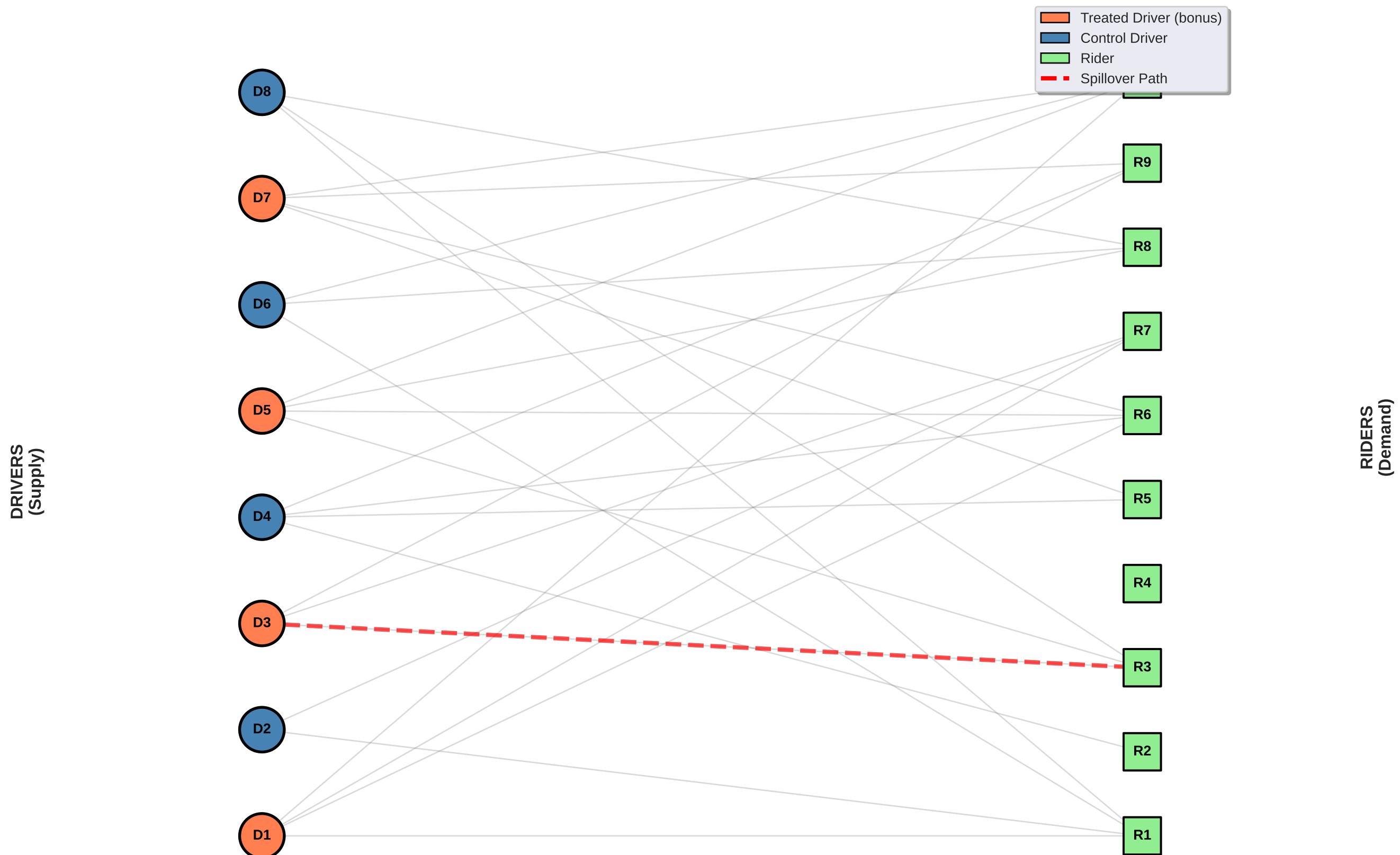


## Two-Sided Platform Interference: Driver Incentive Spillovers



*SUTVA Violation: Treating driver D1 affects rider R2's match probability, which in turn affects control driver D2's outcomes*