

## Sample Cost and Usage Analysis

This notebook provides:

- A correlation analysis of various services,
  - the assumption being that the usage (and hence the cost) of related services will grow proportionally (direct or inverse)
- A time-series prediction of the costs incurred by a specific service
  - cost projections for the service for the next few days (or other periodic cycles based on input data)
  - the further away we get from the last available data (actuals) the less accurate the prediction, this is seen in the seasonality components.

### Setup and Imports

```
In [1]: # Importing Libraries
import os
import glob
import time

from IPython.display import display, HTML

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import plotly.express as px
import plotly.graph_objs as go
import plotly.io as pio
import seaborn as sn
from prophet import Prophet
from scipy.stats import pearsonr

pio.renderers.default = "iframe"
pd.set_option("display.max_columns", None)
```

Check the directory for the files

```
In [2]: # !dir ./may08\daily /b
```

define the list of files that will be processed in this notebook

```
In [3]: # List of files
# KIAL-PROD-Hourly.csv
# KMBL-811-PROD-Hourly.csv
# KMBL-Logs-Hourly.csv
# KMBL-MB2-Hourly.csv
# KMBL-OU-Hourly.csv
# hmbL-prod-data-analytics-platform-Hourly.csv
# KMBL-PROD-Hourly.csv

# filepath = "./may07/hourly/"
filepath = "./may08/daily/"
# print(os.listdir(filepath))
all_files = os.listdir(filepath)
# fileList = glob.glob('./'+filepath+'/*.csv')
csv_files = [item for item in all_files if item.endswith('.csv')]
print(all_files)
filelist = csv_files
filelist
```

['.ipynb\_checkpoints', 'KIAL-PROD-Daily.csv', 'KMBL-811-PROD-Daily.csv', 'KMBL-Logs-Daily.csv', 'KMBL-MB2-PROD-Daily.csv', 'KMBL-OU-Daily.csv', 'KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv', 'output']

```
Out[3]: ['KIAL-PROD-Daily.csv',
'KMBL-811-PROD-Daily.csv',
'KMBL-Logs-Daily.csv',
'KMBL-MB2-PROD-Daily.csv',
'KMBL-OU-Daily.csv',
'KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv']
```

### Helper functions

```
In [4]: class color:
PURPLE = '\033[95m'
CYAN = '\033[96m'
DARKCYAN = '\033[36m'
BLUE = '\033[94m'
GREEN = '\033[92m'
YELLOW = '\033[93m'
RED = '\033[91m'
BOLD = '\033[1m'
UNDERLINE = '\033[4m'
END = '\033[0m'
```

```
In [5]: # collapse all cleanup in a single method
def prep_data(df):
    r = df.fillna(0)[1:]
    r.rename(columns={"Service": "date-time", inplace=True)
    r["date-time"] = pd.to_datetime(r["date-time"])
    r.index = r["date-time"]
    # print(type(r))
    return r
```

```
In [6]: # calculate volatility (basically Coefficient of Variation as percentage)
# std = pd.DataFrame(cur_summary.loc['std'])
# mean = pd.DataFrame(cur_summary.loc['mean'])
# assumes the two dataframes have identical indices and shapes, returns a dataframe
def compute_volatility(std, mean):
    v = std.join(mean)
    v["volatility"] = (v["std"] / v["mean"]) * 100
    v.sort_values(by="volatility", inplace=True, ascending=False)
    return v
```

```
In [7]: def drop_totals_and_reindex(df):
df.drop(["Total costs($)"], axis=1)
df = df.reindex(
    columns=[
        "date-time",
        "EC2-Instances($)",
        "S3($)",
        "Relational Database Service($)",
        "EC2-Other($)",
        "Glue($)",
        "DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility)($)",
        "Elastic MapReduce($)",
        "Cloudwatch($)",
        "VPC($)",
        "OpenSearch Service($)",
        "Redshift($)",
        "Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka($)",
        "SageMaker($)",
        "ElasticCache($)",
        "DMS($)",
        "Elastic Load Balancing($)",
        "QuickSight($)",
        "Elastic File System($)",
        "SNS($)",
        "Lambda($)",
        "Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes($)",
        "Rekognition($)",
        "Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)($)",
        "Step Functions($)",
        "Glacier($)",
        "DynamoDB($)",
        "Backup($)",
        "AppFlow($)",
        "Route 53($)",
        "SQS($)",
```

```
        "EC2 Container Registry (ECR)($)",
        "Key Management Service($)",
        "API Gateway($)",
        "CloudFront($)",
        "Athena($)",
        "Secrets Manager($)",
        "Cloudwatch Events($)",
        "Cognito($)",
        "X-Ray($)",
        "Cost Explorer($)",
        "Service Catalog($)",
        "Systems Manager($)",
        "SES($)",
        "Simple Workflow Service($)",
        "Direct Connect($)",
        "CloudTrail($)",
        "CodeArtifact($)",
        "Elastic Container Service($)",
        "Migration Hub Refactor Spaces($)",
        "Location Service($)",
    ]
}
return df
```

```
In [8]: # Import the csv and convert to dataframe.
# fill all na to 0, ignore the summation row
percentiles = [1 / 10 for i in range(10)][1:]
```

```
def process_data():
    d = {}
    for filename in filelist:
        cur_data_raw = pd.read_csv(filepath + filename)
        cur_data = prep_data(cur_data_raw)
        # print(type(cur_data))
        cur_summary = cur_data.describe(percentiles=percentiles)
        # print(type(cur_summary))
        volatility = compute_volatility(
            pd.DataFrame(cur_summary.loc["std"]),
            pd.DataFrame(cur_summary.loc["mean"])),
        )
        cur_data_simple = drop_totals_and_reindex(cur_data)
        # correlation - higher is more correlated
        cur_rho = cur_data_simple.corr(method="pearson", min_periods=3)
        # p-value - lower is surer
        cur_pval = cur_data_simple.corr(
            method=lambda x, y: pearsonr(x, y)[1]
        )
        cur_corr_p_star = cur_pval.map(
            lambda x: "%.join(
                [
                    "q="
                    for t in [
                        0.05,
                        0.01,
                        0.001,
                        0.00001,
                        0.0000001,
                        0.000000001,
                        0.00000000001,
                    ]
                    if x <= t
                ]
            )
        )
        cur_corr_p_rank = cur_corr_p_star.map(lambda x: len(x))
        cur_heatmap_rho = go.Figure(
            data=go.Heatmap(
                z=cur_rho,
                zmin=0.61,
                x=cur_rho.columns,
                y=cur_rho.index,
                colorscale="Earth",
                xgap=2,
                ygap=2,
            )
        )
        cur_heatmap_rho.update_layout(
            autosize=False, width=2040, height=2040
        )
        cur_heatmap_rank = go.Figure(
            data=go.Heatmap(
                z=cur_corr_p_rank,
                zmin=3,
                x=cur_corr_p_rank.columns,
                y=cur_corr_p_rank.index,
                colorscale="Earth",
                xgap=2,
                ygap=2,
            )
        )
        cur_heatmap_rank.update_layout(
            autosize=False, width=2040, height=2040
        )
        d[filename] = {
            "cur_data_raw": cur_data_raw,
            "cur_data": cur_data,
            "cur_summary": cur_summary,
            "volatility": volatility,
            "cur_data_simple": cur_data_simple,
            "cur_rho": cur_rho,
            "cur_pval": cur_pval,
            "cur_corr_p_star": cur_corr_p_star,
            "cur_corr_p_rank": cur_corr_p_rank,
            "cur_heatmap_rho": cur_heatmap_rho,
            "cur_heatmap_rank": cur_heatmap_rank,
        }
    for filename in filelist:
        for key in d[filename]:
            if key != "cur_heatmap_rho" and key != "cur_heatmap_rank":
                full_output_file_name = str(filename)+"_"+str(key)+".csv"
                d[filename][key].to_csv(filepath+"/output/"+full_output_file_name, encoding='utf-8')

    return d
```

Process / Pre-compute the data

This may be compute intensive, use at least 16GB RAM

```
In [ ]: # process all the files and store the analysis in the dictionary res
res = process_data()
```

Analysis of Cost and Usage Data

Components of each analysis:

- "cur\_data\_raw" - raw data from the file
- "cur\_data" - clean data
- "cur\_summary" - .describe() with 10 percentiles
- "volatility" - std/mean as a percentage value
- "cur\_data\_simple" - remove total costs as well
- "cur\_rho" - correlation matrix across all services
- "cur\_pval" - p-values over the correlation
- "cur\_corr\_p\_star" - STAR (\*) representation of correlations based on p-values for easier visual comparison
- "cur\_corr\_p\_rank" - simple RANK based representation of correlations based on p-values for easier analysis

- `cur_heatmap_rho` - plotly graph object for plotting the heatmap based on raw correlations
- `cur_heatmap_rank` - plotly graph object for plotting the heatmap based on curr\_corr\_p\_rank

Summary

```
In [10]: component_description = {
    "cur_data_raw": "raw data from the file",
    "cur_data": "clean data",
    "cur_summary": ".describe() with 10 percentiles",
    "volatility": "std/mean as a percentage value",
    "cur_data_simple": "remove total costs as well",
    "cur_rho": "correlation matrix across all services",
    "curr_pval": "p-values over the correlation ",
    "cur_corr_p_star": "STAR (*) representation of correlations based on p-values for easier visual comparison",
    "cur_corr_p_rank": "simple RANK based representation of correlations based on p-values for easier analysis",
    "cur_heatmap_rho": "plotly graph object for plotting the heatmap based on raw correlations",
    "cur_heatmap_rank": "plotly graph object for plotting the heatmap based on curr_corr_p_rank"
}

def show_analysis_for_file(k):
    display(HTML('<h2 style="color:blue;"><br/><br/><hr/><br/></h2>'))
    display(HTML('<h1 style="color:blue;">Analysis for <b>'+k+</b><br/></h1>'))
    for df in res[k]:
        if df != "cur_heatmap_rho" and df != "cur_heatmap_rank":
            time.sleep(1)
            display(HTML('<h2 style="color:blue;"><br/><br/><br/></h2>'))
            display(HTML('<h2 style="color:tomato;"><b>'+k+</b><br/>'+</h2>'+<h3 style="color:blue;">'+component_description[df]+'</h3>'))
            # print ('\n\n\n'+component_description[df])
            if df == "cur_summary":
                display(res[k][df])
            else:
                display(res[k][df].head())
        else:
            if df == "cur_heatmap_rho":
                time.sleep(2)
                msg = "raw correlations of service usage" # for: "+k
                display(HTML('<h2 style="color:blue;"><br/><br/><br/></h2>'))
                display(HTML('<h2 style="color:tomato;"><b>'+k+</b><br/>'+</h2>'+<h3 style="color:blue;">'+msg+</h3>'))
                # print ('\n\n\n'+raw correlations of service usage for: "+k)
            elif df == "cur_heatmap_rank":
                time.sleep(2)
                msg = "statistical significance of usage correlations between services:" # for: "+k
                display(HTML('<h2 style="color:blue;"><br/><br/><br/></h2>'))
                display(HTML('<h2 style="color:tomato;"><b>'+k+</b><br/>'+</h2>'+<h3 style="color:blue;">'+msg+</h3>'))
                # print ('\n\n\n'+statistical significance of usage correlations between services for: "+k)
            res[k][df].show()

In [11]: # cmd_list = []
# for k in res.keys():
#     for df in res[k]:
#         if df != "cur_heatmap_rho" and df != "cur_heatmap_rank":
#             cmd_list.append(str("res["+k+"][\""+df+"\"].head()"))
#         else:
#             cmd_list.append(str("res["+k+"][\""+df+"\"].show()"))
# cmd_list

In [12]: print(filelist)

['KIAL-PROD-Daily.csv', 'KMBL-811-PROD-Daily.csv', 'KMBL-Logs-Daily.csv', 'KMBL-MB2-PROD-Daily.csv', 'KMBL-OU-Daily.csv', 'KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv']

In [13]: # replace the filename from the list above to see the respective summary
# res["KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv"]["cur_summary"].head()

In [14]: # replace the filename from the list above to see the respective volatility data
# res["KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv"]["volatility"]

In [15]: # replace the filename from the list above to see the respective heatmap
#
# uncomment the right line to see the relevant heatmap
# print("raw correlations of service usage for KMBL-PROD-Daily")
# res["KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv"]["cur_heatmap_rho"].show()

In [16]: # print("statistical significance of usage correlations between services for KMBL-PROD-Daily")
# res["KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv"]["cur_heatmap_rank"].show()

In [17]: for f in filelist:
    print(f)
    time.sleep(1) #give it time to render...
    show_analysis_for_file(f)

KIAL-PROD-Daily.csv
```

Analysis for **KIAL-PROD-Daily.csv**

KIAL-PROD-Daily.csv

raw data from the file

|   | Service       | Relational Database Service(\$) | Tax(\$)  | Savings Plans for Compute usage(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Support (Business)(\$) | VPC(\$)      | OpenSearch Service(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | EC2-Instances(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | S3(\$)      | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Glacier(\$) | SES(\$)     | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | CloudTrail(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | SQS(\$)  | SNS(\$)  | Route 53(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Glue(\$) | Athena(\$) | Direct Connect(\$) | Config(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | Simple Workflow Service(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Cloud        |  |
|---|---------------|---------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|--|--|--|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------|----------|--------------|---------------------|----------|------------|--------------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--|
| 0 | Service total | 120149.249144                   | 53966.15 | 47172.27                            | 28937.402698  | 25295.283089           | 15484.026643 | 14678.138571           | 13463.413361   | 7711.956590       | 6461.472271     | 5905.887695 | 4778.710281                                  | 3745.527321                            | 3191.18                                    | 1426.313268 | 1273.831776 | 1155.951892                      | 942.57834                                    | 878.612568                 | 784.828295     | 502.473721                 | 322.606411     | 275.000024    | 132.036362      | 41.501888    | 30.0102           | 13.782509  | 10.144469           | 3.495181 | 2.788037 | 1.664        | 1.226673            | 0.214189 | 0.141369   | 0.036103           | 0.01302    | 0.004534    | 0.000435            | 0.00028                     | 2.797970e-04       |              |  |
| 1 | 2023-04-01    | 301.203781                      | 3840.25  | NaN                                 | 86.970440     | 1941.664303            | 59.326484    | 6.986076               | 14.176990      | 206.308227        | 1.071360        | 31.520309   | 6.732272                                     | NaN                                    | 9.12                                       | 11.531895   | 2.322588    | 0.032306                         | 2.23200                                      | 2.254594                   | 2.201506       | 5.924474                   | 0.035126       | NaN           | 0.044175        | 0.099101     | NaN               | 0.014418   | 0.002669            | 0.012075 | 0.006066 | NaN          | NaN                 | 0.001667 | NaN        | NaN                | 0.01302    | NaN         | NaN                 | NaN                         | NaN                | 8.640000e-07 |  |
| 2 | 2023-04-02    | 301.203781                      | NaN      | NaN                                 | 86.823475     | NaN                    | 58.967452    | 6.986075               | 15.039071      | 206.308226        | 1.071360        | 31.369553   | 6.731861                                     | NaN                                    | 9.12                                       | 11.603962   | 2.321190    | 0.032306                         | 2.23200                                      | 2.241766                   | 2.170469       | 5.917377                   | 0.028114       | NaN           | 0.006975        | 0.099101     | NaN               | 0.020082   | 0.002925            | 0.012056 | 0.011760 | NaN          | NaN                 | 0.001875 | NaN        | NaN                | NaN        | NaN         | NaN                 | NaN                         | NaN                | 9.132000e-07 |  |
| 3 | 2023-04-03    | 301.203781                      | NaN      | NaN                                 | 86.802266     | NaN                    | 57.031061    | 6.986075               | 15.212474      | 206.318386        | 1.071360        | 31.477501   | 6.731977                                     | NaN                                    | 9.12                                       | 11.684711   | 2.322598    | 0.033704                         | 2.23200                                      | 2.303296                   | 2.190120       | 5.936798                   | 0.080835       | 2.699241      | 0.019762        | 0.099101     | NaN               | 0.024352   | 0.002674            | 0.012197 | 0.011759 | NaN          | NaN                 | 0.001839 | NaN        | NaN                | NaN        | NaN         | NaN                 | NaN                         | NaN                | 8.779000e-07 |  |
| 4 | 2023-04-04    | 301.203781                      | NaN      | NaN                                 | 86.801195     | NaN                    | 56.492137    | 6.986075               | 15.000316      | 206.308225        | 1.071360        | 31.115921   | 6.731985                                     | NaN                                    | 9.12                                       | 11.762752   | 2.323184    | 0.034430                         | 2.23200                                      | 2.257132                   | 2.143892       | 5.921255                   | 0.038309       | 2.699337      | 0.010462        | 0.099101     | NaN               | 0.022884   | 0.002590            | 0.012190 | 0.011657 | NaN          | NaN                 | 0.001728 | NaN        | NaN                | NaN        | NaN         | NaN                 | NaN                         | NaN                | 8.162000e-07 |  |

KIAL-PROD-Daily.csv

clean data



|                                 | date-time | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$)    | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$)  | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$)   | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$)   | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$)   | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|--|
| date-time                       | 1.000000  | -0.279124         | -0.180169 | -0.125296                       | -0.800593     | -0.655787 | 0.657661                                     | NaN                   | 0.481908       | 0.397149  | -0.077097              | NaN          | 0.864270                               | -0.586491     | -0.285837       | NaN     | -0.721392                  | NaN            | 0.574590                | -0.630913 | 0.151433   | 0.358682                                     | 0.494853        | -0.917299                                  | 0.203569           | -0.489601   | 0.583798     | 0.566517   | 0.086929    | 0.068971     | -0.668071 | 0.086013                         | -0.262246                  | NaN             | -0.375119      | -0.018248  | 0.745620            | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | 0.273822          | 0.002062            |  |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | -0.279124 | 1.000000          | 0.580626  | 0.054310                        | 0.420021      | 0.356307  | -0.482478                                    | NaN                   | -0.469155      | 0.221378  | -0.137637              | NaN          | -0.282709                              | 0.335752      | -0.256905       | NaN     | 0.063903                   | NaN            | 0.176906                | 0.110037  | 0.293897   | -0.027182                                    | -0.276662       | 0.149387                                   | -0.100573          | 0.319683    | 0.139800     | 0.205097   | 0.074757    | -0.034909    | -0.000399 | -0.127817                        | 0.613325                   | NaN             | -0.101601      | -0.033611  | -0.125002           | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | -0.358252         | 0.033420            |  |
| S3(\$)                          | -0.180169 | 0.580626          | 1.000000  | -0.030120                       | 0.119641      | 0.188364  | -0.347440                                    | NaN                   | -0.058189      | 0.591777  | -0.270847              | NaN          | -0.052174                              | 0.086526      | -0.479436       | NaN     | -0.130143                  | NaN            | 0.054769                | 0.176840  | -0.019170  | -0.055717                                    | -0.198167       | 0.075960                                   | 0.100907           | 0.192483    | 0.042790     | 0.072903   | 0.014534    | -0.034490    | 0.015290  | 0.089193                         | 0.952756                   | NaN             | -0.172165      | -0.019168  | -0.067413           | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | -0.051196         | -0.108235           |  |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | -0.125296 | 0.054310          | -0.030120 | 1.000000                        | 0.163712      | 0.156746  | -0.047780                                    | NaN                   | -0.095072      | -0.110151 | 0.049657               | NaN          | -0.150812                              | 0.166868      | 0.183269        | NaN     | 0.088839                   | NaN            | -0.048000               | 0.056836  | 0.067730   | -0.065593                                    | -0.076484       | 0.107106                                   | -0.037955          | 0.033670    | -0.057308    | -0.037670  | -0.002195   | -0.008105    | 0.058153  | -0.024952                        | -0.010622                  | NaN             | 0.028748       | -0.001599  | -0.100120           | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | -0.094538         | 0.165516            |  |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | -0.800593 | 0.420021          | 0.119641  | 0.163712                        | 1.000000      | 0.664432  | -0.541742                                    | NaN                   | -0.579678      | -0.464257 | 0.134156               | NaN          | -0.776920                              | 0.609105      | 0.398036        | NaN     | 0.722816                   | NaN            | -0.360300               | 0.410114  | 0.116967   | -0.228357                                    | -0.447827       | 0.736321                                   | -0.244911          | 0.334065    | -0.395014    | -0.358533  | -0.051522   | -0.059007    | 0.491623  | -0.183541                        | 0.227113                   | NaN             | 0.410709       | -0.005881  | -0.576891           | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | -0.421669         | 0.123972            |  |

KIAL-PROD-Daily.csv

p-values over the correlation

|                                 | date-time    | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$)       | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$)     | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$)      | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$)      | Lambda(\$)   | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$)  | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$)   | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$)      | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) |  |
|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|
| date-time                       | 0.000000e+00 | 1.607992e-08      | 3.139402e-04 | 0.012584                        | 1.163474e-89  | 4.837683e-50 | 2.056109e-50                                 | NaN                   | 2.029196e-24   | 2.057978e-16 | 1.256131e-01           | NaN          | 1.242089e-119                          | 5.851945e-38  | 6.981236e-09    | NaN     | 7.530583e-65               | NaN            | 3.626269e-36            | 2.373850e-45 | 2.516098e-03 | 1.818601e-13                                 | 7.503613e-26    | 1.203448e-159                              | 4.484631e-05       | 2.908769e-25 | 1.511384e-37 | 5.421620e-35 | 0.084047    | 0.170750     | 1.584541e-52 | 0.087378                         | 1.189597e-07               | NaN             | 1.117899e-14   | 0.717345   | 1.882115e-71        | NaN                   |  |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | 1.607992e-08 | 0.000000e+00      | 4.568477e-37 | 0.280978                        | 2.344052e-18  | 2.685854e-13 | 1.760186e-24                                 | NaN                   | 4.568515e-23   | 8.718453e-06 | 6.081507e-03           | NaN          | 1.032698e-08                           | 6.866199e-12  | 2.178378e-07    | NaN     | 2.044681e-01               | NaN            | 4.044047e-04            | 2.856446e-02 | 2.489122e-09 | 5.896712e-01                                 | 2.171849e-08    | 2.881483e-03                               | 4.548773e-02       | 7.356491e-11 | 5.321663e-03 | 3.917674e-05 | 0.137538    | 0.488504     | 9.936882e-01 | 0.010899                         | 2.772059e-42               | NaN             | 4.331251e-02   | 0.504814   | 1.279552e-02        | NaN                   |  |
| S3(\$)                          | 3.139402e-04 | 4.568477e-37      | 0.000000e+00 | 0.550090                        | 1.722494e-02  | 1.630140e-04 | 1.119327e-12                                 | NaN                   | 2.479841e-01   | 8.857771e-39 | 4.364852e-08           | NaN          | 3.003588e-01                           | 8.549923e-02  | 3.748938e-24    | NaN     | 9.523722e-03               | NaN            | 2.769196e-01            | 4.064536e-04 | 7.037102e-01 | 2.686812e-01                                 | 7.173434e-05    | 1.313043e-01                               | 4.477186e-02       | 1.160331e-04 | 3.957655e-01 | 1.475889e-01 | 0.773106    | 0.493735     | 7.616433e-01 | 0.076256                         | 5.349379e-206              | NaN             | 5.797240e-04   | 0.703751   | 1.806438e-01        | NaN                   |  |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | 1.258446e-02 | 2.809779e-01      | 5.500902e-01 | 0.000000                        | 1.076945e-03  | 1.755749e-03 | 3.429557e-01                                 | NaN                   | 5.873049e-02   | 2.839941e-02 | 3.243062e-01           | NaN          | 2.622344e-03                           | 8.575070e-04  | 2.458119e-04    | NaN     | 7.743249e-02               | NaN            | 3.407297e-01            | 2.591693e-01 | 1.785947e-01 | 1.927242e-01                                 | 1.286526e-01    | 3.310684e-02                               | 4.513448e-01       | 5.040753e-01 | 2.552309e-01 | 4.547535e-01 | 0.965262    | 0.872274     | 2.482753e-01 | 0.620573                         | 8.331167e-01               | NaN             | 5.684124e-01   | 0.974700   | 4.647403e-02        | NaN                   |  |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | 1.163474e-89 | 2.344052e-18      | 1.722494e-02 | 0.001077                        | 0.000000e+00  | 8.878452e-52 | 1.394918e-31                                 | NaN                   | 6.343182e-37   | 1.459846e-22 | 7.510478e-03           | NaN          | 3.500272e-81                           | 1.413661e-41  | 1.741278e-16    | NaN     | 3.222282e-65               | NaN            | 1.391701e-13            | 1.698884e-17 | 1.989902e-02 | 4.418288e-06                                 | 6.288799e-21    | 7.850444e-69                               | 8.072695e-07       | 8.865057e-12 | 3.071901e-16 | 1.863753e-13 | 0.306446    | 0.241381     | 1.731064e-25 | 0.000241                         | 4.995058e-06               | NaN             | 1.510960e-17   | 0.907124   | 1.654515e-36        | NaN                   |  |

