

Health Tech Company - Captstone Project

[Code ▾](#)

PHASE 1 : ASK

Business Objective

- Analyze smart device fitness data to find new growth opportunities for the company.
- Focus on smart device data to gain insight into how consumers are using their smart devices.
- Use insights you discovered to help guide marketing strategy for the company.
- Present final analysis to the executive team along with high-level recommendations for their marketing strategy.

PHASE 2 : Prepare

Import libraries, data, sort summaries and clean data.

[Hide](#)

```
#Importing libraries
library(tidyverse)
library(reshape2)
library(scales)
library(readr)
library(dplyr)
library(ggplot2)
```

Data used was from the FitBit Fitness Tracker Data (<https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/arashnic/fitbit>) dataset found on Kaggle

[Hide](#)

```
# Format

# intensities
intensities$ActivityHour=as.POSIXct(intensities$ActivityHour, format="%m/%d/%Y %I:%M:%S %p", tz=Sys.timezone())
intensities$time <- format(intensities$ActivityHour, format = "%H:%M:%S")
intensities$date <- format(intensities$ActivityHour, format = "%m/%d/%y")
# calories
calories$ActivityHour=as.POSIXct(calories$ActivityHour, format="%m/%d/%Y %I:%M:%S %p", tz=Sys.timezone())
calories$time <- format(calories$ActivityHour, format = "%H:%M:%S")
calories$date <- format(calories$ActivityHour, format = "%m/%d/%y")
# activity
activity$ActivityDate=as.POSIXct(activity$ActivityDate, format="%m/%d/%Y", tz=Sys.timezone())
activity$date <- format(activity$ActivityDate, format = "%m/%d/%y")
# sleep
sleep$SleepDay=as.POSIXct(sleep$SleepDay, format="%m/%d/%Y %I:%M:%S %p", tz=Sys.timezone())
sleep$date <- format(sleep$SleepDay, format = "%m/%d/%y")
```

PHASE 3 & 4: Process and Analyse

Hide

```
#Summarise
activity %>%
  select(TotalSteps,
         TotalDistance,
         SedentaryMinutes, Calories) %>%
  summary()
```

TotalSteps	TotalDistance	SedentaryMinutes	Calories
Min. : 0	Min. : 0.000	Min. : 0.0	Min. : 0
1st Qu.: 3790	1st Qu.: 2.620	1st Qu.: 729.8	1st Qu.: 1828
Median : 7406	Median : 5.245	Median : 1057.5	Median : 2134
Mean : 7638	Mean : 5.490	Mean : 991.2	Mean : 2304
3rd Qu.: 10727	3rd Qu.: 7.713	3rd Qu.: 1229.5	3rd Qu.: 2793
Max. : 36019	Max. : 28.030	Max. : 1440.0	Max. : 4900

Hide

```
activity %>%
  select(VeryActiveMinutes, FairlyActiveMinutes, LightlyActiveMinutes) %>%
  summary()
```

VeryActiveMinutes	FairlyActiveMinutes	LightlyActiveMinutes
Min. : 0.00	Min. : 0.00	Min. : 0.0
1st Qu.: 0.00	1st Qu.: 0.00	1st Qu.:127.0
Median : 4.00	Median : 6.00	Median :199.0
Mean : 21.16	Mean : 13.56	Mean :192.8
3rd Qu.: 32.00	3rd Qu.: 19.00	3rd Qu.:264.0
Max. :210.00	Max. :143.00	Max. :518.0

