
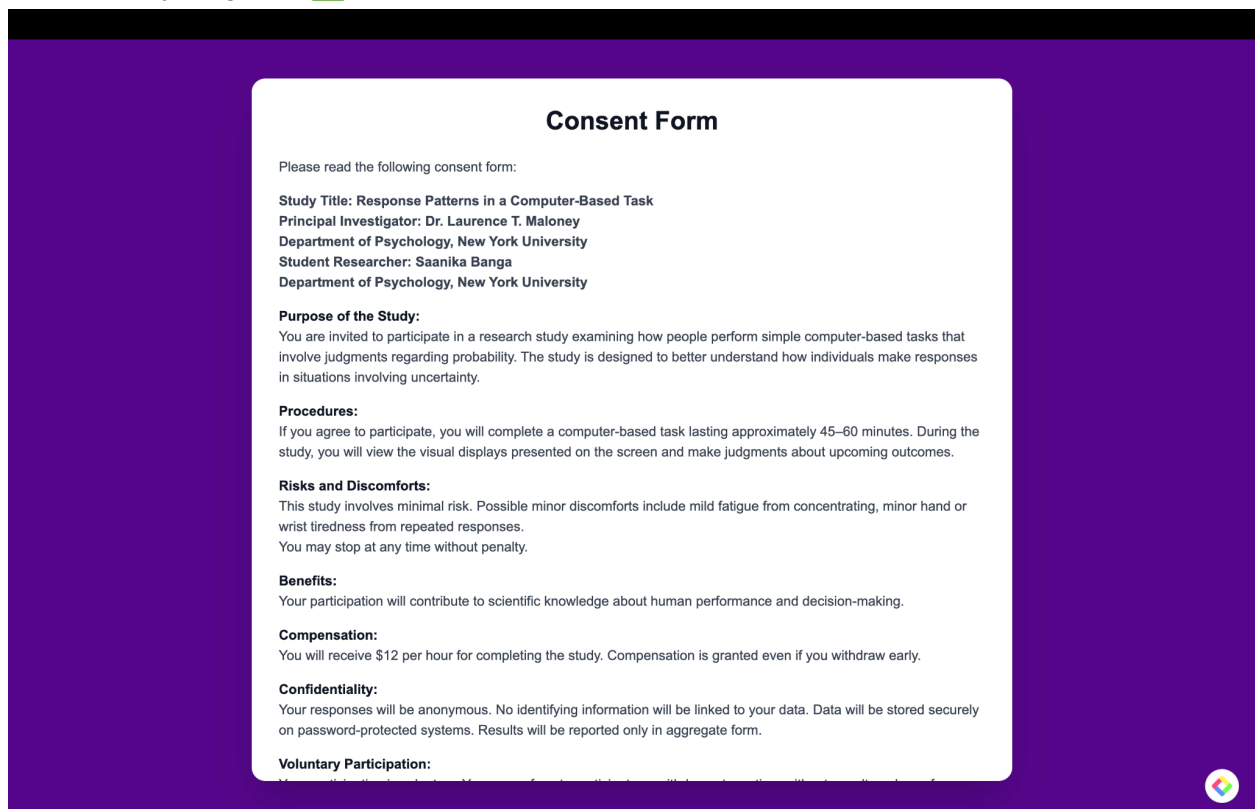


- Remove bold after ':' in "Study Title: Response Patterns in a Computer-Based Task"
- Principal Investigator: Dr. Laurence T. Maloney
- Department of Psychology, New York University
- Student Researcher: Saanika Banga
- Department of Psychology, New York University"
- Everything else 




Training Phase


Welcome to the training phase. In this task, you will learn how samples of balls relate to the jar they come from.


You will see 11 jars on the screen. Each jar contains 100 balls that can be either black or white. The percentage below each jar indicates how many black balls are inside it.


For example:


- A jar labeled **30%** contains 30 black balls and 70 white balls.
- A jar labeled **70%** contains 70 black balls and 30 white balls.



0%



10%



20%



30%



40%



50%


60%


70%



80%


90%


100%

The label represents the **probability of drawing a black ball** from that jar.

Next



Training Phase

What you will do


On each trial, you will see two jars picked from the array of jars shown earlier. You will then see a sample of 10 balls that was drawn from one of the two urns.

Your task is to decide: **Which urn most likely produced the sample?**

Select the urn that you believe the sample came from by clicking on it.

