1汽车和飞机的尾气导致空气污染(air pollution)。

The waste gas of cars and planes leads air pollution.

The emissions from vehicles and planes can cause air pollution

2现代科技让富人积累财富（accumulate wealth）更加容易

Modern technology makes it much easier for the rich to accumulate wealth.

Modern technology has allowed rich people to accumulate wealth more easily.

3电脑科技可以给人们相互交流的机会

Computer technology can give people chances to communicate to each other.

Chances are given by computer technology for people to communicate with each other.

Computer technology gives people opportunities to communicate with each other.

4那些重犯(serious offenders)需要被送到监狱（sent to prison） 服刑。

Those serious offenders need to be sent to prison/jail for their crime.

Those serious offenders should be sent to prison.

5学费(tuition fee)一直在上涨。

Tuition fee keeps increasing/rising/being more expansive/

The tuition fee has been rising.

6长时间工作（work long hours）已经成为一种惯例在公司里。

Working long hours has been a convention in the company.

Working long hours has become a norm in companies.

7有很多应聘者(job applicants)竞争有限的职位。

An abundance of job applicants compete limited positions.

There are many job applicants competing for limited positions.

8创造幸福、繁荣的社会（prosperous society）将 会是很难的。

It would be difficult to create a happy and prosperous society.

It would be difficult to create a happy, prosperous society

9一些国家的人如果犯罪会面临长期服刑。

People from a few countries would be sent to prison for a long time if they commit crimes.

People in some countries have to face a long prison term if they commit crimes.

10一些人认为严厉的惩罚可以减少犯罪（deter crime）

Some people think/reckon/consider that harsh punishment could deter crime.

Some people argue that harsh punishments can help deter crime.

11减税对于那些生活拮据（live on a tight budget）的人有好处。

Tax reduction is beneficial to those who lives on tight budget.

Tax reductions are beneficial to those who live on a tight budget.

12经常做运动会提高人的自信

Doing exercises often will improve confidence.

Regular exercise can increase one's self-confidence.

Frequently boost participating in sports

13教学的质量对学生成绩有很大的影响。

The quality of teaching has a great impact on grades of students.

The quality of teaching can make a huge difference to students’ academic performance.

14家长和老师应该努力去减少小孩看电视的时间。

Parents and teachers should make an endeavor to reduce the time that children watch tv.

parents and teachers should make an effort to limit children’s screen time.

Parents and teachers should make an effort to limit children's screen time, thereby protecting children's eyesight and encouraging them to do more outdoor activities.

15经济的下滑（economic slowdown）导致失业率的上升

Economic slowdown causes improvement of unemployment.

Economic slowdown has led to a climbing unemployment rate.

Economic slowdown has led to a climbing unemployment rate because employers intend to cut overheads and refuse to recruit new employees.

Economic slowdown has led to a climbing unemployment rate, as people balk at**犹豫不决** starting up new businesses and a number of giant companies downsize their workforce.

16经济的发展需要年轻的劳动者

The development of economy needs young workers.

A country's economic development relies on a supply of young workers.

A country's economic development relies on a supply of young workers, but the problem is that the aging society has an adverse impact on the labor force.

17工作很多的人没有时间去休息

There is no time for people who have lots of work to rest.

People with a heavy workload do not have adequate time to rest.

18在中国，很多学生晚上都要自习

In china, plenty of students need to study by themselves in the evening.

A large number of students in China have to do self-study at night.

A large number of students in China have to do self-study at night, so extra-curricular activities have to give way to studies.

19heritage sites 因为城市发展而受到威胁

Heritage sites are threatened for the reason of cities development.

The development of cities has posed a threat to heritage sites.

the development of cities has posed a threat to heritage sites, but the government has no idea whether to protect or demolish these constructions.

20我们不能够忽视面对面的交流

We can’t oversee face-to-face communication.

We should not ignore face-to-face communication.

21有些公共服务很难收支平衡

Some public services are difficult to balance input and output.

Some public services have problems in breaking even.

22我们需要考虑社会和经济的环境

We should consider the situation of society and economy.

We have to consider the social and economic context.