[Hide](#)

```
calories %>%
  select(Calories) %>%
  summary()
```

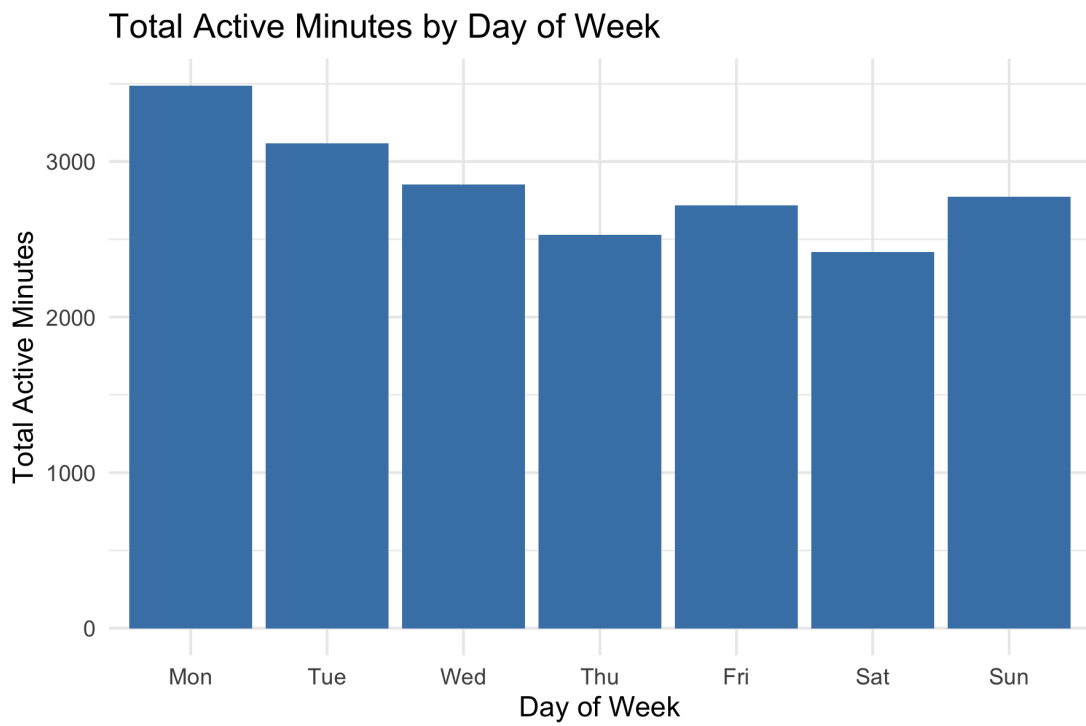
```
Calories
Min.   : 42.00
1st Qu.: 63.00
Median : 83.00
Mean    : 97.39
3rd Qu.:108.00
Max.    :948.00
```

[Hide](#)

```
sleep %>%
  select(TotalSleepRecords, TotalMinutesAsleep, TotalTimeInBed) %>%
  summary()
```

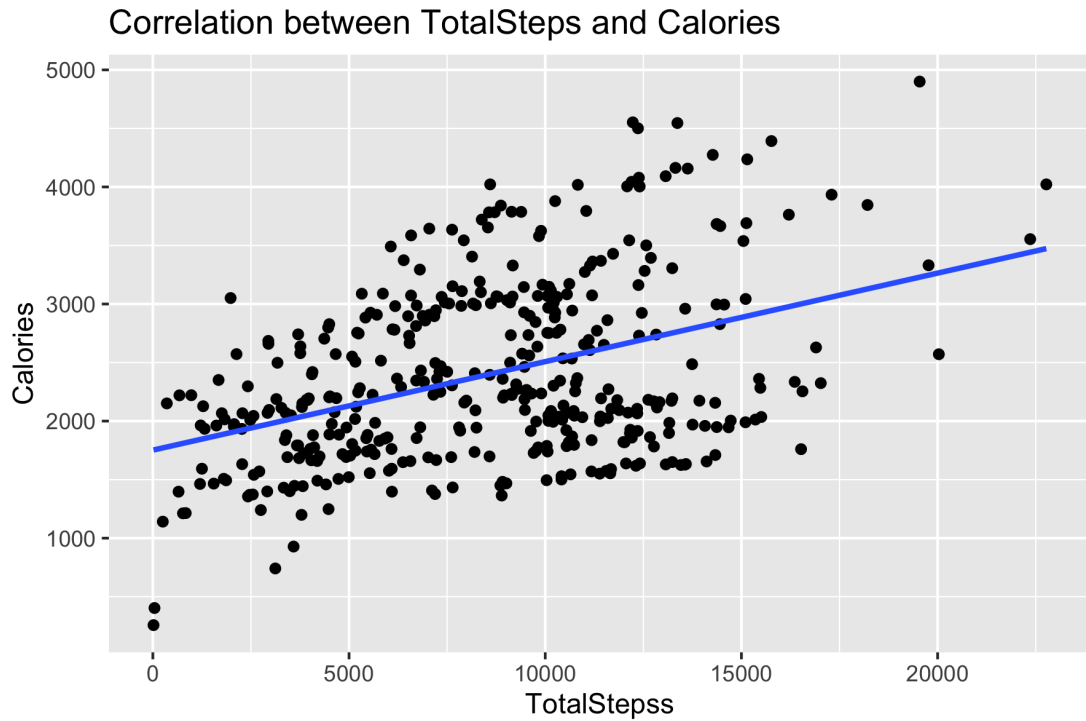
TotalSleepRecords	TotalMinutesAsleep	TotalTimeInBed
Min. :1.000	Min. : 58.0	Min. : 61.0
1st Qu.:1.000	1st Qu.:361.0	1st Qu.:403.0
Median :1.000	Median :433.0	Median :463.0
Mean :1.119	Mean :419.5	Mean :458.6
3rd Qu.:1.000	3rd Qu.:490.0	3rd Qu.:526.0
Max. :3.000	Max. :796.0	Max. :961.0

