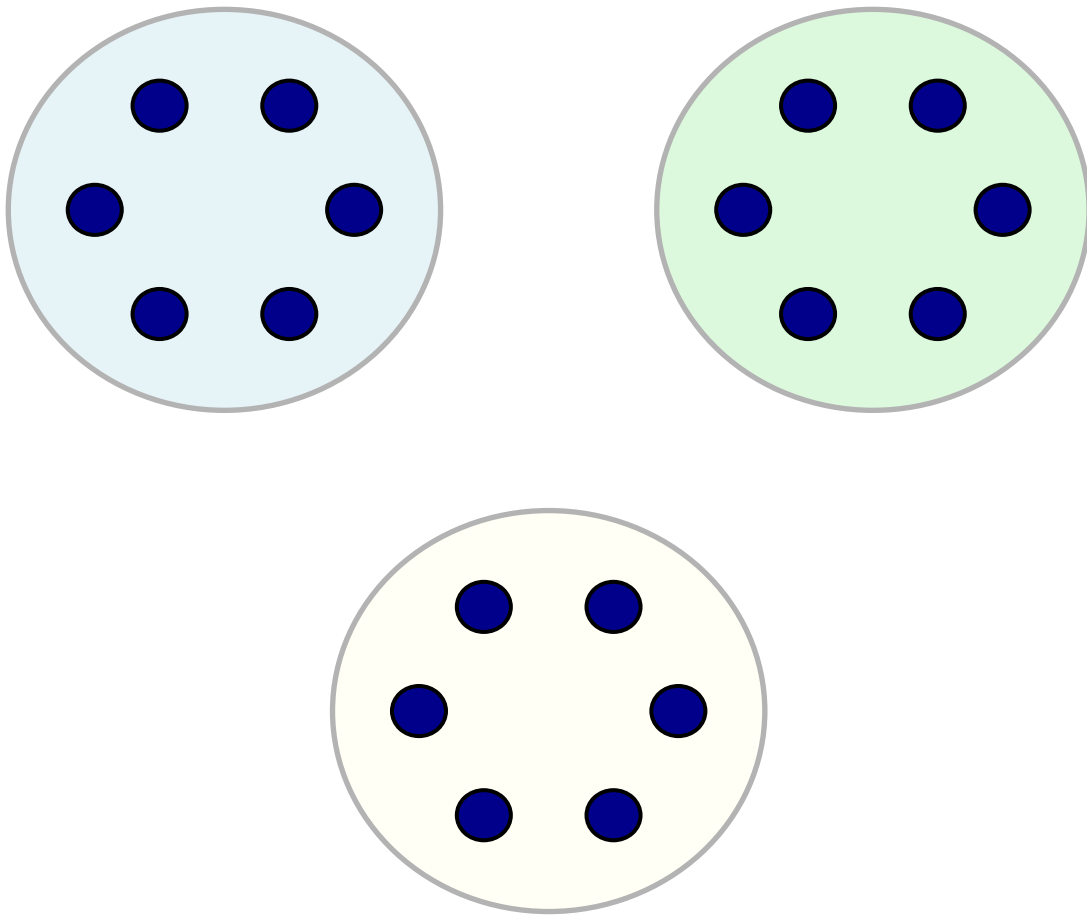


**Panel A: Non-Overlapping Clusters
(Current Tools)**

Clean separation
No overlap



**Panel B: Overlapping Clusters
(Open Problem)**

Complex exposure
High-dimensional

Multiple clusters
Single cluster