23密度种植对生物多样性造成了威胁

Density plantation causes threats to biodiversity.

Intensive farming can pose a threat to bio-diversity.

24平等的教育能帮助解决学生学习成绩不好

Education equality can help solve poor academic performance.

Equal access to education can help tackle educational underachievement.

25接触不同的文化可以促进创新

Contact with different cultures can boost innovation.

Exposure to different cultures can encourage creativity.

26政府应该重视社会福利(welfare services)，尤其是医疗服务.

Government ought to attach importance to the welfare services, especially medical services.

The government should give priority to welfare services, especially the healthcare.

27教育或许决定了人的工作机会。

Perhaps education has decided people’s work opportunities.

Education may hold the key to one’s job prospect. Career path future career

28使用化石资源对环境会造成破坏。

Using fossil resources causes damages to environment.

The use of fossil fuels can cause damage to the environment.

29建造住宅楼有助于解决城市的拥挤问题。

The construction of accommodation building is beneficial to solve the problem of city jam.

Building apartment blocks helps solve overcrowding in cities.

30贫穷的人可以通过努力工作来提高社会地位

Poor people can improve their social position by working hard.

People from disadvantaged backgrounds can improve their social status by working hard

31因为全球化，人们需要和来自不同背景的人工作。

Because of globalization, people need to work with others from different backgrounds.

Because of globalisation, people need to work with those from diverse backgrounds.

32我们需要采取措施去解决一些棘手的问题。

We need to take measures to solve some difficult problems.

We need to take action to solve some intractable problems.

33媒体通过夸大受害者的伤痛去吸引观众。

Medium attract audience by exaggerating the pain of victims.

The media attract public attention by sensationalising victims’ suffering.

痛苦 suffering 炒作 sensationalise

34基因工程让人们能培养新品种农作物

Gene engineering allows people to cultivate new types of plants.

Genetic engineering allows people to nurture crop varieties.

35经常运动使得人们保持健康的心态

Exercising frequently keeps people in a healthy mindset.

Doing exercise regularly helps people maintain a healthy state of mind.

36不健康的生活方式让人们处于生病的危险之中。

Unhealthy life style set people in the danger of suffering illness.

An unhealthy lifestyle may put people at risk of illness.

37奖学金可以鼓励更多的学生去学习研究生课程。

Scholarships can encourage more students to study postgraduate courses.

Government grants could encourage more students to take postgraduate courses.

38社区改造为罪犯提供了获得职业技能的机会

Community modification offers criminals opportunities to learn professional skill.

Community service provides offenders with opportunities to acquire transferable skills/ vocational skills.

39法律应该将醉驾变成刑事犯罪。

Law should shift drunk driving to crime.

Legislation 法律法规 should make drink driving a criminal刑事 offence违法行为.

40乡村地区给人们提供机会去远离现代生活的压力和噪音。

The countryside offers people chances to leave the pressure and noises of modern life away.

Rural areas provide people with opportunities to escape pressure and noises of modern life.

41人口老龄化促使国家去提高法定退休年龄

Population aging urges the government to set statutory retirement age higher.

The ageing population has prompted countries to raise the statutory retirement age.

42政府提供一些城市很多资金去保护历史建筑（historic buildings）。

Government should allocates some cities numerous finance protect historic buildings.

Governments should offer some cities funds to preserve historic buildings.

43学校应该允许老师强制捣蛋的小孩离开教室。

Schools should allow teachers to force refractory children to leave classroom.

Teachers should be permitted to use force to remove disruptive children from the classroom.

44农村的失业问题在某种程度上可以通过城乡转移 （rural-to-urban shift）解决。

Rural unemployment problem to some degree can be solved through rural-to-urban shift.

Unemployment in rural areas can be addressed(tackle/solve/resolve/deal with/work out) partially by the rural-to-urban shift.

45高层建筑有时候被认为是城市的 eyesore。

Sometimes high-storey buildings are regarded as eyesores of the city.

High-rise buildings are sometimes regarded as eyesores of the city.

46太空科技的投资应该获得政府的支持

The investment of space technology should be supported by government.

The investment in space technology should be supported by the government.

