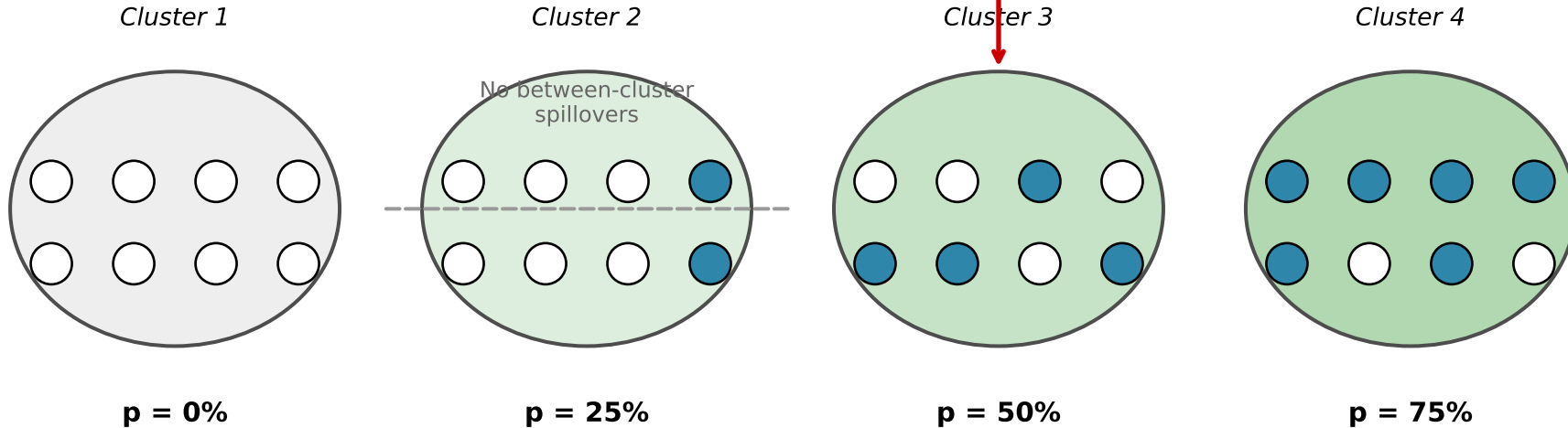


Cluster Randomisation Design with Varying Treatment Intensities



Each cluster (metro area) is randomly assigned a treatment intensity. Within each cluster, units are randomly selected for treatment at the assigned rate. Spillovers occur within clusters but not between clusters (partial interference).