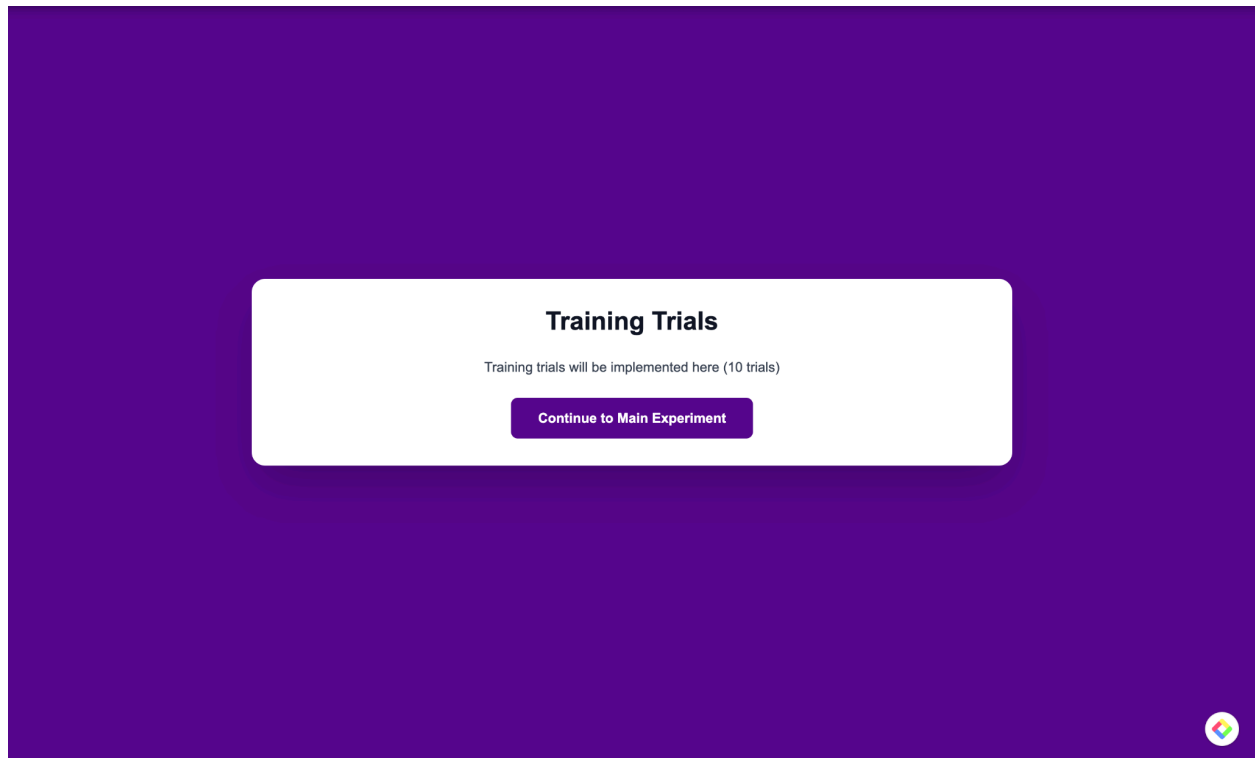
This phase is only to help you understand the task before the main experiment begins.

Begin Training



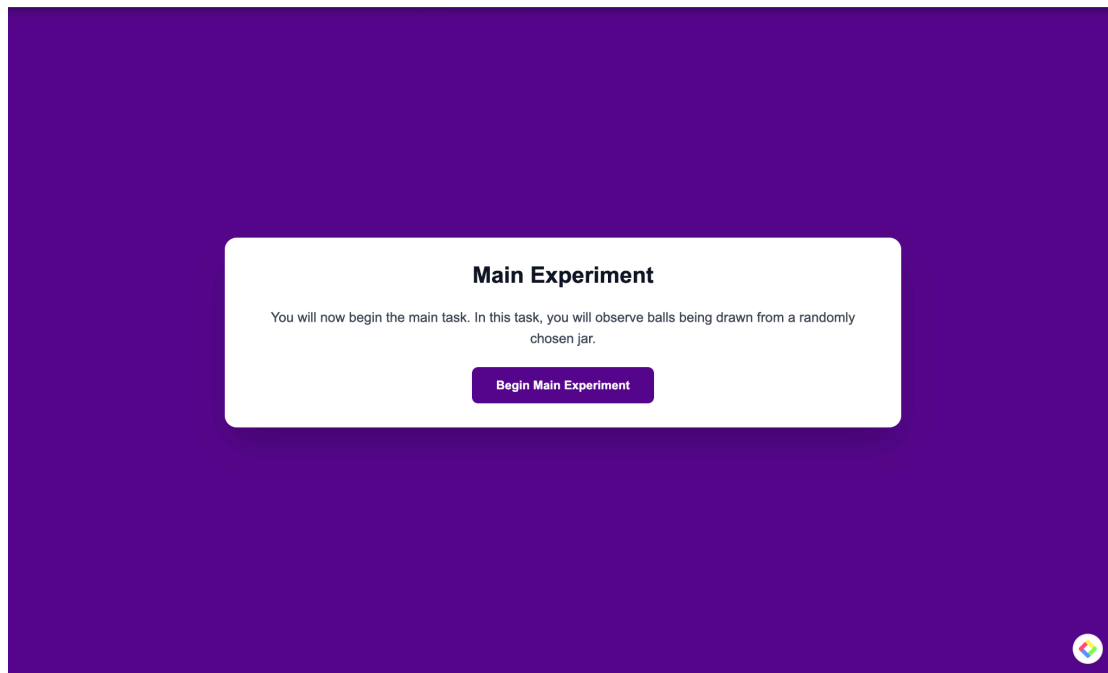
PAGE 5:

- Text below that says “Which urn out of the two shown below most likely produced the sample?”
- A sample of 10 balls slides in from left to right with randomised numbers and order of black and white balls, with the sound of balls bouncing
- 2 jars are shown below the sample of balls. One of them correctly corresponds to the proportion of black balls shown in the sample. One of them is incorrect. Below the jars, put the labels that show the % of black balls in the jar.
- Give a “Next” button
- The above is the description of one trial. I need 10 such trials, each with a sample of 10 balls in randomised ball order and randomised number of black and white balls.
- [Ask professor if participants will be given feedback after their response to the training trials \(this bullet is a question for research, not relevant for claude\)](#)

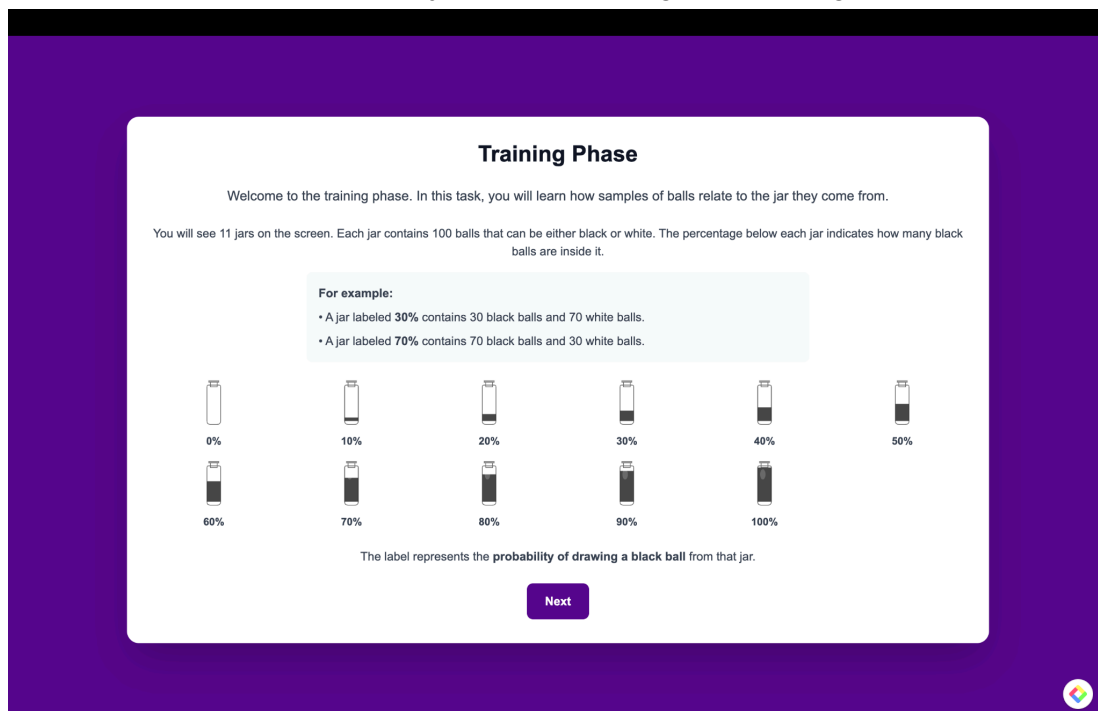


PAGE 6:

- Add text after what is already written: “You will see 101 jars on the screen. Each jar contains 100 balls that can be either black or white. The label below each jar indicates how many black balls are inside it.
- For example:
- A jar labeled 30% contains 30 black balls and 70 white balls. Thus, the probability of black balls in the jar is 30% (30 black balls out of 100 total balls)
- Similarly, a jar labeled 70% contains 70 black balls and 30 white balls. Thus, the probability of black balls in the jar is 70% (70 black balls out of 100 total balls)
- Show 101 jars on the screen with a neutral color, with percentages varying from 0% to 100% increasing in increments of 1%
- Below the jars, the text says, “The label represents the probability of drawing a black ball from that jar.”