KIAL-PROD-Daily.csv

STAR (\*) representation of correlations based on p-values for easier visual comparison

|                                 | date-time | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$) | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | SES(\$) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| date-time                       | *****     | *****             | ***    | *                               | *****         | *****    | *****  | *****                 | *****          | *****   | *****                  | *****        | *****                                  | *****         | *****           | *****   | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *****      | *****  | *****           | *****                                      | *****              | *****       | *****        | *****      | *****       | *****        | *****   | *****                            | *****                      | *****           | *****          | *****      | *****               | *****                 | *****       | *****     | *****             | *****               | *****               | *****   | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** |       |       |       |       |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | *****     | *****             | *****  |                                 | *****         | *****    | *****  | *****                 | *****          | ****    | **                     |              | *****                                  | *****         | ****            |         | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *          | *****  | *****           | *****                                      | *****              | *****       | *****        | *****      | *****       | *****        | *****   | *****                            | *****                      | *****           | *****          | *****      | *****               | *****                 | *****       | *****     | *****             | *****               | *****               | *****   | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** |       |       |       |
| S3(\$)                          | ***       | *****             | *****  |                                 | *             | ***      | *****  |                       | *****          | *****   |                        |              | *****                                  | *****         | *****           |         | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *****      | *****  | *****           | *****                                      | *****              | *****       | *****        | *****      | *****       | *****        | *****   | *****                            | *****                      | *****           | *****          | *****      | *****               | *****                 | *****       | *****     | *****             | *****               | *****               | *****   | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** |       |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | *         |                   |        | *****                           | *****         | *****    |  |                       |                | *       |                        |              | *****                                  | *****         | *****           |         | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *****      | *****  | *****           | *****                                      | *****              | *****       | *****        | *****      | *****       | *****        | *****   | *****                            | *****                      | *****           | *****          | *****      | *****               | *****                 | *****       | *****     | *****             | *****               | *****               | *****   | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** |       |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | *****     | *****             | *      | *                               | *****         | *****    | *****  | *****                 | *****          | *****   | **                     |              | *****                                  | *****         | *****           | *****   | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *****      | *  | *****           | *****                                      | *****              | *****       | *****        | *****      | *****       | *****        | *****   | *****                            | *****                      | *****           | *****          | *****      | *****               | *****                 | *****       | *****     | *****             | *****               | *****               | *****   | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** |

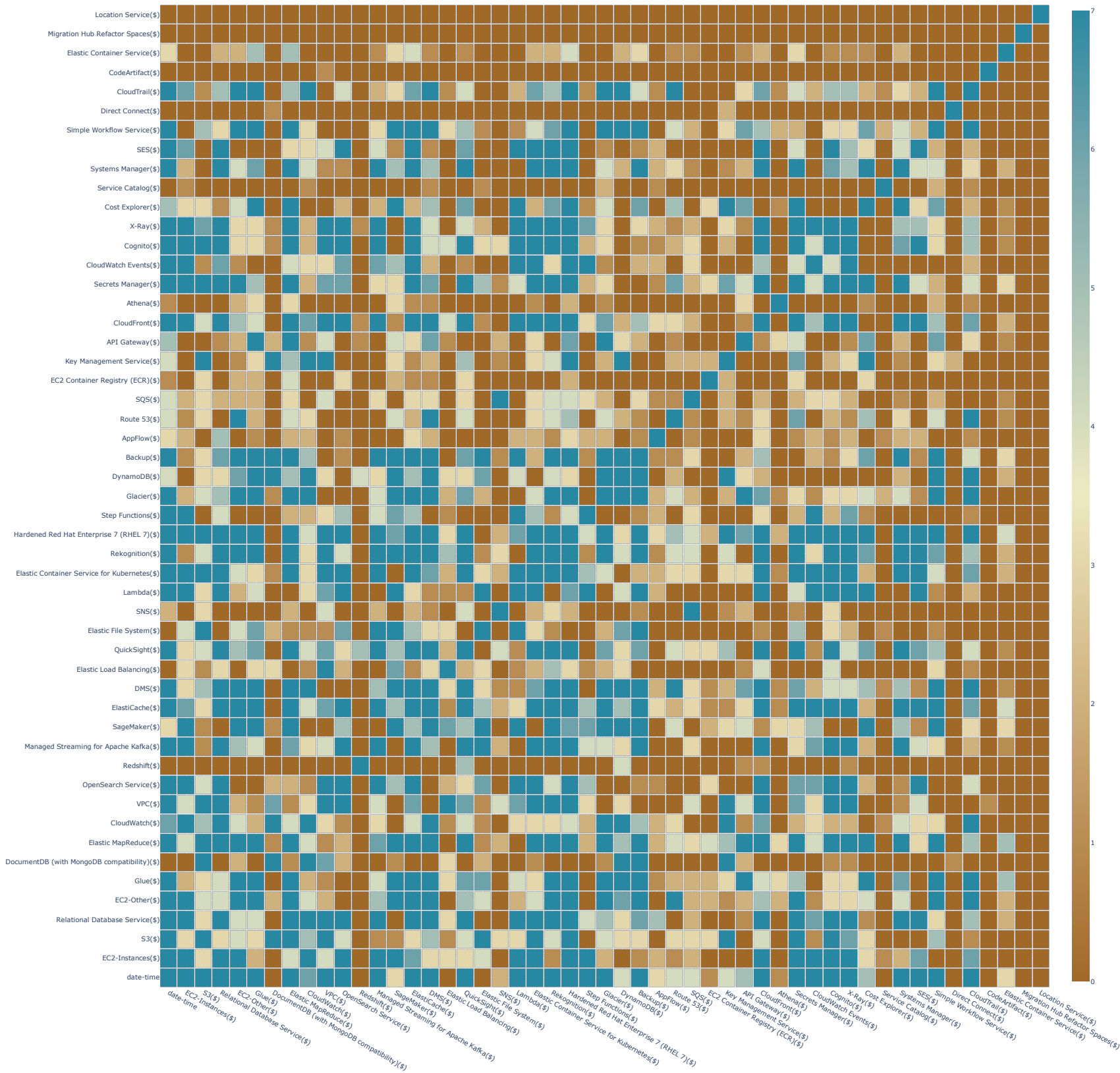
KIAL-PROD-Daily.csv

simple RANK based representation of correlations based on p-values for easier analysis

|                                 | date-time | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$) | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | SES(\$) | V SES(\$) |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|--|
| date-time                       | 7         | 5                 | 3      | 1                               | 7             | 7        | 7  | 0                     | 7              | 7       | 0                      | 0            | 7                                      | 7             | 5               | 0       | 7                          | 0              | 7                       | 7       | 2          | 7  | 7               | 7  | 3                  | 7           | 7            | 7          | 7           | 0            | 0       | 7                                | 0                          | 4               | 0              | 7          | 0                   | 7                     | 0           | 0         | 0                 | 5                   | 0                   | 0       | 7         |  |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | 5         | 7                 | 7      | 0                               | 7             | 7        | 7  | 0                     | 7              | 4       | 2                      | 0            | 5                                      | 7             | 4               | 0       | 0                          | 0              | 3                       | 1       | 5          | 0  | 5               | 2  | 1                  | 6           | 2            | 3          | 0           | 0            | 0       | 1                                | 7                          | 0               | 1              | 0          | 1                   | 0                     | 0           | 0         | 7                 | 0                   | 0                   | 7       | 5         |  |
| S3(\$)                          | 3         | 7                 | 7      | 0                               | 1             | 3        | 7  | 0                     | 0              | 7       | 5                      | 0            | 0                                      | 0             | 7               | 0       | 2                          | 0              | 0                       | 3       | 0          | 0  | 3               | 0  | 1                  | 3           | 0            | 0          | 0           | 0            | 0       | 0                                | 7                          | 0               | 3              | 0          | 0                   | 0                     | 0           | 0         | 0                 | 0                   | 1                   | 0       | 3         |  |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | 1         | 0                 | 0      | 7                               | 2             | 2        | 0  | 0                     | 0              | 1       | 0                      | 0            | 2                                      | 3             | 3               | 0       | 0                          | 0              | 0                       | 0       | 0          | 0  | 0               | 1  | 0                  | 0           | 0            | 0          | 0           | 0            | 0       | 0                                | 0                          | 0               | 0              | 1          | 0                   | 0                     | 0           | 0         | 0                 | 3                   | 0                   | 0       |           |  |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | 7         | 7                 | 1      | 2                               | 7             | 7        | 7  | 0                     | 7              | 7       | 2                      | 0            | 7                                      | 7             | 7               | 0       | 7                          | 0              | 7                       | 7       | 1          | 4  | 7               | 7  | 4                  | 7           | 7            | 7          | 7           | 0            | 0       | 7                                | 3                          | 4               | 0              | 7          | 0                   | 7                     | 0           | 0         | 0                 | 7                   | 1                   | 0       | 7         |  |

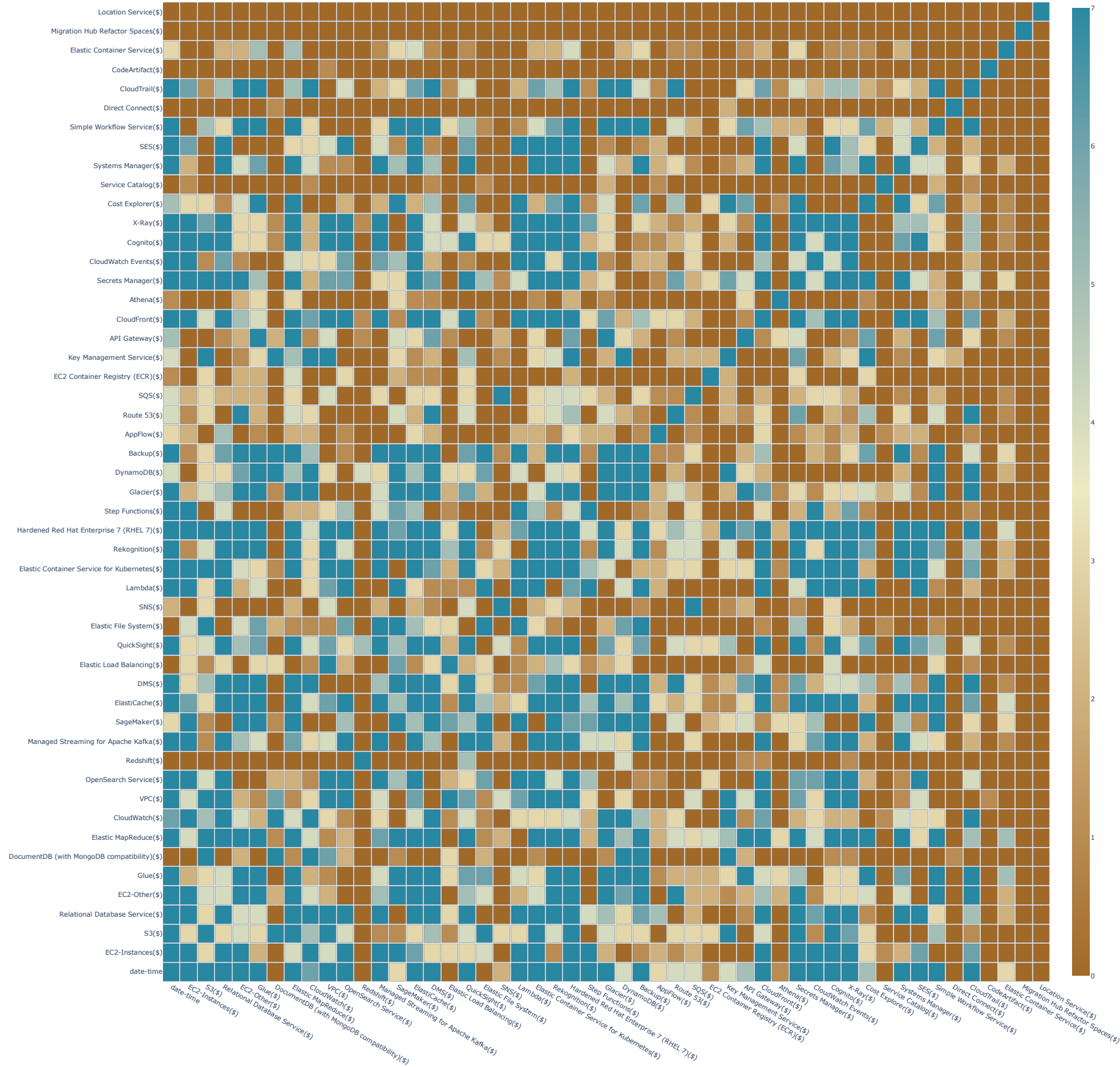
KIAL-PROD-Daily.csv

raw correlations of service usage



KIAL-PROD-Daily.csv

statistical significance of usage correlations between services:



KMBL-811-PROD-Daily.csv

KMBL-811-PROD-Daily.csv

raw data from the file

|   | Service       | EC2-Other(\$) | Tax(\$)   | Glue(\$)      | S3(\$)       | Support (Business)(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | Savings Plans for Compute usage(\$) | Relational Database Service(\$) | Cognito(\$)  | CloudFront(\$) | CloudTrail(\$) | EC2-Instances(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | MQ(\$)       | VPC(\$)      | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Certificate Manager(\$) | Route 53(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | CIS Linux 2 Benchmark - Level 2(\$) | CIS Ubuntu Linux 20.04 LTS Benchmark - Level 1(\$) | Redshift(\$) | DMS(\$)    | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | SQS(\$)    | Managed Workflows for Apache Airflow(\$) | WAF(\$)    | Kinesis(\$) | Lambda(\$) |
|---|---------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------|--|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|--------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------|--|------------|-------------|------------|
| 0 | Service total | 193284.321640 | 132010.51 | 129859.257826 | 68138.579059 | 56276.346847           | 49996.793718   | 39771.45                            | 29962.137024                    | 22295.181973 | 21374.724644   | 16185.221464   | 15779.489904      | 13657.983885    | 13259.909678 | 12878.287565 | 8195.961984                            | 6943.254958         | 6685.862157            | 5129.407550                | 4419.36                                      | 4294.952613  | 3793.213126                                  | 2748.329817             | 2355.137698  | 2321.175147     | 2178.245987    | 1568.805613                      | 1147.22                                    | 796.996                             | 599.756  | 516.38521    | 510.001822 | 481.262326            | 465.349951                 | 415.349101 | 368.308032                               | 338.463697 | 223.3836    | 214.47     |
| 1 | 2023-04-01    | 459.141194    | 9477.68   | 163.449675    | 152.571055   | 3984.291337            | 61.207821      | 111.60                              | 33.982042                       | NaN          | 0.010805       | 14.497975      | 124.521967        | 22.632480       | 23.125385    | 24.450268    | NaN                                    | 6.510000            | 17.060324              | 8.248101                   | 11.16  | 0.000000     | 2.578341                                     | NaN                     | 0.186000     | 0.002065        | 6.696000       | 1.037406                         | 2.88                                       | 0.480                               | 0.480  | NaN          | NaN        | NaN                   | 0.653157                   | 0.000755   | NaN                                      | 0.186000   | NaN         | 0.02       |
| 2 | 2023-04-02    | 461.683472    | NaN       | 194.116625    | 153.670462   | NaN                    | 62.029757      | 111.60                              | 33.983080                       | NaN          | 0.006743       | 14.476194      | 125.064384        | 22.632480       | 23.124473    | 17.765903    | NaN                                    | NaN                 | 17.060324              | 8.133072                   | 11.16  | 0.000000     | 2.576981                                     | NaN                     | NaN          | 0.000109        | 6.696000       | 1.037406                         | 2.88                                       | 0.480                               | 0.480  | NaN          | NaN        | NaN                   | 0.653606                   | 0.000787   | NaN                                      | 0.186000   | NaN         | 0.04       |
| 3 | 2023-04-03    | 467.740160    | NaN       | 351.559010    | 207.749209   | NaN                    | 72.756228      | 111.60                              | 33.982773                       | NaN          | 0.014412       | 15.576496      | 125.123743        | 22.632480       | 23.125312    | 16.269905    | NaN                                    | NaN                 | 17.060323              | 8.314704                   | 11.16  | 0.000143     | 2.579946                                     | NaN                     | NaN          | 0.001115        | 6.696000       | 1.038382                         | 2.88                                       | 0.500                               | 0.480  | NaN          | NaN        | NaN                   | 0.682136                   | 0.000796   | NaN                                      | 0.186000   | NaN         | 0.04       |
| 4 | 2023-04-04    | 467.406064    | NaN       | 476.755835    | 171.774002   | NaN                    | 64.861449      | 111.60                              | 33.979421                       | 0.000000     | 0.025381       | 15.526666      | 124.560458        | 22.632480       | 23.126846    | 18.624507    | NaN                                    | NaN                 | 17.060321              | 8.213184                   | 11.16  | 0.000111     | 2.579381                                     | NaN                     | NaN          | 0.001968        | 6.696000       | 1.039251                         | 2.88                                       | 0.480                               | 0.480  | NaN          | NaN        | NaN                   | 0.711197                   | 0.000805   | NaN                                      | 0.186000   | NaN         | 0.04       |

KMBL-811-PROD-Daily.csv

clean data

|            | date-time  | EC2-Other(\$) | Tax(\$) | Glue(\$)   | S3(\$)     | Support (Business) (\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | Savings Plans for Compute usage(\$) | Relational Database Service(\$) | Cognito(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | CloudTrail(\$) | EC2-Instances(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | MQ(\$)    | VPC(\$)   | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Certificate Manager(\$) | Route 53(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | CIS Linux 2 Benchmark - Level 2(\$) | CIS Ubuntu Linux 20.04 LTS Benchmark - Level 1(\$) | Redshift(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | SQS(\$)  | Managed Workflows for Apache Airflow(\$) | WAF(\$) | Kinesis(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Kinesis Firehose(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) |          |
|------------|------------|---------------|---------|------------|------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|--|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------|--|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|--------------|---------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------|--|---------|-------------|------------|----------------------|------------|---------------------|----------|
|            | date-time  |               |         |            |            |                         |                |                                     |                                 |             |                |                |                   |                 |           |           |  |                     |                        |                            |  |              |  |                         |              |                 |                |                                  |  |                                     |  |              |         |                       |                            |          |  |         |             |            |                      |            |                     |          |
| 2023-04-01 | 2023-04-01 | 459.141194    | 9477.68 | 163.449675 | 152.571055 | 3984.291337             | 61.207821      | 111.6                               | 33.982042                       | 0.0         | 0.010805       | 14.497975      | 124.521967        | 22.63248        | 23.125385 | 24.450268 | 0.0                                    | 6.51                | 17.060324              | 8.248101                   | 11.16  | 0.000000     | 2.578341                                     | 0.0                     | 0.186        | 0.002065        | 6.696          | 1.037406                         | 2.88                                       | 0.48                                | 0.48   | 0.0          | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.653157                   | 0.000755 | 0.0                                      | 0.186   | 0.0         | 0.029955   | 0.030622             | 0.000000   | 0.000000            | 0.000000 |
| 2023-04-02 | 2023-04-02 | 461.683472    | 0.00    | 194.116625 | 153.670462 | 0.000000                | 62.029757      | 111.6                               | 33.983080                       | 0.0         | 0.006743       | 14.476194      | 125.064384        | 22.63248        | 23.124473 | 17.765903 | 0.0                                    | 0.00                | 17.060324              | 8.133072                   | 11.16  | 0.000000     | 2.576981                                     | 0.0                     | 0.000        | 0.000109        | 6.696          | 1.037406                         | 2.88                                       | 0.48                                | 0.48   | 0.0          | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.653606                   | 0.000787 | 0.0                                      | 0.186   | 0.0         | 0.047450   | 0.030587             | 0.000000   | 0.000000            | 0.000000 |
| 2023-04-03 | 2023-04-03 | 467.740160    | 0.00    | 351.559010 | 207.749209 | 0.000000                | 72.756228      | 111.6                               | 33.982773                       | 0.0         | 0.014412       | 15.576496      | 125.123743        | 22.63248        | 23.125312 | 16.269905 | 0.0                                    | 0.00                | 17.060323              | 8.314704                   | 11.16  | 0.000143     | 2.579946                                     | 0.0                     | 0.000        | 0.001115        | 6.696          | 1.038382                         | 2.88                                       | 0.50                                | 0.48   | 0.0          | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.682136                   | 0.000796 | 0.0                                      | 0.186   | 0.0         | 0.049930   | 0.030901             | 0.000660   | 0.000000            | 0.000000 |
| 2023-04-04 | 2023-04-04 | 467.406064    | 0.00    | 476.755835 | 171.774002 | 0.000000                | 64.861449      | 111.6                               | 33.979421                       | 0.0         | 0.025381       | 15.526666      | 124.560458        | 22.63248        | 23.126846 | 18.624507 | 0.0                                    | 0.00                | 17.060321              | 8.213184                   | 11.16  | 0.000111     | 2.579381                                     | 0.0                     | 0.000        | 0.001968        | 6.696          | 1.039251                         | 2.88                                       | 0.48                                | 0.48   | 0.0          | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.711197                   | 0.000805 | 0.0                                      | 0.186   | 0.0         | 0.049318   | 0.031157             | 0.067258   | 0.000000            | 0.000000 |
| 2023-04-05 | 2023-04-05 | 473.034060    | 0.00    | 235.284475 | 157.636570 | 0.000000                | 63.973417      | 111.6                               | 33.972522                       | 0.0         | 0.020904       | 15.242588      | 124.689758        | 22.63248        | 23.124411 | 14.964331 | 0.0                                    | 0.00                | 17.060322              | 8.249709                   | 11.16  | 0.000043     | 2.582812                                     | 0.0                     | 0.000        | 0.000828        | 6.696          | 1.040640                         | 2.88                                       | 0.48                                | 0.48   | 0.0          | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.709942                   | 0.024237 | 0.0                                      | 0.186   | 0.0         | 0.049298   | 0.031101             | 0.005966   | 0.000000            | 0.000000 |

