39.10%	4.20%	14	9	39.10%	19.40%
1	2	5	11	47.80%	6.90%	9	16	69.60%	12.50%
1	2.5	4	7	30.40%	5.60%	9	15	65.20%	12.50%
1	3	8	8	34.80%	11.10%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%
1	3.5	8	8	34.80%	11.10%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%
1	4	12	12	52.20%	16.70%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%
1	4.5	10	8	34.80%	13.90%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%
1	5	11	10	43.50%	15.30%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%

Table:5-2

In the following comparison Table:5-2, we use a cost ratio of 1:2.5 which proved to be more balanced. Based on the Type I & Type II error rate percentages in Chart:5-3 below we see the optimal models are produced using ensembles bagging with the J48 learners with 25-iterations model performing significantly better. With the bagging and J48 base learners with 25-iterations, the data sets performed significantly better than to J48 alone. Type I errors are higher, but type II errors and total misclassification rates are significantly lower.

Type I & Type II Error Rate % Comparison Assignment I & II cost classifier ,bagging, i48

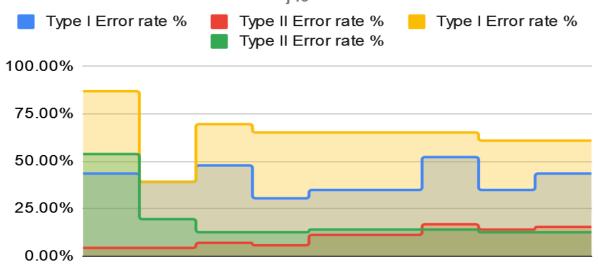


Chart:5-3

VI. Cost sensitive classifier combined with bagging and Decision Stump meta learner iteration set to 25.

The following results in Table:6-1 show the best result for assignment II at cost ratio 1:3 variance set to 3 with ROC of 0.842. At a 1:3 ratio we see more balanced Type I and Type II errors with the lowest classification error rate at 25%. The comparison shows the cost classifier variance of 1 for assignment I with cost sensitive classifier and only the J48 with misclassification rate of 25.20%. Assignment II parameters show more significance for classification than the comparison.

Table:1-1

Adj.	Stump (25-iterations)	Evaluation for Assignment 1 - Cost Classifier with j48
Classifier	classifier combined with bagging and Decision	
Sensitive	Evaluation for Assignment 2 Cost sensitive	
Cost		

Cost	Cost														
of	of						Misclassi							Misclassi	
Type I	Type II	Туре	Тур	TP	FP	Precisi	fication				TP	FP	Precisi	fication	
Error	Error	I	e II	Rate	Rate	on	Rate %	ROC	Type I	Type II	Rate	Rate	on	Rate %	ROC
1	1	2	15	0.821	0.501	0.818	17.80%	0.825	12	9	0.779	0.337	0.789	22.10%	0.732
1	1.5	2	12	0.853	0.402	0.852	14.70%	0.867	14	9	0.758	0.344	0.758	24.20%	0.681
1	2	8	9	0.821	0.323	0.819	17.80%	0.839	9	16	0.737	0.557	0.71	26.30%	0.591
1	2.5	15	9	0.747	0.347	0.771	25.20%	0.828	9	15	0.747	0.525	0.726	25.20%	0.616
1	3	18	6	0.747	0.258	0.8	25.20%	0.842	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	3.5	22	7	0.659	0.305	0.767	30.52%	0.838	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4	19	7	0.726	0.295	0.78	27.30%	0.85	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4.5	23	6	0.695	0.275	0.778	30.50%	0.838	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24%	0.635
1	5	23	6	0.695	0.275	0.778	30.50%	0.838	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24%	0.635

Chart:6-1 shows the comparison of type I and type II errors evaluated for cost sensitive classifier(CSC) with bagging and Decisionlearner with 25-iterations. Type II error decreases as CSC variation is increased showing better performance.

Chart:6-2 Shows comparison of both assignments I & II Type II errors. The blue-line indicates The CSC with bagging on the J48 learners with 25-iterations against the CSC with only the J48 as resulted in assignment I.Type II errors were significantly less using the bagging technique with 25-iterations.

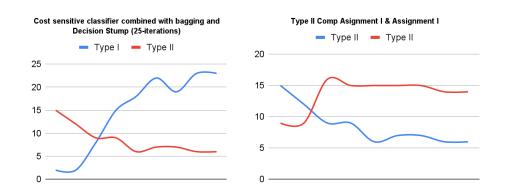


Chart:6-1 Chart:6-2

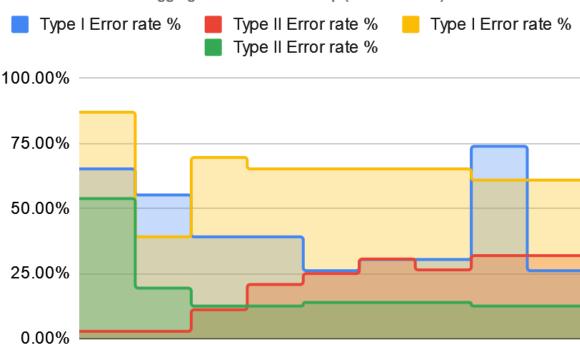
Type I & II Error Rate comparison with assignment study I

			tion for As								
Cost S	ensitive	baggi	ng and Ded	cision Stur	np (25	Evalua	tion for As	signment 1	I - Cost		
Classif	fier Adj.		Iterat	ions)		Classifier with j48					
Cost of	Cost of			Type I	Type II			Type I	Type II		
Type I	Type II			Error rate	Error rate			Error rate	Error rate		
Error	Error	Туре І	Type II	%	%	Type I	Type II	%	%		
1	1	2	15	65.20%	2.80%	12	9	87.00%	53.80%		
1	1.5	2	12	55.20%	2.80%	14	9	39.10%	19.40%		
1	2	8	9	39.10%	11.10%	9	16	69.60%	12.50%		
1	2.5	15	9	39.10%	20.80%	9	15	65.20%	12.50%		
1	3	18	6	26.10%	25.00%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%		
1	3.5	22	7	30.40%	30.60%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%		
1	4	19	7	30.40%	26.40%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%		
1	4.5	23	6	73.90%	31.90%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%		
1	5	23	6	26.10%	31.90%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%		

In the following comparison Table:6-2, we use a cost ratio of 1:3 which proved to be more balanced.

Based on the Type I & Type II error rate percentages in Chart:6-3 below we see the optimal models are produced using ensembles bagging with the J48 learners with 25-iterations model performing significantly better. With the bagging and J48 base learners with 25-iterations, the data sets performed significantly better than to J48 alone. Type I errors are higher, but type II errors and total misclassification rates are significantly lower.

Type I & Type II Error Rate % Comparison Assignment I & II CSC combined with bagging and Decision Stump (25 Itterations)



VII. Cost sensitive classifier combined with boosting (AdaBoostM1) and J48 meta learner iteration set to 25.

The following results in Table:7-1 show the best result for assignment II at cost ratio $1:1 \sim 1:1.5$ variance set to 1.5 with ROC of 0.909 which is significantly higher than all the experiments this far. Although at a $1:1 \sim 1:1.5$ ratio we still see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest average misclassification rate at 1:1.5 ratio we still see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest average misclassification rate at 1:1.5 ratio we still see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest average misclassification rate at 1:1.5 ratio we still see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest average misclassification rate at 1:1.5 ratio we still see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest average misclassification rate at 1:1.5 ratio we still see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest average misclassification rate at 1:1.5 ratio we still see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest average misclassification rate at 1:1.5 ratio we still see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest average misclassification rate at 1:1.5 ratio we still see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest average misclassification rate at 1:1.5 ratio we still see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest average misclassification rate at 1:1.5 ratio we still see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest average misclassification rate at 1:1.5 ratio we still see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest average misclassification rate at 1:1.5 ratio 1

Table:7-1

Cost	Evaluation for Assignment 2 - Cost sensitive	Evaluation for Assignment 1 - Cost Classifier with j48

Sens	Sensitive		ifier co	ombined	with bo	osting (A	\daBoostM	1) and							
Clas	sifier			J4	8 - (25 it	erations)								
A	dj.														
Cost	Cost														
of	of						Misclassi							Misclassi	
Type I	Type II	Туре	Тур	TP	FP	Precisi	fication				TP	FP	Precisi	fication	
Error	Error	I	e II	Rate	Rate	on	Rate %	ROC	Type I	Type II	Rate	Rate	on	Rate %	ROC
1	1	6	8	0.853	0.284	0.849	14.70%	0.852	12	9	0.779	0.337	0.789	22.10%	0.732
1	1.5	4	8	0.874	0.277	0.869	12.60%	0.909	14	9	0.758	0.344	0.758	24.20%	0.681
1	2	3	10	0.863	0.34	0.859	13.60%	0.797	9	16	0.737	0.557	0.71	26.30%	0.591
1	2.5	6	12	0.811	0.416	0.798	18.90%	0.73	9	15	0.747	0.525	0.726	25.20%	0.616
1	3	6	11	0.821	0.383	0.811	17.80%	0.715	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	3.5	3	11	0.853	0.373	0.847	14.70%	0.795	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4	7	8	0.842	0.287	0.84	15.70%	0.793	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4.5	6	13	0.8	0.449	0.784	20%	0.755	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24%	0.635
1	5	5	12	0.821	0.412	0.809	17.80%	0.746	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24%	0.635

Chart:7-1 shows the comparison of type I and type II errors evaluated for cost sensitive classifier(CSC) with AdaBoostM1 and J48 learner with 25-iterations. Type II error decreases as CSC variation is increased showing better performance.