47历史文物因为它的历史重要性而被保存

Historic relics are reserved for their importance of history.

Historic relics should be preserved for their historical significance.

Historical有历史意义的，historic历史的；heritage不可数，抽象的遗产（文化艺术等），relic可数，文物

48学校活动的设置要能让孩子体会到成就感和提升他们的幸福

school’s activities should be set to let children feel the sense of achievement and boost their happiness.

Sports and other school activities can be designed to give children a sense of accomplishment and to promote their well-being.

49一些员工 被鼓励着去打破陈规

Some employees are encouraged to break rules.

Some employees are encouraged to break the mould.

**break the mould (of sth)**

改变…的模式；打破…的模式to change what people expect from a situation, especially by acting in a dramatic and original way

50上下班的时间变得更长了

The time of commuting has been longer.

Commuting time has been prolonged because of traffic congestion.

51电脑技能可以运用到学习工作中

Computer skills can be utilized in study and work.

Computer skills can be applied in their studies as well as their working lives.

52大部分的环境破坏都可以归咎于人类的活动。

Most of the environmental damages are blamed on human activities.

Most of environmental degradation is attributed to human activities.

53许多孩子每天接触暴力内容

Innumerable children touch violent content every day.

Many children are exposed to violent content every day.

54家庭环境被认为是小孩成长最重要的影响。

Family environment is regarded as the most important influence on children’s growth.

Family environment is widely thought/believed to be the most important influence on children’s development.

55随着越来越多的年轻人参加志愿者工作，社区的凝聚力（cohesion）会加强

With more and more youngsters participating in volunteering, community cohesion will be strengthened.

With an increasing number of young people participating in volunteer work, community cohesion will be enhanced.

56移民有时候被认为是社会团结的一个威胁。

Immigration is sometimes regarded as a threat to society cohesion.

Immigrants are sometimes recognized as a threat to social cohesion.

57没有受过高等教育的年轻人只能找到低技术的工作

Young people who didn’t take higher education can only accept a low-tech job.

Young people without tertiary education qualifications normally end up最终成为 working in low-skilled jobs.

58一些人不支持转基因食品

Some people don’t support transgenic food.

Some people disapprove of genetically modified food.

59旅游景点竭力满足游客的需要和品味

Tourist attractions should make effort to satisfy the requirements and tastes of tourists.

Tourist spots endeavor to cater for tourists' tastes and needs.

60在竞争激烈的社会，有工作的人关心职业发展。

In a highly competitive society, people who have a job care about career development.

In a highly competitive society, working adults usually focus on career advancement发展.

61审美观是因文化而异的。

Aesthetic value is different because of various cultures.

Perception of beauty differs from culture to culture.

62因为费用的下降，航空最近几十年发展得很快。

Because expanse is declining, aviation has been developing swiftly for recent decades.

Because of low-cost carriers, the aviation industry has developed at an astounding pace over the past decades.

63动物实验有时候不能够检验出药物的不良副作用。

Animal experiments sometimes can’t detect the adverse effects of medicines.

Animal experiments sometimes fail to detect the undesirable side effects of drugs.

64非法捕杀导致某些动物的灭亡。

Illegally hunting leads to extinction of some animals.

Some animals have died out because of illegal hunting.

65电脑对人交流技能的影响随着年龄变化。

The influence on communication skills caused by computers changes through ages.

The impact of computers on communication skills varies across ages.

66很多女孩都不愿意在男人居多的行业里（male-dominated world）找工作。

A number of girls are not willing to seek jobs in a male-dominated world.

Many girls are not willing to seek employment in a male-dominated world.

67学校的主要功能是给下一代灌输知识（impart knowledge）。

The main function of school is to impart knowledge to the next generation.

The main function of schools is to impart knowledge to the next generation.

68艺术不属于学校的主科。

Art is not belong to the main subjects in school.

The arts are not among core subject areas at school.

69因为不够明朗的经济前景（economic outlook），很多公司不可能招聘新的职员。

Because of a bleak economic outlook, plenty of companies are impossible to recruit new employees.

Because of the uncertainty about the economic outlook, many companies are unlikely to recruit new employees.