KMBL-811-PROD-Daily.csv

.describe() with 10 percentiles

|       | date-time           | EC2-Other(\$) | Tax(\$)      | Glue(\$)    | S3(\$)     | Support (Business) (\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | Savings Plans for Compute usage(\$) | Relational Database Service(\$) | Cognito(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | CloudTrail(\$) | EC2-Instances(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | MQ(\$)     | VPC(\$)    | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | DynamoDB(\$)  | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Certificate Manager(\$) | Route 53(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7) (\$) | CIS Linux 2 Benchmark - Level 2(\$) | CIS Ubuntu Linux 20.04 LTS Benchmark - Level 1(\$) | Redshift(\$) | DMS(\$)    | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | SQS(\$)    | Managed Workflows for Apache Airflow(\$) | WAF(\$)    | Kinesis(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Kinesis Firehose(\$) |            |            |
|-------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|--|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--|---------------|--|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|--------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------|--|------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|------------|------------|
| count | 396                 | 396.000000    | 396.000000   | 396.000000  | 396.000000 | 396.000000              | 396.000000     | 396.000000                          | 396.000000                      | 396.000000  | 396.000000     | 396.000000     | 396.000000        | 396.000000      | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000                             | 396.000000          | 396.000000             | 396.000000                 | 396.000000e+02                               | 3.9600000e+02 | 396.000000                                   | 396.000000              | 396.000000   | 396.000000      | 396.000000     | 396.000000                       | 396.000000                                  | 396.000000                          | 396.000000   | 396.000000   | 396.000000 | 396.000000            | 396.000000                 | 396.000000 | 396.000000                               | 396.000000 | 396.000000  | 396.000000 | 396.000000           | 396.000000 | 396.000000 |
| mean  | 2023-10-15 12:00:00 | 488.091721    | 333.359874   | 327.927419  | 172.067119 | 142.111987              | 126.254530     | 100.432955                          | 75.661962                       | 56.300965   | 53.976577      | 40.871771      | 39.847197         | 34.489858       | 33.484620  | 32.520928  | 20.696874                              | 17.533472           | 16.883490              | 12.953049                  | 1.1160000e+01                                | 1.084584e+01  | 9.578821                                     | 6.940227                | 5.947317     | 5.861553        | 5.500621       | 3.961630                         | 2.897020                                    | 2.012616                            | 1.514535   | 1.304003     | 1.287883   | 1.215309              | 1.175126                   | 1.048861   | 0.930071                                 | 0.854706   | 0.564100    | 0.541591   | 0.400000             | 0.000000   | 0.000000   |
| min   | 2023-04-01 00:00:00 | 242.093251    | 0.000000     | 163.449675  | 112.306809 | 0.000000                | 53.394101      | 0.000000                            | 33.970606                       | 0.000000    | 0.006743       | 0.000000       | 0.247406          | 22.632480       | 23.052602  | 11.531095  | 0.000000                               | 0.000000            | 9.792434               | 8.133072                   | 1.1160000e+01                                | 0.0000000e+00 | 2.576981                                     | 0.000000                | 0.000000     | 0.000109        | 5.040000       | 1.037406                         | 2.860000                                    | 0.480000                            | 0.460000   | 0.000000     | 0.000000   | 0.000000              | 0.000000                   | 0.653157   | 0.000755                                 | 0.000000   | 0.180000    | 0.000000   | 0.001690             | 0.000000   | 0.000000   |
| 10%   | 2023-05-10 12:00:00 | 346.339749    | 0.000000     | 221.863406  | 129.844503 | 0.000000                | 67.817187      | 76.725000                           | 48.133389                       | 0.000000    | 12.273489      | 0.000000       | 0.379881          | 22.632480       | 23.073556  | 16.374041  | 0.000000                               | 0.000035            | 9.806354               | 9.488475                   | 1.1160000e+01                                | 1.932000e-07  | 2.623864                                     | 0.000000                | 0.000000     | 0.006500        | 5.040000       | 1.100753                         | 2.880000                                    | 1.440000                            | 0.480000   | 0.000000     | 0.000000   | 0.000000              | 0.000000                   | 0.718431   | 0.029443                                 | 0.000000   | 0.180552    | 0.000000   | 0.002729             | 0.000000   | 0.000000   |
| 20%   | 2023-06-19 00:00:00 | 438.725582    | 0.000000     | 240.470854  | 136.013094 | 0.000000                | 72.656352      | 111.600000                          | 48.229463                       | 0.000000    | 22.621854      | 14.553384      | 0.541036          | 22.632480       | 23.132098  | 19.180640  | 0.000000                               | 0.001770            | 17.046447              | 10.043761                  | 1.1160000e+01                                | 2.928000e-07  | 2.740462                                     | 0.000000                | 0.000000     | 2.402747        | 5.040000       | 1.208181                         | 2.880000                                    | 1.920000                            | 0.480000   | 0.000000     | 0.000000   | 0.000000              | 0.000000                   | 1.007018   | 0.091992                                 | 0.000000   | 0.181507    | 0.000000   | 0.003504             | 0.000000   | 0.000000   |
| 30%   | 2023-07-28 12:00:00 | 455.074446    | 0.000000     | 257.755872  | 141.800372 | 0.000000                | 83.441205      | 111.600000                          | 69.813967                       | 0.000000    | 27.509962      | 15.644227      | 0.779094          | 32.051520       | 30.499531  | 22.108507  | 0.000000                               | 0.003512            | 17.046491              | 10.911663                  | 1.1160000e+01                                | 2.885495e-05  | 5.323948                                     | 0.000000                | 8.358827     | 2.855834        | 5.040000       | 1.290001                         | 2.880000                                    | 1.920000                            | 1.440000   | 0.000000     | 0.000000   | 0.000000              | 0.000000                   | 1.051381   | 0.138542                                 | 0.000000   | 0.186000    | 0.000000   | 0.048113             | 0.000000   | 0.000000   |
| 40%   | 2023-09-06 00:00:00 | 473.913933    | 0.000000     | 272.361327  | 152.292484 | 0.000000                | 95.216000      | 111.600000                          | 75.920159                       | 0.000000    | 31.464765      | 27.730126      | 2.647238          | 32.051520       | 30.512421  | 26.003610  | 15.858360                              | 0.031046            | 17.060318              | 11.374240                  | 1.1160000e+01                                | 1.432345e-04  | 5.392374                                     | 0.000000                | 8.370356     | 3.076246        | 5.040000       | 1.413344                         | 2.880000                                    | 1.920000                            | 1.584000   | 0.000000     | 0.000000   | 0.000000              | 0.000000                   | 1.164726   | 0.152312                                 | 0.000000   | 0.186975    | 0.000000   | 0.053369             | 0.000000   | 0.000000   |
| 50%   | 2023-10-15 12:00:00 | 489.261766    | 0.000000     | 284.938164  | 165.500061 | 0.000000                | 109.628677     | 111.600000                          | 76.060458                       | 0.000000    | 35.828030      | 29.221195      | 5.795668          | 32.051520       | 30.529513  | 29.990686  | 31.683774                              | 0.072070            | 17.060411              | 11.840194                  | 1.1160000e+01                                | 1.189489e-01  | 5.453877                                     | 0.000000                | 8.370381     | 3.359330        | 5.208000       | 1.519529                         | 2.880000                                    | 1.920000                            | 1.920000   | 0.000000     | 0.000000   | 0.000000              | 0.000000                   | 1.259008   | 0.167943                                 | 0.000000   | 0.855609    | 0.000000   | 0.064669             | 0.000000   | 0.000000   |
| 60%   | 2023-11-24 00:00:00 | 506.483111    | 0.000000     | 306.925004  | 179.629685 | 0.000000                | 117.094185     | 111.600000                          | 76.160799                       | 0.000000    | 43.086712      | 31.249897      | 28.702443         | 41.470560       | 30.586783  | 34.086663  | 31.741574                              | 0.178293            | 18.276731              | 12.316520                  | 1.1160000e+01                                | 1.599585e+01  | 5.552710                                     | 0.000000                | 8.370589     | 3.745047        | 5.208000       | 1.646702                         | 2.880000                                    | 2.112000                            | 1.920000   | 0.000000     | 0.000000   | 0.000000              | 0.000000                   | 1.325974   | 0.237508                                 | 0.000000   | 0.900696    | 1.153944   | 0.159211             | 0.900000   | 0.000000   |
| 70%   | 2024-01-02 12:00:00 | 527.497390    | 0.000000     | 331.538439  | 191.714662 | 0.000000                | 163.375583     | 111.600000                          | 77.447676                       | 71.711835   | 49.932246      | 54.292563      | 40.396666         | 41.470560       | 30.621152  | 38.363942  | 31.749722                              | 0.303567            | 18.276810              | 12.906161                  | 1.1160000e+01                                | 1.907138e+01  | 5.704509                                     | 0.000000                | 8.370663     | 7.078109        | 5.387586       | 1.783020                         | 2.880000                                    | 2.400000                            | 1.920000   | 0.000000     | 0.000000   | 0.000000              | 0.000000                   | 1.362713   | 2.516758                                 | 0.000000   | 1.147401    | 1.153944   | 0.406874             | 0.900000   | 0.000000   |
| 80%   | 2024-02-11 00:00:00 | 564.071020    | 0.000000     | 377.543720  | 208.538309 | 0.000000                | 193.390285     | 111.600000                          | 93.294591                       | 141.687360  | 68.094041      | 73.366193      | 114.625616        | 43.122242       | 37.259545  | 44.437715  | 31.778740                              | 1.653523            | 18.332286              | 16.660677                  | 1.1160000e+01                                | 2.581754e+01  | 6.153157                                     | 0.000000                | 8.376232     | 9.633906        | 6.480000       | 1.863034                         | 2.880000                                    | 2.400000                            | 1.920000   | 0.000000     | 0.000000   | 4.827604              | 1.928448                   | 1.393829   | 2.629327                                 | 0.000000   | 1.396969    | 1.153944   | 0.951047             | 0.900000   | 0.000000   |
| 90%   | 2024-03-21 12:00:00 | 615.229828    | 0.000000     | 469.259246  | 224.589234 | 0.000000                | 211.266132     | 111.600000                          | 132.793100                      | 191.328855  | 95.469835      | 97.499386      | 139.495248        | 45.086400       | 37.453934  | 50.168796  | 31.917480                              | 94.814794           | 18.332431              | 18.982354                  | 1.1160000e+01                                | 3.376684e+01  | 32.487384                                    | 0.000000                | 8.377132     | 16.446390       | 6.696000       | 2.001695                         | 2.930000                                    | 2.400000                            | 1.940000   | 0.000080     | 4.830796   | 3.519232              | 1.454239                   | 2.851122   | 0.000000                                 | 2.069962   | 1.153944    | 2.263224   | 0.900000             | 0.000000   |            |
| max   | 2024-04-30 00:00:00 | 712.191777    | 14077.250000 | 1512.323668 | 330.273201 | 5781.180054             | 329.283318     | 111.600000                          | 139.566996                      | 1160.822280 | 382.710151     | 146.910333     | 158.043062        | 45.086401       | 89.531997  | 86.409517  | 63.615392                              | 268.336502          | 18.391923              | 25.707299                  | 1.1160000e+01                                | 3.385876e+01  | 57.997942                                    | 372.000000              | 10.230681    | 28.764094       | 7.440000       | 89.776985                        | 3.360000                                    | 2.880000                            | 2.640000   | 92.517738    | 4.834212   | 18.334426             | 1.487098                   | 4.607003   | 11.498773                                | 3.004498   | 1.153944    | 3.701191   | 1.000000             | 0.000000   |            |
| std   | NaN                 | 97.929779     | 1843.385554  | 148.614477  | 38.290045  | 784.146446              | 55.505042      | 33.421381                           | 27.230141                       | 98.436139   | 61.456573      | 35.615327      | 53.692719         | 8.398651        | 13.831782  | 14.900901  | 18.075760                              | 44.738289           | 2.524759               | 3.497573                   | 6.047254e-14                                 | 1.335716e+01  | 13.300640                                    | 49.566349               | 3.809541     | 6.165272        | 0.719186       | 9.991696                         | 0.067266                                    | 0.417718                            | 0.601871   | 8.276993     | 2.135290   | 2.872211              | 0.257365                   | 1.292361   | 3.102248                                 | 0.732076   | 0.576848    | 0.890607   | 0.400000             | 0.000000   |            |



|            | date-time  | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$)     | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$)   | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$)   | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$)  | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$)  | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) |     |  |
|------------|------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------|--|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|-----|--|
| date-time  |            |                   |            |                                 |               |            |  |                       |                |           |                        |              |  |               |                 |         |                            |                |                         |          |            |  |                 |  |                    |             |              |            |             |              |          |                                  |                            |                 |                |            |                     |                       |             |           |                   |                     |     |  |
| 2023-04-01 | 2023-04-01 | 124.521967        | 152.571055 | 33.982042                       | 459.141194    | 163.449675 | 2.578341                                     | 0.0                   | 61.207821      | 24.450268 | 17.060324              | 0.0          | 0.0                                    | NaN           | 22.63248        | 0.0     | 8.248101                   | 6.696          | NaN                     | 0.002425 | 0.029955   | 11.16  | NaN             | 2.88                                       | 8.654000e-07       | 0.000002    | 0.000000     | NaN        | NaN         | 0.186        | 0.000755 | 1.037406                         | 0.653157                   | 0.002065        | 0.010805       | 0.000000   | 0.053697            | 0.0                   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.0 |  |
| 2023-04-02 | 2023-04-02 | 125.064384        | 153.670462 | 33.983080                       | 461.683472    | 194.116625 | 2.576981                                     | 0.0                   | 62.029757      | 17.765903 | 17.060324              | 0.0          | 0.0                                    | NaN           | 22.63248        | 0.0     | 8.133072                   | 6.696          | NaN                     | 0.014940 | 0.047450   | 11.16  | NaN             | 2.88                                       | 8.982000e-07       | 0.000002    | 0.000000     | NaN        | NaN         | 0.000        | 0.000787 | 1.037406                         | 0.653606                   | 0.000109        | 0.006743       | 0.000000   | 0.053892            | 0.0                   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.0 |  |
| 2023-04-03 | 2023-04-03 | 125.123743        | 207.749209 | 33.982773                       | 467.740160    | 351.559010 | 2.579946                                     | 0.0                   | 72.756228      | 16.269905 | 17.060323              | 0.0          | 0.0                                    | NaN           | 22.63248        | 0.0     | 8.314704                   | 6.696          | NaN                     | 0.012652 | 0.049930   | 11.16  | NaN             | 2.88                                       | 9.013000e-07       | 0.000002    | 0.000143     | NaN        | NaN         | 0.000        | 0.000796 | 1.038382                         | 0.682136                   | 0.001115        | 0.014412       | 0.000660   | 0.053906            | 0.0                   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.0 |  |
| 2023-04-04 | 2023-04-04 | 124.560458        | 171.774002 | 33.979421                       | 467.406064    | 476.755835 | 2.579381                                     | 0.0                   | 64.861449      | 18.624507 | 17.060321              | 0.0          | 0.0                                    | NaN           | 22.63248        | 0.0     | 8.213184                   | 6.696          | NaN                     | 0.011867 | 0.049318   | 11.16  | NaN             | 2.88                                       | 8.176000e-07       | 0.000002    | 0.000111     | NaN        | NaN         | 0.000        | 0.000805 | 1.039251                         | 0.711197                   | 0.001968        | 0.025381       | 0.067258   | 0.053799            | 0.0                   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.0 |  |
| 2023-04-05 | 2023-04-05 | 124.689758        | 157.636570 | 33.972522                       | 473.034060    | 235.284475 | 2.582812                                     | 0.0                   | 63.973417      | 14.964331 | 17.060322              | 0.0          | 0.0                                    | NaN           | 22.63248        | 0.0     | 8.249709                   | 6.696          | NaN                     | 0.012273 | 0.049298   | 11.16  | NaN             | 2.88                                       | 7.056000e-07       | 0.000002    | 0.000043     | NaN        | NaN         | 0.000        | 0.024237 | 1.040640                         | 0.709942                   | 0.000828        | 0.020904       | 0.005966   | 0.053287            | 0.0                   | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.0 |  |

KMBL-811-PROD-Daily.csv

correlation matrix across all services

|                                 | date-time | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$)   | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$)  | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$)   | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$)   | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$)   | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$)   | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|
| date-time                       | 1.000000  | -0.549767         | 0.467089 | 0.917700                        | 0.346097      | -0.294615 | 0.622561                                     | 0.457874              | 0.870937       | 0.453693  | 0.262905               | 0.247778     | 0.880956                               | NaN           | 0.946032        | 0.767095  | 0.889332                   | -0.655938      | NaN                     | 0.793070  | 0.750122   | NaN  | NaN             | -0.044749                                  | -0.240597          | -0.216320   | 0.897678     | NaN        | NaN         | 0.786960     | 0.857931  | 0.110001                         | 0.266608                   | 0.838215        | 0.391995       | 0.086522   | 0.909575            | 0.114817              | 0.649009    | 0.089862  | 0.277336          | 0.30492             |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | -0.549767 | 1.000000          | 0.057339 | -0.442686                       | -0.179064     | 0.187303  | -0.090934                                    | -0.080616             | -0.404891      | -0.218356 | 0.130027               | -0.018596    | -0.504559                              | NaN           | -0.628633       | -0.100356 | -0.278600                  | 0.911990       | NaN                     | -0.134693 | -0.055271  | NaN  | NaN             | -0.151260                                  | 0.562257           | -0.007723   | -0.225096    | NaN        | NaN         | -0.791574    | -0.224420 | -0.184940                        | -0.822571                  | -0.242462       | -0.305485      | -0.022793  | -0.335449           | -0.098978             | -0.161655   | -0.029484 | -0.487896         | 0.06358             |
| S3(\$)                          | 0.467089  | 0.057339          | 1.000000 | 0.332264                        | 0.190834      | -0.019069 | 0.224099                                     | 0.394083              | 0.682170       | 0.163421  | 0.370318               | 0.084294     | 0.351458                               | NaN           | 0.459532        | 0.524538  | 0.463609                   | -0.067942      | NaN                     | 0.456016  | 0.404671   | NaN  | NaN             | -0.053421                                  | 0.167469           | -0.153180   | 0.627064     | NaN        | NaN         | 0.194581     | 0.666913  | -0.131230                        | -0.317832                  | 0.432621        | 0.562238       | 0.070063   | 0.414530            | 0.033365              | 0.592945    | 0.032308  | 0.154919          | 0.26486             |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | 0.917700  | -0.442686         | 0.332264 | 1.000000                        | 0.327386      | -0.251201 | 0.815486                                     | 0.326208              | 0.749941       | 0.433924  | 0.169627               | 0.278755     | 0.816248                               | NaN           | 0.807038        | 0.763285  | 0.883043                   | -0.582866      | NaN                     | 0.875084  | 0.850649   | NaN  | NaN             | -0.012385                                  | -0.263967          | -0.209989   | 0.826618     | NaN        | NaN         | 0.732073     | 0.786572  | 0.031230                         | 0.167639                   | 0.908435        | 0.185687       | 0.111549   | 0.932297            | 0.099645              | 0.575125    | 0.103140  | 0.098165          | 0.31441             |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | 0.346097  | -0.170964         | 0.190834 | 0.327386                        | 1.000000      | 0.077425  | 0.310460                                     | 0.092353              | 0.332438       | 0.167633  | 0.477182               | 0.090680     | 0.285263                               | NaN           | 0.366497        | 0.315798  | 0.313897                   | -0.147336      | NaN                     | 0.343913  | 0.314654   | NaN  | NaN             | 0.164111                                   | -0.051876          | 0.040080    | 0.355736     | NaN        | NaN         | 0.209417     | 0.348792  | 0.125188                         | -0.027824                  | 0.351867        | 0.120800       | 0.102834   | 0.310219            | 0.055592              | 0.279666    | -0.047210 | -0.074818         | 0.05975             |

KMBL-811-PROD-Daily.csv

p-values over the correlation

|                                 | date-time     | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$)       | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$)     | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$)      | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$)      | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$)       | Lambda(\$)    | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$)  | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$)       | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------|
| date-time                       | 0.000000e+00  | 1.177383e-32      | 7.473807e-23 | 4.818712e-160                   | 1.384101e-12  | 2.267040e-09 | 7.185080e-44                                 | 6.451773e-22          | 1.222681e-123  | 1.679556e-21 | 1.102939e-07           | 5.938245e-07 | 4.222863e-130                          | NaN           | 6.633778e-195   | 5.788919e-78 | 5.751908e-136              | 4.515910e-50   | NaN                     | 7.581316e-87  | 9.219060e-73  | NaN  | NaN             | 0.374479                                   | 1.272393e-06       | 0.000014    | 2.656873e-142 | NaN        | NaN         | 1.204705e-84 | 5.146772e-116 | 0.028618                         | 7.185978e-08               | 8.448241e-106   | 5.383868e-16   | 0.085515   | 2.389789e-152       |                       |             |           |                     |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | 1.177383e-32  | 0.000000e+00      | 2.549710e-01 | 1.958697e-20                    | 6.341472e-04  | 1.777367e-04 | 7.066912e-02                                 | 1.092075e-01          | 4.701606e-17   | 1.162400e-05 | 9.588455e-03           | 7.121928e-01 | 5.765578e-27                           | NaN           | 6.085679e-45    | 4.595811e-02 | 1.714735e-08               | 1.475671e-154  | NaN                     | 7.271797e-03  | 2.725352e-01  | NaN  | NaN             | 0.002545                                   | 2.193261e-34       | 0.878245    | 6.086065e-06  | NaN        | NaN         | 2.664988e-86 | 6.500126e-06  | 0.000215                         | 1.260946e-98               | 1.046285e-06    | 5.335736e-10   | 0.651126   | 7.189454e-12        |                       |             |           |                     |
| S3(\$)                          | 7.473807e-23  | 2.549710e-01      | 0.000000e+00 | 1.162648e-11                    | 1.330673e-04  | 7.052100e-01 | 6.705747e-06                                 | 3.654483e-16          | 1.575599e-55   | 1.099549e-03 | 2.566856e-14           | 9.391371e-02 | 5.894996e-13                           | NaN           | 4.399056e-22    | 2.245400e-29 | 1.700154e-22               | 1.772337e-01   | NaN                     | 9.887515e-22  | 4.905968e-17  | NaN  | NaN             | 0.288934                                   | 8.207049e-04       | 0.002238    | 1.157665e-44  | NaN        | NaN         | 9.731352e-05 | 2.748786e-52  | 0.008936                         | 9.582987e-11               | 1.714229e-19    | 2.207009e-34   | 0.164064   | 7.082736e-18        |                       |             |           |                     |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | 4.818712e-160 | 1.958697e-20      | 1.162648e-11 | 0.000000e+00                    | 2.401433e-11  | 4.095607e-07 | 1.321999e-95                                 | 2.855797e-11          | 1.042167e-72   | 1.299763e-19 | 7.002915e-04           | 1.682464e-08 | 6.352758e-96                           | NaN           | 3.606181e-92    | 9.297390e-77 | 1.607714e-131              | 2.094479e-37   | NaN                     | 3.020727e-126 | 4.526459e-112 | NaN  | NaN             | 0.805929                                   | 9.760851e-08       | 0.000025    | 2.063869e-100 | NaN        | NaN         | 1.135657e-67 | 1.651846e-84  | 0.535485                         | 8.105916e-04               | 2.510770e-151   | 2.025578e-04   | 0.026439   | 4.175575e-176       |                       |             |           |                     |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | 1.384101e-12  | 6.341472e-04      | 1.330673e-04 | 2.401433e-11                    | 0.000000e+00  | 1.240041e-01 | 2.696899e-10                                 | 6.637022e-02          | 1.132668e-11   | 8.109063e-04 | 6.533805e-24           | 7.146474e-02 | 7.503754e-09                           | NaN           | 4.925746e-14    | 1.278537e-10 | 1.670725e-10               | 3.295474e-03   | NaN                     | 1.950472e-12  | 1.502221e-10  | NaN  | NaN             | 0.001047                                   | 3.031274e-01       | 0.426395    | 2.948692e-13  | NaN        | NaN         | 2.659145e-05 | 9.030894e-13  | 0.012661                         | 5.809192e-01               | 5.519938e-13    | 1.616824e-02   | 0.040822   | 2.788326e-10        |                       |             |           |                     |

KMBL-811-PROD-Daily.csv

STAR (\*) representation of correlations based on p-values for easier visual comparision

|                                 | date-time | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$) | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | SES(\$) |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| date-time                       | *****     | *****             | *****  | *****                           | *****         | *****    | *****  | *****                 | *****          | *****   | *****                  | *****        | *****                                  | *****         | *****           | *****   | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *****      | *****  | *****           | *****                                      | *****              | *****       | *****        | *****      | *****       | *****        | *****   | *****                            | *****                      | *****           | *****          | *****      | *****               | *****                 | *****       | *****     | *****             | *****               | *****               | *****   | ***** | ***** |       |       |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | *****     | *****             | *****  | *****                           | ***           | ***      | *****  | *****                 | *****          | ***     | **                     | *****        | *****                                  | *****         | *****           | *       | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *****      | *****  | *****           | *****                                      | *****              | *****       | *****        | *****      | *****       | *****        | *****   | *****                            | *****                      | *****           | *****          | *****      | *****               | *****                 | *****       | *****     | *****             | *****               | *****               | *****   | ***** | ***** | ***** |       |
| S3(\$)                          | *****     | *****             | *****  | *****                           | ***           | *****    | *****  | *****                 | *****          | *****   | *****                  | *****        | *****                                  | *****         | *****           | *****   | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *****      | *****  | *****           | *****                                      | *****              | *****       | *****        | *****      | *****       | *****        | *****   | *****                            | *****                      | *****           | *****          | *****      | *****               | *****                 | *****       | *****     | *****             | *****               | *****               | *****   | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | *****     | *****             | *****  | *****                           | *****         | *****    | *****  | *****                 | *****          | *****   | *****                  | *****        | *****                                  | *****         | *****           | *****   | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *****      | *****  | *****           | *****                                      | *****              | *****       | *****        | *****      | *****       | *****        | *****   | *****                            | *****                      | *****           | *****          | *****      | *****               | *****                 | *****       | *****     | *****             | *****               | *****               | *****   | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | *****     | ***               | ***    | *****                           | *****         | *****    | *****  | *****                 | *****          | *****   | *****                  | *****        | *****                                  | *****         | *****           | *****   | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *****      | *****  | *****           | *****                                      | *****              | *****       | *****        | *****      | *****       | *****        | *****   | *****                            | *****                      | *****           | *****          | *****      | *****               | *****                 | *****       | *****     | *****             | *****               | *****               | *****   | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** |