Similar to this slide: but with 101 jars and percentages increasing in increments of 1%



PAGE 7:

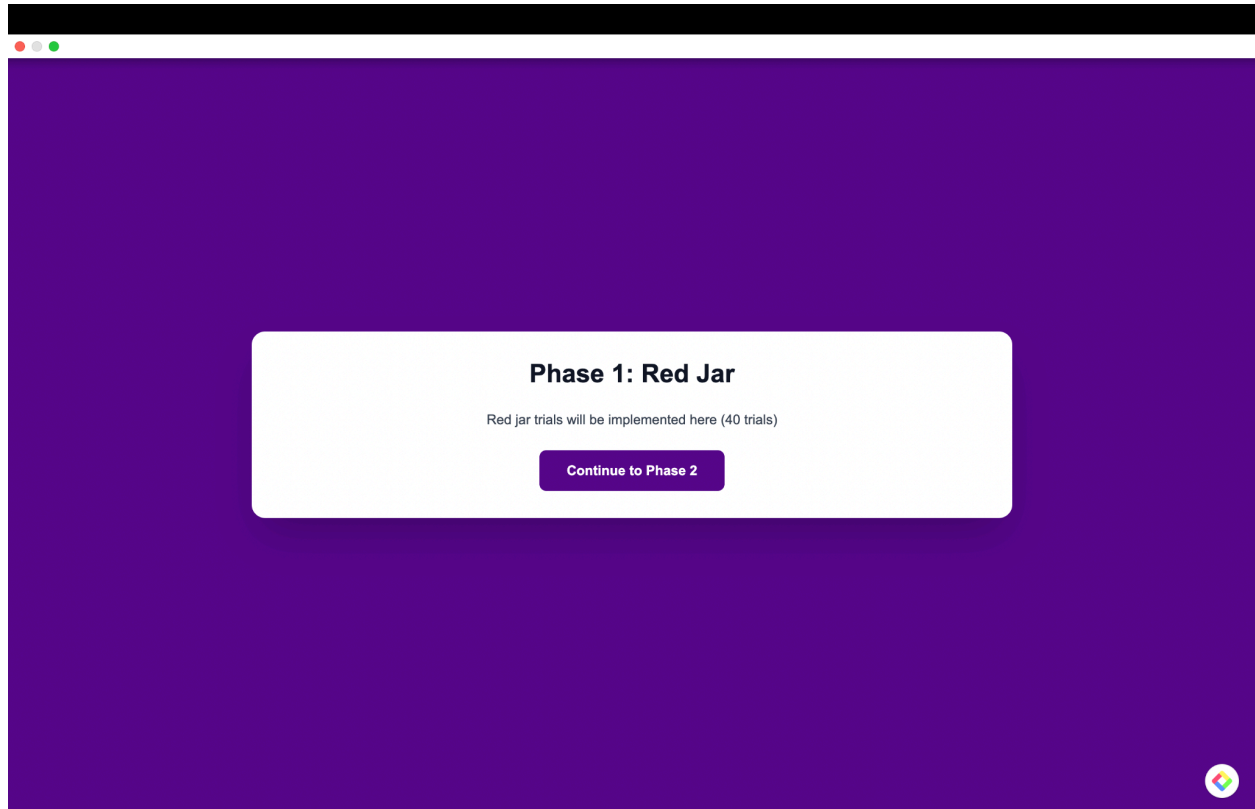
- Remove title 'Phase 1: Red Jar' that is only for experimenter to know not the participant
- Change title to 'Main Study'
- Below the title add text that says: “ **What you will do:**
Press the spacebar to draw a ball. A ball will appear showing whether it is black or white.
Using all the balls you have seen so far, you will:

(a) Enter your estimate of the probability (0–100%) that the jar produces a black ball

(b) Rate how confident you are in your estimate on a scale of 0 to 10

After each draw, the ball is returned to the jar. You will be able to see the sequence of balls you have drawn after every trial.”

