

Day 2

今日学习目标：简单句的分类

➤ 简单句

五大基本句型

1. **主谓 (SV)**: Spring is coming.
2. **主谓宾 (SVO)**: I don't know what I should do next.
3. **主系表 (SVP)**: He looked worried just now.
4. **主谓宾宾 (SVOO)**: Her father bought her a dictionary as a birthday present.
5. **主谓宾宾补 (SVOC)**: You should keep the room clean and tidy.

练习 (30 分钟)

指出下列句子分别属于哪一种基本句型并翻译句子：

1. The number of people flying first class on domestic flights rose sharply in 1990.
2. Rising costs of raw materials may impel us to raise prices farther.
3. Rising interest rates make buying on credit more expensive.
4. Adults and children are frequently confronted with statements about the alarming rate of loss of tropical rainforests.
5. These ideas may be developed by children absorbing ideas through the popular media.
6. Secondary school children were asked to complete a questionnaire containing five open-form questions.
7. In addition, the favoured description for the sighted was the favoured description for the blind in every instance.
8. Never before has the plants linguistic diversity shrunk at such a pace.
9. Geologists consider the earth as having a molten core surrounded by a semi-molten mantle and a brittle outer skin.
10. Many procedures are available for obtaining data about a language.