KMBL-811-PROD-Daily.csv

simple RANK based representation of correlations based on p-values for easier analysis

|                                 | date-time | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$) | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | SES(\$) | W |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|---|
| date-time                       | 7         | 7                 | 7      | 7                               | 7             | 5        | 7  | 7                     | 7              | 7       | 4                      | 4            | 7                                      | 0             | 7               | 7       | 7                          | 7              | 0                       | 7       | 7          | 0  | 0               | 0  | 4                  | 3           | 7            | 0          | 0           | 7            | 7       | 1                                | 5                          | 7               | 7              | 0          | 7                   | 1                     | 7           | 0         | 5                 | 6                   | 7                   | 0       |   |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | 7         | 7                 | 0      | 7                               | 3             | 3        | 0  | 0                     | 7              | 3       | 2                      | 0            | 7                                      | 0             | 7               | 1       | 5                          | 7              | 0                       | 2       | 0          | 0  | 0               | 2  | 7                  | 0           | 4            | 0          | 0           | 7            | 4       | 3                                | 7                          | 4               | 6              | 0          | 7                   | 1                     | 2           | 0         | 7                 | 0                   | 0                   | 1       |   |
| S3(\$)                          | 7         | 0                 | 7      | 6                               | 3             | 0        | 4  | 7                     | 7              | 2       | 7                      | 0            | 7                                      | 0             | 7               | 7       | 7                          | 0              | 0                       | 7       | 7          | 0  | 0               | 3  | 2                  | 7           | 0            | 0          | 3           | 7            | 7       | 2                                | 6                          | 7               | 7              | 0          | 7                   | 0                     | 7           | 0         | 2                 | 5                   | 3                   | 0       |   |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | 7         | 7                 | 6      | 7                               | 6             | 4        | 7  | 6                     | 7              | 7       | 3                      | 5            | 7                                      | 0             | 7               | 7       | 7                          | 7              | 0                       | 7       | 7          | 0  | 0               | 5  | 3                  | 7           | 0            | 0          | 7           | 7            | 0       | 3                                | 7                          | 3               | 1              | 7          | 1                   | 7                     | 0           | 6         | 7                 | 0                   |                     |         |   |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | 7         | 3                 | 3      | 6                               | 7             | 0        | 6  | 0                     | 6              | 3       | 7                      | 0            | 5                                      | 0             | 7               | 6       | 6                          | 2              | 0                       | 7       | 6          | 0  | 0               | 2  | 0                  | 0           | 7            | 0          | 0           | 3            | 7       | 1                                | 0                          | 7               | 1              | 1          | 6                   | 0                     | 0           | 0         | 5                 | 0                   |                     |         |   |

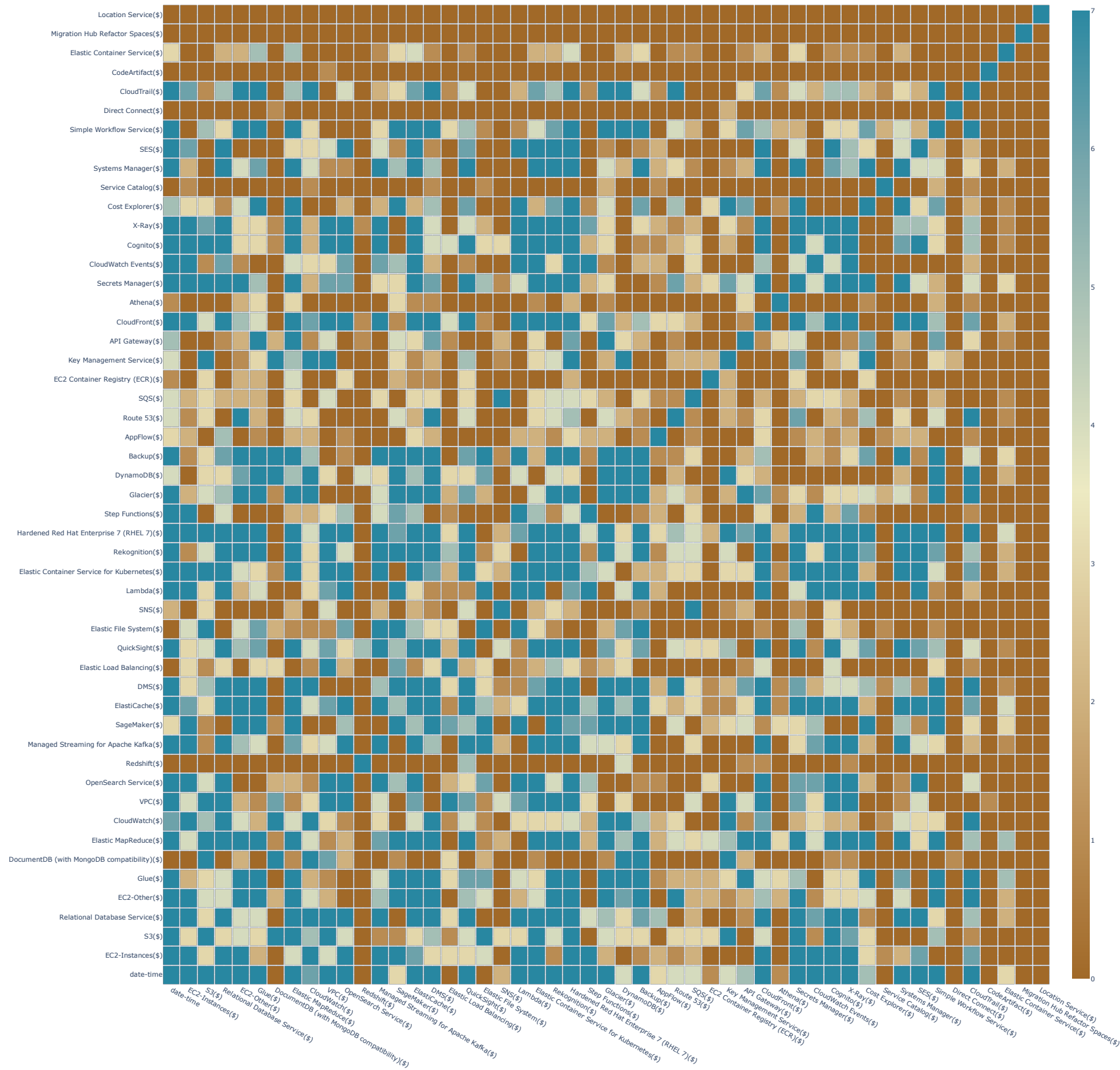
KMBL-811-PROD-Daily.csv

raw correlations of service usage



KMBL-811-PROD-Daily.csv

statistical significance of usage correlations between services:



KMBL-Logs-Daily.csv

KMBL-Logs-Daily.csv

raw data from the file

|   | Service       | S3(\$)      | Kinesis(\$) | Tax(\$) | CloudTrail(\$) | Kinesis Firehose(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | SQS(\$)      | CloudWatch(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Athena(\$) | Config(\$) | Glue(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | SNS(\$)      | Secrets Manager(\$) | Simple Workflow Service(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | CloudShell(\$) | Glacier(\$) | CodeArtifact(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | Total costs(\$) |
|---|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| 0 | Service total | 1817.048188 | 1475.576055 | 920.63  | 669.461270     | 655.095167           | 146.130018                 | 9.138921e+01 | 83.704694      | 72.81          | 55.621631  | 30.1698           | 8.669004   | 6.898041   | 1.210231 | 0.566629            | 5.360944e-01 | 0.065349            | 0.000191                    | 0.000185           | 0.000027       | 0.000013    | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 6035.581795     |
| 1 | 2023-04-01    | 2.729042    | 3.816048    | 43.25   | 0.011405       | 1.285316             | 0.000145                   | 3.720000e-07 | 0.076586       | NaN            | 0.081218   | NaN               | NaN        | NaN        | NaN      | NaN                 | 1.860000e-06 | 0.000005            | NaN                         | NaN                | NaN            | NaN         | NaN              | NaN                 | 51.249766       |
| 2 | 2023-04-02    | 2.734484    | 3.812915    | NaN     | 0.011981       | 1.259223             | 0.000098                   | 3.720000e-07 | 0.077318       | NaN            | 0.144746   | NaN               | NaN        | NaN        | NaN      | NaN                 | 1.395000e-06 | 0.000005            | NaN                         | NaN                | NaN            | NaN         | NaN              | NaN                 | 8.040771        |
| 3 | 2023-04-03    | 2.701606    | 3.819635    | NaN     | 0.012276       | 1.333087             | 0.000014                   | 7.440000e-07 | 0.078862       | NaN            | 0.153914   | NaN               | NaN        | NaN        | NaN      | NaN                 | 9.300000e-07 | 0.000009            | NaN                         | NaN                | NaN            | NaN         | 0.0              | NaN                 | 8.099405        |
| 4 | 2023-04-04    | 2.684521    | 3.819316    | NaN     | 0.011103       | 1.300377             | 0.000162                   | 3.720000e-07 | 0.075433       | NaN            | 0.144718   | NaN               | NaN        | NaN        | NaN      | NaN                 | 1.860000e-06 | 0.000005            | NaN                         | NaN                | NaN            | NaN         | NaN              | NaN                 | 8.035637        |

KMBL-Logs-Daily.csv

clean data

|            | date-time  | S3(\$)   | Kinesis(\$) | Tax(\$) | CloudTrail(\$) | Kinesis Firehose(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | SQS(\$)      | CloudWatch(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Athena(\$) | Config(\$) | Glue(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | SNS(\$)      | Secrets Manager(\$) | Simple Workflow Service(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | CloudShell(\$) | Glacier(\$) | CodeArtifact(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | Total costs(\$) |
|------------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|------------|------------|----------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
|            | date-time  |          |             |         |                |                      |                            |              |                |                |            |                   |            |            |          |                     |              |                     |                             |                    |                |             |                  |                     |                 |
| 2023-04-01 | 2023-04-01 | 2.729042 | 3.816048    | 43.25   | 0.011405       | 1.285316             | 0.000145                   | 3.720000e-07 | 0.076586       | 0.0            | 0.081218   | 0.0               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0      | 0.0                 | 1.860000e-06 | 0.000005            | 0.0                         | 0.0                | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 51.249766       |
| 2023-04-02 | 2023-04-02 | 2.734484 | 3.812915    | 0.00    | 0.011981       | 1.259223             | 0.000098                   | 3.720000e-07 | 0.077318       | 0.0            | 0.144746   | 0.0               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0      | 0.0                 | 1.395000e-06 | 0.000005            | 0.0                         | 0.0                | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 8.040771        |
| 2023-04-03 | 2023-04-03 | 2.701606 | 3.819635    | 0.00    | 0.012276       | 1.333087             | 0.000014                   | 7.440000e-07 | 0.078862       | 0.0            | 0.153914   | 0.0               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0      | 0.0                 | 9.300000e-07 | 0.000009            | 0.0                         | 0.0                | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 8.099405        |
| 2023-04-04 | 2023-04-04 | 2.684521 | 3.819316    | 0.00    | 0.011103       | 1.300377             | 0.000162                   | 3.720000e-07 | 0.075433       | 0.0            | 0.144718   | 0.0               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0      | 0.0                 | 1.860000e-06 | 0.000005            | 0.0                         | 0.0                | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 8.035637        |
| 2023-04-05 | 2023-04-05 | 2.684990 | 3.819560    | 0.00    | 0.011608       | 1.315611             | 0.000100                   | 7.440000e-07 | 0.075370       | 0.0            | 0.151046   | 0.0               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0      | 0.0                 | 1.860000e-06 | 0.000009            | 0.0                         | 0.0                | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 8.058299        |

KMBL-Logs-Daily.csv

.describe() with 10 percentiles

|       | date-time           | S3(\$)   | Kinesis(\$) | Tax(\$)    | CloudTrail(\$) | Kinesis Firehose(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | SQS(\$)      | CloudWatch(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Athena(\$) | Config(\$) | Glue(\$)   | Service Catalog(\$) | SNS(\$)    | Secrets Manager(\$) | Simple Workflow Service(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | CloudShell(\$) | Glacier(\$)  | CodeArtifact(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | Total costs(\$) |          |
|-------|---------------------|----------|-------------|------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|
| count |                     | 396      | 396.000000  | 396.000000 | 396.000000     |                      | 396.000000                 | 396.000000   | 3.960000e+02   | 396.000000     | 396.000000 | 396.000000        | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000          | 396.000000 | 396.000000          | 396.000000                  | 3.960000e+02       | 3.960000e+02   | 3.960000e+02 | 396.0            | 396.0               | 396.000000      |          |
| mean  | 2023-10-15 12:00:00 | 4.588506 | 3.726202    | 2.324823   | 1.690559       | 1.654281             | 0.069015                   | 2.307808e-01 | 0.211375       | 0.183864       | 0.140459   | 0.076186          | 0.021891   | 0.017419   | 0.003056   | 0.001431            | 0.001354   | 0.000165            | 4.814136e-07                | 4.669510e-07       | 6.935455e-08   | 3.316187e-08 | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 15.241368       |          |
| min   | 2023-04-01 00:00:00 | 2.259119 | 1.698656    | 0.000000   | 0.000000       | 1.174924             | 0.000003                   | 3.720000e-07 | 0.010790       | 0.000000       | 0.000000   | 0.000000          | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 0.000000            | 0.000000   | 0.000005            | 0.000000e+00                | 0.000000e+00       | 0.000000e+00   | 0.000000e+00 | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 6.264350        |          |
| 10%   | 2023-05-10 12:00:00 | 2.628202 | 3.642784    | 0.000000   | 0.000000       | 1.315002             | 0.000006                   | 3.720000e-07 | 0.012574       | 0.000000       | 0.000000   | 0.000000          | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 0.000000            | 0.000001   | 0.000005            | 0.000000e+00                | 0.000000e+00       | 0.000000e+00   | 0.000000e+00 | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 7.977867        |          |
| 20%   | 2023-06-19 00:00:00 | 2.872376 | 3.817414    | 0.000000   | 0.000000       | 1.363974             | 0.000006                   | 1.116000e-06 | 0.013406       | 0.000000       | 0.000000   | 0.000000          | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 0.000000            | 0.000000   | 0.000002            | 0.000005                    | 0.000000e+00       | 0.000000e+00   | 0.000000e+00 | 0.000000e+00     | 0.0                 | 0.0             | 8.495061 |
| 30%   | 2023-07-28 12:00:00 | 3.224002 | 3.825939    | 0.000000   | 0.000000       | 1.420553             | 0.000098                   | 1.449312e-03 | 0.023135       | 0.000000       | 0.069870   | 0.000000          | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 0.000000            | 0.000000   | 0.000041            | 0.000005                    | 0.000000e+00       | 0.000000e+00   | 0.000000e+00 | 0.000000e+00     | 0.0                 | 0.0             | 8.733770 |
| 40%   | 2023-09-06 00:00:00 | 3.373849 | 3.828780    | 0.000000   | 0.008287       | 1.470462             | 0.000106                   | 2.004708e-03 | 0.027938       | 0.000000       | 0.133217   | 0.000000          | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 0.000000   | 0.000000            | 0.000059   | 0.000009            | 0.000000e+00                | 0.000000e+00       | 0.000000e+00   | 0.000000e+00 | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 9.086553        |          |
| 50%   | 2023-10-15 12:00:00 | 3.805847 | 3.832957    | 0.000000   | 0.008948       | 1.537919             | 0.059202                   | 9.242898e-03 | 0.034300       | 0.000000       | 0.149651   | 0.009300          | 0.000000   | 0.013392   | 0.000149   | 0.000000            | 0.000007   | 0.000167            | 7.126500e-07                | 6.915000e-07       | 0.000000e+00   | 3.770000e-08 | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 10.706410       |          |
| 60%   | 2023-11-24 00:00:00 | 4.557405 | 3.837449    | 0.000000   | 0.010319       | 1.594792             | 0.094344                   | 1.347124e-02 | 0.046798       | 0.000000       | 0.163181   | 0.009300          | 0.000000   | 0.021390   | 0.000181   | 0.001302            | 0.000313   | 0.000219            | 7.360000e-07                | 7.143000e-07       | 0.000000e+00   | 5.330000e-08 | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 13.378582       |          |
| 70%   | 2024-01-02 12:00:00 | 5.234563 | 3.840842    | 0.000000   | 0.011882       | 1.625956             | 0.955706                   | 5.653042e-01 | 0.075334       | 0.000000       | 0.190164   | 0.158100          | 0.000000   | 0.024180   | 0.000203   | 0.001302            | 0.000318   | 0.000265            | 7.859500e-07                | 7.427500e-07       | 0.000000e+00   | 6.400000e-08 | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 15.221325       |          |
| 80%   | 2024-02-11 00:00:00 | 6.758083 | 3.843545    | 0.000000   | 0.020423       | 1.811912             | 1.029566                   | 6.038616e-01 | 0.241336       | 0.000000       | 0.202723   | 0.186000          | 0.000000   | 0.027156   | 0.000270   | 0.003696            | 0.004971   | 0.000312            | 9.555000e-07                | 9.391000e-07       | 0.000000e+00   | 7.200000e-08 | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 17.504128       |          |
| 90%   | 2024-03-21 12:00:00 | 7.904313 | 3.854175    | 0.000000   | 7.241854       | 2.317073             | 1.088119                   | 7.164700e-01 | 0.773385       | 0.000000       | 0.274473   | 0.218550          | 0.119828   | 0.032922   | 0.017232   | 0.003906            | 0.005353   | 0.000393            | 9.911500e-07                | 9.581500e-07       | 0.000000e+00   | 7.710000e-08 | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 19.951280       |          |
| max   | 2024-04-30 00:00:00 | 8.541813 | 3.882082    | 124.450000 | 145.275037     | 3.240317             | 1.424761                   | 8.533415e-01 | 6.187616       | 2.160000       | 0.552980   | 0.381300          | 0.268198   | 0.435240   | 0.026991   | 0.019530            | 0.036499   | 0.000525            | 1.052100e-06                | 9.867000e-07       | 1.160670e-05   | 1.109000e-07 | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 166.442307      |          |
| std   | NaN                 | 1.916501 | 0.438822    | 13.501591  | 9.278749       | 0.416247             | 0.486476                   | 3.067085e-01 | 0.603724       | 0.593784       | 0.115385   | 0.105543          | 0.054399   | 0.030282   | 0.006826   | 0.002392            | 0.002807   | 0.000160            | 4.312443e-07                | 4.183960e-07       | 6.750188e-07   | 3.416407e-08 | 0.0              | 0.0                 | 17.265738       |          |

KMBL-Logs-Daily.csv

std/mean as a percentage value

|                | std       | mean     | volatility |
|----------------|-----------|----------|------------|
| CloudShell(\$) | 0.000001  | 0.0      | 973.287061 |
| Tax(\$)        | 13.501591 | 2.324823 | 580.75773  |
| CloudTrail(\$) | 9.278749  | 1.690559 | 548.856917 |
| QuickSight(\$) | 0.593784  | 0.183864 | 322.94807  |
| CloudWatch(\$) | 0.603724  | 0.211375 | 285.617048 |

KMBL-Logs-Daily.csv

remove total costs as well

|            | date-time  | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$)   | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$)      | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$)      | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Machine Learning(\$) |  |
|------------|------------|-------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|
|            | date-time  |                   |          |                                 |               |          |  |                       |                |         |                        |              |  |               |                 |         |                            |                |                         |              |            |  |                 |  |                    |             |              |            |             |              |              |                                  |                            |                 |                |            |                     |                       |             |           |                   |                     |                      |  |
| 2023-04-01 | 2023-04-01 | NaN               | 2.729042 | NaN                             | NaN           | 0.0      | NaN  | NaN                   | 0.076586       | NaN     | NaN                    | NaN          | NaN                                    | NaN           | NaN             | NaN     | NaN                        | 0.0            | NaN                     | 1.860000e-06 | 0.081218   | NaN  | NaN             | NaN  | 0.0                | 0.0         | NaN          | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 3.720000e-07 | NaN                              | 0.000145                   | NaN             | NaN            | 0.0        | 0.000005            | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | 0.0               | 0.0                 |                      |  |
| 2023-04-02 | 2023-04-02 | NaN               | 2.734484 | NaN                             | NaN           | 0.0      | NaN  | NaN                   | 0.077318       | NaN     | NaN                    | NaN          | NaN                                    | NaN           | NaN             | NaN     | NaN                        | 0.0            | NaN                     | 1.395000e-06 | 0.144746   | NaN  | NaN             | NaN  | 0.0                | 0.0         | NaN          | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 3.720000e-07 | NaN                              | 0.000098                   | NaN             | NaN            | 0.0        | 0.000005            | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | 0.0               | 0.0                 |                      |  |
| 2023-04-03 | 2023-04-03 | NaN               | 2.701606 | NaN                             | NaN           | 0.0      | NaN  | NaN                   | 0.078862       | NaN     | NaN                    | NaN          | NaN                                    | NaN           | NaN             | NaN     | NaN                        | 0.0            | NaN                     | 9.300000e-07 | 0.153914   | NaN  | NaN             | NaN  | 0.0                | 0.0         | NaN          | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 7.440000e-07 | NaN                              | 0.000014                   | NaN             | NaN            | 0.0        | 0.000009            | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | 0.0               | 0.0                 |                      |  |
| 2023-04-04 | 2023-04-04 | NaN               | 2.684521 | NaN                             | NaN           | 0.0      | NaN  | NaN                   | 0.075433       | NaN     | NaN                    | NaN          | NaN                                    | NaN           | NaN             | NaN     | NaN                        | 0.0            | NaN                     | 1.860000e-06 | 0.144718   | NaN  | NaN             | NaN  | 0.0                | 0.0         | NaN          | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 3.720000e-07 | NaN                              | 0.000162                   | NaN             | NaN            | 0.0        | 0.000005            | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | 0.0               | 0.0                 |                      |  |
| 2023-04-05 | 2023-04-05 | NaN               | 2.684990 | NaN                             | NaN           | 0.0      | NaN  | NaN                   | 0.075370       | NaN     | NaN                    | NaN          | NaN                                    | NaN           | NaN             | NaN     | NaN                        | 0.0            | NaN                     | 1.860000e-06 | 0.151046   | NaN  | NaN             | NaN  | 0.0                | 0.0         | NaN          | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 7.440000e-07 | NaN                              | 0.000100                   | NaN             | NaN            | 0.0        | 0.000009            | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | 0.0               | 0.0                 |                      |  |

KMBL-Logs-Daily.csv

correlation matrix across all services

|                                 | date-time | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$)   | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$)   | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) |          |     |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------|-----|
| date-time                       | 1.000000  | NaN               | 0.821019 | NaN                             | NaN           | 0.639808 | NaN  | NaN                   | 0.019150       | NaN     | NaN                    | NaN          | NaN                                    | NaN           | NaN             | NaN     | NaN                        | 0.490255       | NaN                     | 0.058052  | 0.160152   | NaN  | NaN             | NaN  | 0.789954           | 0.754162    | NaN          | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | NaN     | 0.856638                         | NaN                        | 0.853959        | NaN            | NaN        | NaN                 | 0.609350              | 0.774088    | NaN       | NaN               | NaN                 | 0.274669            | 0.609149 | NaN |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | NaN       | NaN               | NaN      | NaN                             | NaN           | NaN      | NaN  | NaN                   | NaN            | NaN     | NaN                    | NaN          | NaN                                    | NaN           | NaN             | NaN     | NaN                        | NaN            | NaN                     | NaN       | NaN        | NaN  | NaN             | NaN  | NaN                | NaN         | NaN          | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | NaN     | NaN                              | NaN                        | NaN             | NaN            | NaN        | NaN                 | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | NaN               | NaN                 | NaN                 | NaN      | NaN |
| S3(\$)                          | 0.821019  | NaN               | 1.000000 | NaN                             | NaN           | 0.484522 | NaN  | NaN                   | 0.126987       | NaN     | NaN                    | NaN          | NaN                                    | NaN           | NaN             | NaN     | NaN                        | 0.462955       | NaN                     | -0.053248 | 0.180667   | NaN  | NaN             | NaN  | 0.720781           | 0.572489    | NaN          | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | NaN     | 0.772411                         | NaN                        | 0.766666        | NaN            | NaN        | NaN                 | 0.481061              | 0.818481    | NaN       | NaN               | NaN                 | 0.180172            | 0.383742 | NaN |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | NaN       | NaN               | NaN      | NaN                             | NaN           | NaN      | NaN  | NaN                   | NaN            | NaN     | NaN                    | NaN          | NaN                                    | NaN           | NaN             | NaN     | NaN                        | NaN            | NaN                     | NaN       | NaN        | NaN  | NaN             | NaN  | NaN                | NaN         | NaN          | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | NaN     | NaN                              | NaN                        | NaN             | NaN            | NaN        | NaN                 | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | NaN               | NaN                 | NaN                 | NaN      |     |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | NaN       | NaN               | NaN      | NaN                             | NaN           | NaN      | NaN  | NaN                   | NaN            | NaN     | NaN                    | NaN          | NaN                                    | NaN           | NaN             | NaN     | NaN                        | NaN            | NaN                     | NaN       | NaN        | NaN  | NaN             | NaN  | NaN                | NaN         | NaN          | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | NaN     | NaN                              | NaN                        | NaN             | NaN            | NaN        | NaN                 | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | NaN               | NaN                 | NaN                 | NaN      |     |