- Add a 'begin study' button



ADD A PAGE HERE:

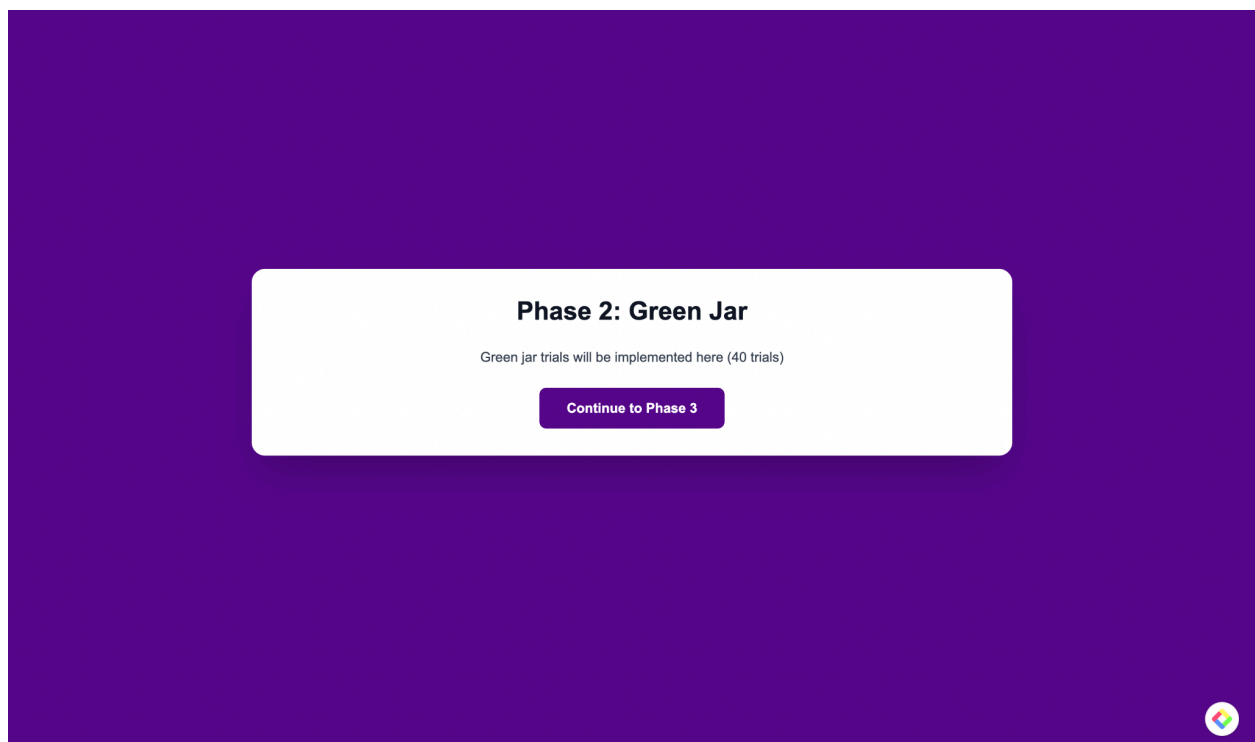
- The screen with 101 jars is brought back and all jars are shaken and jumbled with noise in the background and one jar is randomly selected.
- The chosen jar will be visibly given a red label on it and be placed on the top of the screen.
- The screen will then ask the question “Without drawing a ball, what is your initial estimate of the probability of black balls in this jar?”
- Below the question there will be a slider ranging from 0% to 100% and participants can slide anywhere across the slider and choose the percentage increasing in increments of 1%. While they hover over the slider they can see the percentages on the slider.
- Below the slider there will be another question: “ How confident are you in your estimate?”
- Below the text there will be another slider from 0 to 10 which participants can slide to answer
- Give a 'Next' button
- No title on this slide

ADD 40 PAGES LIKE THIS BELOW:

- The chosen jar with the red label shakes and releases a randomised black or white ball with the sound of shaking and the ball being released as if it's bouncing
- Below the ball and jar, there will be text asking "What is your estimate about the probability of black balls in this jar?"
- Below the question there will be a slider ranging from 0% to 100% and participants can slide anywhere across the slider and choose the percentage increasing in increments of 1%. While they hover over the slider they can see the percentages on the slider.
- Below the slider there will be another question "How confident are you in your estimate?"
- Below the text there will be another slider from 0 to 10 which participants can slide to answer
- This is what one trial would look like. There will be 40 trials with this jar with red label where it will shake, release a ball and then the participant will answer the 2 questions. The participants will be able to see the sequence of ball that has been drawn after every trial.
- Give instructions after participants have given their responses through the sliders: "Press the space bar to release the next ball"
- No titles on these slides
- Would the researcher know the true probability of the jars that are being chosen across both phases? (this bullet is a question for research, not relevant for claude)

