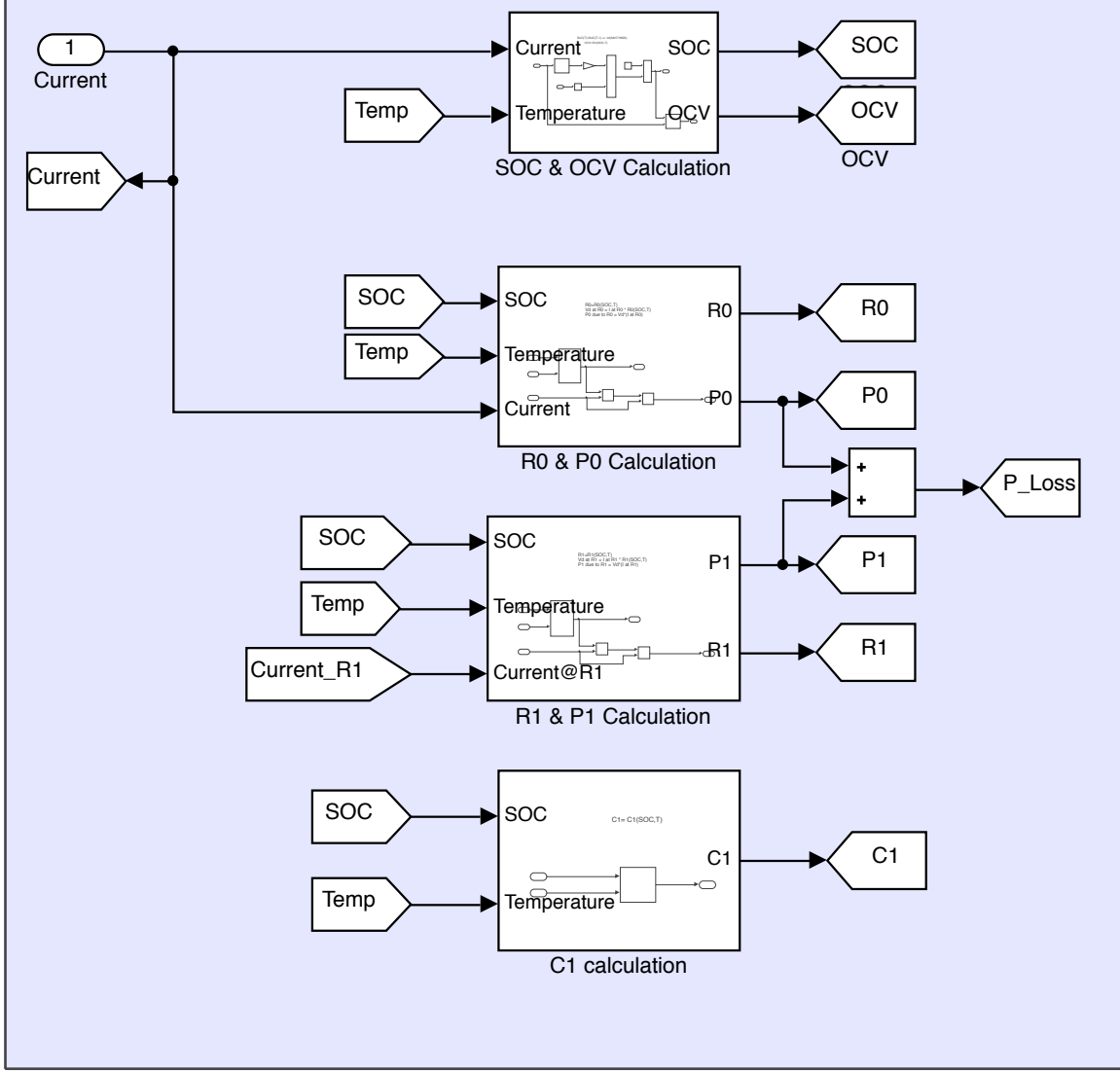
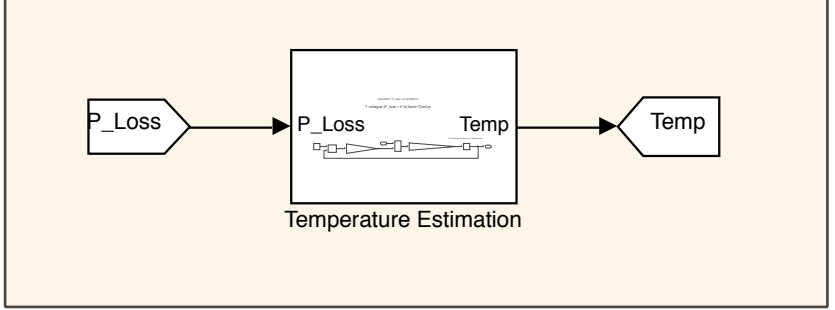