KMBL-Logs-Daily.csv

p-values over the correlation

|                                 | date-time    | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$)       | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$)     | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$)  | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$)  | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$)       | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$)   | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer |     |     |
|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--|-----------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|-----|-----|
| date-time                       | 0.000000e+00 | NaN               | 5.944276e-98 | NaN                             | NaN           | 5.594207e-47 | NaN  | NaN                   | 0.704012       | NaN     | NaN                    | NaN          | NaN                                    | NaN           | NaN             | NaN     | NaN                        | 2.459902e-25   | NaN                     | 0.249097 | 0.001386   | NaN  | NaN             | NaN  | 1.026640e-85       | 5.822246e-74 | NaN          | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 2.674871e-115 | NaN                              | 7.753536e-114              | NaN             | NaN            | 1.286742e-41 | 3.079396e-80        | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | 2.763665e-115 |     |     |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | NaN          | NaN               | NaN          | NaN                             | NaN           | NaN          | NaN  | NaN                   | NaN            | NaN     | NaN                    | NaN          | NaN                                    | NaN           | NaN             | NaN     | NaN                        | NaN            | NaN                     | NaN      | NaN        | NaN  | NaN             | NaN  | NaN                | NaN          | NaN          | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | NaN           | NaN                              | NaN                        | NaN             | NaN            | NaN          | NaN                 | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | NaN           | NaN | NaN |
| S3(\$)                          | 5.944276e-98 | NaN               | 0.000000e+00 | NaN                             | NaN           | 1.054431e-24 | NaN  | NaN                   | 0.011430       | NaN     | NaN                    | NaN          | NaN                                    | NaN           | NaN             | NaN     | NaN                        | 1.981610e-22   | NaN                     | 0.290505 | 0.000302   | NaN  | NaN             | NaN  | 1.081820e-64       | 7.385175e-36 | NaN          | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 1.099622e-79  | NaN                              | 7.934784e-78               | NaN             | NaN            | 2.505769e-24 | 7.256032e-97        | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | 3.138569e-115 |     |     |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | NaN          | NaN               | NaN          | NaN                             | NaN           | NaN          | NaN  | NaN                   | NaN            | NaN     | NaN                    | NaN          | NaN                                    | NaN           | NaN             | NaN     | NaN                        | NaN            | NaN                     | NaN      | NaN        | NaN  | NaN             | NaN  | NaN                | NaN          | NaN          | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | NaN           | NaN                              | NaN                        | NaN             | NaN            | NaN          | NaN                 | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | NaN           | NaN | NaN |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | NaN          | NaN               | NaN          | NaN                             | NaN           | NaN          | NaN  | NaN                   | NaN            | NaN     | NaN                    | NaN          | NaN                                    | NaN           | NaN             | NaN     | NaN                        | NaN            | NaN                     | NaN      | NaN        | NaN  | NaN             | NaN  | NaN                | NaN          | NaN          | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | NaN           | NaN                              | NaN                        | NaN             | NaN            | NaN          | NaN                 | NaN                   | NaN         | NaN       | NaN           | NaN | NaN |

KMBL-Logs-Daily.csv

STAR (\*) representation of correlations based on p-values for easier visual comparison

|                                 | date-time | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$) | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | SES(\$) |       |       |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|-------|-------|
| date-time                       | *****     | *****             | *****  | *****                           | *****         | *****    | *****  | *****                 | *****          | *****   | *****                  | *****        | *****                                  | *****         | *****           | *****   | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *****      | *****                                | *****           | *****                                      | *****              | *****       | *****        | *****      | *****       | *****        | *****   | *****                            | *****                      | *****           | *****          | *****      | *****               | *****                 | *****       | *****     | *****             | *****               | *****               | *****   | ***** | ***** |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | *****     | *****             | *****  | *****                           | *****         | *****    | *****  | *****                 | *****          | *****   | *****                  | *****        | *****                                  | *****         | *****           | *****   | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *****      | *****                                | *****           | *****                                      | *****              | *****       | *****        | *****      | *****       | *****        | *****   | *****                            | *****                      | *****           | *****          | *****      | *****               | *****                 | *****       | *****     | *****             | *****               | *****               | *****   | ***** | ***** |
| S3(\$)                          | *****     | *****             | *****  | *****                           | *****         | *****    | *****  | *****                 | *****          | *****   | *****                  | *****        | *****                                  | *****         | *****           | *****   | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *****      | *****                                | *****           | *****                                      | *****              | *****       | *****        | *****      | *****       | *****        | *****   | *****                            | *****                      | *****           | *****          | *****      | *****               | *****                 | *****       | *****     | *****             | *****               | *****               | *****   | ***** | ***** |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | *****     | *****             | *****  | *****                           | *****         | *****    | *****  | *****                 | *****          | *****   | *****                  | *****        | *****                                  | *****         | *****           | *****   | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *****      | *****                                | *****           | *****                                      | *****              | *****       | *****        | *****      | *****       | *****        | *****   | *****                            | *****                      | *****           | *****          | *****      | *****               | *****                 | *****       | *****     | *****             | *****               | *****               | *****   | ***** | ***** |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | *****     | *****             | *****  | *****                           | *****         | *****    | *****  | *****                 | *****          | *****   | *****                  | *****        | *****                                  | *****         | *****           | *****   | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *****      | *****                                | *****           | *****                                      | *****              | *****       | *****        | *****      | *****       | *****        | *****   | *****                            | *****                      | *****           | *****          | *****      | *****               | *****                 | *****       | *****     | *****             | *****               | *****               | *****   | ***** | ***** |

KMBL-Logs-Daily.csv

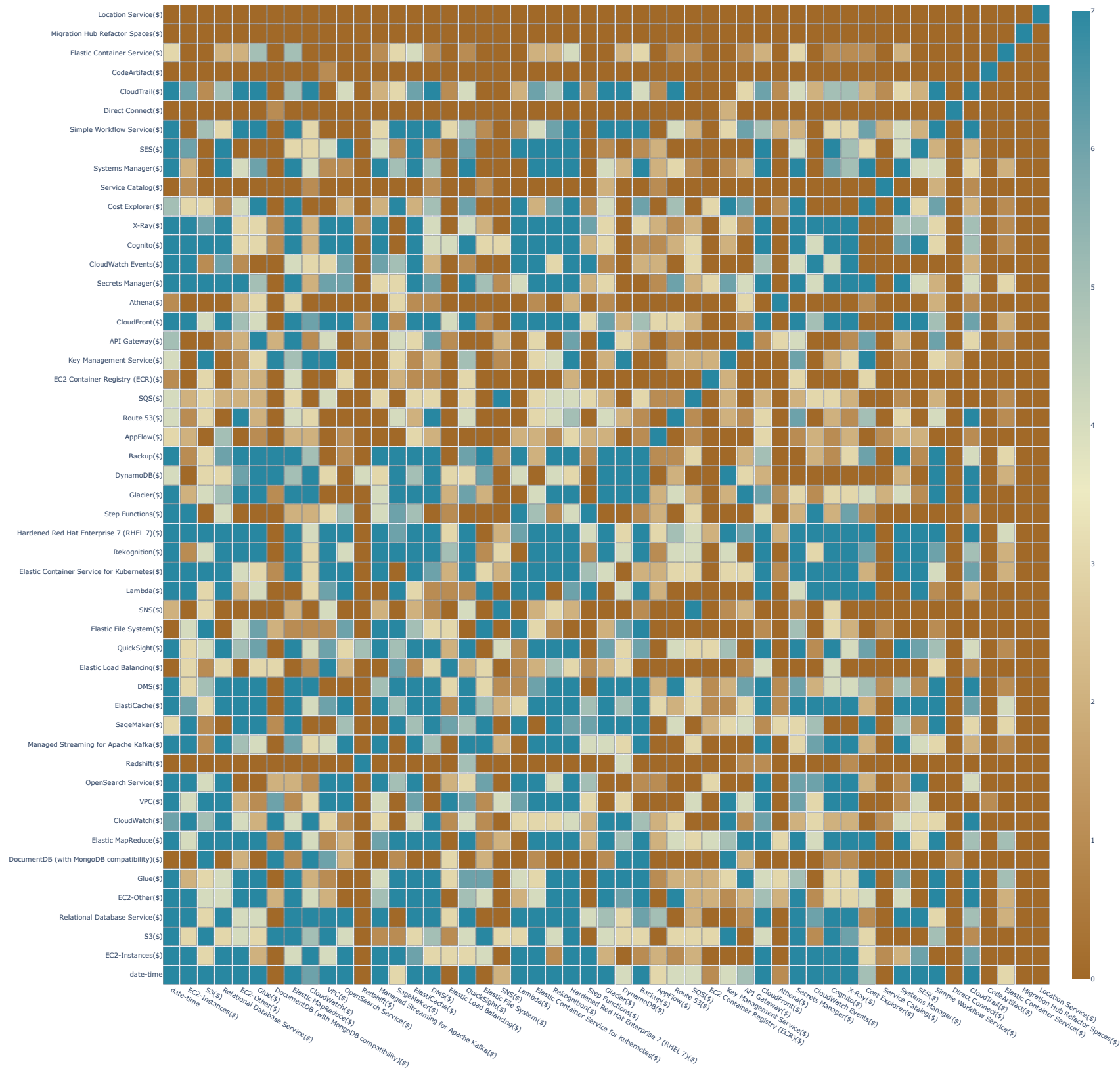
simple RANK based representation of correlations based on p-values for easier analysis

|                                 | date-time | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$) | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | SES(\$) | Voice (\$) |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|------------|--|
| date-time                       | 7         | 0                 | 7      | 0                               | 0             | 7        | 0  | 0                     | 0              | 0       | 0                      | 0            | 0                                      | 0             | 0               | 0       | 0                          | 7              | 0                       | 0       | 2          | 0  | 0               | 0  | 7                  | 7           | 0            | 0          | 0           | 0            | 0       | 7                                | 0                          | 7               | 0              | 0          | 7                   | 7                     | 0           | 0         | 0                 | 5                   | 7                   | 0       | 0          |  |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | 0         | 0                 | 0      | 0                               | 0             | 0        | 0  | 0                     | 0              | 0       | 0                      | 0            | 0                                      | 0             | 0               | 0       | 0                          | 0              | 0                       | 0       | 0          | 0  | 0               | 0  | 0                  | 0           | 0            | 0          | 0           | 0            | 0       | 0                                | 0                          | 0               | 0              | 0          | 0                   | 0                     | 0           | 0         | 0                 | 0                   | 0                   | 0       | 0          |  |
| S3(\$)                          | 7         | 0                 | 7      | 0                               | 0             | 7        | 0  | 0                     | 1              | 0       | 0                      | 0            | 0                                      | 0             | 0               | 0       | 0                          | 7              | 0                       | 0       | 3          | 0  | 0               | 0  | 7                  | 7           | 0            | 0          | 0           | 0            | 7       | 0                                | 7                          | 0               | 0              | 7          | 7                   | 0                     | 0           | 0         | 3                 | 7                   | 0                   | 0       | 0          |  |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | 0         | 0                 | 0      | 0                               | 0             | 0        | 0  | 0                     | 0              | 0       | 0                      | 0            | 0                                      | 0             | 0               | 0       | 0                          | 0              | 0                       | 0       | 0          | 0  | 0               | 0  | 0                  | 0           | 0            | 0          | 0           | 0            | 0       | 0                                | 0                          | 0               | 0              | 0          | 0                   | 0                     | 0           | 0         | 0                 | 0                   | 0                   | 0       | 0          |  |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | 0         | 0                 | 0      | 0                               | 0             | 0        | 0  | 0                     | 0              | 0       | 0                      | 0            | 0                                      | 0             | 0               | 0       | 0                          | 0              | 0                       | 0       | 0          | 0  | 0               | 0  | 0                  | 0           | 0            | 0          | 0           | 0            | 0       | 0                                | 0                          | 0               | 0              | 0          | 0                   | 0                     | 0           | 0         | 0                 | 0                   | 0                   | 0       | 0          |  |

KMBL-Logs-Daily.csv

raw correlations of service usage





KMBL-MB2-PROD-Daily.csv

KMBL-MB2-PROD-Daily.csv

raw data from the file

|   | Service       | Relational Database Service(\$) | Tax(\$)  | EC2-Other(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | EC2-Instances(\$) | Support (Business)(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | Certificate Manager(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | VPC(\$)      | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | CIS Linux 2 Benchmark - Level 2(\$) | S3(\$)      | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | CloudTrail(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | FSx(\$)   | Inspector(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Lambda(\$) | SQS(\$)  | SNS(\$)  | CloudFront(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Athena(\$) | Glue(\$) | Fault Injection Simulator(\$) | Direct Connect(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | SES(\$)  | Simple Workflow Service(\$) | Glacier(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | CloudShell(\$) |
|---|---------------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------------|---------------------|------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 0 | Service total | 180655.804385                   | 100372.5 | 92027.942034  | 61793.033835           | 45737.505951      | 39400.517465           | 30963.840866    | 25696.222397   | 22824.012808            | 12492.593782            | 11598.046246               | 10947.313818                           | 10602.612593 | 10454.002237                                 | 3660.94                             | 1691.503399 | 944.296091                       | 859.673288     | 786.435759          | 694.637890                 | 92.375181 | 39.973354     | 36.343666    | 29.8251           | 6.12208    | 3.033951 | 1.861828 | 1.341474       | 1.199793            | 0.360738   | 0.211260 | 0.1209                        | 0.110761           | 0.002344              | 0.000854 | 0.000283                    | 0.000280    | 2.752114e-04       | 0.000145            | 0.000052       |
| 1 | 2023-04-01    | 648.182762                      | 11276.9  | 300.419082    | 364.169296             | 219.508804        | 4687.434585            | 105.729840      | 93.657471      | 1488.000000             | 14.956827               | 28.514646                  | 42.461826                              | 19.104387    | 24.552000                                    | 17.68                               | 8.309295    | 0.305008                         | 0.000000       | 1.462845            | 0.795646                   | NaN       | 1.862594      | 0.079282     | NaN               | NaN        | 0.000348 | 0.002069 | 0.000000       | NaN                 | NaN        | 0.001659 | NaN                           | NaN                | 0.000099              | NaN      | NaN                         | 0.000002    | 7.998000e-07       | NaN                 | NaN            |
| 2 | 2023-04-02    | 640.635053                      | NaN      | 298.528247    | 364.176570             | 208.935977        | NaN                    | 105.729840      | 103.591755     | NaN                     | 15.044351               | 28.653741                  | 42.461714                              | 32.443318    | 24.552000                                    | 15.82                               | 8.382068    | 0.305008                         | 0.000000       | 1.415782            | 0.796090                   | NaN       | 1.724592      | 0.079281     | NaN               | NaN        | 0.000362 | 0.000242 | 0.000000       | NaN                 | NaN        | 0.001851 | NaN                           | NaN                | NaN                   | NaN      | NaN                         | 0.000002    | 8.818000e-07       | NaN                 | NaN            |
| 3 | 2023-04-03    | 652.403935                      | NaN      | 306.484289    | 364.152763             | 266.388313        | NaN                    | 105.729840      | 104.364553     | NaN                     | 15.117827               | 28.481126                  | 42.463279                              | 21.487030    | 24.552000                                    | 19.06                               | 8.450901    | 0.305663                         | 0.000000       | 1.527322            | 0.796131                   | NaN       | 2.616649      | 0.079281     | NaN               | NaN        | 0.000362 | 0.002053 | 0.000027       | NaN                 | NaN        | 0.001867 | NaN                           | NaN                | 0.000195              | NaN      | NaN                         | 0.000002    | 8.818000e-07       | NaN                 | NaN            |
| 4 | 2023-04-04    | 647.330632                      | NaN      | 306.289195    | 364.145535             | 283.110699        | NaN                    | 105.729840      | 104.080727     | NaN                     | 15.188953               | 28.510925                  | 42.465356                              | 16.973016    | 24.552000                                    | 18.78                               | 8.206696    | 0.306445                         | 0.000000       | 1.538305            | 0.793888                   | NaN       | 2.181230      | 0.079281     | NaN               | NaN        | 0.000261 | 0.003259 | 0.000002       | NaN                 | NaN        | 0.001654 | NaN                           | NaN                | 0.000147              | NaN      | NaN                         | 0.000002    | 6.736000e-07       | NaN                 | NaN            |

KMBL-MB2-PROD-Daily.csv

clean data

|            | date-time  | Relational Database Service(\$) | Tax(\$) | EC2- Other(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | EC2- Instances(\$) | Support (Business) (\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | Certificate Manager(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | VPC(\$)   | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | CIS Linux 2 Benchmark - Level 2(\$) | S3(\$)   | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | CloudTrail(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | FSx(\$) | Inspector(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Lambda(\$) | SQS(\$)  | SNS(\$)  | CloudFront(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Athena(\$) | Glue(\$) | Fault Injection Simulator(\$) | Direct Connect(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | SES(\$) | Simple Workflow Service(\$) | Glacier(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | CloudShell(\$) | CodeArtifact(\$) | Migr Ref Spac |
|------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|-----------|--|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------------|---------------------|------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
|            | date-time  |                                 |         |                |                        |                    |                         |                 |                |                         |                         |                            |  |           |  |                                     |          |                                  |                |                     |                            |         |               |              |                   |            |          |          |                |                     |            |          |                               |                    |                       |         |                             |             |                    |                     |                |                  |               |
| 2023-04-01 | 2023-04-01 | 648.182762                      | 11276.9 | 300.419082     | 364.169296             | 219.508804         | 4687.434585             | 105.72984       | 93.657471      | 1488.0                  | 14.956827               | 28.514646                  | 42.461826                              | 19.104387 | 24.552                                       | 17.68                               | 8.309295 | 0.305008                         | 0.0            | 1.462845            | 0.795646                   | 0.0     | 1.862594      | 0.079282     | 0.0               | 0.0        | 0.000348 | 0.002069 | 0.000000       | 0.0                 | 0.0        | 0.001659 | 0.0                           | 0.0                | 0.000099              | 0.0     | 0.0                         | 0.000002    | 7.998000e-07       | 0.0                 | 0.0            | 4.400000e-08     |               |
| 2023-04-02 | 2023-04-02 | 640.635053                      | 0.0     | 298.528247     | 364.176570             | 208.935977         | 0.000000                | 105.72984       | 103.591755     | 0.0                     | 15.044351               | 28.653741                  | 42.461714                              | 32.443318 | 24.552                                       | 15.82                               | 8.382068 | 0.305008                         | 0.0            | 1.415782            | 0.796090                   | 0.0     | 1.724592      | 0.079281     | 0.0               | 0.0        | 0.000362 | 0.000242 | 0.000000       | 0.0                 | 0.0        | 0.001851 | 0.0                           | 0.0                | 0.000000              | 0.0     | 0.0                         | 0.000002    | 8.818000e-07       | 0.0                 | 0.0            | 5.280000e-08     |               |
| 2023-04-03 | 2023-04-03 | 652.403935                      | 0.0     | 306.484289     | 364.152763             | 266.388313         | 0.000000                | 105.72984       | 104.364553     | 0.0                     | 15.117827               | 28.481126                  | 42.463279                              | 21.487030 | 24.552                                       | 19.06                               | 8.450901 | 0.305663                         | 0.0            | 1.527322            | 0.796131                   | 0.0     | 2.616649      | 0.079281     | 0.0               | 0.0        | 0.000362 | 0.002053 | 0.000027       | 0.0                 | 0.0        | 0.001867 | 0.0                           | 0.0                | 0.000195              | 0.0     | 0.0                         | 0.000002    | 8.818000e-07       | 0.0                 | 0.0            | 5.280000e-08     |               |
| 2023-04-04 | 2023-04-04 | 647.330632                      | 0.0     | 306.289195     | 364.145535             | 283.110699         | 0.000000                | 105.72984       | 104.080727     | 0.0                     | 15.188953               | 28.510925                  | 42.465356                              | 16.973016 | 24.552                                       | 18.78                               | 8.206696 | 0.306445                         | 0.0            | 1.538305            | 0.793888                   | 0.0     | 2.181230      | 0.079281     | 0.0               | 0.0        | 0.000261 | 0.003259 | 0.000002       | 0.0                 | 0.0        | 0.001654 | 0.0                           | 0.0                | 0.000147              | 0.0     | 0.0                         | 0.000002    | 6.736000e-07       | 0.0                 | 0.0            | 5.150000e-08     |               |
| 2023-04-05 | 2023-04-05 | 643.589804                      | 0.0     | 303.727591     | 364.148108             | 262.924419         | 0.000000                | 105.72984       | 103.454940     | 0.0                     | 15.263354               | 28.501964                  | 42.463925                              | 16.999593 | 24.552                                       | 18.98                               | 8.262750 | 0.306872                         | 0.0            | 1.539323            | 0.793322                   | 0.0     | 2.021153      | 0.079281     | 0.0               | 0.0        | 0.000288 | 0.003203 | 0.000012       | 0.0                 | 0.0        | 0.001430 | 0.0                           | 0.0                | 0.000105              | 0.0     | 0.0                         | 0.000002    | 7.248000e-07       | 0.0                 | 0.0            | 5.150000e-08     |               |

KMBL-MB2-PROD-Daily.csv

.describe() with 10 percentiles

|       | date-time | Relational Database Service(\$) | Tax(\$)    | EC2- Other(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | EC2- Instances(\$) | Support (Business) (\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | Certificate Manager(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | VPC(\$)    | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | CIS Linux 2 Benchmark - Level 2(\$) | S3(\$)     | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | CloudTrail(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | FSx(\$)    | Inspector(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Lambda(\$) | SQS(\$)    | SNS(\$)    | CloudFront(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Athena(\$) | Glue(\$)   | Fault Injection Simulator(\$) | Direct Connect(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | SES(\$)    | Simple Workflow Service(\$) | Glacier(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | CloudShell(\$) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |     |
|-------|-----------|---------------------------------|------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----|
| count | 396       | 396.000000                      | 396.000000 | 396.000000     | 396.000000             | 396.000000         | 396.000000              | 396.000000      | 396.000000     | 396.000000              | 396.000000              | 396.000000                 | 396.000000                             | 396.000000 | 396.000000                                   | 396.000000                          | 396.000000 | 396.000000                       | 396.000000     | 396.000000          | 396.000000                 | 396.000000 | 396.000000    | 396.000000   | 396.000000        | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000     | 396.000000          | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000                    | 396.000000         | 396.000000            | 396.000000 | 396.000000                  | 396.000000  | 396.000000         | 396.000000          | 396.000000     | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396 |



|            | date-time  | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$)   | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$)   | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$)  | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$)  | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Ma  |     |
|------------|------------|-------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|-----|-----|
| date-time  |            |                   |          |                                 |               |          |  |                       |                |           |                        |              |  |               |                 |         |                            |                |                         |          |            |  |                 |  |                    |             |              |            |             |              |          |                                  |                            |                 |                |            |                     |                       |             |           |                   |                     |     |     |
| 2023-04-01 | 2023-04-01 | 219.508804        | 8.309295 | 648.182762                      | 300.419082    | 0.001659 | NaN  | NaN                   | 93.657471      | 19.104387 | 364.169296             | NaN          | 42.461826                              | NaN           | 105.72984       | NaN     | 28.514646                  | NaN            | 14.956827               | 0.002069 | 0.0        | 24.552                                       | NaN             | NaN  | 7.998000e-07       | 0.000002    | 0.079282     | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 0.000348 | 0.305008                         | 0.795646                   | NaN             | 0.000000       | 0.0        | 1.462845            | 0.000099              | NaN         | 0.0       | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2023-04-02 | 2023-04-02 | 208.935977        | 8.382068 | 640.635053                      | 298.528247    | 0.001851 | NaN  | NaN                   | 103.591755     | 32.443318 | 364.176570             | NaN          | 42.461714                              | NaN           | 105.72984       | NaN     | 28.653741                  | NaN            | 15.044351               | 0.000242 | 0.0        | 24.552                                       | NaN             | NaN  | 8.818000e-07       | 0.000002    | 0.079281     | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 0.000362 | 0.305008                         | 0.796090                   | NaN             | 0.000000       | 0.0        | 1.415782            | 0.000000              | NaN         | 0.0       | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2023-04-03 | 2023-04-03 | 266.388313        | 8.450901 | 652.403935                      | 306.484289    | 0.001867 | NaN  | NaN                   | 104.364553     | 21.487030 | 364.152763             | NaN          | 42.463279                              | NaN           | 105.72984       | NaN     | 28.481126                  | NaN            | 15.117827               | 0.002053 | 0.0        | 24.552                                       | NaN             | NaN  | 8.818000e-07       | 0.000002    | 0.079281     | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 0.000362 | 0.305663                         | 0.796131                   | NaN             | 0.000027       | 0.0        | 1.527322            | 0.000195              | NaN         | 0.0       | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2023-04-04 | 2023-04-04 | 283.110699        | 8.206696 | 647.330632                      | 306.289195    | 0.001654 | NaN  | NaN                   | 104.080727     | 16.973016 | 364.145535             | NaN          | 42.465356                              | NaN           | 105.72984       | NaN     | 28.510925                  | NaN            | 15.188953               | 0.003259 | 0.0        | 24.552                                       | NaN             | NaN  | 6.736000e-07       | 0.000002    | 0.079281     | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 0.000261 | 0.306445                         | 0.793888                   | NaN             | 0.000002       | 0.0        | 1.538305            | 0.000147              | NaN         | 0.0       | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2023-04-05 | 2023-04-05 | 262.924419        | 8.262750 | 643.589804                      | 303.727591    | 0.001430 | NaN  | NaN                   | 103.454940     | 16.999593 | 364.148108             | NaN          | 42.463925                              | NaN           | 105.72984       | NaN     | 28.501964                  | NaN            | 15.263354               | 0.003203 | 0.0        | 24.552                                       | NaN             | NaN  | 7.248000e-07       | 0.000002    | 0.079281     | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 0.000288 | 0.306872                         | 0.793322                   | NaN             | 0.000012       | 0.0        | 1.539323            | 0.000105              | NaN         | 0.0       | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

