指出下列句子中包含哪种从句：

1. What makes a language endangered is not just the number of speakers, but how old they are.

主语从句 表语从句

1. There is mounting evidence that learning a language produces physiological changes in the brain.

同位语从句

1. The reason why he is absent is that he is ill.

同位语从句 表语从句

1. The results of a 14-year study to be announced later this month reveal that the diseases associated with old age are afflicting fewer and fewer people.

表语从句

1. They are working with the same group of 3000 women to try to find out whether mothers who can read make better use of hospitals and clinics

宾语从句 同位语从句