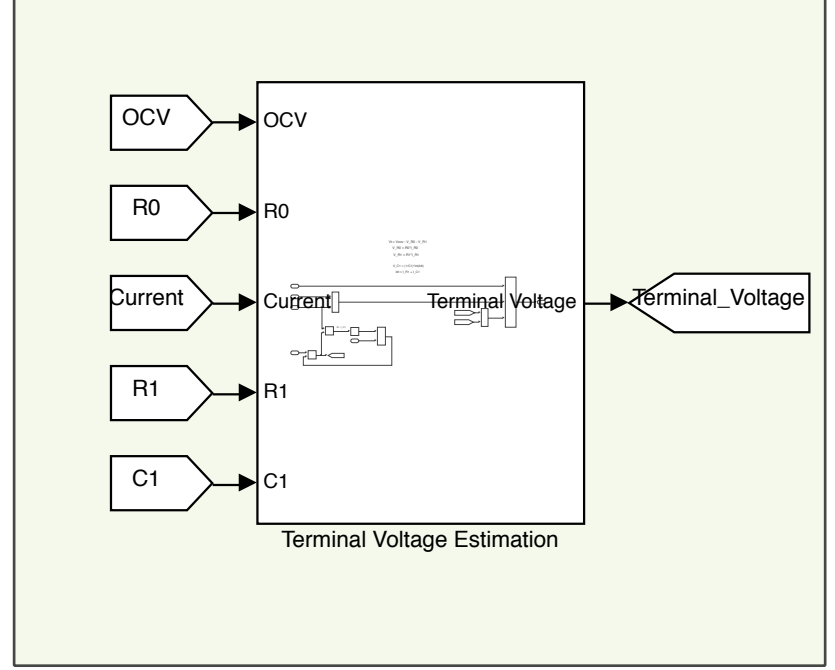
Estimation of Equivalent Circuit Parameters