Chart:7-2 Shows comparison of both assignments I & II Type II errors. The blue-line indicates The CSC with AdaBoostM1 on the J48 learners with 25-iterations against the CSC with only the J48 as resulted in assignment I.Type II errors were significantly less using the bagging technique with 25-iterations.

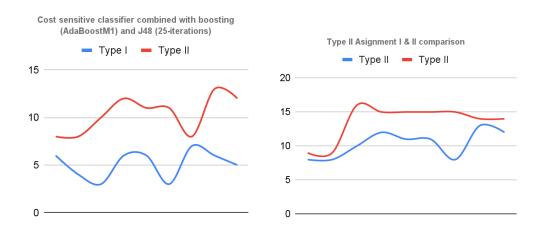


Chart:7-1 Chart:7-2

Type I & II Error Rate comparison with assignment study I

Cost Sensitive		Evalua	ation for As	ssignment	2 cost	Evaluation for Assignment 1 - Cost				
Classif	Classifier Adj.		er ,bagginç	g, j48 25-ite	erations	Classifier with j48				
Cost of	Cost of			Type I	Type II			Type I	Type II	
Туре І	Type II			Error rate	Error rate			Error rate	Error rate	
Error	Error	Туре І	Type II	%	%	Type I	Type II	%	%	
1	1	6	8	34.80%	8.30%	12	9	87.00%	53.80%	
1	1.5	4	8	43.50%	4.20%	14	9	39.10%	19.40%	
1	2	3	10	34.80%	5.60%	9	16	69.60%	12.50%	
1	2.5	6	12	52.20%	8.30%	9	15	65.20%	12.50%	
1	3	6	11	47.80%	8.30%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%	
1	3.5	3	11	47.80%	4.20%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%	
1	4	7	8	34.80%	9.70%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%	
1	4.5	6	13	56.50%	8.30%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%	
1	5	5	12	52.20%	6.90%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%	

In the following comparison Table:7-2, we use a cost ratio of 1:1.5 which proved to be more balanced.

Based on the Type I & Type II error rate percentages in Chart:7-3 below we see the optimal models are

produced using ensembles AdaBoostM1 with the J48 learners with 25-iterations model performing significantly better. With the AdaBoostM1 and J48 base learners with 25-iterations, the data sets performed significantly better than to J48 alone. Type I errors are higher, but type II errors and total misclassification rates are significantly lower.

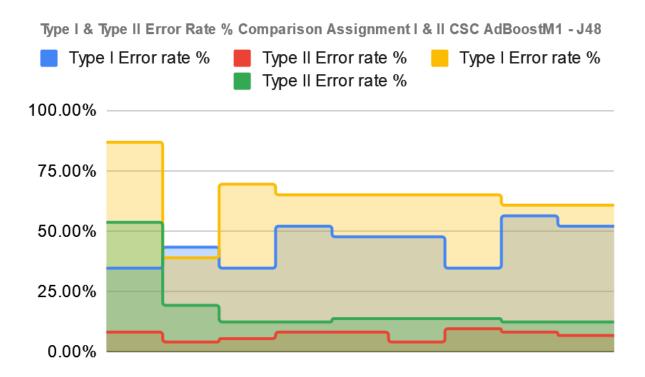


Chart:7-3

VIII. Cost sensitive classifier combined with boosting (AdaBoostM1) and Decision Stump meta learner iteration set to 25.

The following results in Table:8-1 show the best result for assignment II at cost ratio 1:1 variance set to 1 penalty with overall best ROC of 94%. Although at a 1:1 ratio we see less Type I and Type II errors with the lowest average misclassification rate at 10.50%. The comparison shows the cost classifier variance of 1 for assignment I with cost sensitive classifier and only the J48 with misclassification rate of 22%. Assignment II parameters show more significance for classification than the comparison.

Table:1-1

Co	ost														
Sensitive Evaluation for Assignment 2 - Cost sensitive															
Clas	sifier	class	ifier co	ombined	with bo	osting (A	\daBoostM	1) and							
A	dj.		Decision Stump - (25 iterations)							ation for	· Assigr	ment 1	- Cost (Classifier v	with j48
Cost	Cost														
of	of						Misclassi							Misclassi	
Type I	Type II	Туре	Тур	TP	FP	Precisi	fication				TP	FP	Precisi	fication	
Error	Error	I	e II	Rate	Rate	on	Rate %	ROC	Type I	Type II	Rate	Rate	on	Rate %	ROC
1	1	5	5	0.895	0.182	0.895	10.50%	0.94	12	9	0.779	0.337	0.789	22.10%	0.732
1	1.5	3	11	0.853	0.373	0.847	14.70%	0.876	14	9	0.758	0.344	0.758	24.20%	0.681
1	2	2	9	0.884	0.303	0.883	11.50%	0.855	9	16	0.737	0.557	0.71	26.30%	0.591
1	2.5	2	10	0.874	0.336	0.873	12.60%	0.886	9	15	0.747	0.525	0.726	25.20%	0.616
1	3	7	11	0.811	0.386	0.801	18.90%	0.882	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	3.5	9	10	0.8	0.36	0.797	20%	0.889	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4	6	9	0.842	0.317	0.836	15.70%	0.882	10	15	0.737	0.528	0.718	26.30%	0.61
1	4.5	4	8	0.874	0.277	0.869	12.60%	0.854	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24%	0.635
1	5	6	11	0.821	0.383	0.811	17.80%	0.838	9	14	0.758	0.492	0.741	24%	0.635

Chart:8-1 shows the comparison of type I and type II errors evaluated for cost sensitive classifier(CSC) with AdaBoostM1 and Decision Stump learner with 25-iterations. Type II error decreases as CSC variation is increased showing better performance.

Chart:8-2 Shows comparison of both assignments I & II Type II errors. The blue-line indicates The CSC withAdaBoostM1 and Decision Stump with 25-iterations against the CSC with only the J48 as resulted in assignment I. Type II errors were significantly less using the bagging technique with 25-iterations.

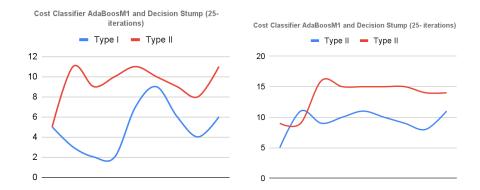


Chart:8-1 Chart:8-2

Type I & II Error Rate comparison with assignment study I

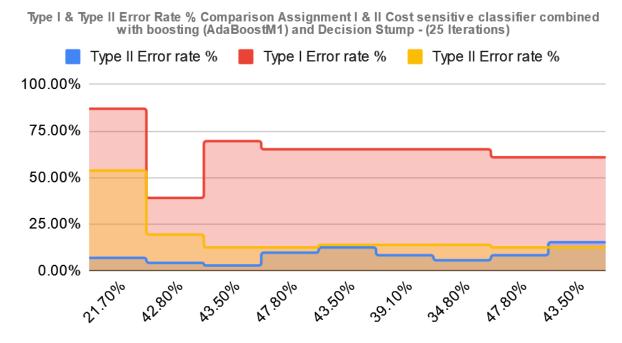
Table:8-2

		sensiti	tion for As ve classifi g (AdaBoos Stu - (25 Ite	er combine stM1) and l	ed with	Evalua	tion for Ass		I - Cost
Cost of	Cost of			Type I	Type II			Type I	Type II
Type I	Type II			Error rate	Error rate			Error rate	Error rate
Error	Error	Type I	Type II	%	%	Type I	Type II	%	%
1	1	5	5	21.70%	6.90%	12	9	87.00%	53.80%
1	1.5	3	11	42.80%	4.20%	14	9	39.10%	19.40%
1	2	2	9	43.50%	2.80%	9	16	69.60%	12.50%
1	2.5	2	10	47.80%	9.70%	9	15	65.20%	12.50%
1	3	7	11	43.50%	12.50%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%
1	3.5	9	10	39.10%	8.30%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%
1	4	6	9	34.80%	5.60%	10	15	65.20%	13.90%
1	4.5	4	8	47.80%	8.30%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%

1	5	6	11	43.50%	15.30%	9	14	60.90%	12.50%
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In the following comparison Table:8-2, we use a cost ratio of 1:1 which proved to be more balanced.

