**BASIC PHONOGRAMS**

***The sounds for each phonogram are listed in order of frequency.***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Sound** | **Sample Words** | | | |
| **a** | /ă-ā-ä/ | m***a***t | t***a***ble, make, cake | f***a***ther |  |
| **ai** | /ā/ | laid, maid |  |  |  |
| **ar** | /är/ | c***ar*** |  |  |  |
| **au** | /ä/ | ***au***thor, **Au**stralia, **Au**ckland,  **au**to, **au**gment |  |  |  |
| **augh** | /ä-ăf/ | t***augh***t | l***augh*** |  |  |
| **aw** | /ä/ | s***aw,*** *j****aw,*** *l****aw*** |  |  |  |
| **ay** | /ā/ | pl***ay*** |  |  |  |
| M**a**d f**a**ther m**a**de a c**a**ke, l**ai**d with m**ai**d in the c**ar** to **Au**stralia. Pl**ay** s**aw** in the car, t**augh**t her how to l**augh**. | | | | | |
| **b** | /b/ | ***b***at |  |  |  |
| **bu** | /b/ | ***bu***y |  |  |  |
| **c** | /k-s/ | ***c***at | ***c***ent |  |  |
| **cei** | /sē/ | re***cei***ve |  |  |  |
| **ch** | /ch-k-sh/ | ***ch***ild, achieve | s***ch***ool, archive | ***ch***ef |  |
| **ci** | /sh/ | spa***ci***ous, delicious, financial |  |  |  |
| **ck** | /k/ | ba***ck****, lack, neck, snack* |  |  |  |
| **d** | /d/ | ***d***ad |  |  |  |
| **dge** | /j/ | e***dge,*** *judge, knowledge, badge, bridge* |  |  |  |
| **B**atman **bu**ys a **c**at with a **c**ent, and then re**cei**ves his **ch**ild from the **ch**ef s**ch**ool. Then they feed **d**og deli**ci**ous sna**ck** under the bri**dge**. | | | | | |
| **e** | /ĕ-ē/ | t***e***nt | b***e*** |  |  |
| **ea** | /ē-ĕ-ā/ | ***ea***t | br***ea***d | st***ea***k |  |
| **ear** | /er/ | s***ear***ch |  |  |  |
| **ed** | /ed-d-t/ | trad***ed*** | pull***ed*** | pick***ed*** |  |
| **ee** | /ē/ | tr***ee*** |  |  |  |
| **ei** | /ā-ē-ī/ | th***ei***r | prot***ei***n, achieve | f***ei***sty |  |
| **eigh** | /ā-ī/ | ***eigh***t | h***eigh***t |  |  |
| **er** | /er/ | h***er*** |  |  |  |
| **ew** | /oo-ū/ | fl***ew*** | f***ew*** |  |  |
| **ey** | /ā-ē/ | th***ey*** | k***ey*** |  |  |
| B**e**ing t**e**nder, th**ey** got the k**ey** to unlock th**ei**r f**ei**sty prot**ei**n, which is **ea**ting br**ea**d and st**ea**k, then f**lew** through a s**ew**er to s**ear**ch for a tr**ee** that is of **eigh**t meters h**eigh**t | | | | | |
| **f** | /f/ | ***f***oot |  |  |  |
| **g** | /g-j/ | bi***g*** | ***g***ym |  |  |
| **gn** | /n/ | si***gn*** |  |  |  |
| **gu** | /g-gw/ | ***gu***ide | lan***gu***age |  |  |
| **h** | /h/ | ***h***at |  |  |  |
| **i** | /ĭ-ī-ē-y/ | ***i***t, hit | ***i***vy, bike | stad***i***um | on***i***on |
| **ie** | /ē/ | f***ie***ld, yield |  |  |  |
| **igh** | /ī/ | n***igh***t |  |  |  |
| **ir** | /er/ | b***ir***d |  |  |  |