CURRENT PAGE 8 (will be after 40 trials of red jar are done)

- The chosen jar with the red label on it will be kept aside to the left of the screen and another neutral jar with a green label on it will be brought to the centre of the screen.
- On the screen will be a pop up of instructions with the close button on the top right corner. This pop up will contain the instructions: "The red jar has now been kept to the side. A jar has been selected from the array of 101 jars shown before and has a green label attached to it. Similar to the previous trials, you will be asked to estimate the probability of black balls in this jar and your confidence in your estimates. Press the space bar to release a ball from the jar. Once you have read the instructions you can close this pop up by clicking on the cross in the corner"
- Remove title 'Phase 2: Green Jar' and 'Continue to Phase 3' button

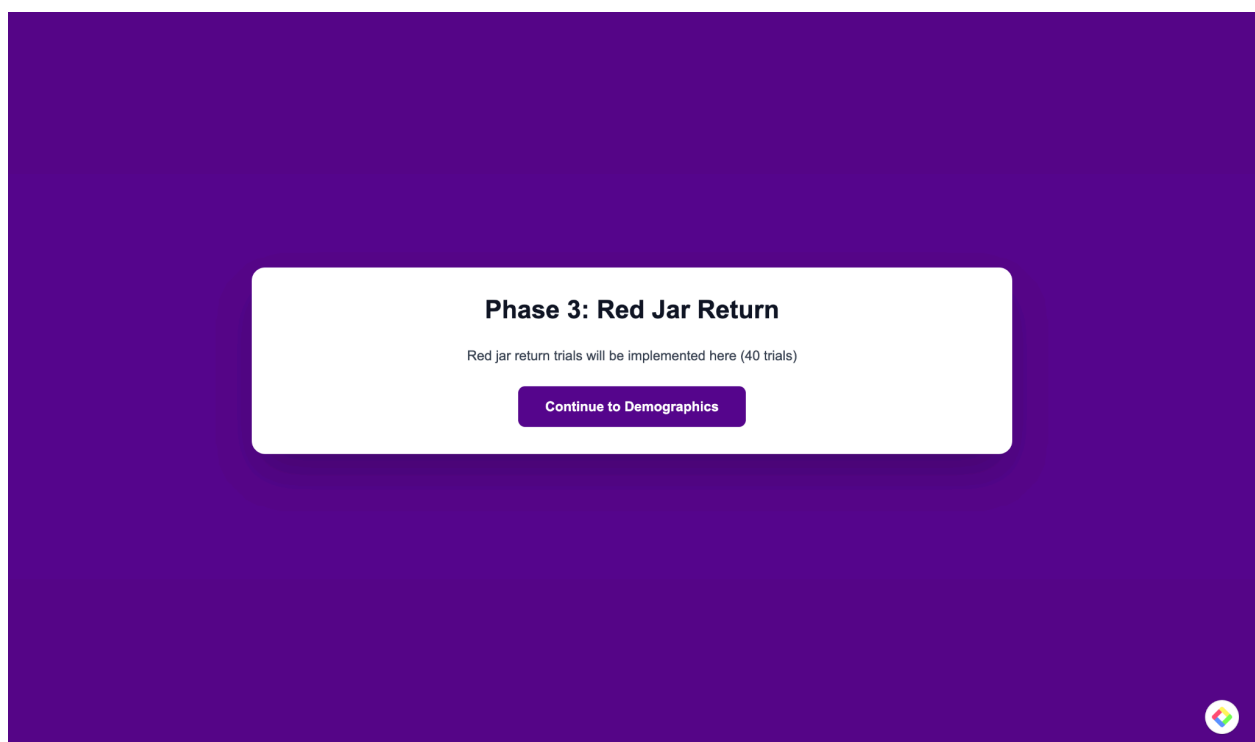


ADD 40 PAGES LIKE THIS BELOW:

- Upon the participant clicking space bar, the jar with green label shakes and releases a randomised black or white ball with the sound of shaking and the ball being released as if it's bouncing
- Below the ball and jar, there will be text asking “What is your estimate about the probability of black balls in this jar?”
- Below the question there will be a slider ranging from 0% to 100% and participants can slide anywhere across the slider and choose the percentage increasing in increments of 1%. While they hover over the slider they can see the percentages on the slider.
- Below the slider there will be another question “How confident are you in your estimate?”
- Below the text there will be another slider from 0 to 10 which participants can slide to answer
- Give instructions after participants have given their responses through the sliders: “Press the space bar to release the next ball”
- No titles on these slides
- This is what one trial would look like. There will be 40 trials with this jar with green label where it will shake, release a ball, and then the participant will answer the 2 questions. The participants will be able to see the sequence of ball that has been drawn after every trial.