KMBL-MB2-PROD-Daily.csv

correlation matrix across all services

|                                 | date-time | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$)    | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$)  | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$)   | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$)   | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$)   | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | S    |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|------|
| date-time                       | 1.000000  | 0.068157          | -0.656577 | 0.320171                        | 0.350744      | -0.663406 | NaN  | NaN                   | -0.558281      | 0.861351  | -0.252930              | NaN          | 0.087464                               | NaN           | 0.461860        | NaN     | 0.868488                   | NaN            | 0.913457                | -0.140629 | 0.116583   | -0.094088                                    | NaN             | NaN  | 0.230232           | -0.792682   | 0.445195     | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 0.880459  | 0.107223                         | 0.946096                   | NaN             | 0.129067       | -0.021787  | 0.856096            | -0.279548             | NaN         | NaN       | 0.269500          | -0.012003           | 0.0  |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | 0.068157  | 1.000000          | 0.399706  | 0.667499                        | 0.671459      | 0.371786  | NaN  | NaN                   | 0.557774       | 0.369208  | 0.783659               | NaN          | 0.841688                               | NaN           | 0.672411        | NaN     | 0.231973                   | NaN            | -0.093277               | -0.564015 | 0.050963   | -0.330146                                    | NaN             | NaN  | 0.067337           | 0.249321    | 0.536969     | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 0.131550  | -0.075808                        | 0.125032                   | NaN             | 0.637503       | -0.047912  | 0.365997            | 0.255368              | NaN         | NaN       | -0.457690         | 0.089448            | -0.0 |
| S3(\$)                          | -0.656577 | 0.399706          | 1.000000  | 0.249224                        | 0.057741      | 0.841682  | NaN  | NaN                   | 0.669537       | -0.403492 | 0.598153               | NaN          | 0.438141                               | NaN           | 0.074714        | NaN     | -0.468447                  | NaN            | -0.666365               | -0.336291 | -0.057426  | -0.234745                                    | NaN             | NaN  | 0.022133           | 0.773968    | -0.123047    | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | -0.569178 | -0.151651                        | -0.569258                  | NaN             | 0.151962       | -0.004717  | -0.339625           | 0.181189              | NaN         | NaN       | -0.397991         | 0.197085            | -0.0 |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | 0.320171  | 0.667499          | 0.249224  | 1.000000                        | 0.884434      | 0.242994  | NaN  | NaN                   | 0.405920       | 0.619452  | 0.740037               | NaN          | 0.786538                               | NaN           | 0.910903        | NaN     | 0.605806                   | NaN            | 0.199914                | -0.674334 | 0.065443   | -0.405345                                    | NaN             | NaN  | 0.224340           | 0.045362    | 0.246840     | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 0.216851  | 0.074907                         | 0.510971                   | NaN             | 0.424481       | -0.085274  | 0.710935            | 0.198863              | NaN         | NaN       | -0.169686         | 0.071650            | 0.0  |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | 0.350744  | 0.671459          | 0.057741  | 0.884434                        | 1.000000      | 0.120375  | NaN  | NaN                   | 0.381009       | 0.668802  | 0.714152               | NaN          | 0.724588                               | NaN           | 0.893264        | NaN     | 0.635223                   | NaN            | 0.229860                | -0.573789 | 0.081266   | -0.271786                                    | NaN             | NaN  | 0.261438           | -0.085923   | 0.329074     | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 0.294835  | 0.177333                         | 0.556062                   | NaN             | 0.529497       | -0.069301  | 0.711751            | 0.254504              | NaN         | NaN       | -0.065115         | -0.070928           | 0.0  |

KMBL-MB2-PROD-Daily.csv

p-values over the correlation

|                                 | date-time    | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$)       | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$)      | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$)       | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$)      | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$)  | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$)       | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) |
|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| date-time                       | 0.000000e+00 | 1.758688e-01      | 3.374377e-50 | 6.859989e-11                    | 6.610732e-13  | 1.436964e-51  | NaN  | NaN                   | 7.937748e-34   | 6.054765e-118 | 3.387596e-07           | NaN          | 8.214935e-02                           | NaN           | 2.559862e-22    | NaN     | 3.841916e-122              | NaN            | 6.251035e-156           | 5.053902e-03 | 0.020311   | 6.140723e-02                                 | NaN             | NaN  | 3.666979e-06       | 1.051545e-86 | 1.127803e-20 | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 9.116822e-130 | 0.032915                         | 5.275497e-195              | NaN             | 1.013927e-02   | 0.665565   | 5.317009e-115       | 1.526449e-08          |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | 1.758688e-01 | 0.000000e+00      | 1.269354e-16 | 2.080985e-52                    | 3.115312e-53  | 1.993495e-14  | NaN  | NaN                   | 9.340184e-34   | 3.104859e-14  | 1.737221e-83           | NaN          | 1.699070e-107                          | NaN           | 1.965564e-53    | NaN     | 3.080072e-06               | NaN            | 6.368800e-02            | 1.235031e-34 | 0.311732   | 1.595606e-11                                 | NaN             | NaN  | 1.811328e-01       | 5.026238e-07 | 5.881603e-31 | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 8.768986e-03  | 0.132079                         | 1.277400e-02               | NaN             | 1.494971e-46   | 0.341624   | 5.360746e-14        | 2.586128e-07          |
| S3(\$)                          | 3.374377e-50 | 1.269354e-16      | 0.000000e+00 | 5.079015e-07                    | 2.516480e-01  | 1.709351e-107 | NaN  | NaN                   | 7.859676e-53   | 6.156970e-17  | 8.668075e-40           | NaN          | 5.263141e-20                           | NaN           | 1.377670e-01    | NaN     | 5.409747e-23               | NaN            | 3.564465e-52            | 6.325778e-12 | 0.254248   | 2.326738e-06                                 | NaN             | NaN  | 6.605917e-01       | 3.375026e-80 | 1.427831e-02 | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 2.241683e-35  | 0.002480                         | 2.182681e-35               | NaN             | 2.428794e-03   | 0.925452   | 3.795865e-12        | 2.897849e-04          |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | 6.859989e-11 | 2.080985e-52      | 5.079015e-07 | 0.000000e+00                    | 1.757370e-132 | 9.891644e-07  | NaN  | NaN                   | 3.853046e-17   | 2.490443e-43  | 7.266905e-70           | NaN          | 1.698250e-84                           | NaN           | 1.482938e-153   | NaN     | 4.967037e-41               | NaN            | 6.170800e-05            | 7.706269e-54 | 0.193749   | 4.306906e-17                                 | NaN             | NaN  | 6.550731e-06       | 3.679591e-01 | 6.568493e-07 | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 1.339495e-05  | 0.136750                         | 1.011102e-27               | NaN             | 9.404237e-19   | 0.090142   | 3.267139e-62        | 6.757242e-05          |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | 6.610732e-13 | 3.115312e-53      | 2.516480e-01 | 1.757370e-132                   | 0.000000e+00  | 1.654880e-02  | NaN  | NaN                   | 3.955937e-15   | 1.117520e-52  | 5.193471e-63           | NaN          | 1.112973e-65                           | NaN           | 6.927411e-139   | NaN     | 3.920933e-46               | NaN            | 3.805490e-06            | 4.759175e-36 | 0.106371   | 3.903546e-08                                 | NaN             | NaN  | 1.304751e-07       | 8.771007e-02 | 1.871001e-11 | NaN        | NaN         | NaN          | 2.203036e-09  | 0.000391                         | 1.615248e-33               | NaN             | 5.346789e-30   | 0.168707   | 2.053762e-62        | 2.846797e-07          |

KMBL-MB2-PROD-Daily.csv

STAR (\*) representation of correlations based on p-values for easier visual comparision

|                                 | date-time | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$) | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | SES(\$) |       |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|-------|--|
| date-time                       | *****     | *****             | *****  | *****                           | *****         |          |  |                       | *****          | *****   | ***                    |              |  |               | *****           | *****   | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | **      | *          |  |                 | ***  | *****              | *****       |              | *****      | *           | *****        |         | *                                |                            | *****           | *****          |            | *****               | *****                 |             | *****     |                   | *****               |                     | *****   |       |  |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | *****     | *****             | *****  | *****                           | *****         |          |  |                       | *****          | *****   | *****                  |              | *****                                  |               | *****           |         | ***                        |                | *****                   |         | *****      |  | *****           |  | ***                | *****       |              | ***        | *****       |              | *       |                                  | *****                      |                 | *****          | *****      |                     | *****                 | *****       |           | *****             |                     | *****               |         | ***** |  |
| S3(\$)                          | *****     | *****             | *****  | ***                             | *****         |          |  |                       | *****          | *****   | *****                  |              | *****                                  |               | *****           |         | *****                      | *****          | *****                   | *****   | *****      |  | *****           |  | *****              |             | *****        | *          | *****       | **           | *****   |                                  | **                         |                 | *****          | *****      |                     | *****                 | *****       |           | *****             |                     | *****               | ***     | ***** |  |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | *****     | *****             | ***    | *****                           | *****         | ***      |  |                       | *****          | *****   | *****                  |              | *****                                  |               | *****           |         | *****                      |                | ***                     | *****   |            | *****  |                 | *****                                      |                    | *****       |              | *****      |             | ***          | *****   |                                  | ***                        |                 | *****          | *****      |                     | *****                 | *****       |           | *****             |                     | *****               | ***     | ***** |  |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | *****     | *****             |        | *****                           | *****         | *        |  |                       | *****          | *****   | *****                  |              | *****                                  |               | *****           |         | *****                      |                | ***                     | *****   |            | *****  |                 | *****                                      |                    | *****       |              | *****      |             | ***          | *****   |                                  | *****                      |                 | *****          | *****      |                     | *****                 | *****       |           | *****             |                     | *****               |         | ***** |  |

KMBL-MB2-PROD-Daily.csv

simple RANK based representation of correlations based on p-values for easier analysis

|                                 | date-time | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$) | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | SES(\$) | WSS(\$) |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| date-time                       | 7         | 0                 | 7      | 6                               | 7             | 7        | 0  | 0                     | 7              | 7       | 4                      | 0            | 0                                      | 0             | 7               | 0       | 7                          | 0              | 7                       | 2       | 1          | 0  | 0               | 0  | 4                  | 7           | 7            | 0          | 0           | 0            | 7       | 1                                | 7                          | 0               | 1              | 0          | 7                   | 5                     | 0           | 0         | 5                 | 0                   | 0                   | 0       | 0       |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | 0         | 7                 | 7      | 7                               | 7             | 7        | 0  | 0                     | 7              | 7       | 7                      | 0            | 7                                      | 0             | 7               | 0       | 4                          | 0              | 0                       | 7       | 0          | 6  | 0               | 0  | 0                  | 4           | 7            | 0          | 0           | 0            | 2       | 0                                | 1                          | 0               | 7              | 0          | 7                   | 4                     | 0           | 0         | 7                 | 0                   | 0                   | 0       | 0       |
| S3(\$)                          | 7         | 7                 | 7      | 4                               | 0             | 7        | 0  | 0                     | 7              | 7       | 7                      | 0            | 7                                      | 0             | 0               | 0       | 7                          | 0              | 7                       | 7       | 0          | 4  | 0               | 0  | 0                  | 7           | 1            | 0          | 0           | 0            | 7       | 2                                | 7                          | 0               | 2              | 0          | 7                   | 3                     | 0           | 0         | 7                 | 3                   | 0                   | 0       | 0       |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | 6         | 7                 | 4      | 7                               | 7             | 4        | 0  | 0                     | 7              | 7       | 7                      | 0            | 7                                      | 0             | 7               | 0       | 7                          | 0              | 3                       | 7       | 0          | 7  | 0               | 0  | 4                  | 0           | 4            | 0          | 0           | 0            | 3       | 0                                | 7                          | 0               | 7              | 0          | 7                   | 3                     | 0           | 0         | 3                 | 0                   | 0                   | 0       | 0       |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | 7         | 7                 | 0      | 7                               | 7             | 1        | 0  | 0                     | 7              | 7       | 7                      | 0            | 7                                      | 0             | 7               | 0       | 7                          | 0              | 4                       | 7       | 0          | 5  | 0               | 0  | 4                  | 0           | 6            | 0          | 0           | 0            | 5       | 3                                | 7                          | 0               | 7              | 0          | 7                   | 4                     | 0           | 0         | 0                 | 0                   | 0                   | 0       |         |

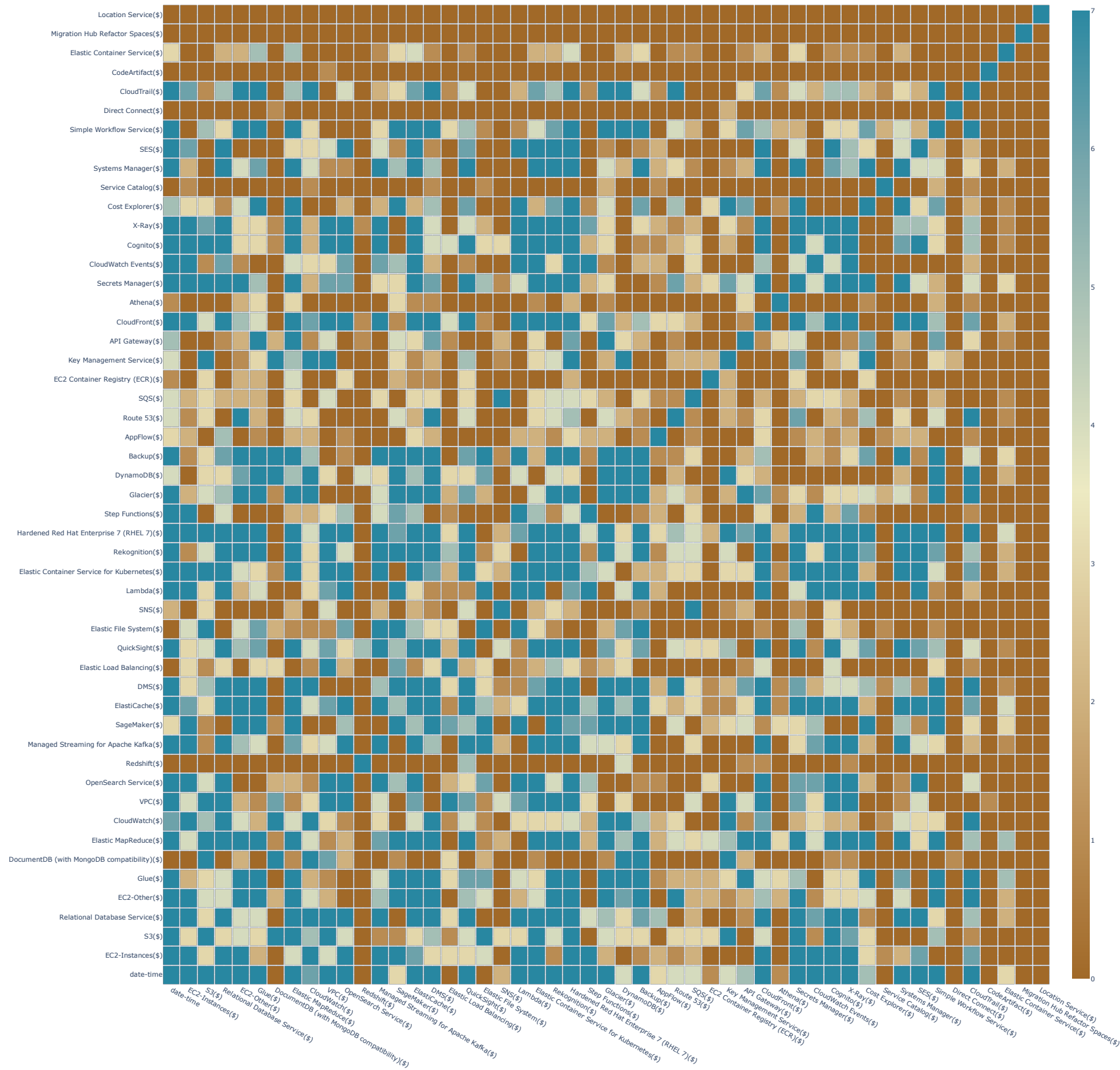
KMBL-MB2-PROD-Daily.csv

raw correlations of service usage



KMBL-MB2-PROD-Daily.csv

statistical significance of usage correlations between services:



KMBL-OU-Daily.csv

raw data from the file

clean data

```
.describe() with 10 percentiles
```

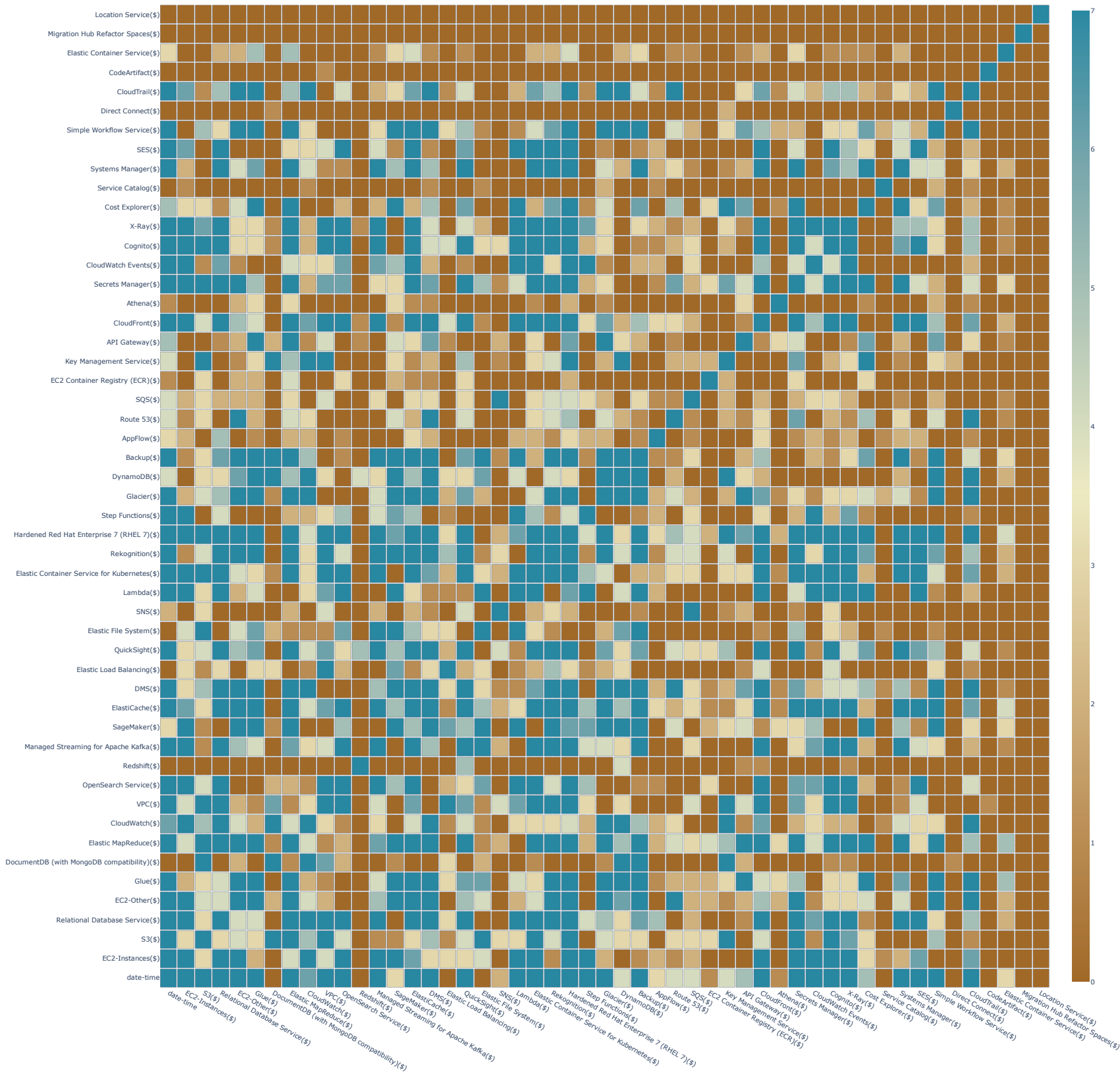
std/mean as a percentage value



|                                 | date-time | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$) | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions(\$) | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | SES(\$) | V SES |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|-------|
| date-time                       | 7         | 0                 | 7      | 4                               | 7             | 7        | 2  | 7                     | 7              | 7       | 7                      | 0            | 7                                      | 7             | 4               | 7       | 1                          | 7              | 3                       | 1       | 7          | 7  | 7               | 7  | 7                  | 7           | 0            | 4          | 7           | 7            | 3       | 7                                | 7                          | 7               | 0              | 7          | 7                   | 7                     | 7           | 7         | 7                 | 7                   | 7                   | 7       | 7     |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | 0         | 7                 | 0      | 7                               | 7             | 7        | 2  | 4                     | 7              | 7       | 7                      | 0            | 7                                      | 7             | 7               | 7       | 3                          | 0              | 0                       | 0       | 7          | 7  | 5               | 0  | 7                  | 7           | 7            | 7          | 1           | 1            | 0       | 2                                | 4                          | 7               | 5              | 5          | 7                   | 7                     | 4           | 7         | 6                 | 4                   | 7                   | 0       |       |
| S3(\$)                          | 7         | 0                 | 7      | 3                               | 7             | 3        | 7  | 7                     | 6              | 7       | 1                      | 0            | 5                                      | 7             | 7               | 5       | 5                          | 7              | 0                       | 0       | 5          | 7  | 6               | 7  | 1                  | 5           | 3            | 5          | 1           | 7            | 5       | 3                                | 7                          | 7               | 7              | 0          | 7                   | 2                     | 7           | 2         | 3                 | 4                   | 3                   | 4       |       |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | 4         | 7                 | 3      | 7                               | 4             | 0        | 2  | 0                     | 3              | 7       | 6                      | 0            | 7                                      | 7             | 7               | 0       | 4                          | 3              | 0                       | 0       | 7          | 7  | 0               | 4  | 3                  | 0           | 5            | 4          | 1           | 0            | 2       | 0                                | 6                          | 7               | 0              | 0          | 7                   | 3                     | 5           | 4         | 1                 | 6                   | 6                   | 0       |       |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | 7         | 7                 | 7      | 4                               | 7             | 0        | 3  | 7                     | 7              | 7       | 0                      | 0            | 7                                      | 7             | 7               | 0       | 0                          | 7              | 0                       | 0       | 7          | 7  | 4               | 7  | 5                  | 0           | 7            | 1          | 0           | 7            | 6       | 4                                | 7                          | 7               | 1              | 1          | 7                   | 6                     | 7           | 7         | 0                 | 4                   | 7                   | 5       |       |