| When his **f**ood in the bi**g** **g**ym, he saw a si**gn** in multi-lan**gu**age **gu**iding him to wear a **h**at.  Hit an onion while riding a bike in the stadium体育场. Birds rest in the field of the stadium during the night. | | | | | |
| **j** | /j/ | ***j***ob |  |  |  |
| **k** | /k/ | ***k***it |  |  |  |
| **kn** | /n/ | ***kn***ow |  |  |  |
| **l** | /l/ | ***l***ap |  |  |  |
| **m** | /m/ | ***m***e |  |  |  |
| **n** | /n/ | ***n***ut |  |  |  |
| **ng** | /ng/ | si***ng*** |  |  |  |
|  | | | | | |
| **o** | /ŏ-ō-oo/ | ***o***n, god, office, on, oxygen, oxford | g***o,*** *over, okey, rose, mode, gold,* | d***o, move, lose*** |  |
| **oa** | /ō/ | c***oa***t, load, goat |  |  |  |
| **oe** | /ō-oo/ | t***oe*** | sh***oe*** |  |  |
| **oi** | /oi/ | b***oi***l |  |  |  |
| **oo** | /oo-ü-ō/ | f***oo***d | t***oo***k, book | fl***oo***r |  |
| **or** | /or/ | l***or***d |  |  |  |
| **ou** | /ow-ō-oo-ŭ/ | h***ou***se, loud | s***ou***l | gr***ou***p | c***ou***ntry |
| **ough** | /ŏ-ō-oo-  ow-ŭff-ŏff/ | th***ough***t b***ough*** | th***ough*** r***ough*** | thr***ough*** tr***ough*** |  |
| **ow** | /ow-ō/ | pl***ow,*** *brown, shower, now, how* | sn***ow****, blow grow, low* |  |  |
| **oy** | /oi/ | b***oy***, annoy |  |  |  |
| G**o**d is **o**ver the l**o**ser. He sends a g**oa**t to lick his t**oe** which is in a broken sh**oe**. And b**oi**l f**oo**d with b**oo**k on the fl**oo**r. Give him h**ou**se in the c**ou**ntry which has a gr**ou**p of s**ou**l. Give him a br**ow**n sn**ow** b**oy** | | | | | |
| **p** | /p/ | ***p***an |  |  |  |
| **ph** | /f/ | ***ph***one |  |  |  |
| **qu** | /qu/ | ***qu***een |  |  |  |
| **r** | /r/ | ***r***an |  |  |  |
| **s** | /s-z/ | ***s***ent | a***s*** |  |  |
| **sh** | /sh/ | ***sh***e |  |  |  |
| **si** | /sh-zh/ | ses***si***on | divi***si***on |  |  |
| **t** | /t/ | ***t***ip |  |  |  |
| **tch** | /ch/ | bu***tch***er |  |  |  |
| **th** | /th-TH/ | ***th***in, thing, think | ***th***is |  |  |
| **ti** | /sh/ | par***ti***al |  |  |  |
| **u** | /ŭ-ū-oo-ü/ | ***u***p | p***u***pil | fl***u***te, blue | p***u***t |
| p**u**pil p**u**t **u**p bl**u**e | | | | | |
| **ui** | /oo/ | fr***ui***t |  |  |  |
| **ur** | /er/ | h***ur***ts, murder, burden |  |  |  |
| **v** | /v/ | ***v***an |  |  |  |
| **w** | /w/ | ***w***all |  |  |  |
| **wh** | /wh/ | ***wh***isper |  |  |  |
| **wor** | /wer/ | ***wor***m |  |  |  |
| **wr** | /r/ | ***wr***ite |  |  |  |
| **x** | /ks/ | fo***x*** |  |  |  |
| **y** | /y-ĭ-ī-ē/ | ***y***ard | g***y***m | b***y*** | bab***y*** |
| **z** | /z/ | ***z***ip |  |  |  |
| bab**y** d**y**ing in the **y**ard of the g**y**m. | | | | | |