CURRENT PAGE 9 (will be after 40 trials of green jar are done):

- Remove title ‘Phase 3: Red Jar Return’
- The chosen jar with the green label from previous 40 trials will be kept aside to the left of the screen and the jar with red label which was kept aside earlier will be brought to the centre of the screen
- On the screen will be a pop up of instructions with the close button on the top right corner. This pop up will contain the instructions: “The green jar has now been kept to the side. The red jar that was on the left side of the screen has been brought to the centre. Similar to the previous trials, you will be asked to estimate the probability of black balls in this jar and your confidence in your estimates. Press the space bar to release a ball from the jar. Once you have read the instructions you can close this pop up by clicking on the cross in the corner”

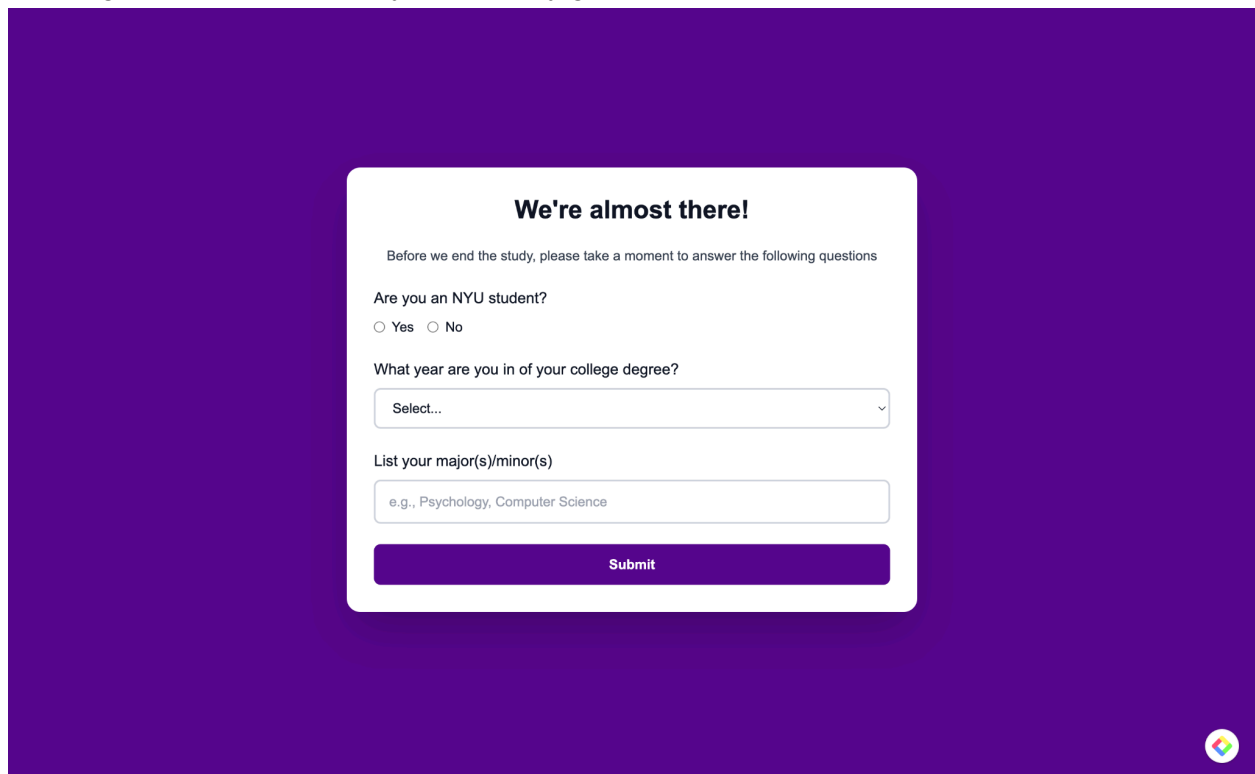


ADD 40 PAGES OF THIS BELOW:

- Upon the participant clicking space bar, the jar with red label shakes and releases a randomised black or white ball with the sound of shaking and the ball being released as if it's bouncing
- Below the ball and jar, there will be text asking "What is your estimate about the probability of black balls in this jar?"
- Below the question there will be a slider ranging from 0% to 100% and participants can slide anywhere across the slider and choose the percentage increasing in increments of 1%. While they hover over the slider they can see the percentages on the slider.
- Below the slider there will be another question "How confident are you in your estimate?"
- Below the text there will be another slider from 0 to 10 which participants can slide to answer
- This is what one trial would look like. There will be 40 trials with this jar with red label where it will shake, release a ball, and then the participant will answer the 2 questions. The participants will be able to see the sequence of ball that has been drawn after every trial.
- Remove 'continue to demographics button' just add a 'next button' instead

CURRENT PAGE 10:

- Add a question for, What is your Gender? - Add options for Male, Female, Non-Binary, Prefer not to share
- Remove the question 'Are you an NYU student?'
- Under 'List your major(s)/minor(s)' add 2 text boxes one that says Major and Minor and gives examples in Grey like already given



We're almost there!

Before we end the study, please take a moment to answer the following questions

Are you an NYU student?

☐ Yes ☐ No


What year are you in of your college degree?

Select... ▾

List your major(s)/minor(s)

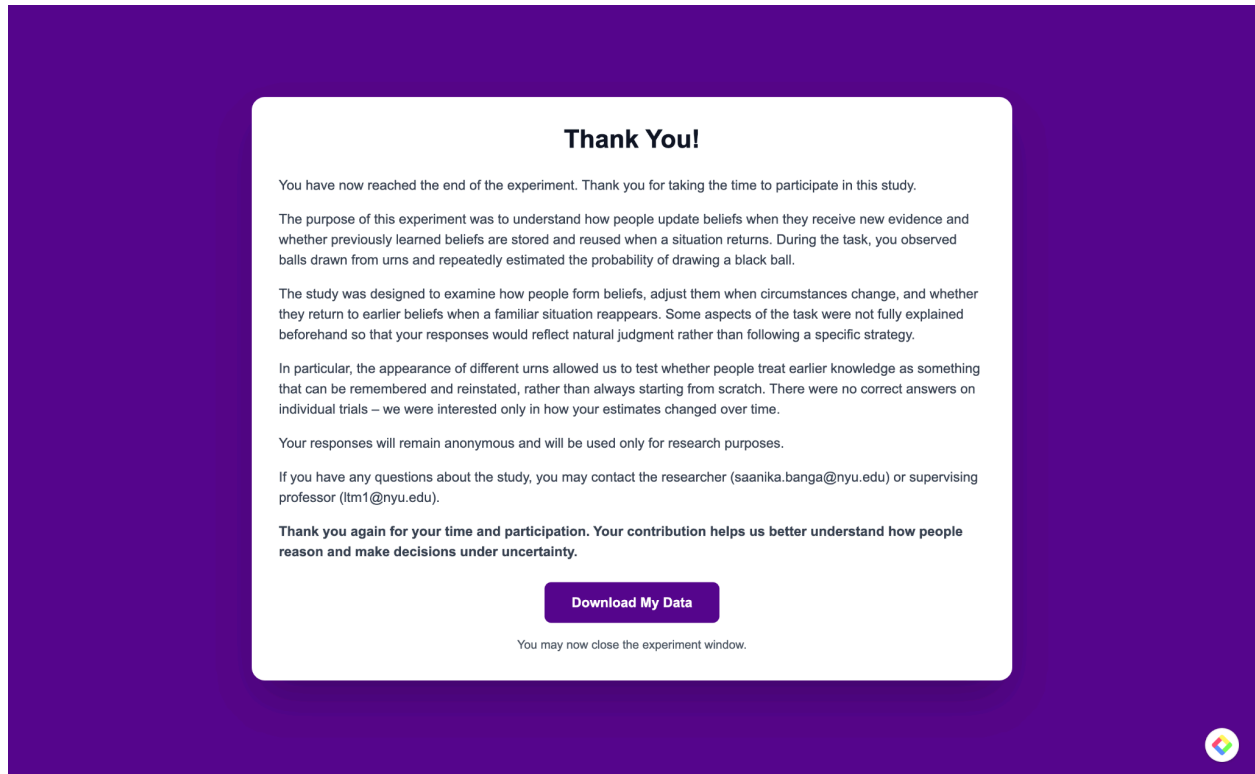
e.g., Psychology, Computer Science

Submit



CURRENT PAGE 11:

- Instead of 'download my data' button add a 'End Study' button
- After the participant clicks 'End study' button, prompt 'You may now close the experiment window'
- Everything Else ☒



Change the jar images across training and main experiment to:

- For the training trials, similar to right now, fill the jars with black color based on the percentage label below the jars showing the probability of black balls