Based on the Type I & Type II error rate percentages in Chart:2-3 below we see the optimal models are produced using ensembles AdaBoostM1 and Decision Stump learners with 25-iterations models performing significantly better. With the AdaBoostM1 and Decision Stump base learners with 25-iterations, the data sets performed significantly better than to J48 alone. Type I errors are higher, but type II errors and total misclassification rates are significantly lower.



Evaluation for Assignment 2 - Cost sensitive classifier combined with

Chart:8-3

Overall the AdaBoostM1 and Decision Stump with 25 iterations performed the overall best and produced the most balanced classification models.

Appendices

Appendix of weka data analysis based on assignment I and assignment II results and instances.

Part 4 results Assignment 1 cost sensitive classifier combined with J48

١.

	A.	Cost set to 1
	В.	Cost set to 2
	C.	Cost set to 2.5
	D.	Cost set to 3
	E.	Cost set to 3.5
	F.	Cost set to 4
	G.	Cost set to 4.5
	H.	Cost set to 5
II.	Cost se	nsitive classifier combined with bagging and J48
	A.	Cost set to 0.5
	В.	Cost set to 1
	C.	Cost set to 2
	D.	Cost set to 2.5
III.	Cost se	nsitive classifier combined with bagging and Decision Stump
	A.	Cost set to 0.5
	В.	Cost set to 1
	C.	Cost set to 2
	D.	Cost set to 2.5

IV.	Cost se	ensitive classifier combined with boosting (AdaBoostM1) and J48
	A.	Cost set to 0.5
	В.	Cost set to 1
	C.	Cost set to 2
	D.	Cost set to 2.5
V.	Cost se	ensitive classifier combined with boosting (AdaBoostM1) and Decision Stump
	A.	Cost set to 0.5
	В.	Cost set to 1
	C.	Cost set to 2
	D.	Cost set to 2.5
VI.	Cost se	ensitive classifier combined with bagging and J48 plus meta learner iteration set to 25.
	A.	Cost set to 0.5
	В.	Cost set to 1
	C.	Cost set to 2
	D.	Cost set to 2.5
VII.	Cost se	ensitive classifier combined with bagging and Decision Stump plus meta learner iteration
	set to 2	25
	A.	Cost set to 0.5
	В.	Cost set to 1
	C.	Cost set to 2
	D.	Cost set to 2.5
VIII.	Cost se	ensitive classifier combined with boosting (AdaBoostM1) and J48 plus meta learner
	iteratio	on set to 25
	A.	Cost set to 0.5

	C.	Cost set to 2
	D.	Cost set to 2.5
IX.	Cost se	nsitive classifier combined with boosting (AdaBoostM1) and Decision Stump plus meta
	learner	iteration set to 25
	A.	Cost set to 0.5
	В.	Cost set to 1
	C.	Cost set to 2
	D.	Cost set to 2.5
I.	Part 4 ı	results Assignment 1 cost sensitive classifier combined with J48
	A.	Cost set to 1
		Classifier Model
		J48 pruned tree
		GENE3941X <= 0.94
		GENE1125X <= 1.01
		GENE1567X <= 2.62

B. Cost set to 1

```
| GENE1567X > 2.62
| GENE1125X > 1.01: ACL (5.0)
GENE3941X > 0.94: ACL (10.0)
Number of Leaves: 7
Size of the tree: 13
Cost Matrix
01
10
Time taken to build model: 0.13 seconds
=== Stratified cross-validation ===
=== Summary ===
Correctly Classified Instances 74 77.8947 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances 21
                                       22.1053 %
```

0.4232

Kappa statistic

Mean absolute error 0.2178

Root mean squared error 0.4496

Relative absolute error 58.8069 %

Root relative squared error 104.8305 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.609 0.167 0.538 0.609 0.571 0.425 0.736 0.562 ACL
0.833 0.391 0.870 0.833 0.851 0.425 0.731 0.853 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.779 0.337 0.789 0.779 0.783 0.425 0.732 0.782

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

14 9 | a = ACL

12 60 | b = nonACL

B. Cost set to 1.5

Classifier Model

```
J48 pruned tree
GENE3941X <= 0.94
| GENE1567X <= 2.62
| GENE1131X <= 0.7: nonACL (61.84/1.34)
| GENE1131X > 0.7: ACL (5.8/1.78)
| GENE1567X > 2.62: ACL (13.98/1.94)
GENE3941X > 0.94: ACL (13.38)
Number of Leaves: 4
Size of the tree: 7
Cost Matrix
0
       1.5
1
       0
Time taken to build model: 0.16 seconds
=== Stratified cross-validation ===
=== Summary ===
```

Correctly Classified Instances 72 75.7895 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 23 24.2105 %

Kappa statistic 0.3857

Mean absolute error 0.2499

Root mean squared error 0.4763

Relative absolute error 67.4837 %

Root relative squared error 111.0661 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.609 0.194 0.500 0.609 0.549 0.389 0.679 0.486 ACL
0.806 0.391 0.866 0.806 0.835 0.389 0.682 0.832 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.758 0.344 0.777 0.758 0.765 0.389 0.681 0.748

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

14 9 | a = ACL

14 58 | b = nonACL

C. Cost set to 2

Classifier Model J48 pruned tree GENE3941X <= 0.94 | GENE1567X <= 2.62 | GENE1126X <= 1.27 | GENE1126X > 1.27: ACL (3.22) | GENE1567X > 2.62: ACL (16.27/1.78) GENE3941X > 0.94: ACL (16.1) Number of Leaves : 5 Size of the tree: 9 Cost Matrix 02 10

Time taken to build model: 0.16 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 70 73.6842 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 25 26.3158 %

Kappa statistic 0.2001

Mean absolute error 0.2582

Root mean squared error 0.4954

Relative absolute error 69.7095 %

Root relative squared error 115.5121 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.304 0.125 0.438 0.304 0.359 0.205 0.591 0.317 ACL
0.875 0.696 0.797 0.875 0.834 0.205 0.591 0.795 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.737 0.557 0.710 0.737 0.719 0.205 0.591 0.680

=== Confusion Matrix ===

D. Cost set to 2.5

Classifier Model

J48 pruned tree

GENE1610X <= -0.77: nonACL (30.08)

GENE1610X > -0.77

| GENE3781X <= -0.77: nonACL (11.74)

| GENE3781X > -0.77

| GENE3332X <= 2.16

| | GENE1879X <= 0.36: ACL (43.65/1.47)

| GENE3332X > 2.16: nonACL (6.69)

Number of Leaves: 5

Size of the tree: 9

Cost Matrix

2.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.12 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 71 74.7368 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 24 25.2632 %

Kappa statistic 0.2445

Mean absolute error 0.2482

Root mean squared error 0.4934

Relative absolute error 67.0348 %

Root relative squared error 115.0524 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

Weighted Avg. 0.747 0.525 0.726 0.747 0.733 0.249 0.616 0.694

```
=== Confusion Matrix ===
    a b <-- classified as
    8 15 | a = ACL
    9 63 | b = nonACL
E. Cost set to 3
   Classifier Model
   J48 pruned tree
   -----
   GENE1610X <= -0.77: nonACL (27.62)
   GENE1610X > -0.77
   | GENE3781X <= -0.77: nonACL (10.78)
   | GENE3781X > -0.77
   | GENE3332X <= 2.16
   | | GENE1879X <= 0.36: ACL (47.84/1.35)
   | GENE3332X > 2.16: nonACL (6.14)
   Number of Leaves: 5
```

Size of the tree: 9

0 3						
10						
Time taken to build model: 0.12	seconds					
=== Stratified cross-validation =	==					
=== Summary ===						
Correctly Classified Instances	70		73.6842	2 %		
Incorrectly Classified Instances	2	!5		26.3158	3 %	
Kappa statistic	0.2256					
Mean absolute error	0.2593					
Root mean squared error	0).505				
Relative absolute error	70.0206 9					
Root relative squared error						
Total Number of Instances		70				
Total Number of instances	95					
=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===						
TP Rate FP Rate Precis	ion Recall	F-Me	asure N	/ICC	ROC Area	PRC Area

Cost Matrix

Class

=== Confusion Matrix ===

F. Cost set to 3.5

Classifier Model

J48 pruned tree

GENE1610X <= -0.77: nonACL (25.54)