70空运产生很多的温室气体

Aero shipment produces many greenhouse gases.

Air freight is likely to create enormous greenhouse gases.

71孩子很有可能有行为的问题

Children are greatly likely to have behavior problems.

Some children are likely to have behavioral problems.

72人口的扩大是大量垃圾产生的原因

The expansion of population is the reason to produce innumerable trash.

The rapid population expansion is the main reason for the huge accumulation of waste.

73严格的惩罚是减少犯罪率的有效手段

Harsh penalty is an effective way to reduce crime rate.

Stiff僵硬的 punishment is an effective method to reduce crime.

74我们的环境还是很糟糕

Our environment remain worst.

Our environment is still in a dire极差的 state.

75因为失业率高升，大学生感到有压力去努力学习

Because of the rising unemployment, college students are pressured/ forced to endeavor to study.

Undergraduates feel under increasing pressure to study hard, because of the soaring unemployment rate.

76种族歧视仍然很严重

Racial discrimination is still terrible.

Racial discrimination remains a serious problem.

77死记乘法表并不是提高算术能力的最好方式。

Memorise the multiply table is not the best way/method/means to improve/develop arithmetic.

Learning the times table by rote死记硬背 is not the best way to improve numeracy计算能力

78贫穷国家的首要问题是满足人们基本生存需求

The prime problem of undeveloped countries is to satisfy people’s basic living requirements.

The top priority for deprived countries is to satisfy citizens' basic needs.

79基因食物对健康的影响仍然未知。

The influences of gene-edited food on health are still unknown.

The health effect of GE food remains unclear/yet to be known.

80网络购物对于很多人已经成为生活中的很普通的一部分。

Online shopping has been a normal part of life for numerous people.

Online shopping has become a normal part of people’s everyday life.

81在一个消费社会里，人们不再满足生活必需品（bare necessities）。

In a consuming society, people don’t satisfy with bare necessities.

in the consumer society, bare necessities are not able to satisfy people’s needs.

82人们不健康的生活方式是他们倾向于依赖科技的结果。

People’s unhealthy living ways are the result that they are prone to rely on technology.

People’s unhealthy lifestyle is the result of their tendency to rely heavily on technology.

83贫穷是社区犯罪上升的原因。

Poverty is the reason why community crimes increase.

Poverty is responsible for the crime wave in many communities.

84电子汽车的发明是我们维护环境所做努力的其中一部分。

Inventing electric car is a part of effort which we make to maintain the environment.

The invention of electric vehicles is part of our effort to sustain the environment.

85送贵重的礼物（lavish gifts）是中国的习惯

It is a Chinese convention to give valuable gifts.

It is very common for Chinese people to exchange lavish gifts.

86未来几十年我们很难保护植物多样性

It will be difficult for us to protect botanical diversity in the future decades.

We will find it difficult to preserve biodiversity in the coming decades.

87随着年龄增长，很难和朋友和家人保持联系

With age increasing, it’s hard to keep in touch with friend and family.

With age, people find it difficult to maintain contact with family and friends.

88免费上大学使得家景不好的学生有同等的上学机会

Entering university freely allows poor students to have the equal opportunity to attend school.

Free university education makes it possible for students from less well-off backgrounds to have equal access to tertiary education.

89很多人觉得自己有必要赶时尚。

Many people think it’s necessary to be fashion.

Many people consider it necessary to follow fashion.

90经费削减让很多年轻人很难接受大学教育。

Reducing fund makes it harder for young people to accept tertiary education.

Budget cuts make it difficult for many young people to receive a college education.

91有时候，很难去评估人类行为的环境代价。

Sometimes it’s difficult to assess the environmental price of anthropogenic behavior.

Sometimes, it is difficult to evaluate the environmental cost of human activities.

92在大城市有一些贫困的社区。

There are some poor communities in big cities.

There are some economically deprived communities in large cities.

93按照能力分班和学生的成绩没有明显的联系。

There is no clear relationship between classification by capability and students’ grade.

There is no clear link between grouping students by ability and their levels of attainment.

94体育课可以促进身体健康，增强信心

P.E. lesson will promote physical health and boost confidence.