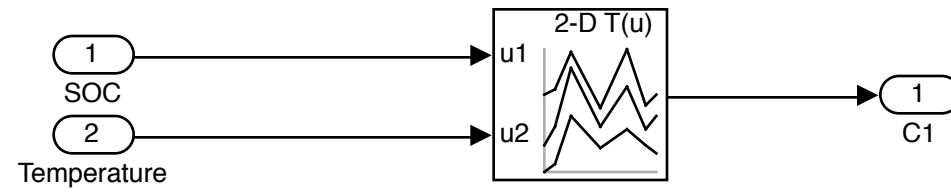
Temperature Estimation



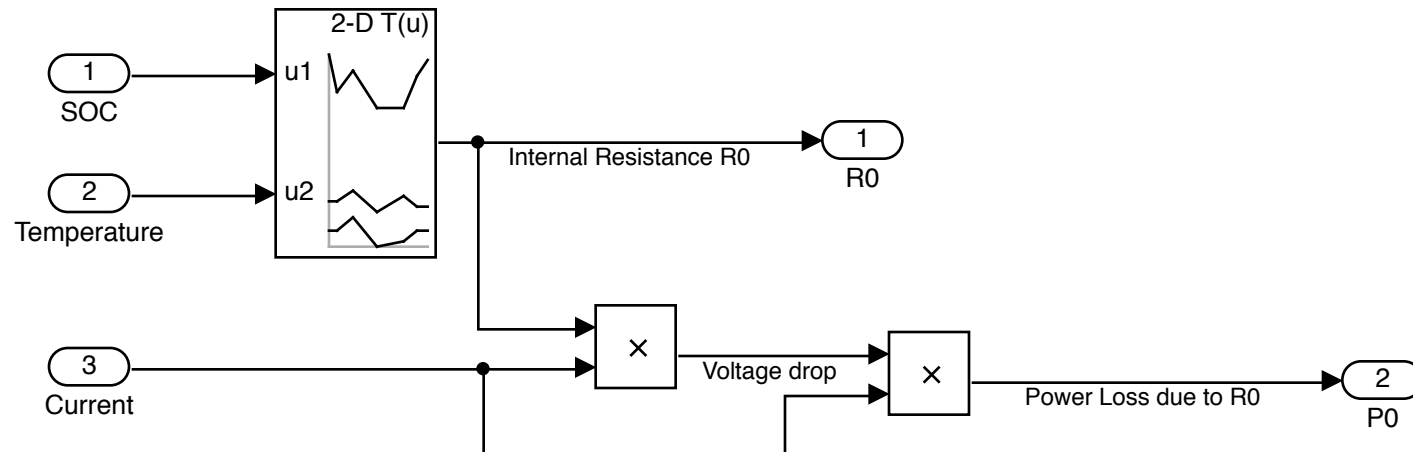
Terminal Voltage Estimation



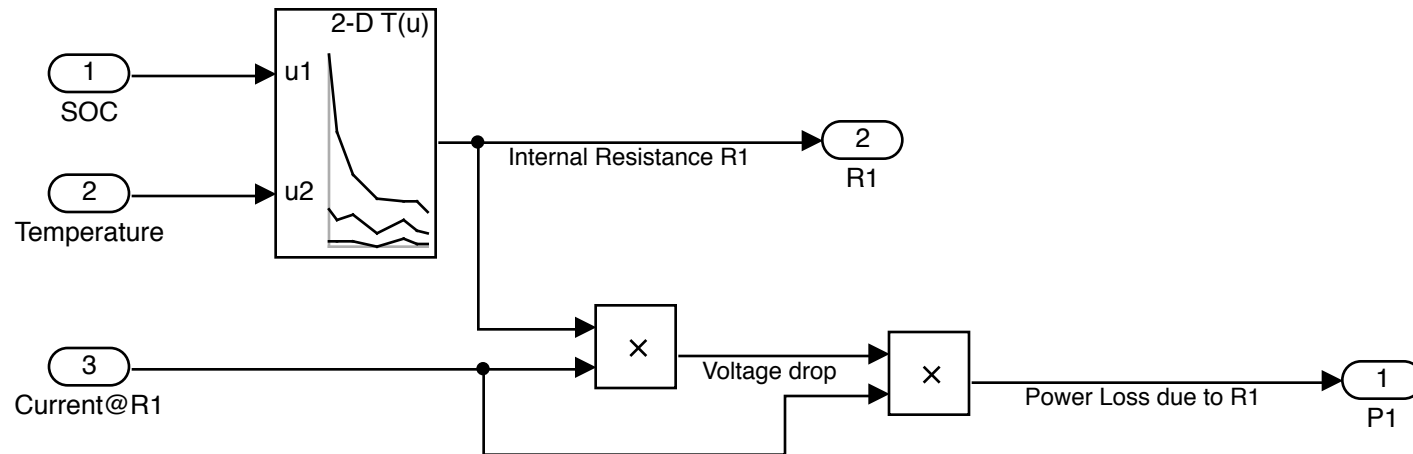
$$C1 = C1(SOC, T)$$



$R_0 = R_0(\text{SOC}, T)$
 $V_d \text{ at } R_0 = I \text{ at } R_0 * R_0(\text{SOC}, T)$
 $P_0 \text{ due to } R_0 = V_d * (I \text{ at } R_0)$