GENE1610X > -0.77

- | GENE3781X <= -0.77: nonACL (9.97)
- | GENE3781X > -0.77
- | GENE3328X <= 0.87
- | | GENE1173X <= 1.15: ACL (48.59/0.62)

| GENE3328X > 0.87: nonACL (4.98)

Number of Leaves: 6

Size of the tree: 11

Cost Matrix

0 3.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.12 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 70 73.6842 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 25 26.3158 %

Kappa statistic 0.2256

Mean absolute error 0.2597

Root mean squared error 0.5026

Relative absolute error 70.1321 %

Root relative squared error 117.195 %

95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.348 0.139 0.444 0.348 0.390 0.228 0.610 0.336 ACL
0.861 0.652 0.805 0.861 0.832 0.228 0.610 0.803 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.737 0.528 0.718 0.737 0.725 0.228 0.610 0.690

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

8 15 | a = ACL

10 62 | b = nonACL

G. Cost set to 4

Classifier Model

J48 pruned tree

GENE1610X <= -0.77: nonACL (23.75)

GENE1610X > -0.77

| GENE3781X <= -0.77: nonACL (9.27)

```
| GENE3781X > -0.77
| GENE3328X <= 0.87
| GENE3328X > 0.87: nonACL (4.63)
Number of Leaves: 6
Size of the tree: 11
Cost Matrix
04
10
Time taken to build model: 0.12 seconds
=== Stratified cross-validation ===
=== Summary ===
```

Incorrectly Classified Instances 25 26.3158 %

Kappa statistic 0.2256

Mean absolute error 0.26

Root mean squared error 0.5036

Relative absolute error 70.2213 %

Root relative squared error 117.4372 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

 $0.348 \quad 0.139 \quad 0.444 \quad 0.348 \quad 0.390 \quad 0.228 \quad 0.610 \quad 0.339 \quad \mathsf{ACL}$

 $0.861 \quad 0.652 \quad 0.805 \quad 0.861 \quad 0.832 \quad 0.228 \quad 0.610 \quad 0.803 \quad nonACL$

Weighted Avg. 0.737 0.528 0.718 0.737 0.725 0.228 0.610 0.690

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

8 15 | a = ACL

10 62 | b = nonACL

H. Cost set to 4.5

Classifier Model

J48 pruned tree ----- GENE1610X <= -0.77: nonACL (22.19) GENE1610X > -0.77 | GENE3781X <= -0.77: nonACL (8.66) | GENE3781X > -0.77 | | GENE3328X <= 0.87 | | GENE1173X <= 1.15: ACL (54.13/0.54) | | GENE1173X > 1.15 | | GENE2543X <= -0.7: ACL (2.44) | | GENE3328X > 0.87: nonACL (3.25) | GENE3328X > 0.87: nonACL (4.33)

Number of Leaves: 6

Size of the tree: 11

Cost Matrix

0 4.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.12 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 72 75.7895 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 23 24.2105 %

Kappa statistic 0.2876

Mean absolute error 0.2414

Root mean squared error 0.4867

Relative absolute error 65.1847 %

Root relative squared error 113.4836 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.391 0.125 0.500 0.391 0.439 0.291 0.638 0.362 ACL
0.875 0.609 0.818 0.875 0.846 0.291 0.638 0.815 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.758 0.492 0.741 0.758 0.747 0.291 0.638 0.705

=== Confusion Matrix ===

```
a b <-- classified as</li>9 14 | a = ACL
```

I. Cost set to 5

Classifier Model

J48 pruned tree

GENE1610X <= -0.77: nonACL (20.83)

GENE1610X > -0.77

| GENE3781X <= -0.77: nonACL (8.13)

| GENE3781X > -0.77

| GENE3328X <= 0.87

| | GENE1173X <= 1.15: ACL (56.39/0.51)

| GENE3328X > 0.87: nonACL (4.06)

Number of Leaves: 6

Size of the tree: 11

05						
10						
Time taken to build model: 0.12	seconds	S				
=== Stratified cross-validation ===						
=== Summary ===						
Correctly Classified Instances	72		75.7895	5 %		
Incorrectly Classified Instances		23		24.2105	5 %	
Kappa statistic	0.2876					
Mean absolute error	0.2415					
Root mean squared error		0.4872				
Relative absolute error	65.2018	3 %				
Root relative squared error	113.600	03 %				
Total Number of Instances	95					
=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===						
TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area						

Cost Matrix

Class

0.391 0.125 0.500 0.391 0.439 0.291 0.638 0.362 ACL
0.875 0.609 0.818 0.875 0.846 0.291 0.634 0.813 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.758 0.492 0.741 0.758 0.747 0.291 0.635 0.703

=== Confusion Matrix ===

II. Cost sensitive classifier combined with bagging and J48

A. Cost set to 1

Cost Matrix

01

10

Time taken to build model: 0.8 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 84 88.4211 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 11 11.5789 %

Kappa statistic 0.6593

Mean absolute error 0.2399

Root mean squared error 0.3133

Relative absolute error 64.7884 %

Root relative squared error 73.0507 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

Weighted Avg. 0.884 0.274 0.881 0.884 0.879 0.667 0.917 0.932

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

15 8 | a = ACL

3 69 | b = nonACL

B. Cost set to 1.5

Cost Matrix

0 1.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.74 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 81 85.2632 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 14 14.7368 %

Kappa statistic 0.5593

Mean absolute error 0.2376

Root mean squared error 0.332

Relative absolute error 64.1583 %

Root relative squared error 77.421 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

0.944 0.435 0.872 0.944 0.907 0.570 0.876 0.926 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.853 0.343 0.846 0.853 0.845 0.570 0.876 0.889

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

13 10 | a = ACL

4 68 | b = nonACL

C. Cost set to 2

Cost Matrix

0 2

10

Time taken to build model: 0.7 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 80 84.2105 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 15 15.7895 %

Kappa statistic 0.5354

Mean absolute error 0.2583

Root mean squared error 0.3365

Relative absolute error 69.7525 %

Root relative squared error 78.4697 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.565 0.069 0.722 0.565 0.634 0.542 0.875 0.782 ACL
0.931 0.435 0.870 0.931 0.899 0.542 0.875 0.937 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.842 0.346 0.834 0.842 0.835 0.542 0.875 0.899

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

13 10 | a = ACL

5 67 | b = nonACL

D. Cost set to 2.5

Cost Matrix

0 2.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.61 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 82 86.3158 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 13 13.6842 %

Kappa statistic 0.5973

Mean absolute error 0.2467

Root mean squared error 0.3277

Relative absolute error 66.6135 %

Root relative squared error 76.4094 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

 $0.944 \quad 0.391 \quad 0.883 \quad 0.944 \quad 0.913 \quad 0.605 \quad 0.883 \quad 0.953 \quad \mathsf{nonACL}$

Weighted Avg. 0.863 0.310 0.858 0.863 0.857 0.605 0.883 0.917

=== Confusion Matrix ===

E. Cost set to 3

Cost Matrix

03

10

Time taken to build model: 0.63 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 79 83.1579 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 16 16.8421 %

Kappa statistic 0.5271

Mean absolute error 0.2692

Root mean squared error 0.3528

Relative absolute error 72.6953 %

Root relative squared error 82.2739 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC Area
Class								

=== Confusion Matrix ===

F. Cost set to 3.5

Cost Matrix

0 3.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.62 seconds

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 79 83.1579 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 16 16.8421 %

Kappa statistic 0.5271

Mean absolute error 0.2831

Root mean squared error 0.3647

Relative absolute error 76.4552 %

Root relative squared error 85.0469 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.609 0.097 0.667 0.609 0.636 0.528 0.852 0.716 ACL
0.903 0.391 0.878 0.903 0.890 0.528 0.852 0.944 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.832 0.320 0.827 0.832 0.829 0.528 0.852 0.889

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

14 9 | a = ACL

7 65 | b = nonACL

G. Cost set to 4 Cost Matrix 04 10 Time taken to build model: 0.63 seconds === Stratified cross-validation === === Summary === Correctly Classified Instances 79 83.1579 % **Incorrectly Classified Instances** 16 16.8421 % Kappa statistic 0.5411 Mean absolute error 0.2881 Root mean squared error 0.3742 Relative absolute error 77.8024 % Root relative squared error 87.2478 % Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

Class

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Weighted Avg. 0.832 0.291 0.832 0.832 0.832 0.541 0.848 0.873

=== Confusion Matrix ===

H. Cost set to 4.5

Cost Matrix

0 4.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.61 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 82 86.3158 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 13 13.6842 %

Kappa statistic 0.6528

Mean absolute error 0.2934

Root mean squared error 0.3645

Relative absolute error 79.2142 %

Root relative squared error 85.0012 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

 $0.826 \quad 0.125 \quad 0.679 \quad 0.826 \quad 0.745 \quad 0.659 \quad 0.877 \quad 0.709 \quad \mathsf{ACL}$