The PE class improves students’ physical conditions and boosts their confidence.

95竞争激烈，一些城市处于弱势，因为缺少资源，比如：天然气和化石燃料。

competition is intense and some cities are in a weak condition because of scarce of resources such as natural gases and fossil fuels.

The competition is intense and some countries are at a disadvantage because of the lack of resources such as natural gas and fossil fuels.

96在发展中国家开设新的分公司可以降低生产成本,产生巨大的利润

Founding new companies in developing countries could reduce the expense and produce large revenue.

Opening new branches in developing countries can reduce the cost of production and generate huge profit.

97生活方式的轻微变化也能够产生巨大的变化，并且可以减少我们日常活动对环境的影响。

A slight change in lifestyle can make a huge difference and reduce the influence caused by our daily activities on environment.

Small lifestyle changes can make a huge difference and can reduce the environmental impact of our daily activities.

98因为没有实习机会，对他们来说提升工作技能是很难的

Because there’s no internship, it’s hard for them to promote job skills.

It is difficult for them to improve job skills because there are no work placements.

99大学生没办法赚到钱即使他们获得文凭。

College students are unable to make money even though they get diploma.

University students cannot earn money even though they have gained qualifications.

100因为竞争是激烈和技术的迅速发展，现在经营一家公司是一个艰巨的任务。

Because competition is intensive and technology is developing at a high speed, it is harsh mission to run a company nowadays.

Running an organisation in today’s world can be a daunting task, because competition is stiff and technology is developing rapidly.

101事实是，一些工作已经被砍掉，因为机械化的原因。

The fact is that some works have been cutoff because of mechanization.

The fact is that some jobs have been made redundant because of mechanisation.

102确实如此，现在很多人选择走向环保和减少能源的使用。

It’s true that many people today choose to protect environment and reduce the use of energy.

It is true that many people today have chosen to go green and cut down on the use of energy.

103判刑对年轻人是有伤害，因为这么一个事实：犯罪的记录会给他们职业留下阴影。

Penalty is harmful to young people because of the fact that crime remark will leave shadow in their vocation.

A prison sentence can be damaging to young people, due to the fact that the criminal record can cast a long shadow on their career.

104我相信快餐广告和肥胖的普遍有直接的联系。

I believe that there is a direct connect between fast food ads and the spread of obesity.

I believe that there is a direct link between fast food advertisements and rising levels of obesity.

105政府的资金也可以用于污染清理工作，这可以创造一个舒适的环境。

Funds can also be used in clean operation, which can build a comfortable surrounding.

Money can be used for clean-up operation, which can help create a pleasant environment.

106很必要加强管制一些广告，这些广告鼓励消费者买一些自己不需要的东西。

It’s necessary to limit some ads which encourage consumers to buy something they don’t need.

It is necessary to censor some advertisements which encourage people to buy more than they need.

107这会有助于提高空气质量，这也降低了一些健康问题的风险，比如呼吸道疾病。

this will help to promote air quality and decrease the risk of some health problems such as respiratory illness.

This can help to improve air quality, which can reduce the risk of suffering health problems such as respiratory diseases.

108当局应该控制这些夸张报道社会问题的新闻。

Authorities should control this news which exaggerate society issues.

Authorities should censor those news reports which give an exaggerated account of some social problems.

109媒体喜欢报道暴力犯罪，因为可以吸引观众。

Medium like to report violence crime because it can attract audiences.

The media prefer to report violent crimes, which can help attract viewers.

110这就是为什么文员（clerical workers）如今经常有健康的问题。

This is why clerical workers usually have health problems nowadays.

It is the reason why many clerical workers today suffer health problems.

111许多员工愿意在那些可以获得晋升机会(promotional opportunities)的公司工作。

Many employees would like to work in those organizations which provide them promotional opportunities.

Many employees prefer to work in companies where they can gain promotional opportunities.

112很多年轻人选择在英文国家（English-speaking countries）学习，在那里，他 们可以在世界著名的大学学习。

Many young people choose to study in English-speaking countries where they can study at prestigious universities.

Many young people have chosen to study in English-speaking countries, where they can study at some world-famous universities.