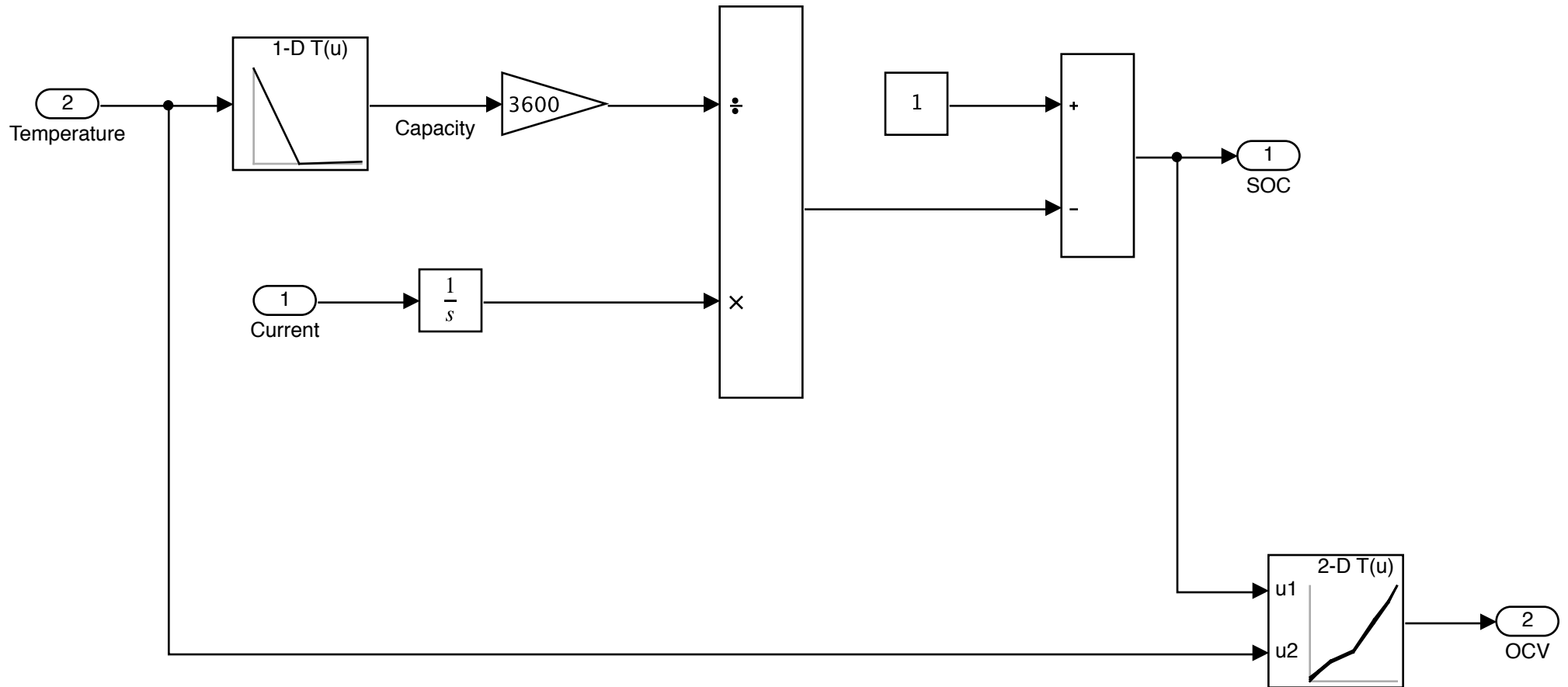


$R1 = R1(SOC, T)$
 $V_d \text{ at } R1 = I \text{ at } R1 * R1(SOC, T)$
 $P1 \text{ due to } R1 = V_d * (I \text{ at } R1)$



$$\text{SoC}(T) = \text{SoC}(T-1) \pm \int (I dt / C * 3600)$$

$$\text{OCV} = \text{Em}(\text{SOC}, T)$$



$$mCp dT/dt = P_{loss} + h*A(T_{amb}-T)$$

$$T = \text{integral} (P_{loss} + h*A(T_{amb}-T)/mCp)$$

m= mass of cell

Cp= Cell heat capacity

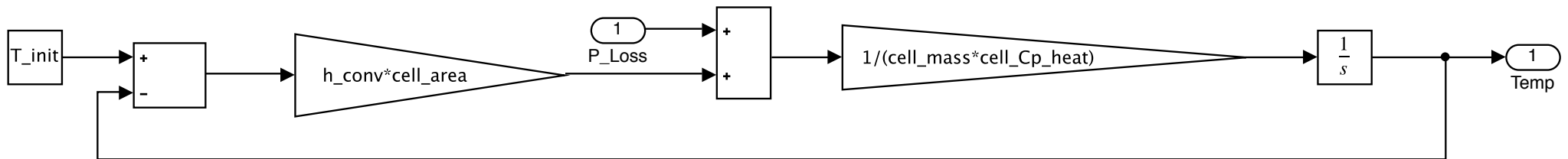
P_Loss = Total power loss

h = heat exchange coefficient

A = Area of cell

Tamb = Ambient temp in K

293.15(initial condition) to 1180(stop time)



$$V_t = V_{ocv} - V_{R0} - V_{R1}$$

$$V_{R0} = R0 \cdot I_{R0}$$

$$V_{R1} = R1 \cdot I_{R1}$$

$$V_{C1} = (1/C1) \cdot \int I_{dt}$$

$$I_{dt} = I_{R1} + I_{C1}$$