0.875 0.174 0.940 0.875 0.906 0.659 0.877 0.926 nonACL

Weighted Avg. 0.863 0.162 0.877 0.863 0.867 0.659 0.877 0.873

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

19 4 | a = ACL

9 63 | b = nonACL

I. Cost set to 5

Cost Matrix

05

10

Time taken to build model: 0.6 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 74 77.8947 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 21 22.1053 %

Kappa statistic 0.4232

Mean absolute error 0.3049

Root mean squared error 0.3852

Relative absolute error 82.3353 %

Root relative squared error 89.8248 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.609 0.167 0.538 0.609 0.571 0.425 0.828 0.634 ACL
0.833 0.391 0.870 0.833 0.851 0.425 0.828 0.938 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.779 0.337 0.789 0.779 0.783 0.425 0.828 0.864

=== Confusion Matrix ===

II. Cost sensitive classifier combined with bagging and Decision Stump

A. Cost set to 1

Cost Matrix

01

10

Time taken to build model: 0.3 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 79 83.1579 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 16 16.8421 %

Kappa statistic 0.4614

Mean absolute error 0.2737

Root mean squared error 0.3617

Relative absolute error 73.9169 %

Root relative squared error 84.3486 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

=== Confusion Matrix ===

B. Cost set to 1.5

Cost Matrix

0 1.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.31 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 78 82.1053 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 17 17.8947 %

Kappa statistic 0.4375

Mean absolute error 0.2886

Root mean squared error 0.3596

Relative absolute error 77.9282 %

Root relative squared error 83.8506 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

 $0.435 \quad 0.056 \quad 0.714 \quad 0.435 \quad 0.541 \quad 0.458 \quad 0.850 \quad 0.690 \quad \mathsf{ACL}$

0.944 0.565 0.840 0.944 0.889 0.458 0.850 0.946 nonACL

Weighted Avg. 0.821 0.442 0.809 0.821 0.805 0.458 0.850 0.884

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

10 13 | a = ACL

4 68 | b = nonACL

C. Cost set to 2

Cost Matrix

Time taken to build model: 0.3 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 76 80 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 19 20 %

Kappa statistic 0.463

Mean absolute error 0.3162

Root mean squared error 0.3704

Relative absolute error 85.3793 %

Root relative squared error 86.3664 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

0.861 0.391 0.873 0.861 0.867 0.463 0.849 0.940 nonACL

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

14 9 | a = ACL

10 62 | b = nonACL

D. Cost set to 2.5

Cost Matrix

0 2.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.29 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 72 75.7895 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 23 24.2105 %

Kappa statistic 0.3683

Mean absolute error 0.3415

Root mean squared error 0.4036

Relative absolute error 92.2027 %

Root relative squared error 94.1048 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

=== Confusion Matrix ===

E. Cost set to 3

Cost Matrix

03

10

Time taken to build model: 0.3 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 71 74.7368 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 24 25.2632 %

Kappa statistic 0.3844

Mean absolute error 0.3376

Root mean squared error 0.3945

Relative absolute error 91.1523 %

Root relative squared error 91.9956 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.652 0.222 0.484 0.652 0.556 0.393 0.852 0.697 ACL
0.778 0.348 0.875 0.778 0.824 0.393 0.852 0.945 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.747 0.317 0.780 0.747 0.759 0.393 0.852 0.885

=== Confusion Matrix ===

F. Cost set to 3.5

Cost Matrix

0 3.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.29 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 72 75.7895 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 23 24.2105 %

Kappa statistic 0.4326

Mean absolute error 0.3317

Root mean squared error 0.3915

Relative absolute error 89.5706 %

Root relative squared error 91.2943 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.739 0.236 0.500 0.739 0.596 0.449 0.851 0.637 ACL
0.764 0.261 0.902 0.764 0.827 0.449 0.851 0.952 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.758 0.255 0.804 0.758 0.771 0.449 0.851 0.876

=== Confusion Matrix ===

G. Cost set to 4

Cost Matrix

04

10

Time taken to build model: 0.29 seconds

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 71 74.7368 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 24 25.2632 %

Kappa statistic 0.4297

Mean absolute error 0.3376

Root mean squared error 0.3927

Relative absolute error 91.1716 %

Root relative squared error 91.5747 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

0.783 0.264 0.486 0.783 0.600 0.456 0.859 0.605 ACL
0.736 0.217 0.914 0.736 0.815 0.456 0.859 0.955 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.747 0.229 0.810 0.747 0.763 0.456 0.859 0.870

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

18 5 | a = ACL

19 53 | b = nonACL

H. Cost set to 4.5

Cost Matrix

0 4.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.29 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 71 74.7368 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 24 25.2632 %

Kappa statistic 0.4154

Mean absolute error 0.3356

Root mean squared error 0.3945

Relative absolute error 90.62 %

Root relative squared error 91.9842 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

Weighted Avg. 0.747 0.258 0.800 0.747 0.762 0.434 0.859 0.879

=== Confusion Matrix ===

I. Cost set to 5

Cost Matrix

05

10

Time taken to build model: 0.28 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Incorrectly Classified Instances 22 23.1579 %

Kappa statistic 0.4897

Mean absolute error 0.3529

Root mean squared error 0.4073

Relative absolute error 95.3042 %

Root relative squared error 94.9758 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

 $0.870 \quad 0.264 \quad 0.513 \quad 0.870 \quad 0.645 \quad 0.527 \quad 0.866 \quad 0.665 \quad \mathsf{ACL}$

Weighted Avg. 0.768 0.163 0.841 0.768 0.784 0.527 0.866 0.885

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

20 3 | a = ACL

19 53 | b = nonACL

A. Cost set to 1

•	3031 301 13 2			
	Cost Matrix			
	0 1			
	10			
	Time taken to build model: 0.12 seconds			
	=== Stratified cross-validation ===			
	=== Summary ===			
	Correctly Classified Instances	83		87.3684 %
	Incorrectly Classified Instances		12	12.6316 %
	Kappa statistic	0.6453		
	Mean absolute error	0.1286		
	Root mean squared error		0.3554	
	Relative absolute error	34.718	2 %	
	Root relative squared error	82.872	7 %	
	Total Number of Instances	95		

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

Class

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Weighted Avg. 0.874 0.247 0.871 0.874 0.872 0.646 0.830 0.848

=== Confusion Matrix ===

B. Cost set to 1.5

Cost Matrix

0 1.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 1.45 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 82 86.3158 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 13 13.6842 %

Kappa statistic 0.5973

Mean absolute error 0.1442

Root mean squared error 0.3715

Relative absolute error 38.9344 %

Root relative squared error 86.6184 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.944 0.391 0.883 0.944 0.913 0.605 0.891 0.946 nonACL

Weighted Avg. 0.863 0.310 0.858 0.863 0.857 0.605 0.889 0.912

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

14 9 | a = ACL

4 68 | b = nonACL

C. Cost set to 2

Cost Matrix

02

10

Time taken to build model: 1.24 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 78 82.1053 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 17 17.8947 %

Kappa statistic 0.456

Mean absolute error 0.1777

Root mean squared error 0.404

Relative absolute error 47.9947 %

Root relative squared error 94.1999 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

D. Cost set to 2.5

Cost Matrix

0 2.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 1.15 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 74 77.8947 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 21 22.1053 %

Kappa statistic 0.3495

Mean absolute error 0.2197

Root mean squared error 0.4585

Relative absolute error 59.3189 %

Root relative squared error 106.9038 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

Weighted Avg. 0.779 0.455 0.764 0.779 0.769 0.354 0.702 0.754

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

10 13 | a = ACL

8 64 | b = nonACL

E. Cost set to 3

Cost Matrix

03

10

Time taken to build model: 1.4 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Incorrectly Classified Instances 17 17.8947 %

Kappa statistic 0.4734

Mean absolute error 0.1896

Root mean squared error 0.4256

Relative absolute error 51.1992 %

Root relative squared error 99.2339 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

 $0.522 \quad 0.083 \quad 0.667 \quad 0.522 \quad 0.585 \quad 0.479 \quad 0.671 \quad 0.442 \quad \mathsf{ACL}$

Weighted Avg. 0.821 0.383 0.811 0.821 0.813 0.479 0.667 0.728

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

12 11 | a = ACL

6 66 | b = nonACL

F. Cost set to 3.5

Cost Matrix

0 3.5

Time taken to build model: 1.23 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 78 82.1053 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 17 17.8947 %

Kappa statistic 0.4734

Mean absolute error 0.1844

Root mean squared error 0.4164

Relative absolute error 49.7936 %

Root relative squared error 97.1069 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

Class

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Weighted Avg. 0.821 0.383 0.811 0.821 0.813 0.479 0.727 0.778

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

12 11 | a = ACL

6 66 | b = nonACL

G. Cost set to 4

Cost Matrix

04

10

Time taken to build model: 1.1 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 75 78.9474 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 20 21.0526 %

Kappa statistic 0.3902

Mean absolute error 0.2058

Root mean squared error 0.4455

Relative absolute error 55.5598 %

Root relative squared error 103.8722 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

=== Confusion Matrix ===

H. Cost set to 4.5

Cost Matrix

0 4.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 1.15 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 75 78.9474 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 20 21.0526 %

Kappa statistic 0.3704

Mean absolute error 0.2072

Root mean squared error 0.4482

Relative absolute error 55.9404 %

Root relative squared error 104.5123 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.435 0.097 0.588 0.435 0.500 0.377 0.704 0.544 ACL
0.903 0.565 0.833 0.903 0.867 0.377 0.713 0.837 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.789 0.452 0.774 0.789 0.778 0.377 0.711 0.766

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

I. Cost set to 5

Cost Matrix

05

10

Time taken to build model: 1.16 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 76 80 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 19 20 %

Kappa statistic 0.3713

Mean absolute error 0.1987

Root mean squared error 0.4276

Relative absolute error 53.6606 %

Root relative squared error 99.713 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

Class

=== Confusion Matrix ===

IV. Cost sensitive classifier combined with boosting (AdaBoostM1) and Decision Stump.

A. Cost set to 1

Cost Matrix

01

10

Time taken to build model: 0.53 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 81 85.2632 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 14 14.7368 %

Kappa statistic 0.5862

Mean absolute error 0.143

Root mean squared error 0.3335

Relative absolute error 38.628 %

Root relative squared error 77.7726 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.652 0.083 0.714 0.652 0.682 0.587 0.870 0.780 ACL
0.917 0.348 0.892 0.917 0.904 0.587 0.870 0.946 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.853 0.284 0.849 0.853 0.850 0.587 0.870 0.906

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

15 8 | a = ACL

6 66 | b = nonACL

B. Cost set to 1.5

Cost Matrix

0 1.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.57 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 81 85.2632 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 14 14.7368 %

Kappa statistic 0.5862

Mean absolute error 0.1635

Root mean squared error 0.3693

Relative absolute error 44.1632 %

Root relative squared error 86.1191 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

0.917 0.348 0.892 0.917 0.904 0.587 0.809 0.902 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.853 0.284 0.849 0.853 0.850 0.587 0.809 0.852

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

15 8 | a = ACL

6 66 | b = nonACL

C. Cost set to 2

Cost Matrix

02

10

Time taken to build model: 0.56 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 76 80 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 19 20 %

Kappa statistic 0.4297

Mean absolute error 0.2006

Root mean squared error 0.4243

Relative absolute error 54.1804 %

Root relative squared error 98.9511 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

Weighted Avg. 0.800 0.389 0.792 0.800 0.795 0.431 0.772 0.836

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

12 11 | a = ACL

8 64 | b = nonACL

D. Cost set to 2.5

Cost Matrix

0 2.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.55 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 78 82.1053 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 17 17.8947 %

Kappa statistic 0.4897

Mean absolute error 0.1851

Root mean squared error 0.3948

Relative absolute error 49.9873 %

Root relative squared error 92.0498 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.565 0.097 0.650 0.565 0.605 0.492 0.803 0.681 ACL
0.903 0.435 0.867 0.903 0.884 0.492 0.803 0.904 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.821 0.353 0.814 0.821 0.817 0.492 0.803 0.850

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

E. Cost set to 3

Cost Matrix

03

10

Time taken to build model: 0.54 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 75 78.9474 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 20 21.0526 %

Kappa statistic 0.4088

Mean absolute error 0.2102

Root mean squared error 0.4218

Relative absolute error 56.7721 %

Root relative squared error 98.3679 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

=== Confusion Matrix ===

F. Cost set to 3.5

Cost Matrix

- 0 3.5
- 1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.55 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 74 77.8947 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 21 22.1053 % Kappa statistic 0.4064

Mean absolute error 0.2156

Root mean squared error 0.4281

Relative absolute error 58.2236 %

Root relative squared error 99.8315 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

 $0.565 \quad 0.153 \quad 0.542 \quad 0.565 \quad 0.553 \quad 0.407 \quad 0.810 \quad 0.601 \quad \mathsf{ACL}$

Weighted Avg. 0.779 0.367 0.782 0.779 0.781 0.407 0.810 0.849

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

13 10 | a = ACL

11 61 | b = nonACL

G. Cost set to 4

Cost Matrix

04

10

Time taken to build model: 0.55 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 77 81.0526 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 18 18.9474 %

Kappa statistic 0.4837

Mean absolute error 0.1949

Root mean squared error 0.4102

Relative absolute error 52.6163 %

Root relative squared error 95.6484 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

 $0.609 \quad 0.125 \quad 0.609 \quad 0.609 \quad 0.484 \quad 0.804 \quad 0.599 \quad \mathsf{ACL}$

Weighted Avg. 0.811 0.327 0.811 0.811 0.811 0.484 0.804 0.836

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

14 9 | a = ACL

9 63 | b = nonACL

H. Cost set to 4.5

Cost Matrix

0 4.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.87 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 76 80 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 19 20 %

Kappa statistic 0.463

Mean absolute error 0.2139

Root mean squared error 0.4342

Relative absolute error 57.7679 %

Root relative squared error 101.2403 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

0.609 0.139 0.583 0.609 0.596 0.463 0.775 0.588 ACL
0.861 0.391 0.873 0.861 0.867 0.463 0.775 0.884 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.800 0.330 0.803 0.800 0.801 0.463 0.775 0.812

=== Confusion Matrix ===

I. Cost set to 5

Cost Matrix

05

10

Time taken to build model: 0.56 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 73 76.8421 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 22 23.1579 %

Kappa statistic 0.3871

Mean absolute error 0.2374

Root mean squared error 0.462

Relative absolute error 64.0961 %

Root relative squared error 107.7361 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Weighted Avg. 0.768 0.370 0.776 0.768 0.772 0.388 0.771 0.813

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

13 10 | a = ACL

Class

12 60 | b = nonACL

V. Cost sensitive classifier combined with bagging and J48 plus meta learner iteration set to 25.

A. Cost set to 1

Cost Matrix

01

10

Time taken to build model: 3.25 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 82 86.3158 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 13 13.6842 %

Kappa statistic 0.584

Mean absolute error 0.2442

Root mean squared error 0.317

Relative absolute error 65.9371 %

Root relative squared error 73.9305 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

0.565 0.042 0.813 0.565 0.667 0.599 0.920 0.834 ACL
0.958 0.435 0.873 0.958 0.914 0.599 0.920 0.968 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.863 0.340 0.859 0.863 0.854 0.599 0.920 0.935

=== Confusion Matrix ===

B. Cost set to 1.5

Cost Matrix

- 0 1.5
- 1 0

Time taken to build model: 2.52 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 83 87.3684 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 12 12.6316 %

Kappa statistic 0.6223

Mean absolute error 0.247

Root mean squared error 0.3203

Relative absolute error 66.7043 %

Root relative squared error 74.695 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

Weighted Avg. 0.874 0.307 0.870 0.874 0.867 0.634 0.911 0.929

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

14 9 | a = ACL

3 69 | b = nonACL

C. Cost set to 2

02

10

Time taken to build model: 2.32 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 79 83.1579 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 16 16.8421 %

Kappa statistic 0.4964

Mean absolute error 0.2557

Root mean squared error 0.3193

Relative absolute error 69.0532 %

Root relative squared error 74.4614 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

Weighted Avg. 0.832 0.379 0.822 0.832 0.822 0.505 0.928 0.942

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

12 11 | a = ACL

5 67 | b = nonACL

D. Cost set to 2.5

Cost Matrix

0 2.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 2.17 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 84 88.4211 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 11 11.5789 %

Kappa statistic 0.6698

Mean absolute error 0.2671

Root mean squared error 0.3375

Relative absolute error 72.1303 %

Root relative squared error 78.6991 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

0.944 0.304 0.907 0.944 0.925 0.673 0.886 0.957 nonACL

Weighted Avg. 0.884 0.244 0.881 0.884 0.881 0.673 0.886 0.914

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

16 7 | a = ACL

4 68 | b = nonACL

E. Cost set to 3

Cost Matrix

03

10

Time taken to build model: 2.1 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 79 83.1579 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 16 16.8421 %

Kappa statistic 0.5411

Mean absolute error 0.2707

Root mean squared error 0.3455

Relative absolute error 73.1107 %

Root relative squared error 80.5675 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.652 0.111 0.652 0.652 0.652 0.541 0.878 0.745 ACL
0.889 0.348 0.889 0.889 0.889 0.541 0.878 0.949 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.832 0.291 0.832 0.832 0.832 0.541 0.878 0.900

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

F. Cost set to 3.5

Cost Matrix

0 3.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 2.05 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 79 83.1579 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 16 16.8421 %

Kappa statistic 0.5411

Mean absolute error 0.2739

Root mean squared error 0.3395

Relative absolute error 73.9629 %

Root relative squared error 79.1645 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

0.652 0.111 0.652 0.652 0.652 0.541 0.899 0.807 ACL
0.889 0.348 0.889 0.889 0.889 0.541 0.899 0.963 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.832 0.291 0.832 0.832 0.832 0.541 0.899 0.925

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

15 8 | a = ACL

8 64 | b = nonACL

G. Cost set to 4

Cost Matrix

04

10

Time taken to build model: 2.11 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 71 74.7368 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 24 25.2632 %

Kappa statistic 0.3116

Mean absolute error 0.2825

Root mean squared error 0.353

Relative absolute error 76.2807 %

Root relative squared error 82.3159 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

Weighted Avg. 0.747 0.436 0.747 0.747 0.747 0.312 0.870 0.902

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

11 12 | a = ACL

12 60 | b = nonACL

H. Cost set to 4.5

Cost Matrix

0 4.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 2.02 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 77 81.0526 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 18 18.9474 %

Kappa statistic 0.4985

Mean absolute error 0.3001

Root mean squared error 0.3602

Relative absolute error 81.0261 %

Root relative squared error 83.9862 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

0.652 0.139 0.600 0.652 0.625 0.499 0.873 0.759 ACL
0.861 0.348 0.886 0.861 0.873 0.499 0.873 0.952 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.811 0.297 0.817 0.811 0.813 0.499 0.873 0.905

=== Confusion Matrix ===

I. Cost set to 5

Cost Matrix

0 1

10

Time taken to build model: 0.96 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 78 82.1053 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 17 17.8947 %

Kappa statistic 0.3963

Mean absolute error 0.2837

Root mean squared error 0.3615

Relative absolute error 76.6151 %

Root relative squared error 84.2905 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.348 0.028 0.800 0.348 0.485 0.447 0.825 0.716 ACL
0.972 0.652 0.824 0.972 0.892 0.447 0.825 0.929 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.821 0.501 0.818 0.821 0.793 0.447 0.825 0.877

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

8 15 | a = ACL

2 70 | b = nonACL

VI. Cost sensitive classifier combined with bagging and Decision Stump plus meta learner iteration set to 25

Λ	Cost	+	+~	1
А.	COSL	set	ιυ	_

Cost Matrix

01

10

Time taken to build model: 0.96 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 78 82.1053 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 17 17.8947 %

Kappa statistic 0.3963

Mean absolute error 0.2837

Root mean squared error 0.3615

Relative absolute error 76.6151 %

Root relative squared error 84.2905 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC

ROC Area PRC Area

Class

0.348	0.028	0.800	0.348	0.485	0.447	0.825	0.716	ACL
0.972	0.652	0.824	0.972	0.892	0.447	0.825	0.929	nonACL
Weighted Avg.	0.821	0.501	0.818	0.821	0.793	0.447	0.825	0.877

=== Confusion Matrix ===

B. Cost set to 1.5

Cost Matrix

0 1.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 1.02 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 81 85.2632 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 14 14.7368 %

Kappa statistic 0.5287

Mean absolute error 0.2947

Root mean squared error 0.3516

Relative absolute error 79.5759 %

Root relative squared error 81.9946 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

0.972 0.522 0.854 0.972 0.909 0.561 0.867 0.947 nonACL

Weighted Avg. 0.853 0.402 0.852 0.853 0.837 0.561 0.867 0.906

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

11 12 | a = ACL

2 70 | b = nonACL

C. Cost set to 2

Cost Matrix

Time taken to build model: 1 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 78 82.1053 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 17 17.8947 %

Kappa statistic 0.5051

Mean absolute error 0.32

Root mean squared error 0.3695

Relative absolute error 86.4148 %

Root relative squared error 86.1571 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

14 9 | a = ACL

8 64 | b = nonACL

D. Cost set to 2.5

Cost Matrix

0 2.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.76 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 71 74.7368 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 24 25.2632 %

Kappa statistic 0.3677

Mean absolute error 0.3405

Root mean squared error 0.3936

Relative absolute error 91.9488 %

Root relative squared error 91.7766 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

 $0.609 \quad 0.208 \quad 0.483 \quad 0.609 \quad 0.538 \quad 0.372 \quad 0.828 \quad 0.698 \quad \mathsf{ACL}$

0.792 0.391 0.864 0.792 0.826 0.372 0.828 0.936 nonACL

Weighted Avg. 0.747 0.347 0.771 0.747 0.756 0.372 0.828 0.878

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

14 9 | a = ACL

15 57 | b = nonACL

E. Cost set to 3

Cost Matrix

03

10

Time taken to build model: 0.96 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 71 74.7368 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 24 25.2632 %

Kappa statistic 0.4154

Mean absolute error 0.3459

Root mean squared error 0.3945

Relative absolute error 93.403 %

Root relative squared error 91.9885 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.739 0.250 0.486 0.739 0.586 0.434 0.842 0.721 ACL
0.750 0.261 0.900 0.750 0.818 0.434 0.842 0.942 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.747 0.258 0.800 0.747 0.762 0.434 0.842 0.889

=== Confusion Matrix ===

F. Cost set to 3.5

Cost Matrix

0 3.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.76 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 66 69.4737 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 29 30.5263 %

Kappa statistic 0.3192

Mean absolute error 0.3487

Root mean squared error 0.4068

Relative absolute error 94.1532 %

Root relative squared error 94.8652 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

0.694 0.304 0.877 0.694 0.775 0.341 0.838 0.941 nonACL

Weighted Avg. 0.695 0.305 0.767 0.695 0.715 0.341 0.838 0.886

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

16 7 | a = ACL

22 50 | b = nonACL

G. Cost set to 4

Cost Matrix

04

10

Time taken to build model: 0.74 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 69 72.6316 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 26 27.3684 %

Kappa statistic 0.3667

Mean absolute error 0.3533

Root mean squared error 0.4041

Relative absolute error 95.4033 %

Root relative squared error 94.2334 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.696 0.264 0.457 0.696 0.552 0.383 0.850 0.699 ACL
0.736 0.304 0.883 0.736 0.803 0.383 0.850 0.948 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.726 0.295 0.780 0.726 0.742 0.383 0.850 0.888

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

H. Cost set to 4.5

Cost Matrix

0 4.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 0.73 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 66 69.4737 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 29 30.5263 %

Kappa statistic 0.3353

Mean absolute error 0.3578

Root mean squared error 0.4126

Relative absolute error 96.6163 %

Root relative squared error 96.2123 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

0.681 0.261 0.891 0.681 0.772 0.364 0.838 0.944 nonACL

Weighted Avg. 0.695 0.275 0.778 0.695 0.715 0.364 0.838 0.879

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

17 6 | a = ACL

23 49 | b = nonACL

I. Cost set to 5

Time taken to build model: 0.93 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 66 69.4737 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 29 30.5263 %

Kappa statistic 0.3353

Mean absolute error 0.3679

Root mean squared error 0.4244

Relative absolute error 99.3489 %

Root relative squared error 98.953 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

Weighted Avg. 0.695 0.275 0.778 0.695 0.715 0.364 0.838 0.885

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

17 6 | a = ACL

23 49 | b = nonACL

- VII. Cost sensitive classifier combined with boosting (AdaBoostM1) and J48 plus meta learner iteration set to 25.
 - A. Cost set to 1

Time taken to build model: 0.13 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 81 85.2632 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 14 14.7368 %

Kappa statistic 0.5862

Mean absolute error 0.1503

Root mean squared error 0.3794

Relative absolute error 40.5846 %

Root relative squared error 88.4727 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

 $0.917 \quad 0.348 \quad 0.892 \quad 0.917 \quad 0.904 \quad 0.587 \quad 0.859 \quad 0.926 \quad nonACL$

Weighted Avg. 0.853 0.284 0.849 0.853 0.850 0.587 0.852 0.869

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

15 8 | a = ACL

6 66 | b = nonACL

B. Cost set to 1.5

Cost Matrix

0 1.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 3.54 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 83 87.3684 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 12 12.6316 %

Kappa statistic 0.6341

Mean absolute error 0.1269

Root mean squared error 0.3402

Relative absolute error 34.2791 %

Root relative squared error 79.3359 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.944 0.348 0.895 0.944 0.919 0.639 0.914 0.958 nonACL

Weighted Avg. 0.874 0.277 0.869 0.874 0.869 0.639 0.909 0.926

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

15 8 | a = ACL

4 68 | b = nonACL

C. Cost set to 2

Cost Matrix

02

10

Time taken to build model: 3.01 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 82 86.3158 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 13 13.6842 %

Kappa statistic 0.584

Mean absolute error 0.143

Root mean squared error 0.3722

Relative absolute error 38.606 %

Root relative squared error 86.794 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.565 0.042 0.813 0.565 0.667 0.599 0.759 0.599 ACL
0.958 0.435 0.873 0.958 0.914 0.599 0.809 0.901 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.863 0.340 0.859 0.863 0.854 0.599 0.797 0.828

=== Confusion Matrix ===

D. Cost set to 2.5

Cost Matrix

0 2.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 3 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 77 81.0526 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 18 18.9474 %

Kappa statistic 0.4334

Mean absolute error 0.1835

Root mean squared error 0.424

Relative absolute error 49.5467 %

Root relative squared error 98.8595 %

95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.478 0.083 0.647 0.478 0.550 0.441 0.711 0.519 ACL
0.917 0.522 0.846 0.917 0.880 0.441 0.736 0.862 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.811 0.416 0.798 0.811 0.800 0.441 0.730 0.779

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

11 12 | a = ACL

6 66 | b = nonACL

E. Cost set to 3

Cost Matrix

03

10

Time taken to build model: 2.78 seconds

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 78 82.1053 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 17 17.8947 %

Kappa statistic 0.4734

Mean absolute error 0.1834

Root mean squared error 0.4223

Relative absolute error 49.5208 %

Root relative squared error 98.4687 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

 $0.917 \quad 0.478 \quad 0.857 \quad 0.917 \quad 0.886 \quad 0.479 \quad 0.722 \quad 0.856 \quad nonACL$

Weighted Avg. 0.821 0.383 0.811 0.821 0.813 0.479 0.715 0.766

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

12 11 | a = ACL

6 66 | b = nonACL

F. Cost set to 3.5

Cost Matrix

0 3.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 3.07 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 81 85.2632 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 14 14.7368 %

Kappa statistic 0.5445

Mean absolute error 0.1529

Root mean squared error 0.3842

Relative absolute error 41.2843 %

Root relative squared error 89.5844 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

0.522 0.042 0.800 0.522 0.632 0.564 0.766 0.664 ACL
0.958 0.478 0.863 0.958 0.908 0.564 0.805 0.897 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.853 0.373 0.847 0.853 0.841 0.564 0.795 0.841

=== Confusion Matrix ===

G. Cost set to 4

Cost Matrix

04

10

Time taken to build model: 2.82 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 80 84.2105 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 15 15.7895 %

Kappa statistic 0.5633

Mean absolute error 0.1609

Root mean squared error 0.3964

Relative absolute error 43.4554 %

Root relative squared error 92.4227 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

 $0.652 \quad 0.097 \quad 0.682 \quad 0.652 \quad 0.667 \quad 0.564 \quad 0.771 \quad 0.641 \quad \mathsf{ACL}$

Weighted Avg. 0.842 0.287 0.840 0.842 0.841 0.564 0.793 0.834

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

15 8 | a = ACL

7 65 | b = nonACL

H. Cost set to 4.5

Cost Matrix

```
0 4.5
```

1 0

Time taken to build model: 2.88 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 76 80 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 19 20 %

Kappa statistic 0.3921

Mean absolute error 0.1978

Root mean squared error 0.4423

Relative absolute error 53.3999 %

Root relative squared error 103.1264 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

10 13 | a = ACL

6 66 | b = nonACL

I. Cost set to 5

Cost Matrix

05

10

Time taken to build model: 2.89 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 78 82.1053 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 17 17.8947 %

Kappa statistic 0.456

Mean absolute error 0.1748

Root mean squared error 0.4145

Relative absolute error 47.1946 %

Root relative squared error 96.6536 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

=== Confusion Matrix ===

VIII. Cost sensitive classifier combined with boosting (AdaBoostM1) and Decision Stump plus meta learner iteration set to 25

A. Cost set to 1

Cost Matrix

Time taken to build model: 1.36 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 85 89.4737 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 10 10.5263 %

Kappa statistic 0.7132

Mean absolute error 0.0995

Root mean squared error 0.2919

Relative absolute error 26.8809 %

Root relative squared error 68.0697 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

Weighted Avg. 0.895 0.182 0.895 0.895 0.895 0.713 0.940 0.959

=== Confusion Matrix ===

B. Cost set to 1.5

Cost Matrix

0 1.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 1.66 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 81 85.2632 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 14 14.7368 %

Kappa statistic 0.5445

Mean absolute error 0.1449

Root mean squared error 0.3628

Relative absolute error 39.1255 %

Root relative squared error 84.5966 %

95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.522 0.042 0.800 0.522 0.632 0.564 0.877 0.779 ACL
0.958 0.478 0.863 0.958 0.908 0.564 0.876 0.932 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.853 0.373 0.847 0.853 0.841 0.564 0.876 0.895

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

12 11 | a = ACL

3 69 | b = nonACL

C. Cost set to 2

Cost Matrix

02

10

Time taken to build model: 1.37 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 84 88.4211 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 11 11.5789 %

Kappa statistic 0.648

Mean absolute error 0.1349

Root mean squared error 0.3408

Relative absolute error 36.4165 %

Root relative squared error 79.4708 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

0.609 0.028 0.875 0.609 0.718 0.665 0.855 0.772 ACL
0.972 0.391 0.886 0.972 0.927 0.665 0.855 0.937 nonACL
Weighted Avg. 0.884 0.303 0.883 0.884 0.877 0.665 0.855 0.897

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

14 9 | a = ACL

2 70 | b = nonACL

D. Cost set to 2.5

Cost Matrix

0 2.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 1.62 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 83 87.3684 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 12 12.6316 %

Kappa statistic 0.6096

Mean absolute error 0.1392

Root mean squared error 0.3479

Relative absolute error 37.5914 %

Root relative squared error 81.126 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

Weighted Avg. 0.874 0.336 0.873 0.874 0.864 0.631 0.886 0.913

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

13 10 | a = ACL

2 70 | b = nonACL

E. Cost set to 3

Cost Matrix

03

10

Time taken to build model: 1.39 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 77 81.0526 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 18 18.9474 % Kappa statistic 0.4512

Mean absolute error 0.1826

Root mean squared error 0.4086

Relative absolute error 49.3097 %

Root relative squared error 95.2693 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

12 11 | a = ACL

7 65 | b = nonACL

F. Cost set to 3.5

Cost Matrix

0 3.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 1.44 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 76 80 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 19 20 %

Kappa statistic 0.4468

Mean absolute error 0.1879

Root mean squared error 0.4104

Relative absolute error 50.7335 %

Root relative squared error 95.7093 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

 0.565
 0.125
 0.591
 0.565
 0.578
 0.447
 0.889
 0.742
 ACL

 0.875
 0.435
 0.863
 0.875
 0.869
 0.447
 0.889
 0.964
 nonACL

Weighted Avg. 0.800 0.360 0.797 0.800 0.798 0.447 0.889 0.910

G. Cost set to 4

Cost Matrix

04

10

Time taken to build model: 1.38 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 80 84.2105 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 15 15.7895 %

Kappa statistic 0.5498

Mean absolute error 0.1518

Root mean squared error 0.3666

Relative absolute error 40.9966 %

Root relative squared error 85.4955 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

Weighted Avg. 0.842 0.317 0.836 0.842 0.838 0.552 0.882 0.900

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

14 9 | a = ACL

6 66 | b = nonACL

H. Cost set to 4.5

Cost Matrix

0 4.5

1 0

Time taken to build model: 1.35 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 83 87.3684 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 12 12.6316 %

Kappa statistic 0.6341

Mean absolute error 0.1417

Root mean squared error 0.36

Relative absolute error 38.2564 %

Root relative squared error 83.9359 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

0.944 0.348 0.895 0.944 0.919 0.639 0.854 0.944 nonACL

Weighted Avg. 0.874 0.277 0.869 0.874 0.869 0.639 0.854 0.880

=== Confusion Matrix ===

I. Cost set to 5

Cost Matrix

05

10

Time taken to build model: 1.57 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 78 82.1053 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 17 17.8947 %

Kappa statistic 0.4734

Mean absolute error 0.1802

Root mean squared error 0.4096

Relative absolute error 48.6726 %

Root relative squared error 95.5086 %

Total Number of Instances 95

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC Area
Class								

0.522	0.083	0.667	0.522	0.585	0.479	0.838	0.617	ACL
0.917	0.478	0.857	0.917	0.886	0.479	0.838	0.943	nonACL
Weighted Avg.	0.821	0.383	0.811	0.821	0.813	0.479	0.838	0.864

=== Confusion Matrix ===