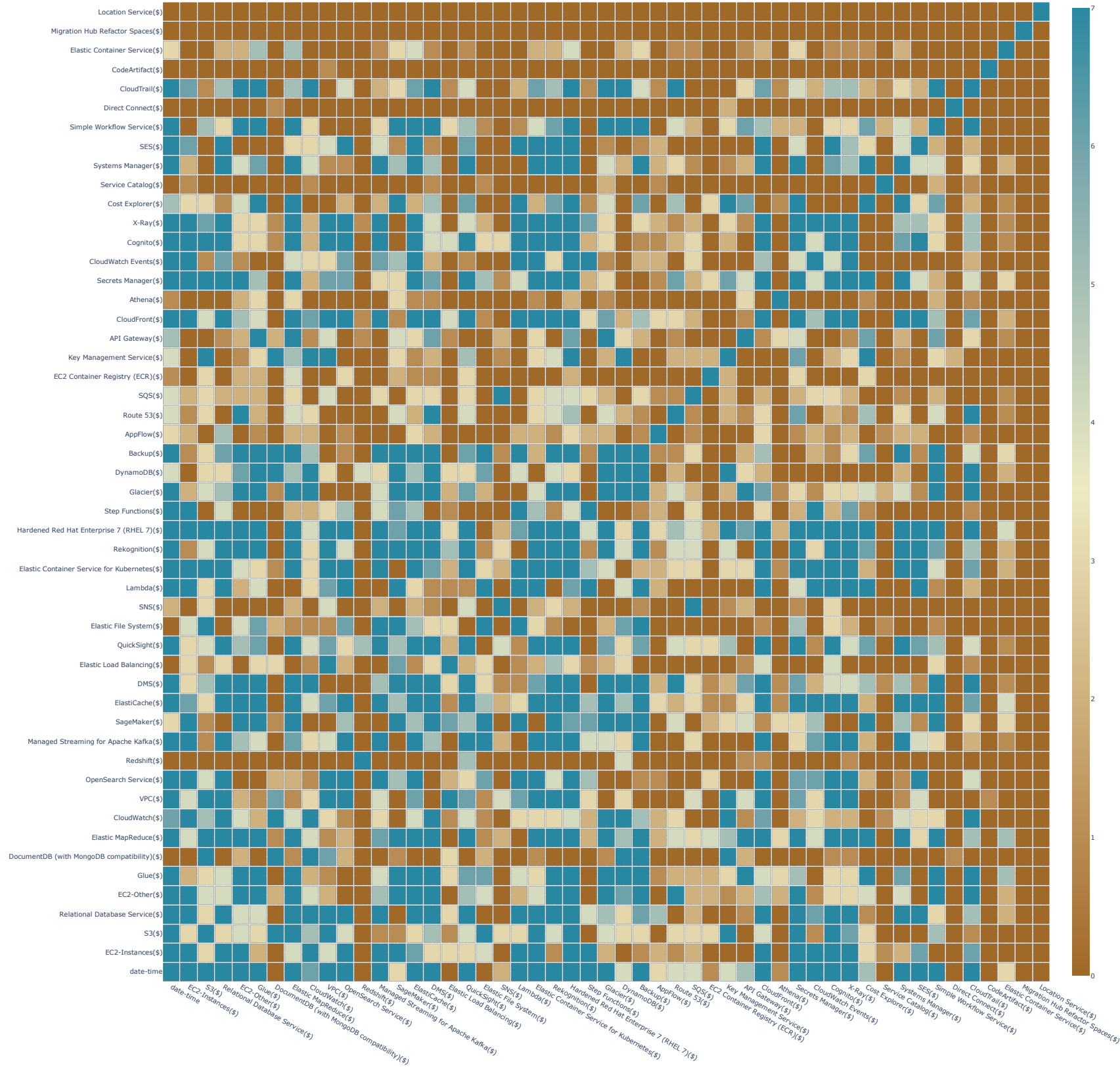
KMBL-OU-Daily.csv

raw correlations of service usage



KMBL-OU-Daily.csv

statistical significance of usage correlations between services:



KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv



KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv

raw data from the file

|   | Service       | S3(\$)        | Tax(\$)   | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | Support (Business)(\$) | EC2-Instances(\$) | Glue(\$)     | Redshift(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | VPC(\$)      | OpenSearch Service(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | DMS(\$)      | CloudTrail(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | SNS(\$)     | Glacier(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Lambda(\$)  | Backup(\$)  | Kinesis(\$) | Route 53(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | SQS(\$)     | Step Functions(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) |
|---|---------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|--|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|-------------|-------------|--|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| 0 | Service total | 287125.054943 | 271582.16 | 191578.342792                   | 154821.212917 | 108280.897828  | 105603.375134          | 95703.756959      | 95221.049412 | 92802.085255 | 74022.588759                                 | 60439.167893          | 30213.256953 | 25320.167733           | 21531.230156    | 21287.649127               | 19391.151168 | 17264.638415   | 16449.631648                           | 14805.314737            | 14595.078625   | 12158.002532    | 8616.779826                                  | 8124.289764 | 7990.516605 | 7238.96                                    | 6131.861304   | 5241.535295  | 4640.444284 | 3492.494839 | 2473.755356 | 2252.165030  | 2086.221162 | 1590.212274 | 961.963505         | 842.098510                       | 747.822029                 | 492.171243      |
| 1 | 2023-04-01    | 428.012248    | 21142.42  | 351.018836                      | 30.224449     | 736.451554     | 10022.846800           | 0.166706          | 262.110144   | 4674.837994  | 158.137232                                   | 171.732837            | 75.953166    | 62.334996              | 70.598160       | 39.238168                  | 138.936420   | 366.811761     | 35.756190                              | 34.414440               | 29.949720      | 18.566288       | 20.088000                                    | 16.540644   | 35.413605   | 21.12                                      | 42.432800     | 11.503639    | 6.987642    | 3.004002    | 26.142365   | 5.951490     | 0.922732    | 2.416037    | 0.000025           | 1.356918                         | 1.337502                   | 1.331964        |
| 2 | 2023-04-02    | 476.117376    | NaN       | 351.186585                      | 30.883021     | 747.315702     | NaN                    | 0.160413          | 437.097418   | 43.087499    | 151.044234                                   | 176.204557            | 100.089628   | 62.334972              | 70.598160       | 38.180089                  | 138.936441   | 389.190169     | 38.174423                              | 34.415653               | 29.391720      | 17.125950       | 20.088000                                    | 34.257068   | 52.770132   | 21.12                                      | 42.432800     | 23.988705    | 13.226624   | 3.006734    | 22.406618   | 6.004979     | 0.171495    | 5.039598    | 0.000029           | 1.346157                         | 1.340826                   | 1.250050        |
| 3 | 2023-04-03    | 872.782956    | NaN       | 351.415108                      | 34.742191     | 808.077981     | NaN                    | 2.923493          | 492.687774   | 45.412007    | 159.671999                                   | 184.796549            | 78.280836    | 62.334940              | 70.598160       | 43.448051                  | 138.936434   | 391.551019     | 34.231704                              | 34.475989               | 33.297720      | 21.099375       | 20.088000                                    | 8.005200    | 68.418540   | 21.12                                      | 42.432518     | 24.314952    | 13.551919   | 3.009265    | 26.573932   | 5.962722     | 0.184152    | 1.389743    | 0.000028           | 1.347954                         | 1.930225                   | 1.387634        |
| 4 | 2023-04-04    | 584.488101    | NaN       | 384.453621                      | 31.856321     | 707.870550     | NaN                    | 0.174982          | 721.231030   | 45.413769    | 157.968458                                   | 181.799677            | 74.759622    | 62.334951              | 70.598160       | 41.302046                  | 153.583936   | 336.898583     | 34.324684                              | 34.460049               | 29.949720      | 20.671575       | 20.088000                                    | 8.749756    | 71.049491   | 21.12                                      | 42.432800     | 24.100247    | 13.310254   | 3.009959    | 28.026213   | 6.032753     | 2.805403    | 1.426240    | 0.000025           | 1.350592                         | 2.043183                   | 1.340761        |

KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv

clean data

|            | date-time  | S3(\$)     | Tax(\$)  | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | Support (Business) (\$) | EC2-Instances(\$) | Glue(\$)   | Redshift(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | VPC(\$)    | OpenSearch Service(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | DMS(\$)    | CloudTrail(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | SNS(\$)   | Glacier(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Backup(\$) | Kinesis(\$) | Route 53(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | SQS(\$)  | Step Functions(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | Managed Workflows for Apache Airflow(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) |  |
|------------|------------|------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------|--------------|--|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------|--|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|-----------|-------------|--|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--|----------------|---------------------|--|
|            | date-time  |            |          |                                 |               |                |                         |                   |            |              |  |                       |            |                        |                 |                            |            |                |  |                         |                |                 |  |           |             |  |               |              |            |            |             |              |             |          |                    |                                  |                            |                 |  |                |                     |  |
| 2023-04-01 | 2023-04-01 | 428.012248 | 21142.42 | 351.018836                      | 30.224449     | 736.451554     | 10022.8468              | 0.166706          | 262.110144 | 4674.837994  | 158.137232                                   | 171.732837            | 75.953166  | 62.334996              | 70.59816        | 39.238168                  | 138.936420 | 366.811761     | 35.756190                              | 34.414440               | 29.94972       | 18.566288       | 20.088                                       | 16.540644 | 35.413605   | 21.12                                      | 42.432800     | 11.503639    | 6.987642   | 3.004002   | 26.142365   | 5.951490     | 0.922732    | 2.416037 | 0.000025           | 1.356918                         | 1.337502                   | 1.331964        | 0.0                                      | 0.000318       | 0.968964            |  |
| 2023-04-02 | 2023-04-02 | 476.117376 | 0.00     | 351.186585                      | 30.883021     | 747.315702     | 0.0000                  | 0.160413          | 437.097418 | 43.087499    | 151.044234                                   | 176.204557            | 100.089628 | 62.334972              | 70.59816        | 38.180089                  | 138.936441 | 389.190169     | 38.174423                              | 34.415653               | 29.39172       | 17.125950       | 20.088                                       | 34.257068 | 52.770132   | 21.12                                      | 42.432800     | 23.988705    | 13.226624  | 3.006734   | 22.406618   | 6.004979     | 0.171495    | 5.039598 | 0.000029           | 1.346157                         | 1.340826                   | 1.250050        | 0.0                                      | 0.005078       | 1.077690            |  |
| 2023-04-03 | 2023-04-03 | 872.782956 | 0.00     | 351.415108                      | 34.742191     | 808.077981     | 0.0000                  | 2.923493          | 492.687774 | 45.412007    | 159.671999                                   | 184.796549            | 78.280836  | 62.334940              | 70.59816        | 43.448051                  | 138.936434 | 391.551019     | 34.231704                              | 34.475989               | 33.29772       | 21.099375       | 20.088                                       | 8.005200  | 68.418540   | 21.12                                      | 42.432518     | 24.314952    | 13.551919  | 3.009265   | 26.573932   | 5.962722     | 0.184152    | 1.389743 | 0.000028           | 1.347954                         | 1.930225                   | 1.387634        | 0.0                                      | 0.004433       | 1.094086            |  |
| 2023-04-04 | 2023-04-04 | 584.488101 | 0.00     | 384.453621                      | 31.856321     | 707.870550     | 0.0000                  | 0.174982          | 721.231030 | 45.413769    | 157.968458                                   | 181.799677            | 74.759622  | 62.334951              | 70.59816        | 41.302046                  | 153.583936 | 336.898583     | 34.324684                              | 34.460049               | 29.94972       | 20.671575       | 20.088                                       | 8.749756  | 71.049491   | 21.12                                      | 42.432800     | 24.100247    | 13.310254  | 3.009959   | 28.026213   | 6.032753     | 2.805403    | 1.426240 | 0.000025           | 1.350592                         | 2.043183                   | 1.340761        | 0.0                                      | 0.005179       | 1.072415            |  |
| 2023-04-05 | 2023-04-05 | 559.403308 | 0.00     | 394.826868                      | 41.890072     | 755.669472     | 0.0000                  | 0.221887          | 505.323140 | 44.400716    | 162.395688                                   | 183.233698            | 81.301526  | 62.334951              | 70.59816        | 46.052489                  | 162.372434 | 370.069840     | 40.160193                              | 34.486079               | 34.50672       | 19.876425       | 20.088                                       | 16.045925 | 68.136179   | 21.12                                      | 42.432800     | 24.234663    | 13.533247  | 3.010059   | 30.172042   | 6.063027     | 2.159810    | 2.424677 | 0.000021           | 1.370180                         | 1.838562                   | 1.348593        | 0.0                                      | 0.000607       | 1.092145            |  |

KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv

.describe() with 10 percentiles

|       | date-time           | S3(\$)      | Tax(\$)      | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | Support (Business)(\$) | EC2-Instances(\$) | Glue(\$)   | Redshift(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | VPC(\$)    | OpenSearch Service(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | DMS(\$)    | CloudTrail(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | SNS(\$)    | Glacier(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7) (\$) | SageMaker(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Backup(\$) | Kinesis(\$) | Route 53(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | SQS(\$)    | Step Functions(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | Managed Workflows for Apache Airflow(\$) | CloudFront(\$) |
|-------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------|--------------|--|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------|--|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|------------|-------------|---|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--|----------------|
| count | 396                 | 396.000000  | 396.000000   | 396.000000                      | 396.000000    | 396.000000     | 396.000000             | 396.000000        | 396.000000 | 396.000000   | 396.000000                                   | 396.000000            | 396.000000 | 396.000000             | 396.000000      | 396.000000                 | 396.000000 | 396.000000     | 396.000000                             | 396.000000              | 396.000000     | 396.000000      | 396.000000                                   | 396.000000 | 396.000000  | 396.000000                                  | 396.000000    | 396.000000   | 396.000000 | 396.000000 | 396.000000  | 396.000000   | 396.000000  | 396.000000 | 396.000000         | 396.000000                       | 396.000000                 | 396.000000      | 396.000000                               | 396.000000     |
| mean  | 2023-10-15 12:00:00 | 725.063270  | 685.813535   | 483.783694                      | 390.962659    | 273.436611     | 266.675190             | 241.676154        | 240.457195 | 234.348700   | 186.925729                                   | 152.624161            | 76.296103  | 63.939818              | 54.371793       | 53.756690                  | 48.967553  | 43.597572      | 41.539474                              | 37.387158               | 36.856259      | 30.702027       | 21.759545                                    | 20.515883  | 20.178072   | 18.280202                                   | 15.484498     | 13.236200    | 11.718294  | 8.819431   | 6.246857    | 5.687285     | 5.268235    | 4.015688   | 2.429201e+00       | 2.126511                         | 1.888439                   | 1.242857        | 1.179288                                 | 1.077240       |
| min   | 2023-04-01 00:00:00 | 1.412346    | 0.000000     | 351.018836                      | 24.521917     | 73.566657      | 0.000000               | 0.049826          | 100.983432 | 40.200911    | 111.511790                                   | 103.956811            | 50.555785  | 49.656655              | 27.877685       | 32.514794                  | 26.588524  | 0.000000       | 30.751727                              | 22.449112               | 29.391720      | 1.003238        | 20.088000                                    | 0.002221   | 15.074002   | 15.820000                                   | 0.000000      | 1.306262     | 0.000001   | 2.950123   | 0.000000    | 5.600351     | 0.164402    | 0.051625   | 0.000000e+00       | 1.346157                         | 1.323834                   | 0.998955        | 0.000000                                 | 0.00031        |
| 10%   | 2023-05-10 12:00:00 | 383.657570  | 0.000000     | 369.622884                      | 36.844861     | 100.350130     | 0.000000               | 0.180007          | 135.856588 | 43.787422    | 116.249216                                   | 116.621390            | 62.186042  | 51.814377              | 36.189557       | 38.614757                  | 37.631525  | 0.000000       | 33.285717                              | 26.577793               | 31.154040      | 19.864219       | 20.088000                                    | 7.451156   | 15.074002   | 16.280000                                   | 0.000000      | 7.678123     | 0.000744   | 3.046095   | 0.000000    | 5.642172     | 0.978399    | 1.619743   | 7.150000e-07       | 1.490543                         | 1.406599                   | 1.132758        | 0.000000                                 | 0.12015        |
| 20%   | 2023-06-19 00:00:00 | 625.101961  | 0.000000     | 395.463165                      | 391.587041    | 108.179112     | 0.000000               | 54.196007         | 149.251878 | 45.228850    | 126.435088                                   | 123.158894            | 66.166628  | 56.765051              | 45.105930       | 40.553319                  | 37.631525  | 0.000000       | 34.599843                              | 28.461300               | 32.922000      | 22.514138       | 20.088000                                    | 8.365747   | 15.074002   | 16.320000                                   | 0.000000      | 8.342073     | 0.003729   | 4.114254   | 0.000000    | 5.660030     | 1.947150    | 1.874488   | 8.004000e-07       | 1.623023                         | 1.479487                   | 1.175921        | 0.000000                                 | 0.37256        |
| 30%   | 2023-07-28 12:00:00 | 703.650579  | 0.000000     | 420.774214                      | 426.676313    | 118.753589     | 0.000000               | 61.343685         | 158.711723 | 47.764134    | 160.798114                                   | 129.102320            | 69.905895  | 62.132725              | 47.296082       | 41.822833                  | 37.631526  | 0.000000       | 35.282395                              | 31.624081               | 34.796999      | 24.894356       | 20.088000                                    | 10.188448  | 15.074002   | 16.800000                                   | 0.000000      | 8.658668     | 5.621176   | 6.930518   | 0.000000    | 5.664913     | 2.291610    | 2.489253   | 9.598000e-07       | 1.653313                         | 1.535542                   | 1.210431        | 0.000000                                 | 0.50681        |
| 40%   | 2023-09-06 00:00:00 | 744.139720  | 0.000000     | 427.370011                      | 447.642148    | 138.706495     | 0.000000               | 118.360189        | 175.900751 | 50.753233    | 180.299923                                   | 131.399928            | 72.245220  | 62.334951              | 47.742480       | 43.900232                  | 38.418125  | 7.623581       | 36.164765                              | 32.801749               | 35.534639      | 28.906725       | 20.088000                                    | 15.595338  | 15.074006   | 17.280000                                   | 0.000616      | 9.955111     | 12.723853  | 7.438889   | 0.000000    | 5.674409     | 2.874848    | 3.141152   | 1.023700e-06       | 1.721474                         | 1.567856                   | 1.233990        | 0.000000                                 | 0.60235        |
| 50%   | 2023-10-15 12:00:00 | 770.560983  | 0.000000     | 436.936048                      | 459.440079    | 174.934858     | 0.000000               | 166.078264        | 195.097301 | 52.352416    | 183.960533                                   | 140.854146            | 75.075923  | 62.834083              | 47.893605       | 45.482072                  | 38.418128  | 10.006282      | 37.406919                              | 33.683876               | 36.593640      | 31.245094       | 20.088000                                    | 16.866926  | 15.074006   | 17.760000                                   | 0.004393      | 11.957661    | 13.548422  | 8.199801   | 0.000000    | 5.685237     | 3.587357    | 3.573587   | 2.896800e-06       | 1.752101                         | 1.617332                   | 1.246749        | 0.000000                                 | 0.81449        |
| 60%   | 2023-11-24 00:00:00 | 790.291628  | 0.000000     | 445.342598                      | 466.850216    | 232.383609     | 0.000000               | 226.710224        | 210.315344 | 53.441040    | 188.089040                                   | 159.335497            | 77.344503  | 63.059669              | 57.112230       | 48.546646                  | 38.444349  | 12.941847      | 43.665439                              | 34.506000               | 37.709640      | 34.094730       | 20.088000                                    | 20.749878  | 15.576469   | 19.200000                                   | 0.076800      | 13.594088    | 14.574976  | 9.767060   | 1.153950    | 5.690159     | 4.202793    | 4.209044   | 9.551400e-06       | 1.776814                         | 1.724773                   | 1.262646        | 0.000000                                 | 1.14249        |
| 70%   | 2024-01-02 12:00:00 | 817.415832  | 0.000000     | 464.000932                      | 475.069813    | 307.485571     | 0.000000               | 287.993222        | 228.221590 | 55.385236    | 195.400427                                   | 174.998904            | 81.379474  | 72.488607              | 62.106330       | 53.514437                  | 38.472379  | 24.824919      | 46.804409                              | 35.504734               | 38.680191      | 36.226987       | 24.552000                                    | 24.538536  | 15.576469   | 19.660000                                   | 42.408000     | 14.909269    | 15.377148  | 10.284718  | 1.156171    | 5.692942     | 5.119231    | 4.847905   | 1.826945e-05       | 1.832203                         | 1.797593                   | 1.281445        | 0.000000                                 | 1.34201        |
| 80%   | 2024-02-11 00:00:00 | 850.217077  | 0.000000     | 577.807113                      | 480.834182    | 376.576275     | 0.000000               | 430.362217        | 269.095905 | 57.979380    | 211.199083                                   | 182.954899            | 85.513265  | 72.488699              | 70.598160       | 64.193271                  | 50.050743  | 43.969089      | 48.965756                              | 37.281970               | 40.346639      | 38.399700       | 24.552000                                    | 30.303387  | 15.576473   | 19.680000                                   | 42.432800     | 19.727615    | 20.761881  | 11.484274  | 12.850243   | 5.695900     | 5.975255    | 5.926811   | 2.667200e-05       | 1.960796                         | 1.917450                   | 1.305287        | 0.000000                                 | 1.73134        |
| 90%   | 2024-03-21 00:00:00 | 977.126417  | 0.000000     | 719.324233                      | 490.465374    | 602.543135     | 0.000000               | 617.735380        | 504.744070 | 62.695938    | 253.284761                                   | 204.878138            | 90.448942  | 73.183743              | 70.900410       | 72.886775                  | 79.430889  | 81.599783      | 54.679589                              | 54.351480               | 42.235942      | 41.210044       | 24.552000                                    | 37.330615  | 28.970725   | 20.670000                                   | 43.074018     | 23.417032    | 22.922179  | 17.111711  | 29.495744   | 5.700769     | 8.682792    | 6.738239   | 8.045766e+00       | 2.008593                         | 2.190881                   | 1.340379        | 0.000000                                 | 2.39898        |
| max   | 2024-04-30 00:00:00 | 1492.207931 | 24689.260000 | 984.442238                      | 510.410375    | 1675.273982    | 10022.846800           | 951.646887        | 750.468310 | 7235.697633  | 407.998475                                   | 215.963627            | 131.531313 | 74.190608              | 79.967910       | 233.438081                 | 165.268457 | 570.516216     | 67.528450                              | 107.745849              | 50.111639      | 53.585437       | 24.552000                                    | 116.184915 | 87.702382   | 21.120000                                   | 53.029650     | 26.120515    | 29.027015  | 19.209023  | 41.050761   | 6.095623     | 114.510921  | 16.219051  | 1.637053e+02       | 35.907069                        | 5.955169                   | 1.450574        | 15.413605                                | 4.25023        |
| std   | NaN                 | 277.060593  | 3765.973694  | 126.259513                      | 156.648820    | 246.407175     | 1456.342236            | 237.813764        | 137.910924 | 969.351581   | 59.982407                                    | 31.839119             | 12.254943  | 7.872883               | 13.620797       | 25.584296                  | 27.512457  | 100.054485     | 8.071538                               | 15.934817               | 4.212516       | 9.105806        | 2.157811                                     | 13.709210  | 15.003094   | 1.771284                                    | 20.429468     | 5.868103     | 8.467261   | 4.593463   | 11.499901   | 0.061020     | 9.502418    | 2.219932   | 1.054443e+01       | 2.237347                         | 0.849268                   | 0.079983        | 4.064349                                 | 0.88749        |

KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv

correlation matrix across all services

KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv

p-values over the correlation

KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv

STAR (\*) representation of correlations based on p-values for easier visual comparison