Very Active Minutes

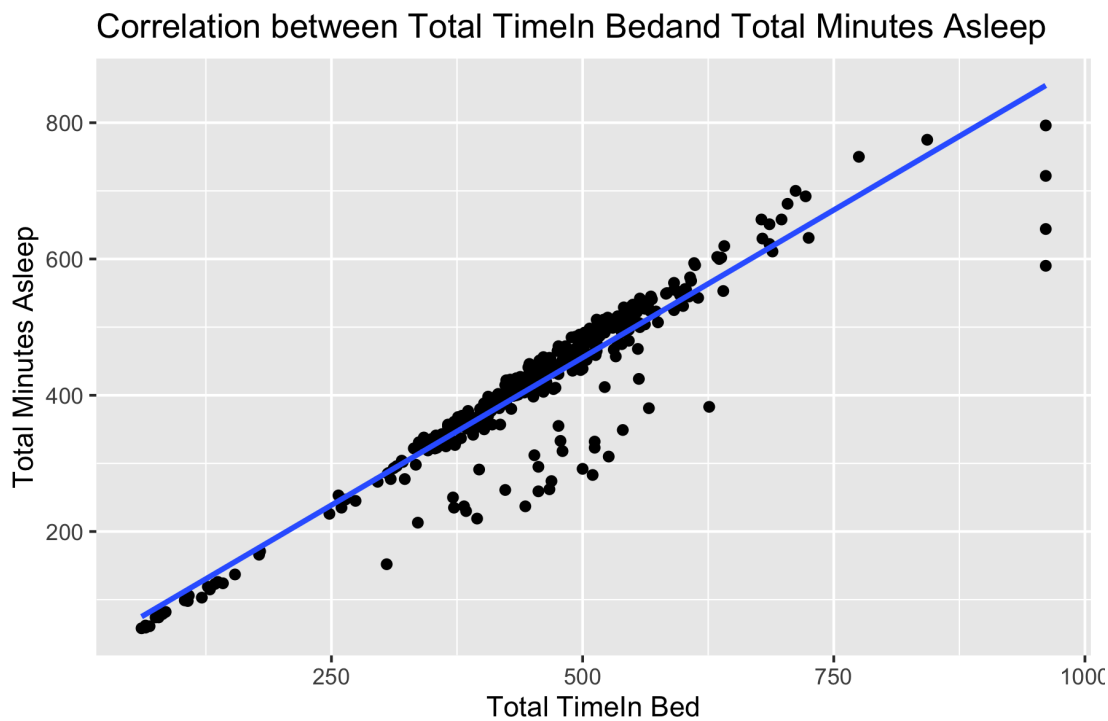


- Interesting to note that the most active minutes are at the start of the week.

Steps vs Calories



Bed Time vs Sleep



PHASE 5 : Share

Conclusion

There were some interesting insights found that could aid the marketing team in the future.

- If users are more active at the start of the week one could target exercise related material to fit into an already existing user habit.
- More calories are burned with more steps. A basic motivational goal for users wanting this result is to increase steps which is easily measurable.
- Education around bed time best practices could improve minutes asleep which has a direct affect on overall health.