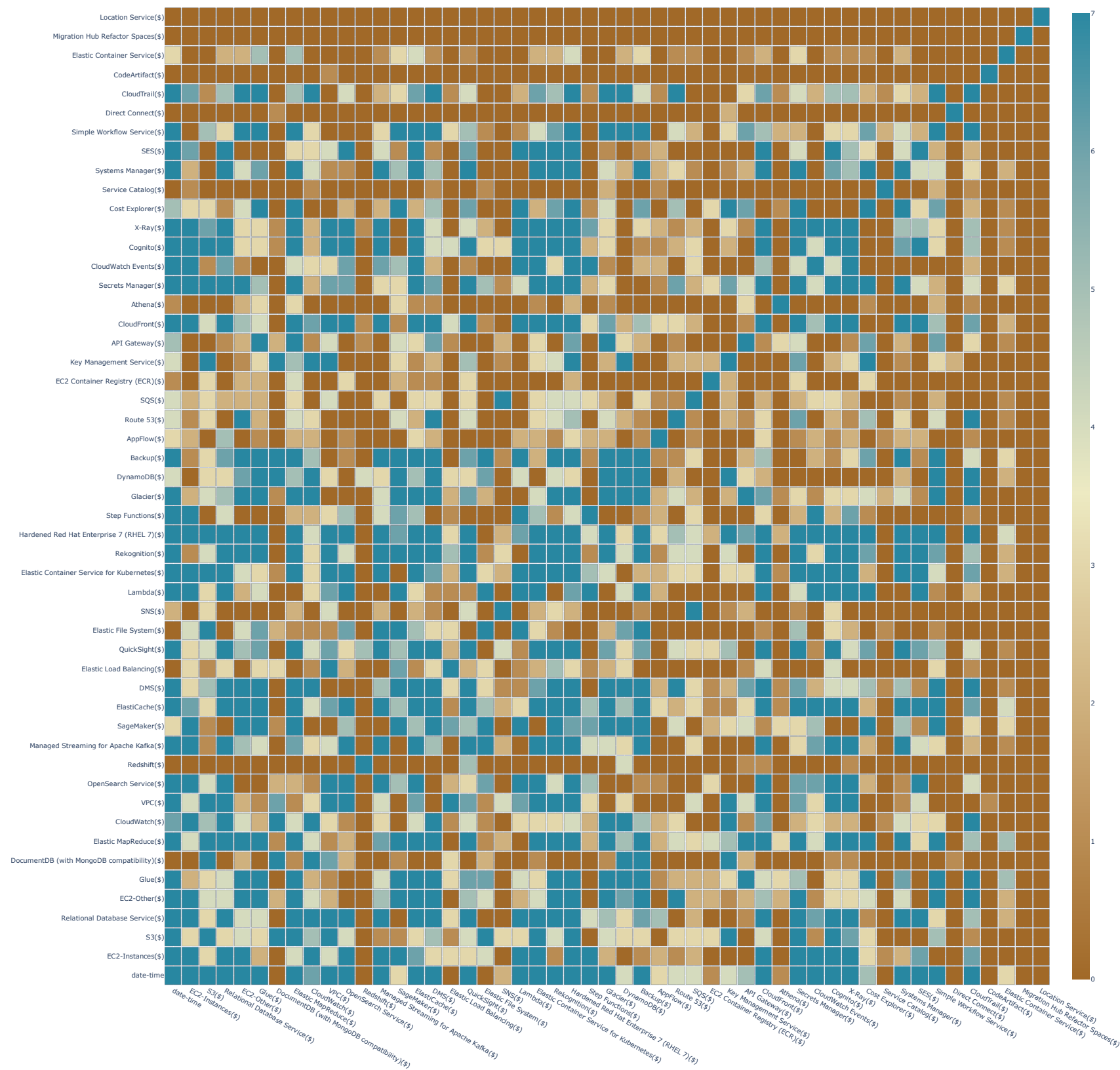
KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv

simple RANK based representation of correlations based on p-values for easier analysis

|                                 | date-time | EC2-Instances(\$) | S3(\$) | Relational Database Service(\$) | EC2-Other(\$) | Glue(\$) | DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) (\$) | Elastic MapReduce(\$) | CloudWatch(\$) | VPC(\$) | OpenSearch Service(\$) | Redshift(\$) | Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka(\$) | SageMaker(\$) | ElastiCache(\$) | DMS(\$) | Elastic Load Balancing(\$) | QuickSight(\$) | Elastic File System(\$) | SNS(\$) | Lambda(\$) | Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes(\$) | Rekognition(\$) | Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)(\$) | Step Functions | Glacier(\$) | DynamoDB(\$) | Backup(\$) | AppFlow(\$) | Route 53(\$) | SQS(\$) | EC2 Container Registry (ECR)(\$) | Key Management Service(\$) | API Gateway(\$) | CloudFront(\$) | Athena(\$) | Secrets Manager(\$) | CloudWatch Events(\$) | Cognito(\$) | X-Ray(\$) | Cost Explorer(\$) | Service Catalog(\$) | Systems Manager(\$) | SES(\$) | WSS(\$) |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|--|-----------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|--|---------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|------------|--|-----------------|--|----------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|--|
| date-time                       | 7         | 7                 | 7      | 7                               | 7             | 7        | 0  | 7                     | 6              | 7       | 7                      | 0            | 7                                      | 3             | 7               | 7       | 0                          | 2              | 7                       | 7       | 7          | 7  | 7               | 7  | 7              | 7           | 4            | 7          | 3           | 4            | 4       | 1                                | 4                          | 5               | 7              | 1          | 7                   | 7                     | 7           | 7         | 5                 | 0                   | 7                   | 7       |         |  |
| EC2-Instances(\$)               | 7         | 7                 | 3      | 7                               | 7             | 2        | 0  | 4                     | 7              | 4       | 7                      | 0            | 7                                      | 7             | 6               | 3       | 3                          | 3              | 4                       | 0       | 7          | 7  | 1               | 7  | 7              | 2           | 0            | 1          | 2           | 1            | 2       | 0                                | 0                          | 0               | 7              | 0          | 7                   | 7                     | 7           | 7         | 3                 | 1                   | 2                   | 6       |         |  |
| S3(\$)                          | 7         | 3                 | 7      | 3                               | 4             | 3        | 7  | 7                     | 5              | 7       | 4                      | 0            | 1                                      | 1             | 3               | 5       | 1                          | 4              | 7                       | 3       | 3          | 7  | 4               | 7  | 0              | 4           | 3            | 3          | 0           | 3            | 3       | 3                                | 7                          | 0               | 4              | 0          | 7                   | 1                     | 7           | 6         | 3                 | 0                   | 0                   | 0       |         |  |
| Relational Database Service(\$) | 7         | 7                 | 3      | 7                               | 4             | 4        | 0  | 7                     | 7              | 7       | 7                      | 0            | 7                                      | 0             | 7               | 7       | 3                          | 7              | 0                       | 0       | 7          | 7  | 7               | 7  | 4              | 5           | 3            | 6          | 5           | 0            | 2       | 0                                | 0                          | 1               | 7              | 0          | 7                   | 6                     | 7           | 7         | 1                 | 0                   | 7                   | 7       |         |  |
| EC2-Other(\$)                   | 7         | 7                 | 4      | 4                               | 7             | 7        | 2  | 7                     | 4              | 2       | 0                      | 0            | 5                                      | 7             | 7               | 7       | 0                          | 5              | 4                       | 0       | 2          | 4  | 7               | 7  | 0              | 7           | 6            | 7          | 0           | 7            | 2       | 2                                | 1                          | 2               | 5              | 2          | 7                   | 1                     | 3           | 3         | 4                 | 0                   | 4                   | 0       |         |  |

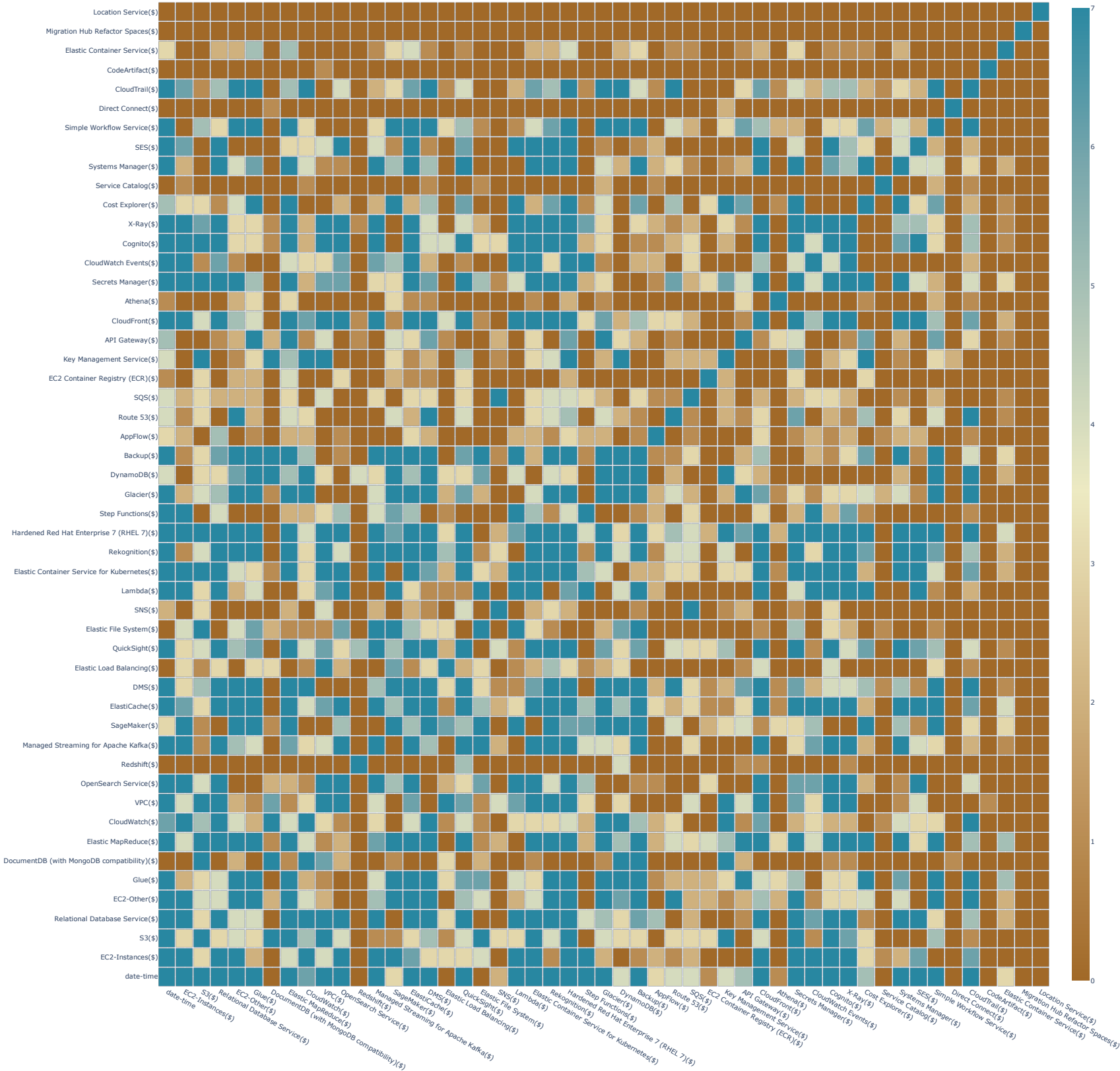
KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv

raw correlations of service usage



KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv

statistical significance of usage correlations between services:



**KMBL-PROD-Daily:** Forecasting usage and costs for the next 60 days...

Refresher

```
In [18]: # List of all the dotfiles
print(filelist)

# Components of each analysis:
# "cur_data_raw" - raw data from the file
# "cur_data" - clean data
# "cur_summary" - describe() with 10 percentiles
# "volatility" - std/mean as a percentage value
# "cur_data_simple" - remove total costs as well
# "cur_rho" - correlation matrix across all services
# "cur_pval" - p-values over the correlation
# "cur_corr_p_star" - easier representation of correlations based on p-values
# "cur_corr_p_rank" - easier representation of correlations based on p-values
# "cur_heatmap_rho" - plotly graph object for plotting the heatmap based on raw correlations
```

```
# "cur_heatmap_rank" - plotly graph object for plotting the heatmap based on curr_corr_p_rank
['KTAL-PROD-Daily.csv', 'KMBL-811-PROD-Daily.csv', 'KMBL-Logs-Daily.csv', 'KMBL-MB2-PROD-Daily.csv', 'KMBL-OU-Daily.csv', 'KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv']

In [19]: res["KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv"][["cur_data"]].columns

Out[19]: Index(['date-time', 'S3($)', 'Tax($)', 'Relational Database Service($)',
      'EC2-Other($)', 'CloudWatch($)', 'Support (Business)($)',
      'EC2-Instances($)', 'Glue($)', 'Redshift($)',
      'DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility)($)', 'Elastic MapReduce($)',
      'VPC($)', 'OpenSearch Service($)', 'ElastiCache($)',
      'Elastic Load Balancing($)', 'DMS($)', 'CloudTrail($)',
      'Managed Streaming for Apache Kafka($)', 'Elastic File System($)',
      'QuickSight($)', 'Rekognition($)',
      'Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes($)', 'SNS($)', 'Glacier($)',
      'Hardened Red Hat Enterprise 7 (RHEL 7)($)', 'SageMaker($)',
      'DynamoDB($)', 'Lambda($)', 'Backup($)', 'Kinesis($)', 'Route 53($)',
      'AppFlow($)', 'SQS($)', 'Step Functions($)',
      'EC2 Container Registry (ECR)($)', 'Key Management Service($)',
      'API Gateway($)', 'Managed Workflows for Apache Airflow($)',
      'CloudFront($)', 'Secrets Manager($)', 'Athena($)',
      'CIS Linux 2 Benchmark - Level 2($)', 'Transfer Family($)',
      'Config($)', 'Cogito($)', 'Cloudwatch Events($)',
      'Kinesis Firehose($)', 'Cost Explorer($)',
      'RHEL 8 with Support by Supported Images($)', 'X-Ray($)',
      'Direct Connect($)', 'Service Catalog($)', 'SES($)',
      'Systems Manager($)', 'Textract($)',
      'Red Hat Enterprise Linux (RHEL) 8.4 with support by ProComputers($)',
      'Simple Workflow Service($)', 'CloudShell($)',
      'Elastic Container Service($)', 'CodeArtifact($)', 'IoT($)',
      'CodeCommit($)', 'Migration Hub Refactor Spaces($)',
      'Location Service($)', 'Refund($)', 'Total costs($)'],
      dtype='object')

In [20]: # time series for the next 60 days
future_periods = 60

In [21]: # create new dataframe from a slice of cur_data
#
# carefully choose the right filename
# specify the service from the list above
# TEMPLATE: service_costs = pd.DataFrame(res["<FILENAME>"][["cur_data"]][['date-time', '<AWS SERVICE>']])
#
service_costs = pd.DataFrame(
    res["KMBL-PROD-Daily.csv"][["cur_data"]][
        ["date-time", "EC2-Instances($)"]
    ]
)

In [22]: # prophet needs specific column names
#
# carefully choose the right filename
# specify the service from the list above
# TEMPLATE: service_costs.rename(columns={'date-time': 'ds', '<AWS SERVICE>': 'y'}, inplace=True)
#
service_costs.rename(
    columns={"date-time": "ds", "EC2-Instances($)": "y"}, inplace=True
)
```

Methods to make the predictions

```
In [23]: model = Prophet()
model.fit(service_costs)

15:46:27 - cmdstanpy - INFO - Chain [1] start processing
15:46:27 - cmdstanpy - INFO - Chain [1] done processing

Out[23]: <prophet.forecaster.Prophet at 0x2107aec1dd0>

In [24]: future_dates = model.make_future_dataframe(periods=future_periods)

In [25]: # only select the last future_periods of the dataframe for prediction
future_dates = future_dates.tail(future_periods)

In [26]: # future_dates

In [27]: forecast = model.predict(future_dates)

In [ ]:
```

Review the SERVICE this forecast has been created for

```
In [28]: # Look at the raw forecast data
forecast.head(10)
```

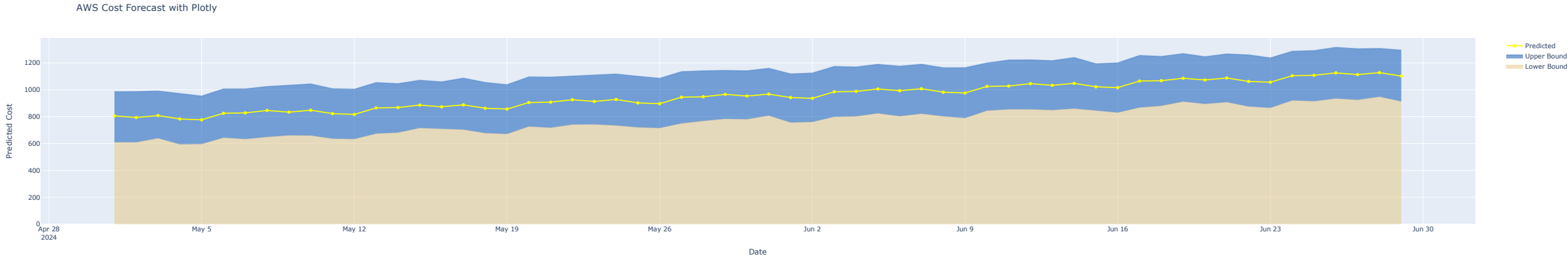
|   | ds         | trend      | yhat_lower | yhat_upper  | trend_lower | trend_upper | additive_terms | additive_terms_lower | additive_terms_upper | weekly     | weekly_lower | weekly_upper | multiplicative_terms | multiplicative_terms_lower | multiplicative_terms_upper | yhat       |
|---|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| 0 | 2024-05-01 | 785.796799 | 609.070200 | 986.798432  | 785.796799  | 785.796799  | 20.365058      | 20.365058            | 20.365058            | 20.365058  | 20.365058    | 20.365058    | 0.0                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                        | 806.161858 |
| 1 | 2024-05-02 | 791.497902 | 608.513042 | 987.339822  | 791.497902  | 791.497902  | 2.048677       | 2.048677             | 2.048677             | 2.048677   | 2.048677     | 2.048677     | 0.0                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                        | 793.546579 |
| 2 | 2024-05-03 | 797.199005 | 638.760938 | 991.688959  | 797.199005  | 797.199005  | 10.926905      | 10.926905            | 10.926905            | 10.926905  | 10.926905    | 10.926905    | 0.0                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                        | 808.125910 |
| 3 | 2024-05-04 | 802.900108 | 593.570064 | 973.071120  | 802.871196  | 802.900108  | -20.314472     | -20.314472           | -20.314472           | -20.314472 | -20.314472   | -20.314472   | 0.0                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                        | 782.585635 |
| 4 | 2024-05-05 | 808.601210 | 595.427037 | 953.985395  | 808.471026  | 808.646535  | -31.987010     | -31.987010           | -31.987010           | -31.987010 | -31.987010   | -31.987010   | 0.0                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                        | 776.614201 |
| 5 | 2024-05-06 | 814.302313 | 642.860363 | 1007.221719 | 814.030923  | 814.435171  | 10.869140      | 10.869140            | 10.869140            | 10.869140  | 10.869140    | 10.869140    | 0.0                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                        | 825.171453 |
| 6 | 2024-05-07 | 820.003416 | 632.623716 | 1007.460103 | 819.584556  | 820.231692  | 8.091701       | 8.091701             | 8.091701             | 8.091701   | 8.091701     | 8.091701     | 0.0                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                        | 828.095117 |
| 7 | 2024-05-08 | 825.704518 | 648.000702 | 1024.946559 | 825.101589  | 826.070952  | 20.365058      | 20.365058            | 20.365058            | 20.365058  | 20.365058    | 20.365058    | 0.0                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                        | 846.069577 |
| 8 | 2024-05-09 | 831.405621 | 660.201280 | 1034.568115 | 830.625049  | 831.957036  | 2.048677       | 2.048677             | 2.048677             | 2.048677   | 2.048677     | 2.048677     | 0.0                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                        | 833.454298 |
| 9 | 2024-05-10 | 837.106724 | 658.649907 | 1044.164877 | 836.130873  | 837.939683  | 10.926905      | 10.926905            | 10.926905            | 10.926905  | 10.926905    | 10.926905    | 0.0                  | 0.0                        | 0.0                        | 848.033629 |

Plot the forecast data

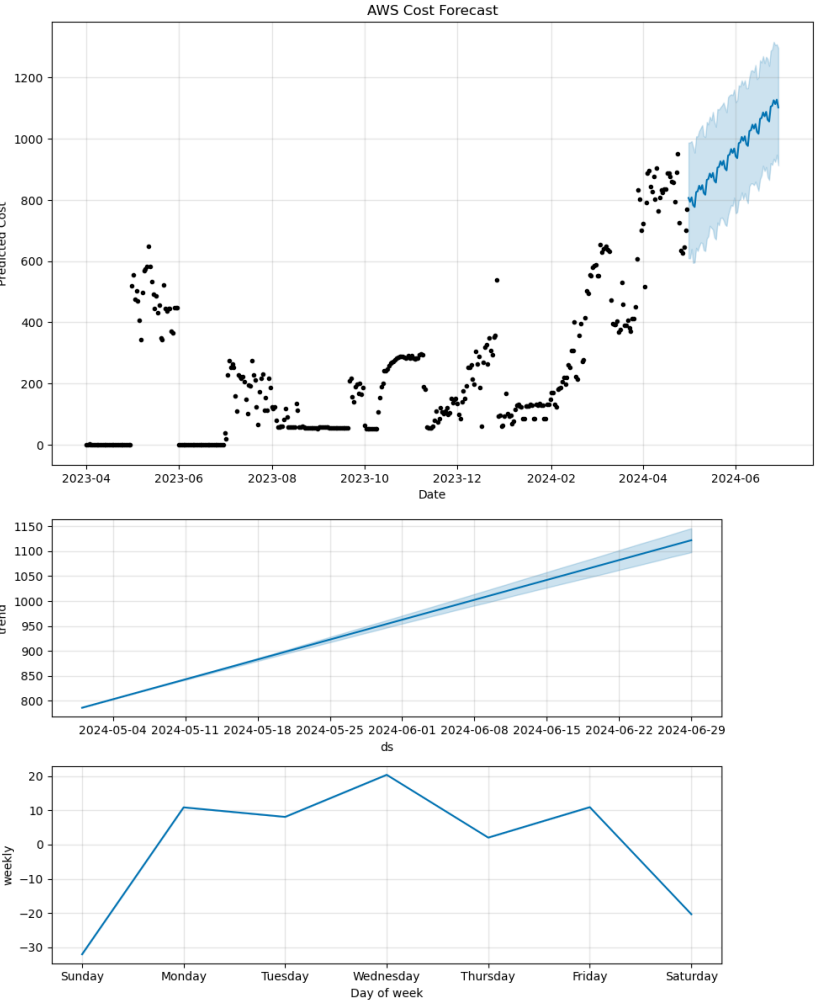
```
In [29]: # Create a figure for the forecast
fig = go.Figure(
    data=[
        # Lower limit
        go.Scatter(
            x=forecast["ds"],
            y=forecast["yhat_lower"],
            line=dict(color="rgba(229,198,131,0.2)"),
            mode="lines",
            fill="tonexty",
            name="Lower Bound",
        ),
        # upper limit
        go.Scatter(
            x=forecast["ds"],
            y=forecast["yhat_upper"],
            line=dict(color="rgba(0,80,180,0.2)"),
            mode="lines",
            fill="tonexty",
            name="Upper Bound",
        ),
        # predictions
        go.Scatter(
            x=forecast["ds"],
            y=forecast["yhat"],
            line=dict(color="yellow"),
            mode="lines+markers",
            name="Predicted",
        ),
    ],
)

# Modify Layout
```

```
fig.update_layout(  
    title="AWS Cost Forecast with Plotly",  
    xaxis_title="Date",  
    yaxis_title="Predicted Cost",  
)  
  
fig.show()
```



```
In [30]: ## matplotlib is the simplest, but not interactive.  
model.plot(forecast)  
plt.xlabel("Date")  
plt.ylabel("Predicted Cost")  
plt.title("AWS Cost Forecast")  
plt.grid(True)  
plt.show()  
  
## we'll only use MPL to plot the components  
## Visualize model components (trend, seasonality, etc.)  
model.plot_components(forecast)  
plt.show()
```



```
In [31]: # Plotly not very useful for components and seasonality  
trends = go.Scatter(  
    x=forecast["ds"],  
    y=forecast["yhat"],  
    mode="lines+markers",  
    name="Trend",  
)  
  
# Handle weekly and yearly seasonality, if present  
if "weekly" in forecast.columns:  
    weekly = go.Scatter(  
        x=forecast["ds"],  
        y=forecast["weekly"],  
        mode="lines",  
        name="Weekly",  
    )
```

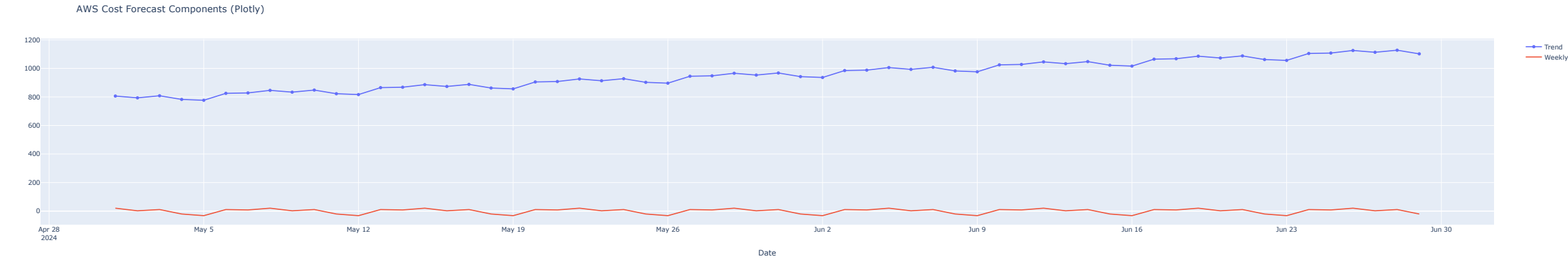
```
if "yearly" in forecast.columns:
    yearly = go.Scatter(
        x=forecast["ds"],
        y=forecast["yearly"],
        mode="lines",
        name="Yearly",
    )

# Compose the figure
data = [trends]
if "weekly" in forecast.columns:
    data.append(weekly)
if "yearly" in forecast.columns:
    data.append(yearly)

fig_components = go.Figure(data=data)

# Customize Layout
fig_components.update_layout(
    title="AWS Cost Forecast Components (Plotly)", xaxis_title="Date"
)

fig_components.show()
```



done.

In [ ]: